

Citing within text

- If you are citing within the text use the surname of the first author and year of publication.
- If there is more than 1 source, start with the publication with the most recent year.
- If it is an organisation e.g. UBoS, FAO, UNBS, abbreviate in the text but put the full name in the reference section. Consider these examples.

	One author	2 or 3 authors	More than 3 authors	If more than 1 source
At the beginning of a sentence	Lugoloobi (2021) states that students who start early their research work perform well	Lugoloobi and Wamaani (2020) state that students who start early their research work perform well	Lugoloobi et al. (2021) state that students who start early their research work perform well	Lugoloobi (2020) and Kato (2015) state that students who start early their research work perform well
In the middle of a sentence	Authors such as Lugoloobi (2020) stated that students who start early their research work perform well.	Authors such as Lugoloobi and Wamaani (2020) stated that students who start early their research work perform well.	Authors such as Lugoloobi et al. (2020) stated that students who start early their research work perform well.	Authors such as Lugoloobi et al. (2020) and Kato (2015) stated that students who start early their research work perform well.
At the end of a sentence	Students who start early their research work perform well (Lugoloobi, 2020).	Students who start early their research work perform well (Lugoloobi, Afkar & Wamaani 2020).	Students who start early their research work perform well (Lugoloobi et al., 2020).	Students who start early their research work perform well (Lugoloobi, 2020; UBoS, 2014).

References

When citing in the reference section at the end of the article,

- References should be listed in alphabetical order.
- The order: The full surname and initial for first name, year in brackets, title and details of the publishers and web link if available

Grady, J. S., Herrad, M., Moreno, G., Perez, C., & Yelinek, J. (2019). Emotions in storybooks: Psychology of Popular Media Culture, 8(3), 207–217. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000185>

Lugoolobi, I., Wamaani, I., & Afkar, F. (2020). The art of preparation. Journal of research methods. Agriculture, 8(3), 207–217. <https://doi.org/20.10333/ppm00002245>

Uganda Bureau of Statistics (UBOS). (2014). Uganda National Household Survey 2013/2014. Kampala, Uganda: <https://www.ubos.org/unda>