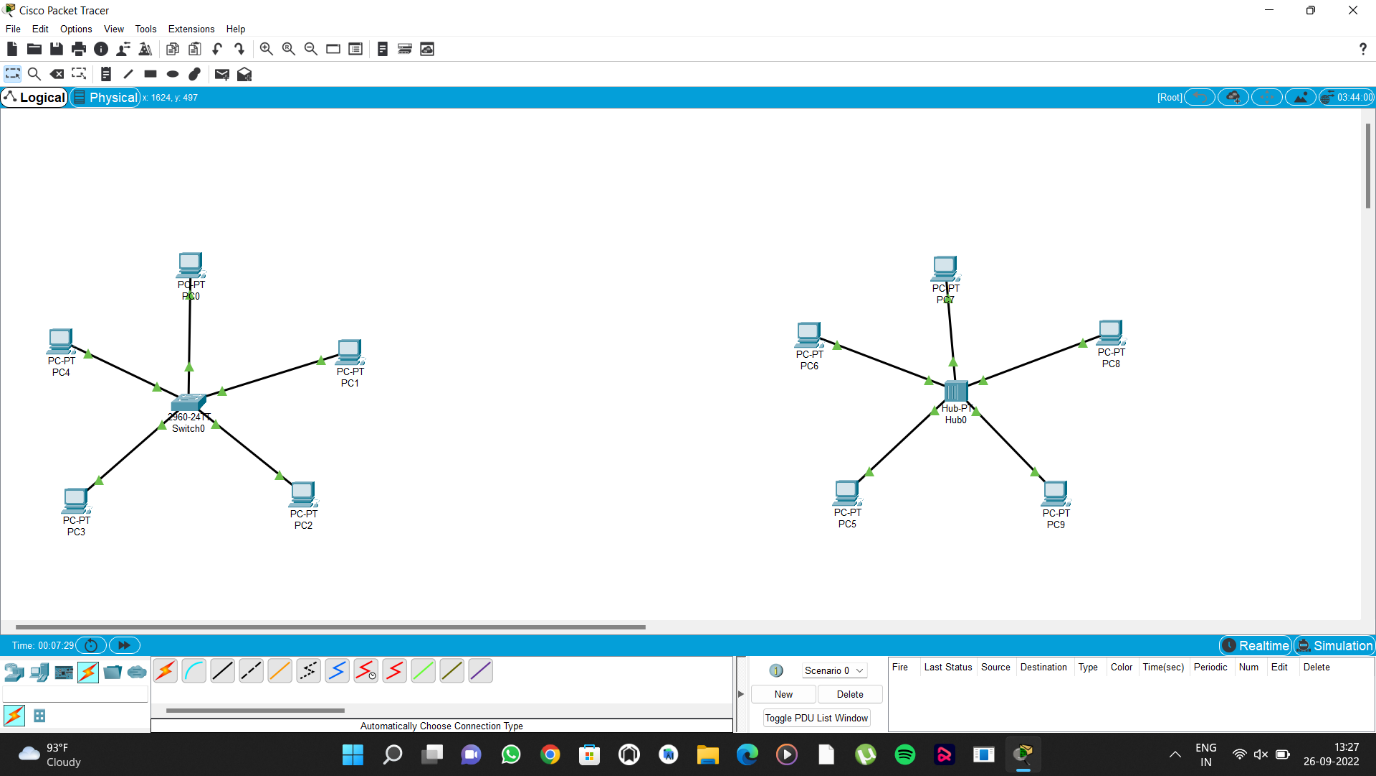
1.Topologies:

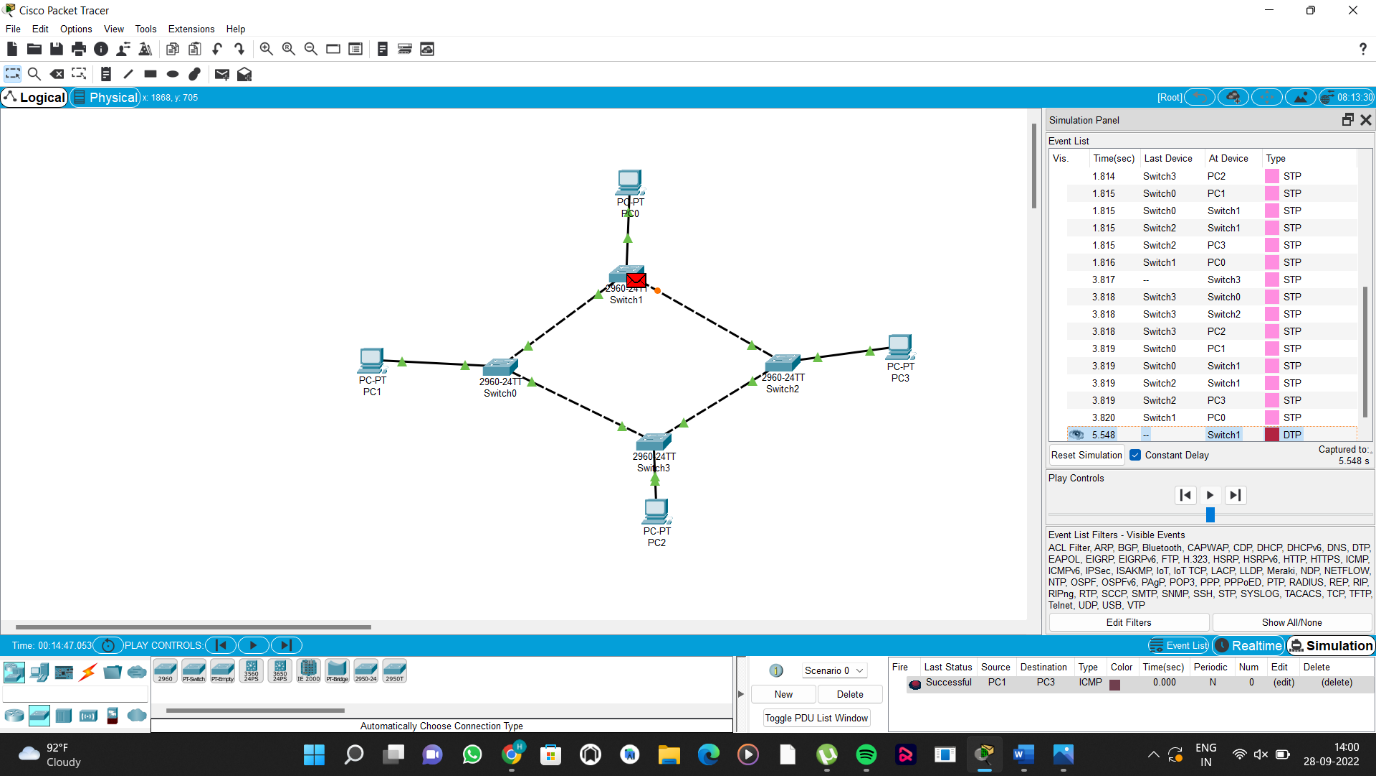
Bus topology:



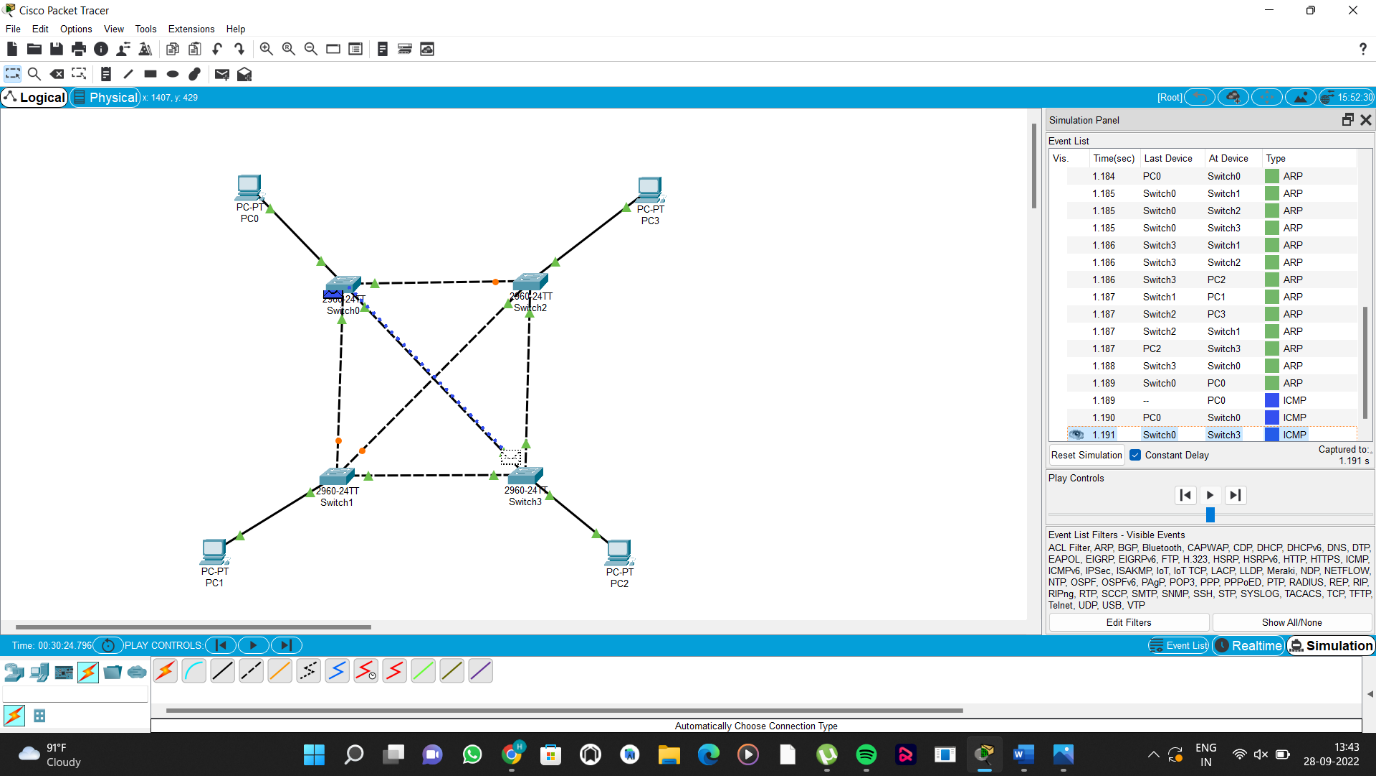
Star topology:



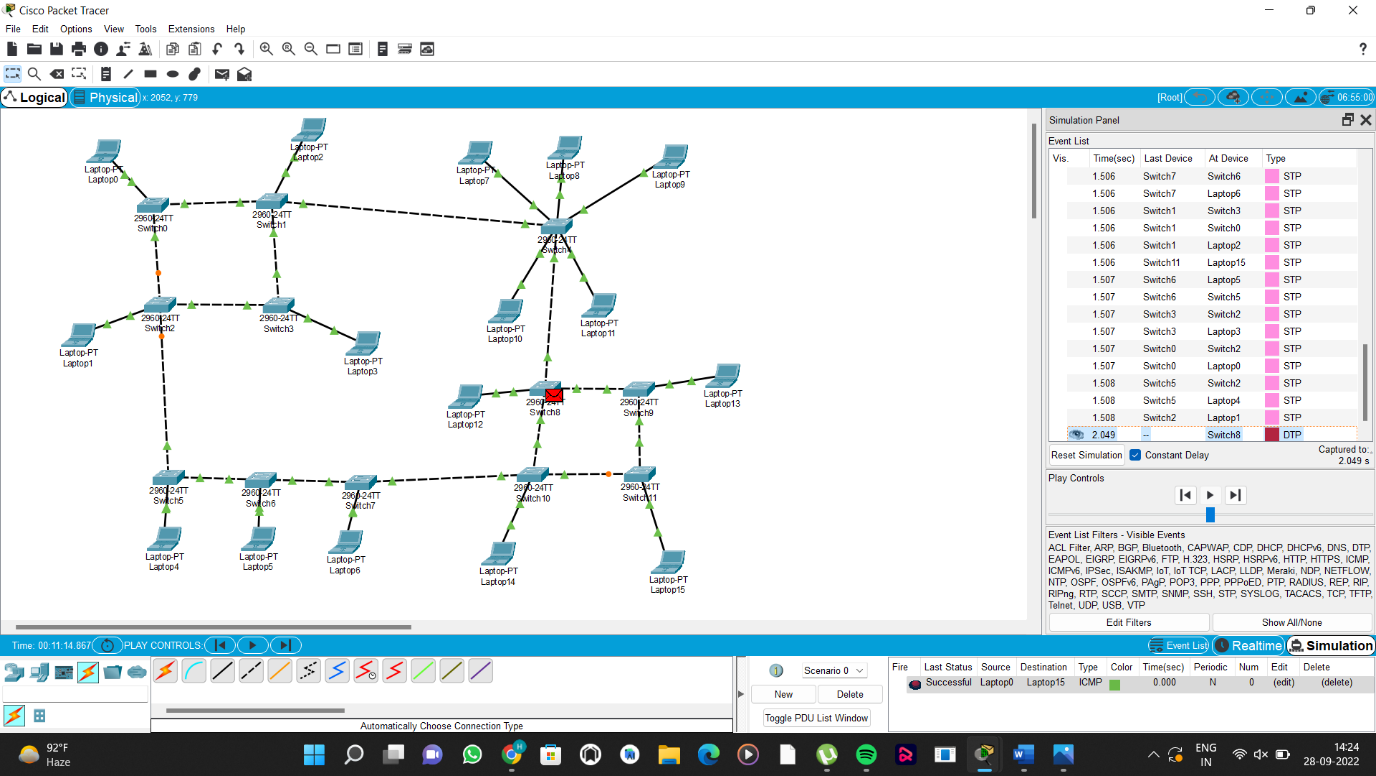
Ring topology:



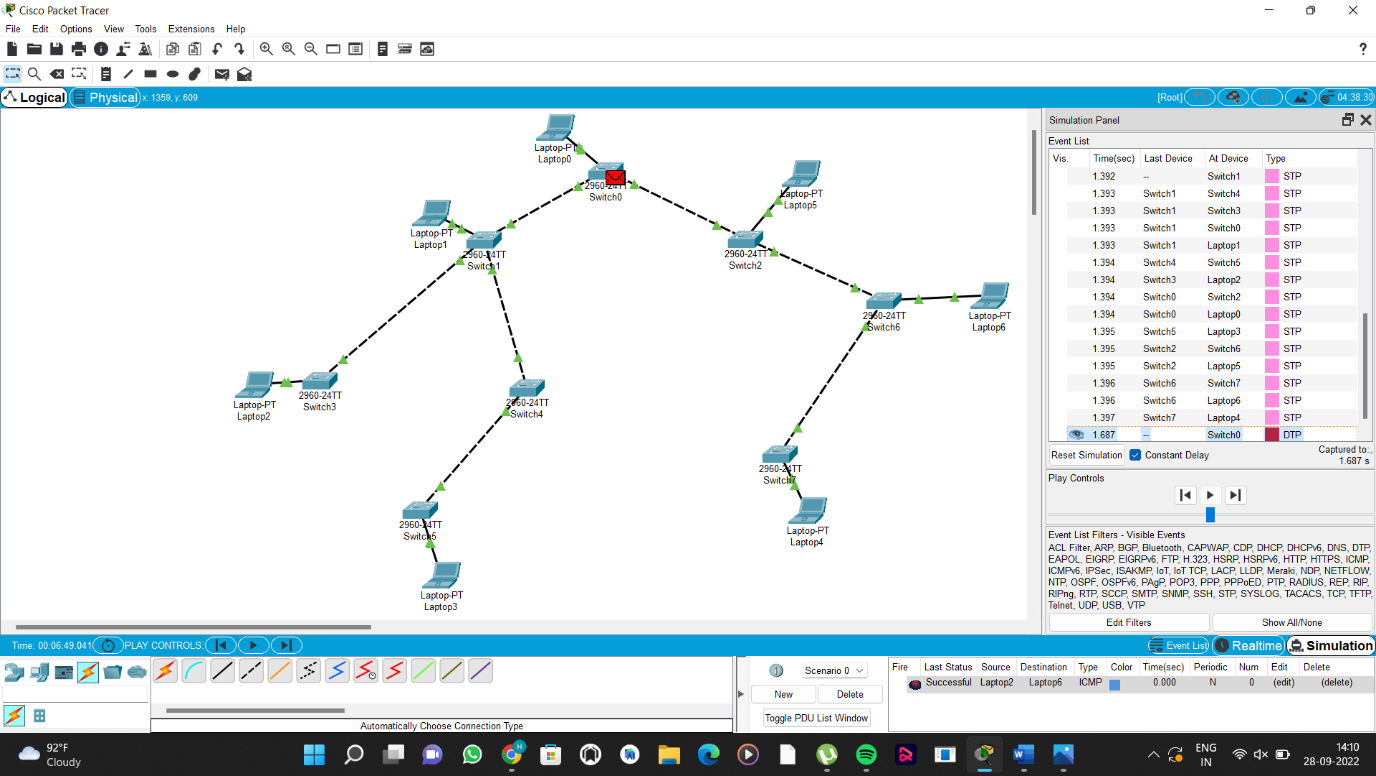
Mesh topology:



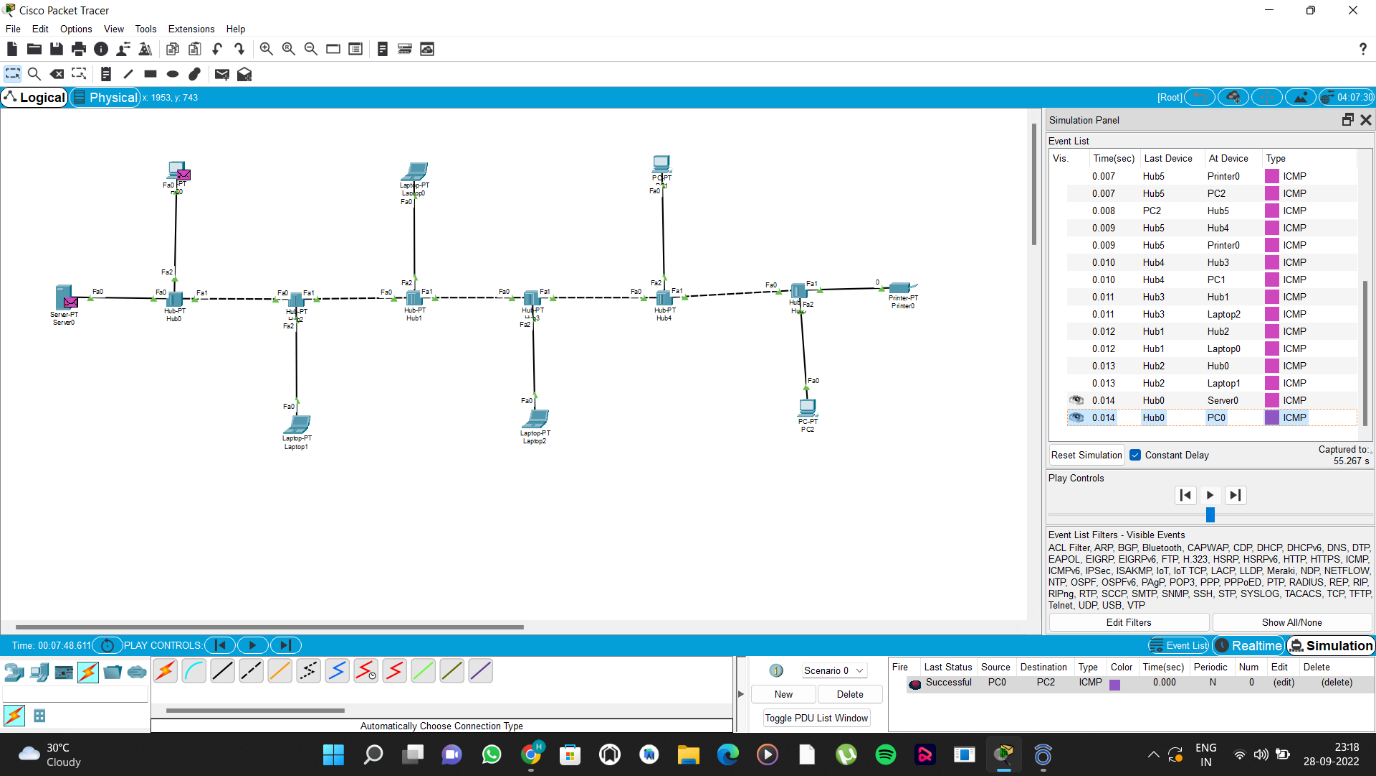
Hybrid topology:

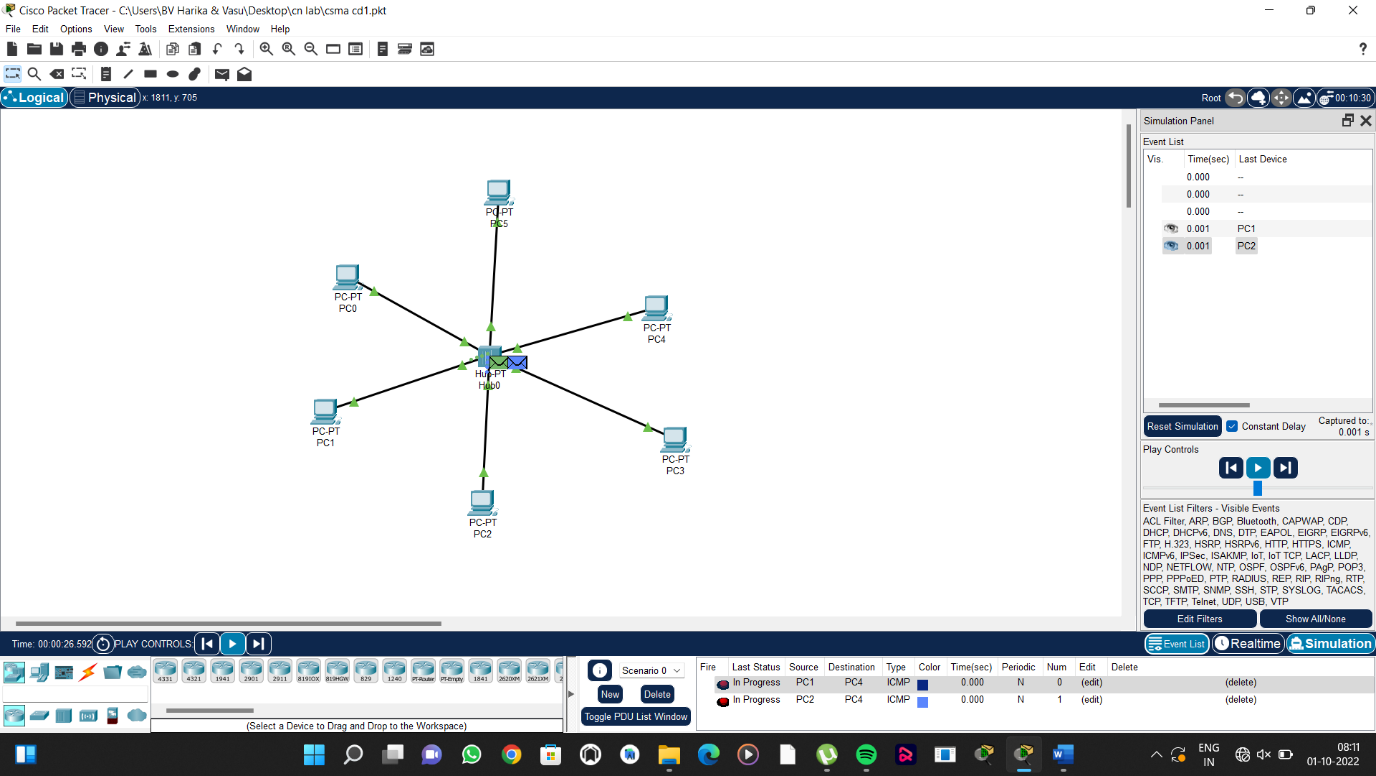


Tree topology:

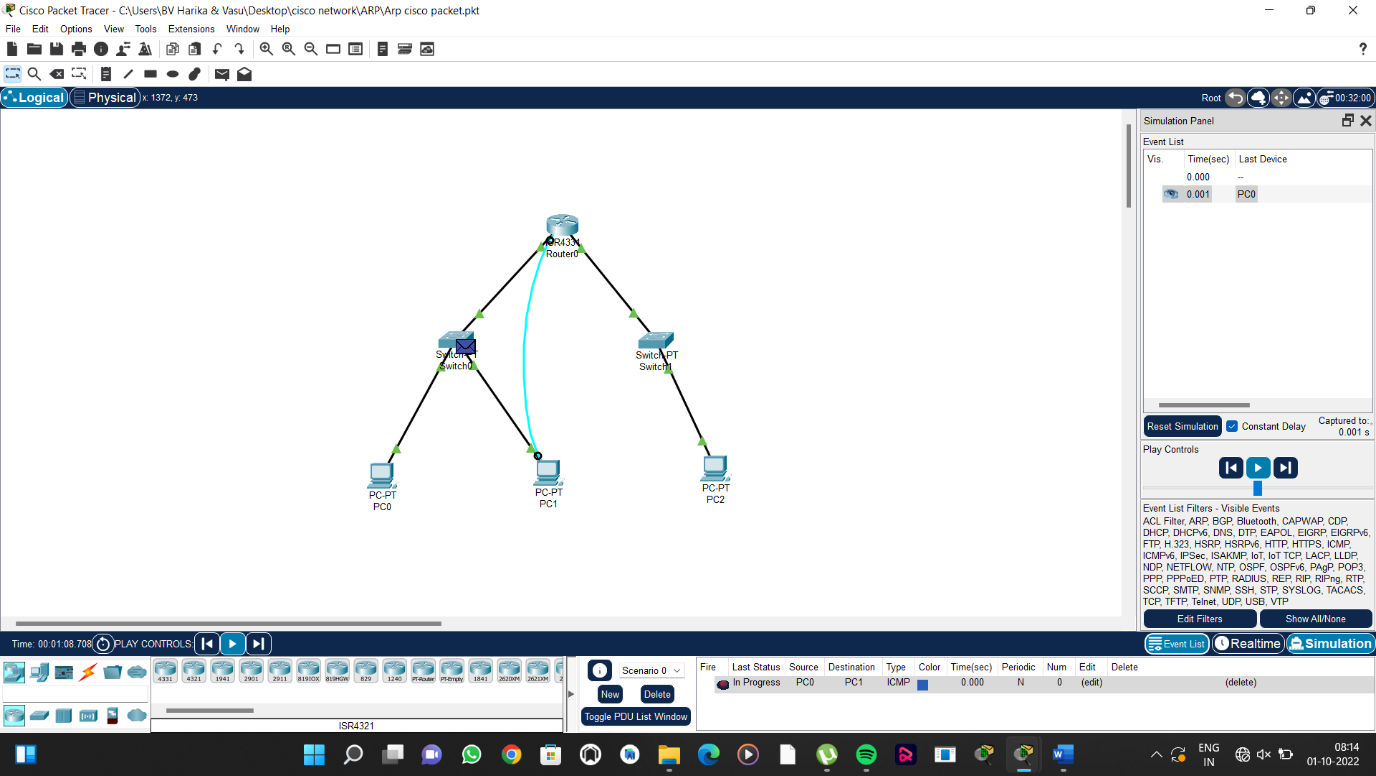


2.cdma-cd/ca

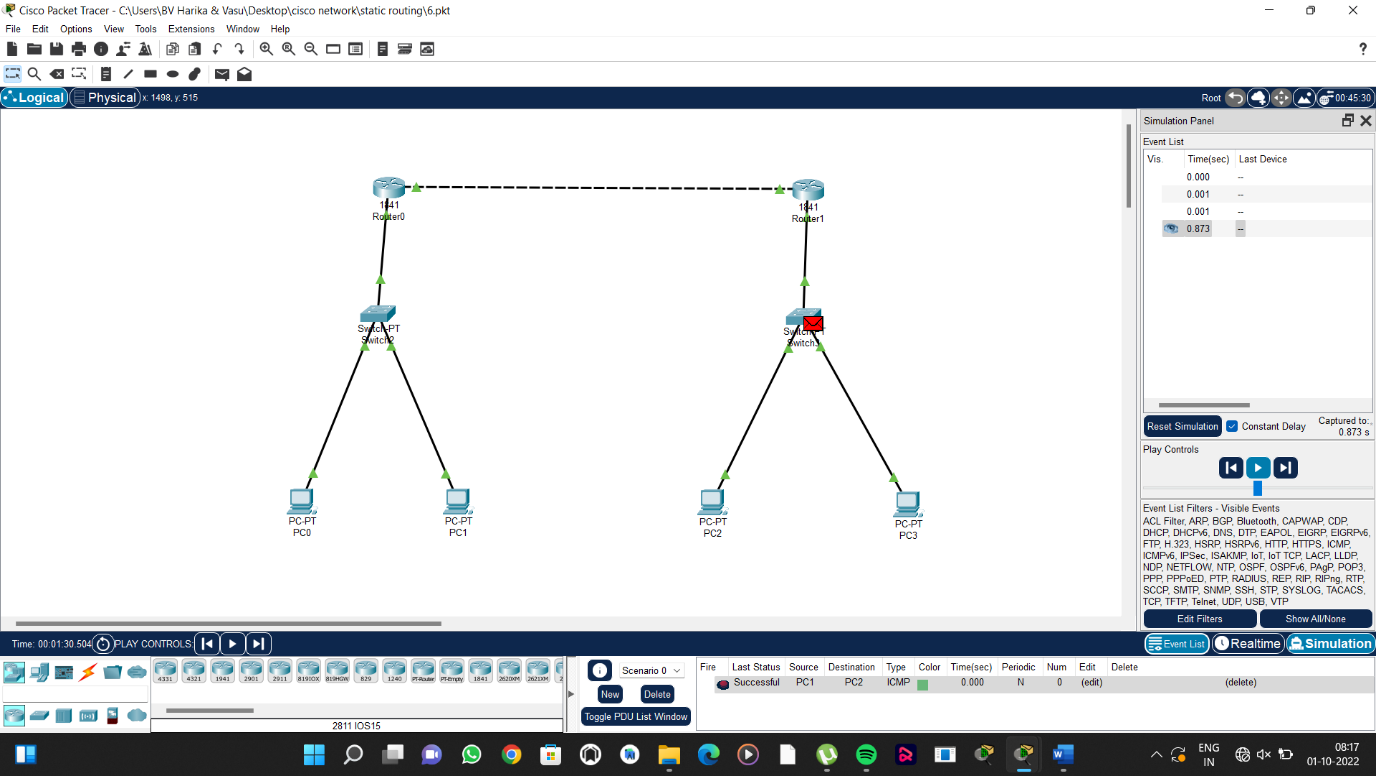




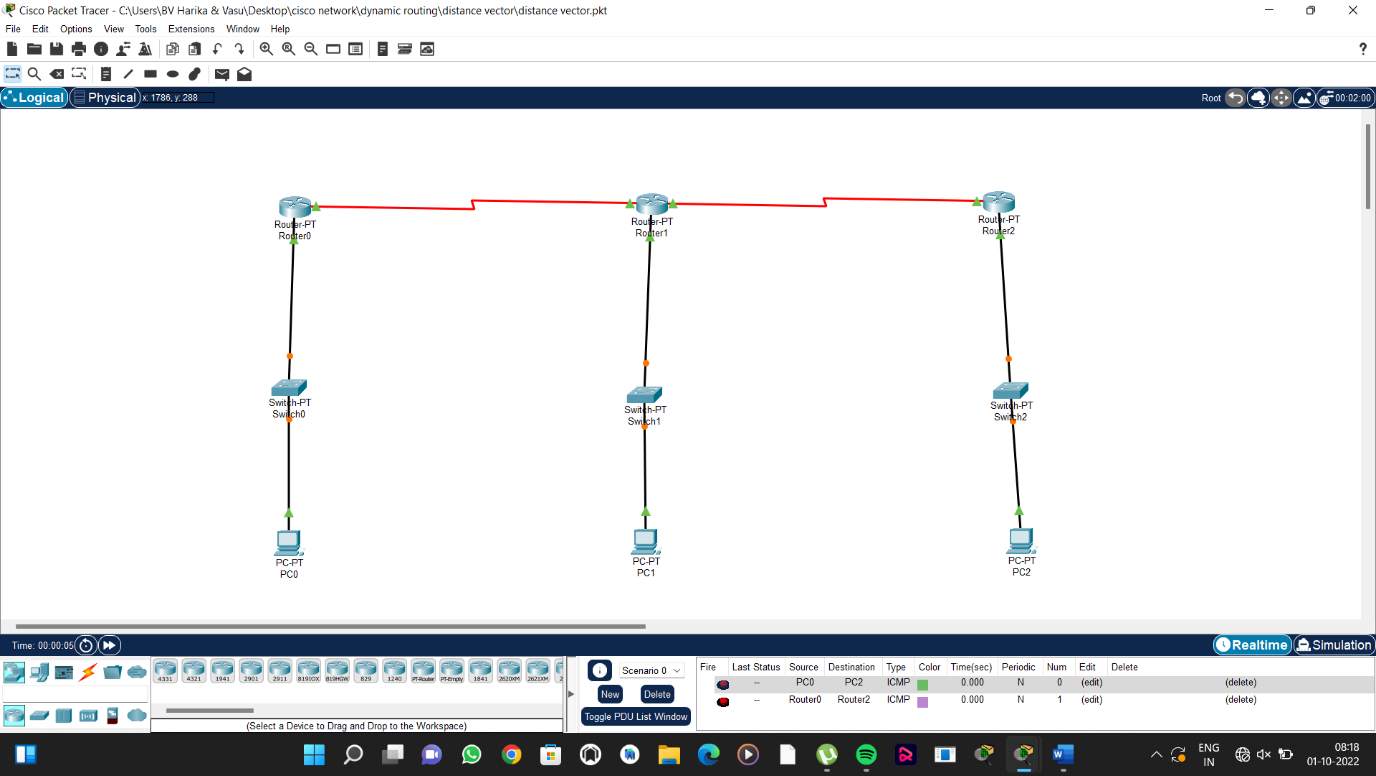
3.ARP:



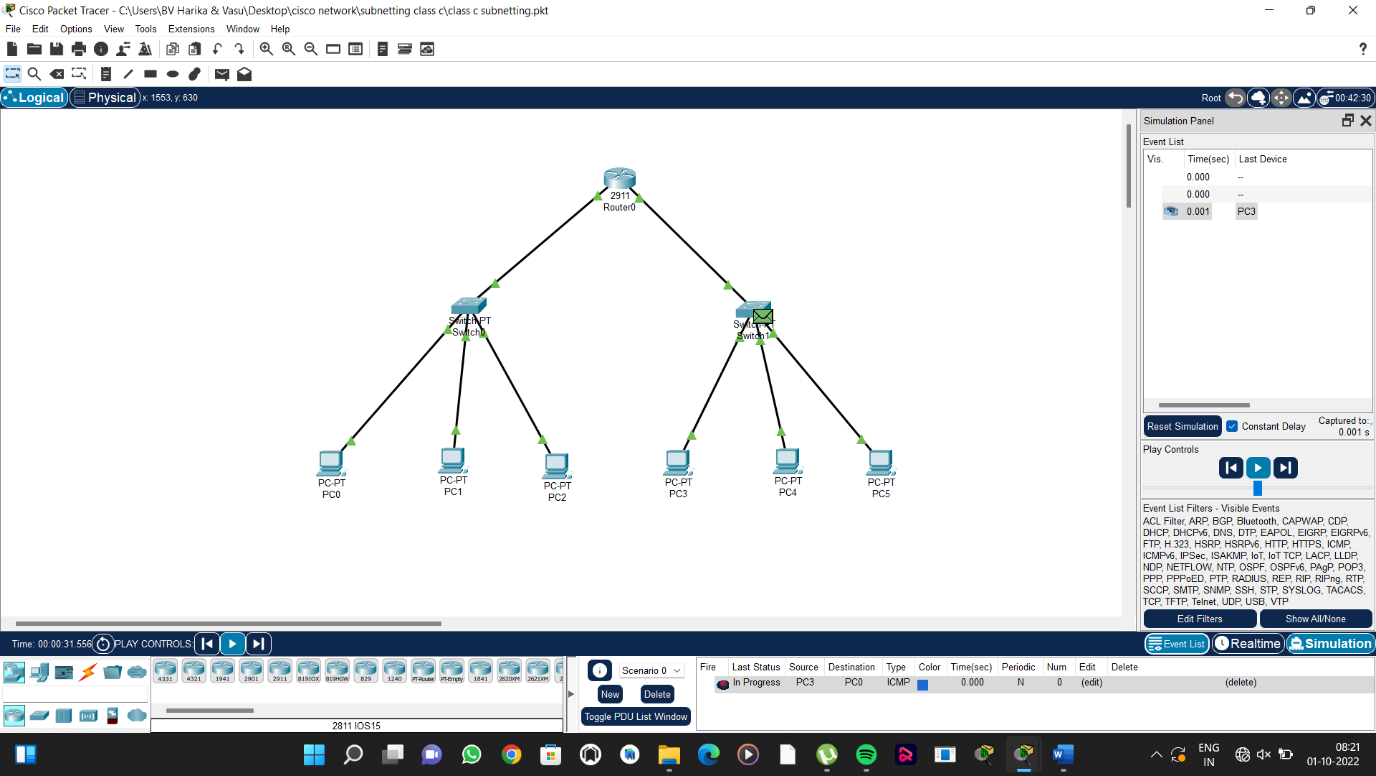
5.STATIC ROUTING



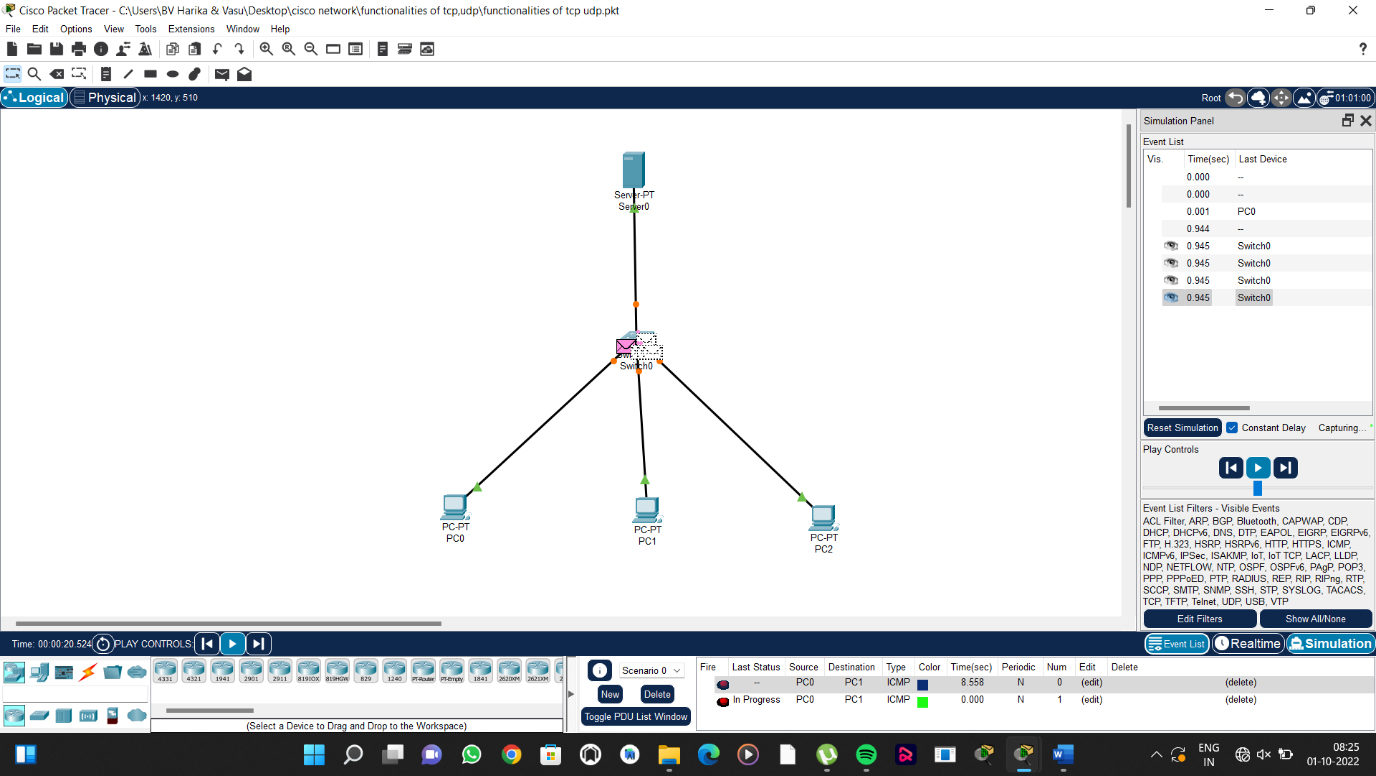
6.DYMANIC ROUTING:

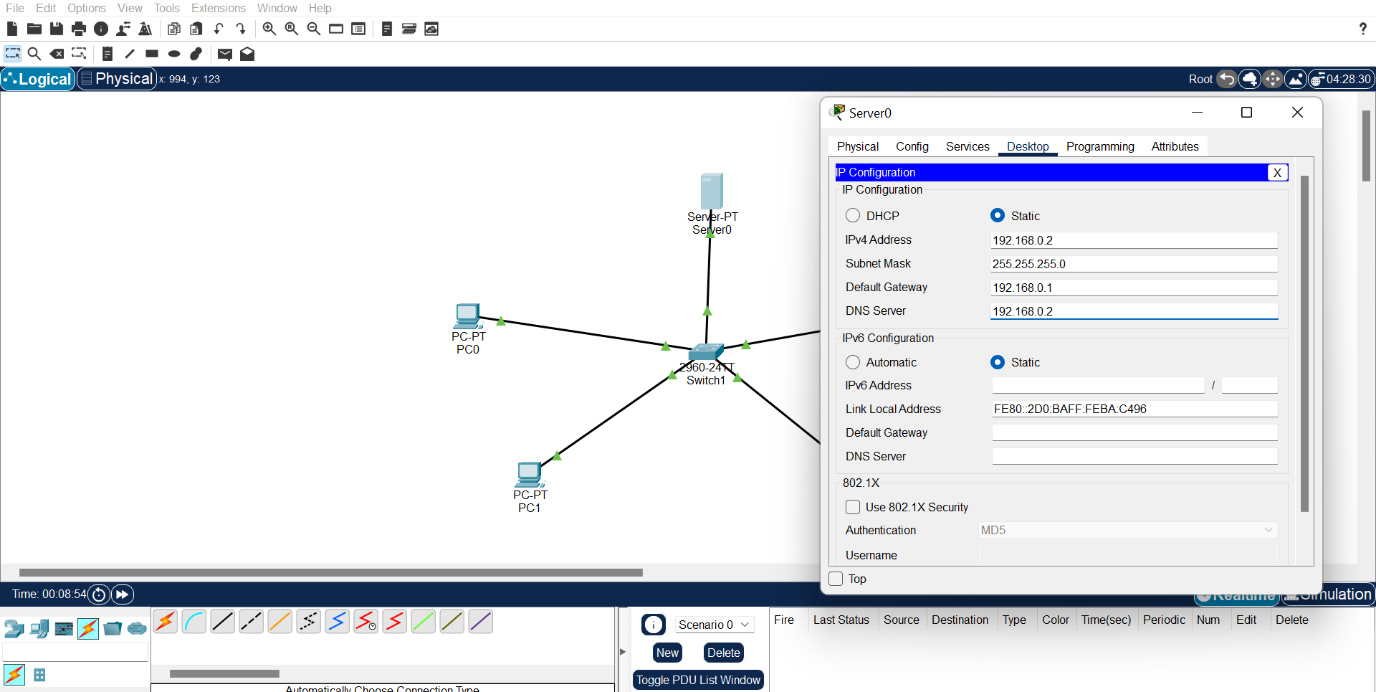


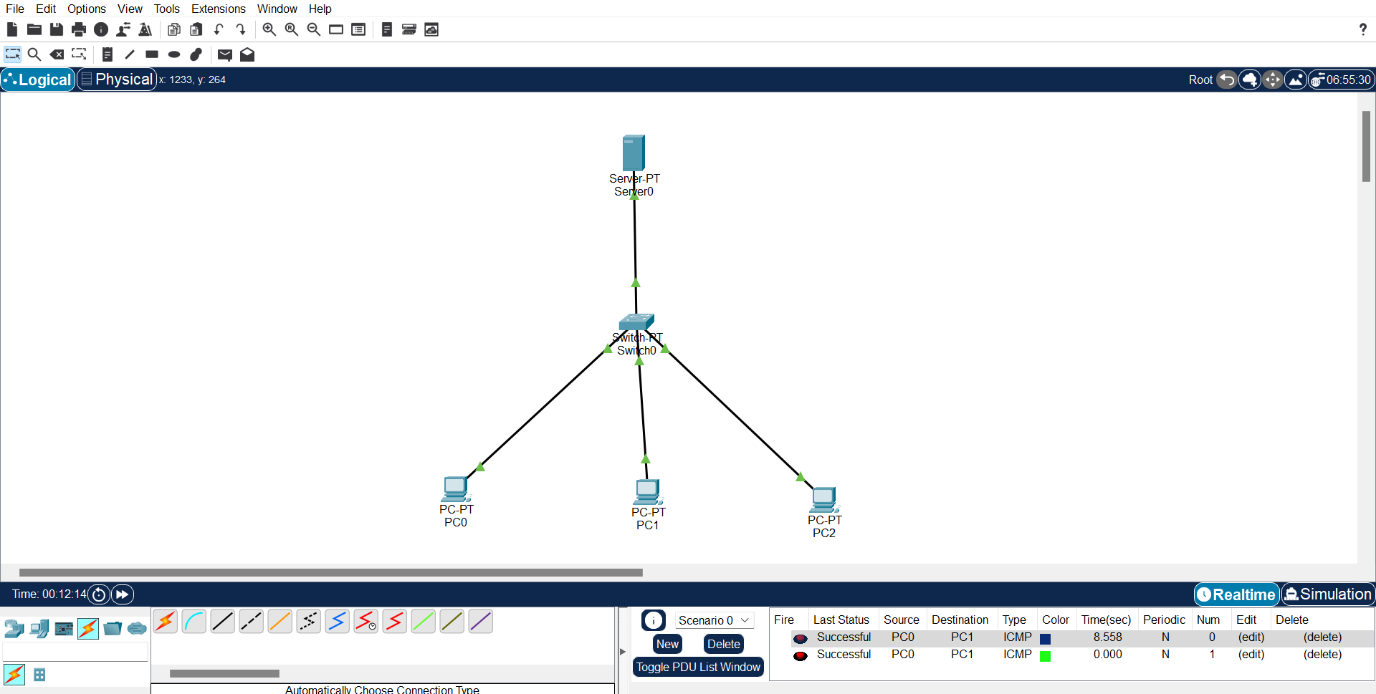
7.SUBNETTING:

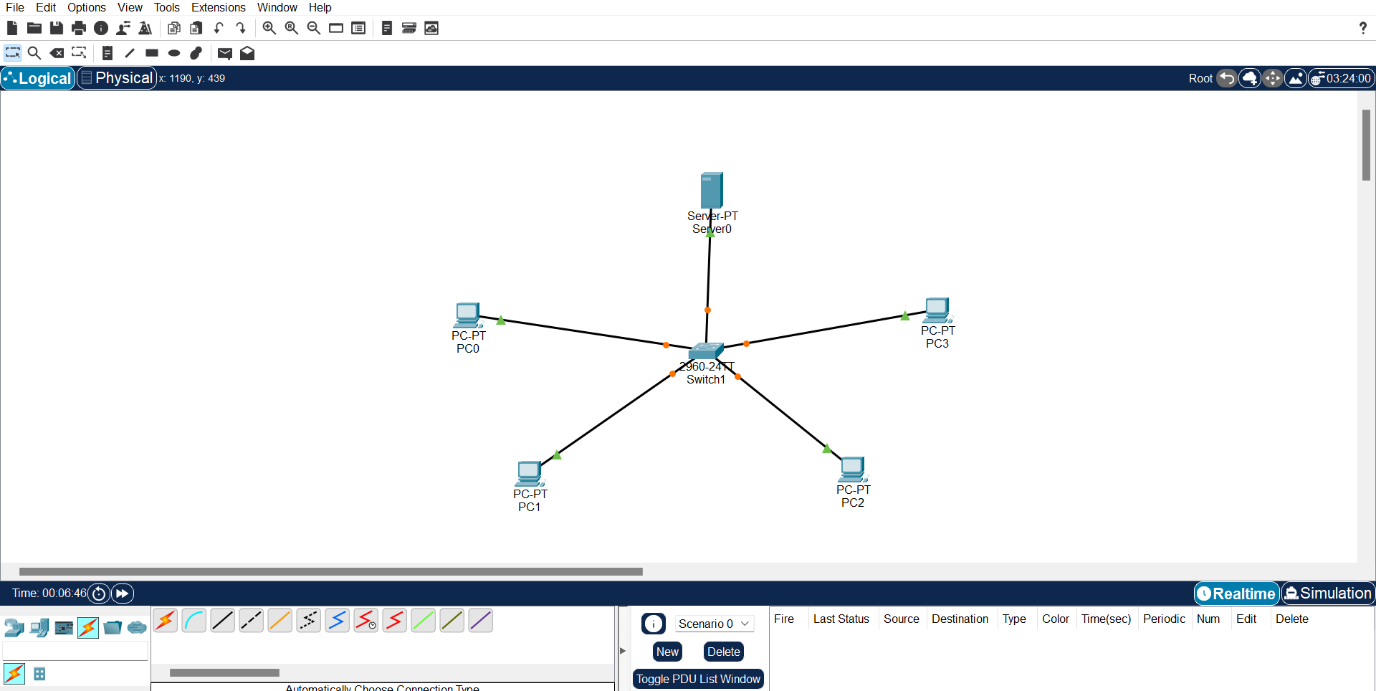


8.FUNCTIONALITIES OF TCP AND UDP:



10. TCP,UDP EXPLORATION

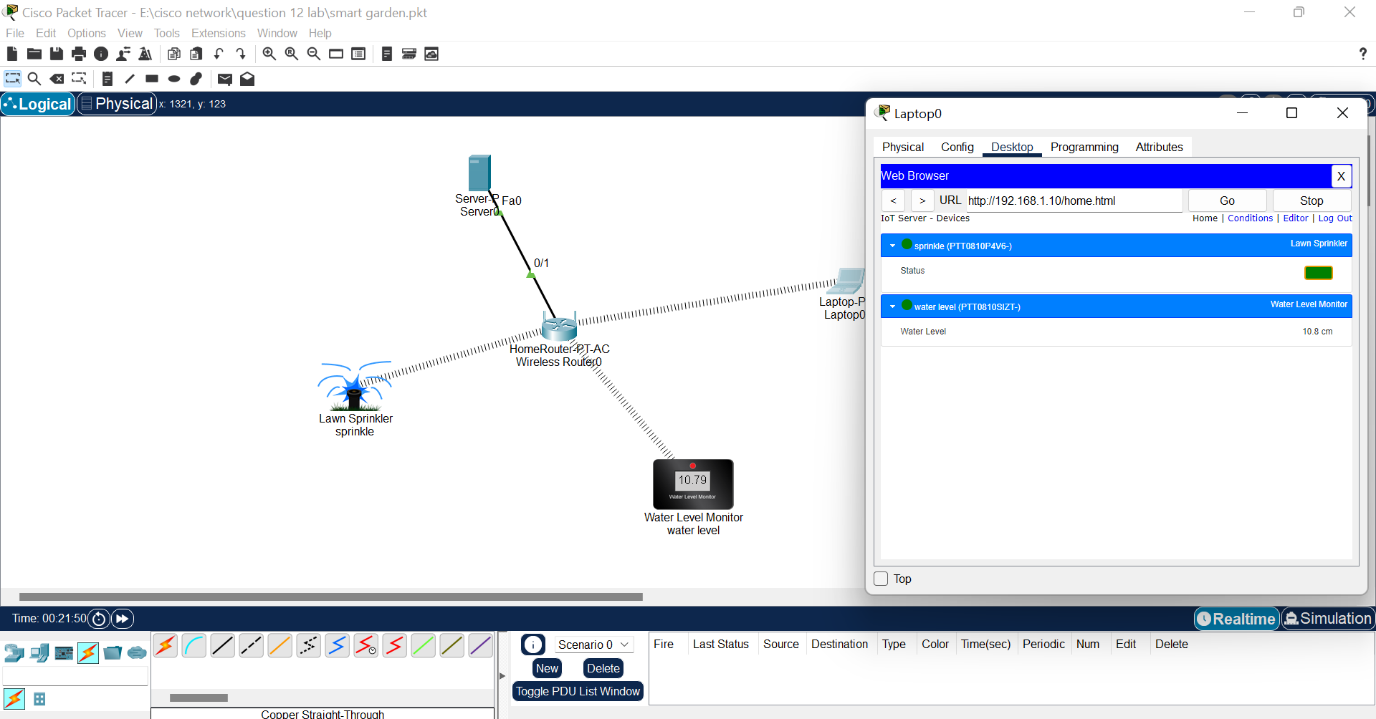




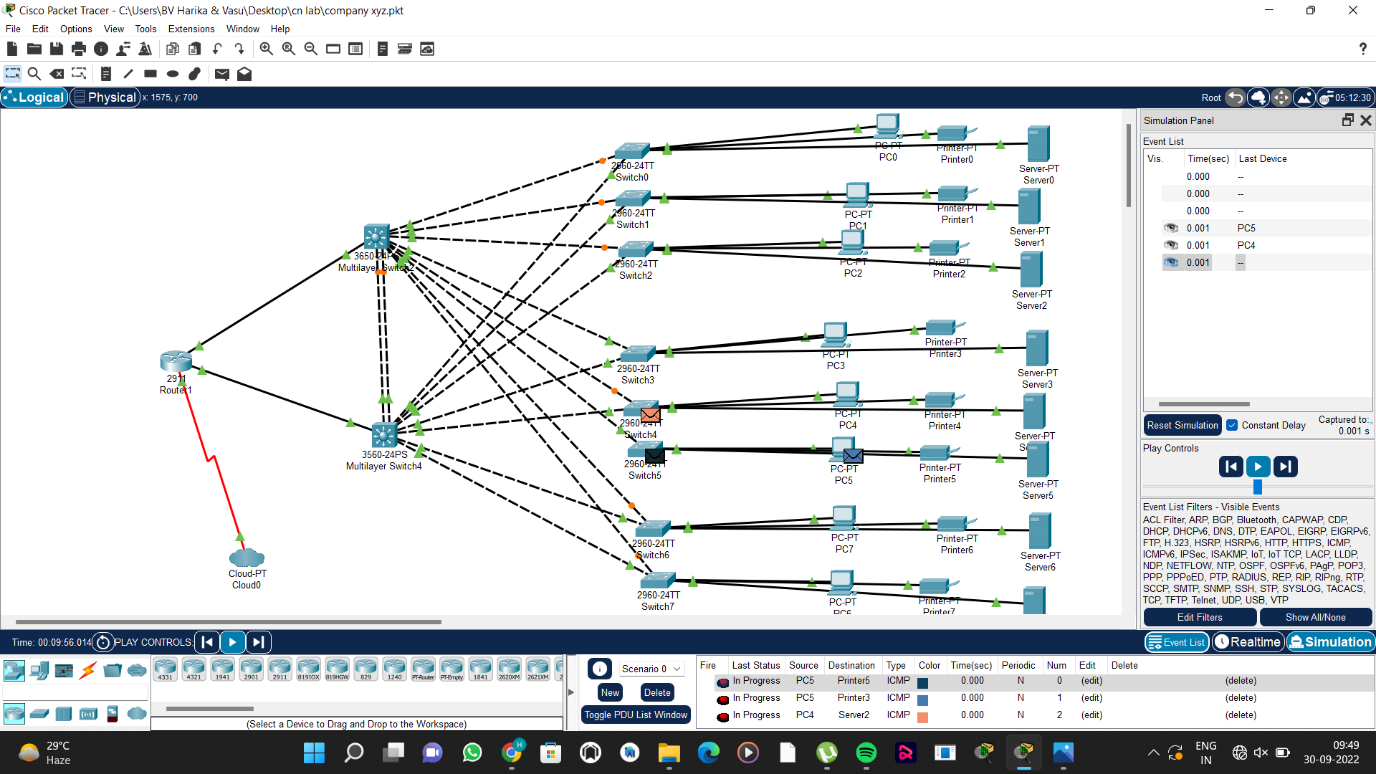
11.SMART HOME:



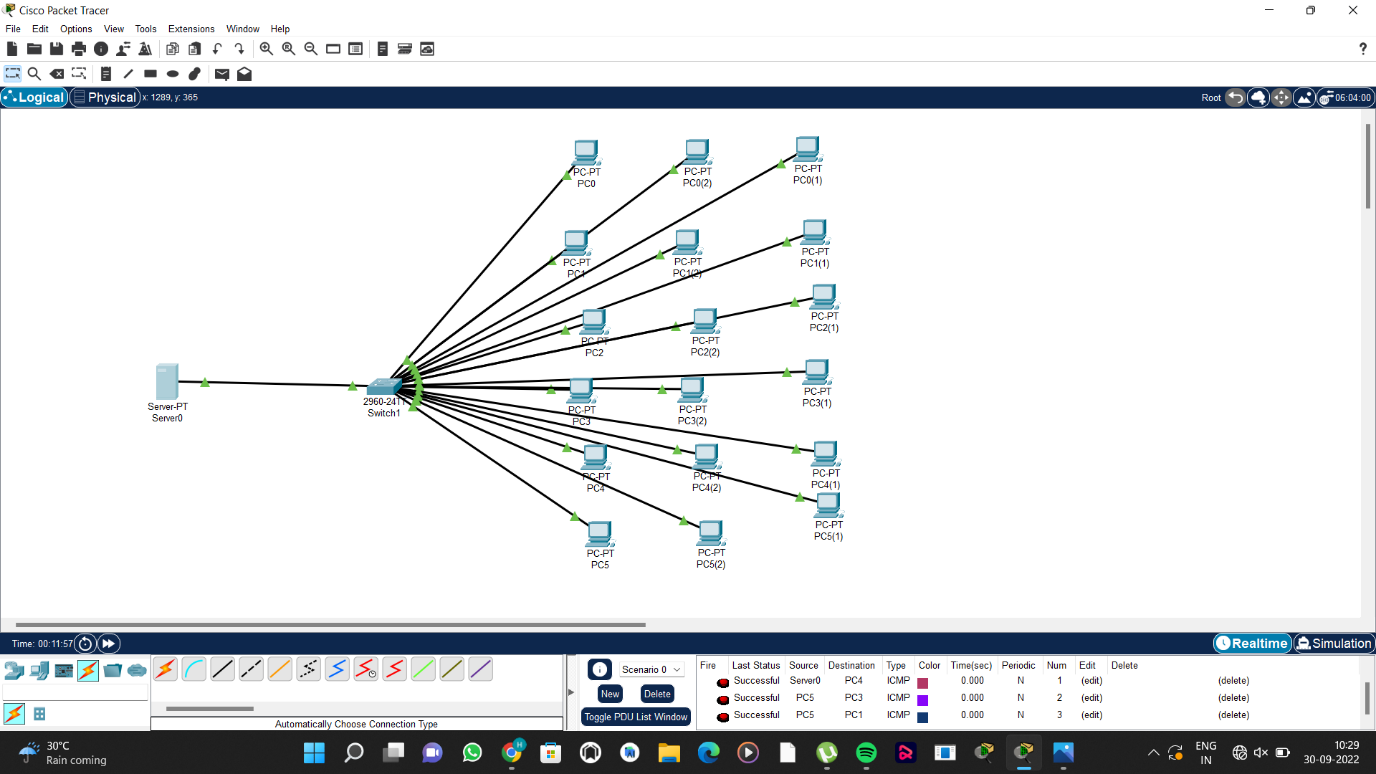
12.SMART GARDEN:



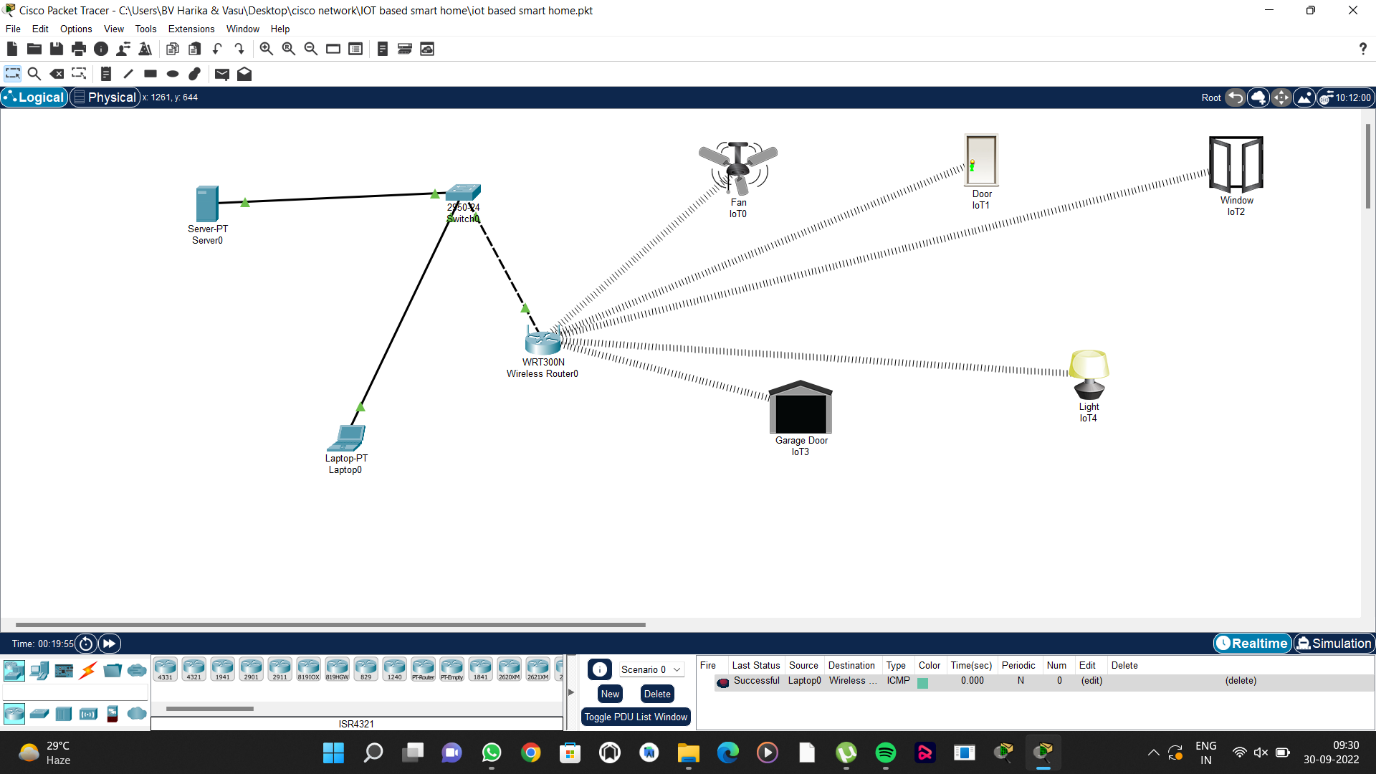
13.XYZ COMPANY NETWIRK DESIGN:



14.COMPUTER LAB:



15.CONTROL FAN LIGHT AND WINDOW:



16.smart lawn: