

**Exp No: 10**

**Date:**

## **HADOOP**

### **DEMONSTRATE THE MAP REDUCE PROGRAMMING MODEL BY COUNTING THE NUMBER OF WORDS IN A FILE**

#### **AIM:**

To demonstrate the MAP REDUCE programming model for counting the number of words in a file.

#### **PROCEDURE**

Step 1 - Open Terminal

```
$ su hduser
```

Password:

Step 2 - Start dfs and mapreduce services

```
$ cd /usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin
```

```
$ start-dfs.sh
```

```
$ start-yarn.sh
```

```
$ jps
```

Step 3 - Check Hadoop through web UI

// Go to browser type <http://localhost:8088> – All Applications Hadoop Cluster

// Go to browser type <http://localhost:50070> – Hadoop Namenode

Step 4 – Open New Terminal

```
$ cd Desktop/
```

```
$ mkdir inputdata
```

```
$ cd inputdata/
```

```
$ echo "Hai, Hello, How are you? How is your health?" >> hello.txt
```

```
$ cat>> hello.txt
```

Step 5 – Go back to old Terminal

```
$ hadoop fs -copyFromLocal /home/hduser/Desktop/inputdata/hello.txt  
/folder/hduser // Check in hello.txt in Namenode using Web UI
```

Step 6 – Download and open eclipse by creating workspace

Create a new java project.

Step 7 – Add jar to the project

You need to remove dependencies by adding jar files in the hadoop source folder. Now Click on Project tab and go to Properties. Under Libraries tab, click Add External JARs and select all the jars in the folder (click on 1st jar, and Press Shift and Click on last jar to select all jars in between and click ok)

```
/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/share/hadoop/commonand
```

```
/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.2/share/hadoop/mapreduce folders.
```

Step -8 – WordCount Program

Create 3 java files named

- WordCount.java
- WordCountMapper.java
- WordCountReducer.java

### **WordCount.java**

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
```

```

import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;

import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;

import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

public class WordCount extends Configured implements Tool {

    @Override
    public int run(String[] arg0) throws Exception {

        // TODO Auto-generated method
        stub if(arg0.length<2)
        {
System.out.println("check the command line arguments");
        }

        JobConf conf=new JobConf(WordCount.class);

        FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(arg0[0]));

        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new
Path(arg0[1])); conf.setMapperClass(WordMapper.class);
conf.setReducerClass(WordReducer.class);

        conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);

        conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);

        conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);

```

```

        conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);

        JobClient.runJob(conf);

    }

    return 0;
}

public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
{
    int exitcode=ToolRunner.run(new WordCount(),
    args); System.exit(exitcode);
}
}

```

### **WordCountMapper.java**

```

import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;

public class WordCountMapper extends MapReduceBase implements

```

```

Mapper<LongWritable,Text,Text,IntWritable>
{
    @Override

    public void map(LongWritable arg0, Text arg1, OutputCollector<Text,
IntWritable> arg2, Reporter arg3)

        throws IOException {

        // TODO Auto-generated method stub

        String s=arg1.toString();

        for(String word:s.split(" "))
        {
arg2.collect(new Text(word),new IntWritable(1));

        }

    }
}

```

### **WordCountReducer.java**

```

import java.io.IOException;

import java.util.Iterator;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

```

```

    public class WordCountReducer implements
        Reducer<Text,IntWritable,Text,IntWritable> { @Override

public void configure(JobConf arg0) {

    // TODO Auto-generated method stub

}

@Override

public void close() throws IOException {

    // TODO Auto-generated method stub

}

@Override
public void reduce(Text arg0, Iterator<IntWritable> arg1,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> arg2, Reporter arg3)

    throws IOException {

    // TODO Auto-generated method

    stub int count=0;
    while(arg1.hasNext())
    {
        IntWritable i=arg1.next();
        count+=i.get();
    }
    arg2.collect(arg0,new IntWritable(count));

}

}

```

Step 9 - Create JAR file

Now Click on the Run tab and click Run-Configurations. Click on New Configuration button on the left top side and Apply after filling the following properties.

Step 10 - Export JAR file

Now click on File tab and select Export. under Java, select Runnable Jar.

In Launch Config – select the config file you created in Step 9 (WordCountConfig).

➤ Select an export destination (let's say desktop.)

➤ Under Library handling, select Extract Required Libraries into generated JAR and click Finish. ➤ Right-Click the jar file, go to Properties and under Permissions tab, Check Allow executing file

as a program. and give Read and Write access to all the users

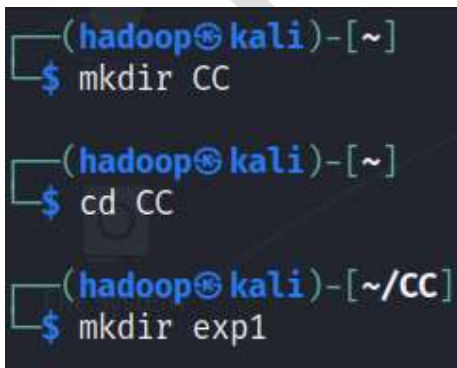
Step 11 – Go back to old Terminal for Execution of WordCount Program \$hadoop jar wordcount.jar/usr/local/hadoop/input/usr/local/hadoop/output

Step 12 – To view results in old Terminal  
\$hdfs dfs -cat /usr/local/hadoop/output/part-r-00000

Step 13 - To Remove folders created using hdfs

\$ hdfs dfs -rm -R /usr/local/hadoop/output

### **OUTPUT:**

A terminal window screenshot with a dark background and light blue text. It shows three commands being executed in a Kali Linux environment. The first command is 'mkdir CC' in the home directory. The second command is 'cd CC' to move into the newly created directory. The third command is 'mkdir exp1' to create a subdirectory named 'exp1' within the 'CC' directory. The prompt changes from '~' to '~/' and then to '~/' followed by 'CC' after each command.

```
(hadoop@kali)-[~]  
$ mkdir CC  
  
(hadoop@kali)-[~]  
$ cd CC  
  
(hadoop@kali)-[~/CC]  
$ mkdir exp1
```

```
(hadoop@kali)-[~/CC/exp1]
$ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [kali]
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
```

```
(hadoop@kali)-[~/CC/exp1]
$ nano Mapper1.java

(hadoop@kali)-[~/CC/exp1]
$ nano Reducer1.java

(hadoop@kali)-[~/CC/exp1]
$ nano Runner1.java
```

```
(hadoop@kali)-[~/CC/exp1]
$ nano word_count.txt
```

```
(hadoop@kali)-[~/CC/exp1]
$ javac -classpath $HADOOP_HOME/share/hadoop/common/*:$HADOOP_HOME/share/hadoop/mapreduce/*:. -d . Mapper1.java Reducer1.java Runner1.java

(hadoop@kali)-[~/CC/exp1]
$ jar -cvf wordcount.jar -C . .
added manifest
adding: Mapper1.class(in = 1858) (out= 759)(deflated 59%)
adding: Reducer1.class(in = 1527) (out= 604)(deflated 60%)
adding: Runner1.java(in = 1433) (out= 487)(deflated 66%)
adding: Runner1.class(in = 1432) (out= 709)(deflated 50%)
adding: Reducer1.java(in = 870) (out= 369)(deflated 57%)
adding: Mapper1.java(in = 1034) (out= 368)(deflated 64%)
```

```
(hadoop@kali)-[~/CC/exp1]
$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /CC1

(hadoop@kali)-[~/CC/exp1]
$ hdfs dfs -put word_count.txt /CC1

(hadoop@kali)-[~/CC/exp1]
$ hadoop jar wordcount.jar Runner1 /CC1/word_count.txt /CC1/output
2024-11-17 05:47:17,122 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2024-11-17 05:47:17,691 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2024-11-17 05:47:18,848 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2024-11-17 05:47:18,922 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1731839544220_0001
2024-11-17 05:47:19,736 INFO mapred.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2024-11-17 05:47:19,976 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:2
2024-11-17 05:47:20,528 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1731839544220_0001
2024-11-17 05:47:20,529 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2024-11-17 05:47:21,076 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2024-11-17 05:47:21,077 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2024-11-17 05:47:21,786 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1731839544220_0001
2024-11-17 05:47:21,966 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://kali:8088/proxy/application_1731839544220_0001/
2024-11-17 05:47:21,979 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1731839544220_0001
```



```

2024-11-17 05:47:21,979 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1731839544220_0001
2024-11-17 05:47:41,589 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1731839544220_0001 running in uber mode : false
2024-11-17 05:47:41,593 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2024-11-17 05:47:57,000 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 50% reduce 0%
2024-11-17 05:47:58,148 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2024-11-17 05:48:10,378 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2024-11-17 05:48:11,454 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1731839544220_0001 completed successfully
2024-11-17 05:48:11,764 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54

```

#### File System Counters

```

FILE: Number of bytes read=207
FILE: Number of bytes written=829553
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=339
HDFS: Number of bytes written=133
HDFS: Number of read operations=11
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=2
HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0

```

#### Job Counters

```

Launched map tasks=2
Launched reduce tasks=1
Data-local map tasks=2
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=27588

```

```

Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=27588
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=9089
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=27588
Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=9089
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=27588
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=9089
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=28250112
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=9307136

```

#### Map-Reduce Framework

```

Map input records=5
Map output records=18
Map output bytes=174
Map output materialized bytes=213
Input split bytes=184
Combine input records=18
Combine output records=17
Reduce input groups=17
Reduce shuffle bytes=213
Reduce input records=17
Reduce output records=17
Spilled Records=34
Shuffled Maps =2
Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=2
GC time elapsed (ms)=650

```

```
GC time elapsed (ms)=650
CPU time spent (ms)=4340
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=800653312
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=7771283456
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=621805568
Peak Map Physical memory (bytes)=301854720
Peak Map Virtual memory (bytes)=2588606464
Peak Reduce Physical memory (bytes)=199397376
Peak Reduce Virtual memory (bytes)=2594144256

Shuffle Errors
BAD_ID=0
CONNECTION=0
IO_ERROR=0
WRONG_LENGTH=0
WRONG_MAP=0
WRONG_REDUCE=0

File Input Format Counters
  Bytes Read=155
File Output Format Counters
  Bytes Written=133
```

```
(hadoop@kali)-[~/CC/exp1]
$ hdfs dfs -ls /CC1/output
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 0 2024-11-17 05:48 /CC1/output/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 133 2024-11-17 05:48 /CC1/output/part-00000

(hadoop@kali)-[~/CC/exp1]
$ hdfs dfs -cat /CC1/output/part-00000
Everyday 1
Everything 1
Live 1
Today 1
a 1
an 1
beginning 1
change 1
day 1
in 1
is 2
moment 1
new 1
one 1
opportunity 1
the 1
will 1
```

## **RESULT**

Thus a word count program in java is implemented using Map Reduce.