INFO 6210 - Assignment 3 SQL to NoSQL using MONGODB

Importing all the needed libraries

```
In [1]: ▶ import tweepy
    from tweepy import OAuthHandler
    import pandas as pd
    import json
    import os
```

Connecting to twitter API

```
In [2]: M
    consumer_key = 'XZridMCbX1nP9j2ndIfhXLf0g'
    consumer_secret = 'SdRqWfev6Y81rDjJQ41UM3n0XgnrcgxCfXjLEVNdxOVVjXf6z8'
    access_token = '3369008419-dtEhXWLRtxFf7FEFrg8ohwhi38sC2JwIDtHrbzV'
    access_secret = '3KtKiLMaaucJMjpv5laRutkV3VAM6Cq3MvCtqc2U6x00R'

    auth = tweepy.OAuthHandler(consumer_key, consumer_secret)
    auth.set_access_token(access_token, access_secret)
    api = tweepy.API(auth, wait_on_rate_limit=True, wait_on_rate_limit_notify=Tru

#Printing the tweepy.api object to validate if we are connected or not
    print(api)
    if (not api):
        print ("Problem connecting to API")
```

<tweepy.api.API object at 0x00000218ECC9E0C8>

In []: ▶

```
In [3]:
         H tweets = []
            count = 1
            for tweet in tweepy.Cursor(api.search, q="#coronavirus", count=300).items(1):
                print(json.dumps(tweet. json, indent=3))
            {
               "created at": "Thu Apr 09 03:55:30 +0000 2020",
               "id": 1248097179799093249,
               "id str": "1248097179799093249",
               "text": "RT @va_shiva: The Deep State #FakeScience Establishment led b
            y Fauci cares ZERO about the Immune Health of the American People. To the
            m eve\u2026",
               "truncated": false,
               "entities": {
                  "hashtags": [
                     {
                        "text": "FakeScience",
                         "indices": [
                           29,
                           41
                        ]
                  "symbols": [],
```

```
In [4]:
            tweets = []
             count = 1
            for tweet in tweepy.Cursor(api.search, q="#coronavirus", count=450, since='26
                 try:
                     data = [tweet.id, tweet.user._json['screen_name'], tweet.user._json[
                             tweet.entities['hashtags'], tweet.user._json['statuses_count
                             tweet.user. json['followers count'],
                             tweet.user._json['friends_count'], tweet.created_at, tweet.er
                     data = tuple(data)
                     tweets.append(data)
                 except tweepy. TweepError as e:
                     print(e.reason)
                     continue
                 except StopIteration:
                     break
            df = pd.DataFrame(tweets, columns = ['ID', 'screen_name', 'name', 'text', 'has
                                                    'statuses_count','followers_count','frie
                                                    'created at', 'urls'])
            df.to csv('/Users/srush/Desktop/coronavirus.csv', index=False)
            print(df)
                                     ID
                                             screen name
            0
                   1248097183368466433
                                               niiif we
                                          FromaHKPeople1
            1
                   1248097182915260421
            2
                                           aquigonzalezp
                   1248097182579929098
            3
                                               rushan614
                   1248097182114353153
            4
                   1248097182038675457
                                           gadakh_kishor
                  1248095669879025664
            2995
                                           LizzyBelleFox
            2996
                  1248095669841203200
                                                    n69n
            2997
                  1248095669815898112
                                        ValerieLynneCl2
            2998
                                                madamyez
                  1248095668234838024
            2999
                  1248095667664412672
                                           always_angiee
                                                        name \
                                               كلنا مسوؤل كلنا مسوؤل
            0
            1
                                                  M. Anthony
            2
                                          AQUILES GONZALEZ P
            3
                                                Rushan Abbas
            4
                                               Kishor Gadakh
            . . .
            2995
                                                     Liberty
            2996
                  Bake The Hall In The Candle Of Her Brain
                                  Valerie C 🔀 I believe you
            2997
            2998
                                        and the livin's easy
            2999
                                                      Angiee
                                                                  text \
                   ... "وبحسب وكالة الأنباء السعودية "واس :RT @akhbar
            0
                   RT @SenRickScott: This isn't about politics, @...
            1
                   RT @AlbertoBernalLe: Gracias a Dios se mantien...
```

```
3
      RT @Uyghur American: | sos | Trouble paying bills? La...
4
      RT @jogalshailaja: #Kolhapur - \nकोल्हापुरातील...
      #Bavari #Coronavirus #Covid #CommunistChina Vi...
2995
      RT @stevesilberman: Rest in peace Leilani Jord...
2996
2997
      RT @bugwannostra: Go back as far as September ...
2998
      This happened on March 12 ← \n\nIt's now April 8...
2999
      Tried beating the #Quarantine blues by making ...
                                                 hashtags
                                                            statuses count
0
                                                        []
1
                                                                      25075
                                                        []
2
      [{'text': 'Colombia', 'indices': [71, 80]}, {'...
                                                                       6342
       [{'text': 'coronavirus', 'indices': [123, 135]}]
3
                                                                       4612
4
      [{'text': 'Kolhapur', 'indices': [19, 28]}, {'...
                                                                       1475
                                                                        . . .
. . .
      [{'text': 'Bavari', 'indices': [0, 7]}, {'text...
2995
                                                                      24530
2996
       [{'text': 'coronavirus', 'indices': [120, 132]}]
                                                                     269269
2997
                                                                     152902
2998
                                                        []
                                                                     227027
          [{'text': 'Quarantine', 'indices': [18, 29]}]
2999
                                                                      11730
      followers count friends count
                                                created at
0
                                    16 2020-04-09 03:55:31
                     0
1
                  3279
                                  4781 2020-04-09 03:55:31
2
                                  1074 2020-04-09 03:55:31
                  136
3
                  5612
                                  499 2020-04-09 03:55:31
                                   507 2020-04-09 03:55:31
4
                    62
                   . . .
2995
                                  2822 2020-04-09 03:49:30
                  3819
2996
                  2076
                                  4994 2020-04-09 03:49:30
2997
                  1687
                                  1704 2020-04-09 03:49:30
2998
                  1636
                                  4732 2020-04-09 03:49:30
                                  1325 2020-04-09 03:49:30
2999
                   268
                                                      urls
0
                                                        []
1
                                                        []
2
                                                        []
3
                                                        Π
4
                                                        []
2995
      [{'url': 'https://t.co/v2w297ob5Q', 'expanded_...
2996
                                                        []
2997
                                                        []
      [{'url': 'https://t.co/nykvo0xmEY', 'expanded_...
2998
2999
      [{'url': 'https://t.co/tEUghdFv0M', 'expanded_...
[3000 rows x 10 columns]
```

Database connected

C:/Users/srush/Desktop/coronavirus.csv

Out[7]:

	ID	screen_name	name	text	hashtags	statu
0	1248097183368466433	niiifwe	Ù \(\hat{\psi} \) \(\hat{\psi} \) \(\hat{\psi} \) \(\psi \) \(RT @akhbar: Ù□Ø"ØØ³Ø" Ù□Ù□اÙ□Ø© اÙ□Ø£Ù□ؓا	0	
1	1248097182915260421	FromaHKPeople1	M. Anthony	RT @SenRickScott: This isnâ□□t about politics,	0	
2	1248097182579929098	aquigonzalezp	AQUILES GONZALEZ P	RT @AlbertoBernalLe: Gracias a Dios se mantien	[{'text': 'Colombia', 'indices': [71, 80]}, {'	
3	1248097182114353153	rushan614	Rushan Abbas	RT @Uyghur_American: ŏ□□□Trouble paying bills?	[{'text': 'coronavirus', 'indices': [123, 135]}]	
4	1248097182038675457	gadakh_kishor	Kishor Gadakh	RT @jogalshailaja: #Kolhapur - \nà¤□à¥□लà¥□à	[{'text': 'Kolhapur', 'indices': [19, 28]}, {'	
4						

```
In [8]:
                                          new =json.loads(tweets csv.to json(orient='records'))
                                                         new[0]
                 Out[8]: {'ID': 1248097183368466433,
                                                              'screen name': 'niiif__we',
                                                              'text': 'RT @akhbar: Ù\x88Ø"Ø\xadسØ" Ù\x88Ù\x83اÙ\x84Ø© اÙ\x84Ø£Ù\x86Ø"
                                                         ∮$∮; ∮$Ù\x84∮³∮¹Ù\x88∮°Ù\x8a∮© "Ù\x88∮$∮³"∮\x8c Ù\x81∮¥Ù\x86 ∮§Ù\x84Ù\x82∮
                                                         ±$$$$# $$\x84\x85\x84\x84\x83\x8a \x8a\x82$9\x8a $\"$$\x84$\x81$#$$$
                                                         اÙ\x84Ù\x85ؤÙ\x82تØ\x8c بØ´Ù\x83Ù\x84 Ù\x81Ù\x88رÙ\x8aØ\x8c عÙ\x85Ù\x
                                                         86 Ø\xadØ"س تÙ\x86Ù\x81Ù\x8aذا Ù\x84تÙ\x84Ù\x83 اÙ\x84Ø£Ø\xadÙ\x83اÙ
                                                         \x85 \dot{U}\x88\phi \dot{U}\x84\phi \dot{U}\x88\phi \dot{U}\x85\phi \dot{U}\x85\phi
                                                               'hashtags': '[]',
                                                              'statuses count': 4,
                                                              'followers count': 0,
                                                              'friends_count': 16,
                                                              'created at': '2020-04-09 03:55:31',
                                                               'urls': '[]'}
In [9]:
                                           #Adding records to the collection
                                                         collection.insert(new)
```

C:\Users\srush\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:3: Depre
cationWarning: insert is deprecated. Use insert_one or insert_many instea
d.

This is separate from the ipykernel package so we can avoid doing imports until

{'_id': ObjectId('5e8e9c9ed3d98fc8dd11a409'), 'ID': 1248096997501841408, 's creen_name': 'JustJoolz01', 'name': 'Jules', 'text': "RT @bugwannostra: Go back as far as September 2013, you can see the efforts to scuttle our medic al care in Australia. Isn't it ironic the sâ\x80¦", 'hashtags': '[]', 'stat uses_count': 4678, 'followers_count': 80, 'friends_count': 155, 'created_a t': '2020-04-09 03:54:47', 'urls': '[]'} {'_id': ObjectId('5e8e9c9ed3d98fc8dd11a40a'), 'ID': 1248096996751114241, 's creen_name': 'GHQ2000', 'name': 'ã\x81¤ã\x81\x90ã\x81¿', 'text': "RT @MOFA_ Taiwan: These days we've been busy packing face masks for countries hard hi t by #Coronavirus. Allies & friends, #Taiwan is coming!â\x80¦", 'hashta gs': "[{'text': 'Coronavirus', 'indices': [89, 101]}, {'text': 'Taiwan', 'i ndices': [125, 132]}]", 'statuses_count': 168828, 'followers_count': 605, 'friends_count': 434, 'created_at': '2020-04-09 03:54:47', 'urls': '[]'} {' id': ObjectId('5e8e9c9ed3d98fc8dd11a40b'), 'ID': 1248096996508008450, 's creen_name': 'arte_prima', 'name': 'Ivan Santos', 'text': 'RT @fatourgente: Brasil volta a bater recorde de mortes por #coronavÃ\xadrus em 24 horas: fo ram 133, totalizando 800 vÃ\xadtimas', 'hashtags': "[{'text': 'coronavÃ\xad rus', 'indices': [60, 72]}]", 'statuses_count': 479791, 'followers_count': 12995, 'friends_count': 11987, 'created_at': '2020-04-09 03:54:47', 'urls': '[]'} {' id': ObjectId('5e8e9c9ed3d98fc8dd11a40c'), 'ID': 1248096996180795392, 's creen_name': 'Melonpieri1', 'name': 'Melonpieri', 'text': '#Starwars #Paras ite #Memes #memesdaily #COVID19 #coronavirus https://t.co/bpYlk7uK4x', (htt ps://t.co/bpYlk7uK4x',) 'hashtags': "[{'text': 'Starwars', 'indices': [0, 9]}, {'text': 'Parasite', 'indices': [10, 19]}, {'text': 'Memes', 'indice s': [20, 26]}, {'text': 'memesdaily', 'indices': [27, 38]}, {'text': 'COVID 19', 'indices': [39, 47]}, {'text': 'coronavirus', 'indices': [48, 60]}]", 'statuses_count': 60, 'followers_count': 15, 'friends_count': 121, 'create d at': '2020-04-09 03:54:47', 'urls': '[]'} {'_id': ObjectId('5e8e9c9ed3d98fc8dd11a40d'), 'ID': 1248096993949384704, 's creen_name': 'ArletteBG', 'name': 'Arlette**', 'text': 'RT @Milenio: Estima n que 107 millones de mujeres en #AmÃ@ricaLatina queden en pobreza tras #co ronavirus\nhttps://t.co/lvZ079cotc https://t.coâ\x80|', (https://t.coâ\x80 |',) 'hashtags': "[{'text': 'AmÃ@ricaLatina', 'indices': [52, 66]}, {'tex
t': 'coronavirus', 'indices': [90, 102]}]", 'statuses_count': 5995, 'follow ers_count': 147, 'friends_count': 465, 'created_at': '2020-04-09 03:54:46', 'urls': "[{'url': 'https://t.co/lvZ079cotc', 'expanded_url': 'https://mile. io/2K2Xw1v', 'display_url': 'mile.io/2K2Xw1v', 'indices': [103, 126]}]"}

NLTK is a leading platform for building Python programs to work with human language data.

Natural Language Processing with Python provides a practical introduction to programming for language processing. Written by the creators of NLTK, it guides the reader through the fundamentals of writing Python programs, working with corpora, categorizing text, analyzing linguistic structure, and more. The online version of the book has been been updated for Python 3 and NLTK 3.

Learn More: https://www.nltk.org/index.html (https://www.nltk.org/index.html)

dict_keys(['i', 'me', 'my', 'myself', 'we', 'our', 'ours', 'ourselves', 'yo u', "you're", "you've", "you'll", "you'd", 'your', 'yours', 'yourself', 'yo urselves', 'he', 'him', 'his', 'himself', 'she', "she's", 'her', 'hers', 'h erself', 'it', "it's", 'its', 'itself', 'they', 'them', 'their', 'theirs', 'themselves', 'what', 'which', 'whom', 'this', 'that', "that'll", 't hese', 'those', 'am', 'is', 'are', 'was', 'were', 'be', 'been', 'being', 'h ave', 'has', 'had', 'having', 'do', 'does', 'did', 'doing', 'a', 'an', 'th e', 'and', 'but', 'if', 'or', 'because', 'as', 'until', 'while', 'of', 'a 'for', 'with', 'about', 'against', 'between', 'into', 'through', 'during', 'before', 'after', 'above', 'below', 'to', 'from', 'up', 'down', 'in', 'out', 'on', 'off', 'over', 'under', 'again', 'further', 'then', 'onc e', 'here', 'there', 'when', 'where', 'why', 'how', 'all', 'any', 'both', 'each', 'few', 'more', 'most', 'other', 'some', 'such', 'no', 'nor', 'not', 'only', 'own', 'same', 'so', 'than', 'too', 'very', 's', 't', 'can', 'wil l', 'just', 'don', "don't", 'should', "should've", 'now', 'd', 'll', 'm', 'o', 're', 've', 'y', 'ain', 'aren', "aren't", 'couldn', "couldn't", 'did "didn't", 'doesn', "doesn't", 'hadn', "hadn't", 'hasn', "hasn't", 'have n', "haven't", 'isn', "isn't", 'ma', 'mightn', "mightn't", 'mustn', n't", 'needn', "needn't", 'shan', "shan't", 'shouldn', "shouldn't", 'wasn', "wasn't", 'weren', "weren't", 'won', "won't", 'wouldn', "wouldn't"]) [nltk data] Downloading package stopwords to [nltk data] C:\Users\srush\AppData\Roaming\nltk data...

re — Regular expression operations

This module provides regular expression matching operations similar to those found in Perl.

Package stopwords is already up-to-date!

Both patterns and strings to be searched can be Unicode strings (str) as well as 8-bit strings (bytes). However, Unicode strings and 8-bit strings cannot be mixed: that is, you cannot match a Unicode string with a byte pattern or vice-versa; similarly, when asking for a substitution, the replacement string must be of the same type as both the pattern and the search string.

Learn more: https://docs.python.org/3/library/re.html) (https://docs.python.org/3/library/re.html)

[nltk data]

```
In [14]:
             import re
             #This tokenize function extracts words by certain rules.
             #For instance blanks or punctuation marks in the text are used to split words
             def tokenize(txt):
               txt=re.sub(r'\n', ' ',txt)
               txt=re.compile(r'[\.][ ]+').sub(' ',txt)
               txt=re.compile(r'[\,][]+').sub(' ',txt)
               txt=re.compile(r'[_+;=!@$%^&\*\"\?]').sub(' ',txt)
               splitter=re.compile(r'[ ]+')
               # Split the words by non-alpha characters
               words=splitter.split(txt)
               return words
             print (tokenize(d['text']))
             ['RT', 'Milenio:', 'Estiman', 'que', '107', 'millones', 'de', 'mujeres', 'e
             n', '#AmÃ@ricaLatina', 'queden', 'en', 'pobreza', 'tras', '#coronavirus',
             'https://t.co/lvZ079cotc', 'https://t.coâ\x80¦']
In [15]:
         ▶ def update_urls_tags(url_list,urls,hashtag_list,hashtags,tag_list,tags):
               for url in url list:
                   if url in urls:
                     urls[url]=urls[url]+1
                   else:
                     urls[url]=1
               for tag in tag_list:
                   if tag in tags:
                     tags[tag]=tags[tag]+1
                   else:
                     tags[tag]=1
               for hashtag in hashtag list:
                   if hashtag in hashtags:
                     hashtags[hashtag]=hashtags[hashtag]+1
                   else:
                     hashtags[hashtag]=1
               return urls,hashtags,tags
```

```
In [16]:
             hashtags={}
             urls={}
             tags={}
             def extract tags urls(dct,words,stop):
               i=0
                tags={}
               tokens={}
                urls={}
                size=len(words)
               while i < size:
                  ngram = words[i]
                  i=i+1
                  if len(ngram) < 1: continue</pre>
                  if len(ngram) > 4:
                    if ngram[0:4].lower()=='http':
                      if ngram in urls:
                        urls[ngram]=urls[ngram]+1
                      else:
                        urls[ngram]=1
                  if ngram[0]=='#':
                      #ngram=re.sub(r'\#', '',ngram) <if you want to remove the #>
                    tags[ngram]=1
                  if ngram.lower() not in stop:
                      tokens[ngram]=1
                  if ngram in dct:
                    tags[ngram]=1
                  if i < (size-1):
                    ngram = words[i] + ' ' + words[i+1]
                    if words[i].lower() not in stop:
                      tokens[ngram]=1
                    if ngram in dct:
                      tags[ngram]=1
                  if i < (size-2):
                    ngram = words[i] + ' ' + words[i+1] + ' ' + words[i+2]
                    if ngram in dct:
                      tags[ngram]=1
                return list(tags.keys()),list(urls.keys()),list(tokens.keys())
             print (extract tags urls(hashtags,(tokenize(d['text'])),stop words))
```

(['#AmÃ@ricaLatina', '#coronavirus'], ['https://t.co/lvZ079cotc', 'https://t.coâ\x80|'], ['RT', 'Milenio: Estiman', 'Milenio:', 'Estiman que', 'Estiman', 'que 107', 'que', '107 millones', '107', 'millones de', 'millones', 'de mujeres', 'de', 'mujeres en', 'mujeres', 'en #AmÃ@ricaLatina', 'en', '#AmÃ@ricaLatina queden', '#AmÃ@ricaLatina', 'queden en', 'queden', 'en pobreza', 'pobreza tras', 'pobreza', 'tras #coronavirus', 'tras', '#coronavirus https://t.co/lvZ079cotc', (https://t.coâ\x80|', (https://t.coâ\x80|', 'https://t.co/lvZ079cotc', 'https://t.coâ\x80|'])

```
In [17]:
             #Following code keeps records of used hashtags and how many times they are us
             cnt=0
             for tweet in new:
                  retweet_count=0
                  try:
                      retweet count=int(tweet['hashtags count'])
                  except:
                      pass
                  tweet tags, tweet urls, tweet ngrams = extract tags urls(hashtags, (tokenize(t
                  print (tweet tags)
                  urls,hashtags,tags=update_urls_tags(tweet_urls,urls,tweet_tags,hashtags,t
                  try:
                      #j=tweet_json(tweet['ID'], tweet['screen_name'], tweet['name'],tweet[
                            #tweet['statuses_count'], tweet['followers_count'], tweet['frier
                            #tweet['created_at'], tweet['urls'], hashtags_count, tweet_tags)
                      j=new(tweet['ID'], tweet['screen name'], tweet['name'],tweet['text'],
                            tweet['statuses_count'], tweet['followers_count'], tweet['friend
                            tweet['created_at'], tweet['urls'], hashtags_count, tweet_tags)
                      result = collection.insert one(j)
                      cnt+=1
                  except:
                      pass
             print ("%d tweets inserted."%cnt)
             ['#â\x80¦']
             []
             ['#Colombia', '#Suecia', '#RepublicaCheca']
             ['#coronavirus']
             ['#Kolhapur', '#coronavirus']
             ['#coronavirus.â\x80\x9d']
             ['#Elektra', '#RicardoSalinasPliego', '#ATodaMadre', '#Cuarentena', '#Abo
             nosChiquitos,a']
             ['#FakeScience']
             []
             ['#ShabEBarat', '#CoronaVirus']
             ['#uci', '#coronavirus', '#hilo']
             ['#coronavirusâ\x80¦']
             []
             ['#Coronavirus']
             ['#TablighiJamaat', '#coronavirus']
             ['#coronavirus']
             ['#Coâ\x80¦']
             ['#Ramayana', '#Hydroxychloroquine']
```

```
In [18]:
         print ("%s count %d"%(key, value))
            #IITTO COUILC /
            #coronavirusâ□¦ count 31
            #Coronavirus count 341
            #TablighiJamaat count 22
            #Coâ□¦ count 1
            #Ramayana count 10
            #Hydroxychloroquine count 13
            #Covid19 count 25
            #ThanksObama count 1
            #coâ□¦ count 9
            #Coronavâ□¦ count 17
            #StayAtHomeAndStaySafe count 9
            #Jesucristo count 2
            #karnatâ□¦ count 1
            #Briones count 3
            #DevolucionCompleta count 3
            #infowars count 1
            #Truth count 1
            #Wuhan count 31
            #BeatTheVirâ□¦ count 20
```

Q1 - What are the tags associated with a Person, Place or Thing?

```
In [19]:
             from collections import Counter
             for user1, count in Counter(hashtags).most common(10):
                   print(user1 + "\t" + str(count))
             #coronavirus
                              1095
                              341
             #Coronavirus
             #COVID19
                              182
             #CoronaVirus
                              79
             #COVIDã□¼19
                              39
             #coronavirusâ□¦ 31
             #Wuhan 31
             #C0â□¦ 30
             #Covid19
                              25
             #Taiwan 23
```

Q2 - What social media users are like other social media users in your domain?

MongoDB Shell Script: db.coronavirus.find({"text":/COVID-19/},{"text":1,"screen_name":1}).pretty()

In [20]: #Output Screensot of the script
from IPython.display import Image
Image("Q2_Answer.png")

Out[20]:

```
To consume Army and the second and t
```

Q3 - What People, Places or Things are popular in your domain?

MongoDB Shell Script: db.coronavirus.find({}, {"followers_count":1,"screen_name":1}).sort({"followers_count":-1}).pretty()

Q4 - What People, Places or Things are trending in your domain?

AUDIT VALIDITY/ACCURACY: With the above data we extrated the twitter data into a csv file and loaded into mongoDB server. We used different pakages in cleaning the date into user readable format and ran mongo quries to get the intended output.

AUDIT COMPLETNESS: All the questions are answered with respect to real implementation in real world and the assignment ask.

AUDIT CONSISTENCY/UNIFORMITY: The datasets which we used in this assignment all the needed fields for proper extration of needed data.

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