```
!pip install mlxtend
     Looking in indexes: <a href="https://pypi.org/simple">https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/</a>
     Requirement already satisfied: mlxtend in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (0.14.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=0.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from mlxtend) (1.10.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.10.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from mlxtend) (1.22.4)
    Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.17.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from mlxtend) (1.5.3)
    Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn>=0.18 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from mlxtend) (1.2.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib>=1.5.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from mlxtend) (3.7.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from mlxtend) (67.7.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=1.5.1->mlxtend) (1.0.7)
     Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=1.5.1->mlxtend) (0.11.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=1.5.1->mlxtend) (4.39.3)
     Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=1.5.1->mlxtend) (1.4.4)
     Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=1.5.1->mlxtend) (23.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=6.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=1.5.1->mlxtend) (8.4.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=1.5.1->mlxtend) (3.0.9)
     Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=1.5.1->mlxtend) (2.8.2)
    Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas>=0.17.1->mlxtend) (2022.7.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn>=0.18->mlxtend) (1.2.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn>=0.18->mlxtend) (3.1.0
```

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib>=1.5.1->mlxter

Packages Required

```
!pip install pandas_profiling
```

```
Looking in indexes: <a href="https://pypi.org/simple">https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/</a>
Requirement already satisfied: pandas profiling in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (3.6.6)
Requirement already satisfied: ydata-profiling in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas profiling) (4.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy<1.11,>=1.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling) (1
Requirement already satisfied: pandas!=1.4.0,<2.1,>1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profilir
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib<4,>=3.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling) (3
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic<2,>=1.8.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling) (1
Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML<6.1,>=5.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling) (€
Requirement already satisfied: jinja2<3.2,>=2.11.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling) (
Requirement already satisfied: visions[type_image_path]==0.7.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<1.24,>=1.16.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling) (
Requirement already satisfied: htmlmin==0.1.12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling) (0.1.
Requirement already satisfied: phik<0.13,>=0.11.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling) (@
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.24.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling-)pandas_profiling) (
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm<5,>=4.48.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling) (4.65
Requirement already satisfied: seaborn<0.13,>=0.10.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling)
Requirement already satisfied: multimethod<2,>=1.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling-)pandas profiling) (
Requirement already satisfied: statsmodels<1,>=0.13.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling
Requirement already satisfied: typeguard<3,>=2.13.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling)
Requirement already satisfied: imagehash==4.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling) (4.3
Requirement already satisfied: wordcloud>=1.9.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling) (1.9
Requirement already satisfied: dacite>=1.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from ydata-profiling->pandas_profiling) (1.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: PyWavelets in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from imagehash==4.3.1->ydata-profiling->pandas_pro
Requirement already satisfied: pillow in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from imagehash==4.3.1->ydata-profiling->pandas_profili
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=19.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from visions[type_image_path]==0.7.5->ydata-prc
Requirement already satisfied: networkx>=2.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from visions[type_image_path]==0.7.5->ydata-prc
Requirement already satisfied: tangled-up-in-unicode>=0.0.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from visions[type_image_path]==0.0.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from visions[type_image_path]=0.0.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from visions[type_image_path]=0.00 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from visions[type_image_path]=0.00 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from visions[ty
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from jinja2<3.2,>=2.11.1->ydata-profiling->packages (from jinja2<3.2,>=2.11.1->ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata-profiling-ydata
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib<4,>=3.2->ydata-profiling->pa
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib<4,>=3.2->ydata-profiling->pandas
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib<4,>=3.2->ydata-profiling->r
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib<4,>=3.2->ydata-profiling->p
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib<4,>=3.2->ydata-profiling->par
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib<4,>=3.2->ydata-profiling->pa
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib<4,>=3.2->ydata-profiling
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas!=1.4.0,<2.1,>1.1->ydata-profiling->r
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.14.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from phik<0.13,>=0.11.1->ydata-profiling->panc
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pydantic<2,>=1.8.1->ydata-profi
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.24.0->ydata-profili
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.24.0->ydata-profiling-
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.24.0->ydata-prc
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.24.0->ydata-profiling->panda
Requirement already satisfied: patsy>=0.5.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from statsmodels<1,>=0.13.2->ydata-profiling->pa
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from patsy>=0.5.2->statsmodels<1,>=0.13.2->ydata-profilir
```

```
import six
import sys
sys.modules['sklearn.externals.six'] = six
```

```
#loading dataset
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
#visualisation
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import seaborn as sns
#EDA
from collections import Counter
import pandas_profiling as pp
# data preprocessing
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
# data splitting
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
# data modeling
from \ sklearn. metrics \ import \ confusion\_matrix, accuracy\_score, roc\_curve, classification\_report
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
from xgboost import XGBClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.svm import SVC
data = pd.read_csv("/content/heart.csv")
data.head()
```

	age	sex	ср	trestbps	chol	fbs	restecg	thalach	exang	oldpeak	slope	ca	thal
0	52	1	0	125	212	0	1	168	0	1.0	2	2	3
1	53	1	0	140	203	1	0	155	1	3.1	0	0	3
2	70	1	0	145	174	0	1	125	1	2.6	0	0	3
3	61	1	0	148	203	0	1	161	0	0.0	2	1	3
A	ຂາ	0	٥	120	201	1	1	106	^	1 0	1	3	? ▶

```
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1025 entries, 0 to 1024
Data columns (total 14 columns):
# Column Non-Null Count Dtype
            1025 non-null int64
0 age
    sex 1025 non-null cp 1025 non-null
                                 int64
 1
 2 cp
                                 int64
3 trestbps 1025 non-null
4 chol 1025 non-null
5 fbs 1025 non-null
                                 int64
                                 int64
6 restecg 1025 non-null
7 thalach 1025 non-null
8 exang 1025 non-null
                                 int64
                                 int64
                                 int64
 9 oldpeak 1025 non-null
                                 float64
 10 slope
               1025 non-null
                                 int64
               1025 non-null
 11 ca
                                 int64
 12 thal
               1025 non-null
                                 int64
13 target 1025 non-null
                                 int64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(13)
memory usage: 112.2 KB
```

Missing Value Detection

exang 0 oldpeak 0 slope 0 ca 0 thal 0 target 0 dtype: int64

▼ Descriptive statistics

data.describe()

	age	sex	ср	trestbps	chol	fbs	restecg	thalach	exang	с
count	1025.000000	1025.000000	1025.000000	1025.000000	1025.00000	1025.000000	1025.000000	1025.000000	1025.000000	1025.
mean	54.434146	0.695610	0.942439	131.611707	246.00000	0.149268	0.529756	149.114146	0.336585	1.
std	9.072290	0.460373	1.029641	17.516718	51.59251	0.356527	0.527878	23.005724	0.472772	1.
min	29.000000	0.000000	0.000000	94.000000	126.00000	0.000000	0.000000	71.000000	0.000000	0.
25%	48.000000	0.000000	0.000000	120.000000	211.00000	0.000000	0.000000	132.000000	0.000000	0.
50%	56.000000	1.000000	1.000000	130.000000	240.00000	0.000000	1.000000	152.000000	0.000000	0.
75%	61.000000	1.000000	2.000000	140.000000	275.00000	0.000000	1.000000	166.000000	1.000000	1.
max	77.000000	1.000000	3.000000	200.000000	564.00000	1.000000	2.000000	202.000000	1.000000	6.



- EDA

pp.ProfileReport(data)

Summarize dataset: 100% 48/48 [00:08<00:00, 2.62it/s, Completed] Generate report structure: 100% 1/1 [00:07<00:00, 7.34s/it] Render HTML: 100% 1/1 [00:01<00:00, 1.08s/it]



```
y = data["target"]
X = data.drop('target',axis=1)
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.20, random_state = 0)
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)
                       Number of observations
                                                       1025
                                                                     Categorical
print(y_test.unique())
Counter(y_train)
     [1 0]
     Counter({1: 419, 0: 401})
                      Duplicate rows (%)
                                                      29.5%
m1 = 'Logistic Regression'
lr = LogisticRegression()
model = lr.fit(X_train, y_train)
lr_predict = lr.predict(X_test)
lr_conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, lr_predict)
lr_acc_score = accuracy_score(y_test, lr_predict)
print("confussion matrix")
print(lr_conf_matrix)
print("\n")
print("Accuracy of Logistic Regression:",lr_acc_score*100,'\n')
print(classification_report(y_test,lr_predict))
     confussion matrix
     [[ 77 21]
      [ 7 100]]
     Accuracy of Logistic Regression: 86.34146341463415
                   precision
                                recall f1-score
                                                   support
                        0.92
                                  0.79
                0
                                            0.85
                                                         98
                        0.83
                                            0.88
                                                        107
                                            0.86
                                                        205
         accuracy
                        0.87
                                  0.86
                                            0.86
                                                        205
        macro avg
     weighted avg
                        0.87
                                  0.86
                                            0.86
                                                        205
```

```
m2 = 'Naive Bayes'
nb = GaussianNB()
nb.fit(X_train,y_train)
nbpred = nb.predict(X_test)
nb_conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, nbpred)
nb_acc_score = accuracy_score(y_test, nbpred)
print("confussion matrix")
print(nb_conf_matrix)
print("\n")
print("Accuracy of Naive Bayes model:",nb_acc_score*100,'\n')
print(classification_report(y_test,nbpred))
     confussion matrix
```

[[79 19] [11 96]]

Accuracy of Naive Bayes model: 85.36585365853658

```
precision
                          recall f1-score support
           0
                   0.88
                             0.81
                                       0.84
                                                  107
                  0.83
                            9.99
                                       0.86
                                       0.85
                                                  205
   accuracy
                  0.86
                            0.85
                                                  205
  macro avg
                                       0.85
weighted avg
                  0.86
                             0.85
                                       0.85
                                                  205
```

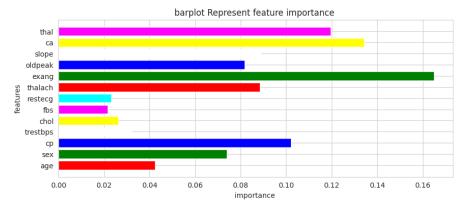
```
m3 = 'Random Forest Classfier'
rf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=20, random_state=2,max_depth=5)
rf.fit(X_train,y_train)
rf_predicted = rf.predict(X_test)
rf_conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, rf_predicted)
rf_acc_score = accuracy_score(y_test, rf_predicted)
print("confussion matrix")
print(rf_conf_matrix)
print("\n")
print("Accuracy of Random Forest:",rf_acc_score*100,'\n')
print(classification_report(y_test,rf_predicted))
    confussion matrix
    [[ 89 9]
     [ 2 105]]
    Accuracy of Random Forest: 94.6341463414634
                   precision
                               recall f1-score
                                                  support
               0
                        0.98
                                 0.91
                                            0.94
                                                        98
                       0.92
                                  0.98
                                            0.95
                                                       107
                                            0.95
                                                       205
         accuracy
                       0.95
                                  0.94
                                            0.95
                                                       205
        macro avg
                       0.95
                                 0.95
                                            0.95
    weighted avg
                                                       205
m4 = 'Extreme Gradient Boost'
xgb = XGBClassifier(learning_rate=0.01, n_estimators=25, max_depth=15,gamma=0.6, subsample=0.52,colsample_bytree=0.6,seed=27,
                    reg_lambda=2, booster='dart', colsample_bylevel=0.6, colsample_bynode=0.5)
xgb.fit(X_train, y_train)
xgb_predicted = xgb.predict(X_test)
xgb_conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, xgb_predicted)
xgb_acc_score = accuracy_score(y_test, xgb_predicted)
print("confussion matrix")
print(xgb_conf_matrix)
print("\n")
print("Accuracy of Extreme Gradient Boost:",xgb acc score*100,'\n')
print(classification_report(y_test,xgb_predicted))
     confussion matrix
     [[ 87 11]
     [ 5 102]]
```

```
Accuracy of Extreme Gradient Boost: 92.19512195121952
```

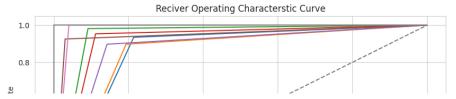
```
recall f1-score support
              precision
                   0.95
                             0.89
                                       0.92
                                                   98
           0
           1
                   0.90
                             0.95
                                       0.93
                                                  107
                                       0.92
                                                  205
    accuracy
                   0.92
                             0.92
                                       0.92
                                                  205
  macro avg
weighted avg
                   0.92
                             0.92
                                       0.92
                                                  205
```

```
m5 = 'K-NeighborsClassifier'
knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=10)
knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
knn_predicted = knn.predict(X_test)
knn_conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, knn_predicted)
knn_acc_score = accuracy_score(y_test, knn_predicted)
print("confussion matrix")
print(knn_conf_matrix)
print("\n")
```

```
print("Accuracy of K-NeighborsClassifier:",knn_acc_score*100,'\n')
print(classification_report(y_test,knn_predicted))
     confussion matrix
     [[84 14]
      [11 96]]
     Accuracy of K-NeighborsClassifier: 87.8048780487805
                   precision
                                recall f1-score
                                                   support
                0
                        0.88
                                  0.86
                                            0.87
                                                         98
                        0.87
                                  0.90
                                            0.88
                                                        107
                1
         accuracy
                                            0.88
                                                        205
                        0.88
                                  0.88
                                            0.88
                                                        205
        macro avg
                                  0.88
                                            0.88
                                                        205
     weighted avg
                        0.88
m6 = 'DecisionTreeClassifier'
dt = DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion = 'entropy',random_state=0,max_depth = 6)
dt.fit(X_train, y_train)
dt_predicted = dt.predict(X_test)
dt_conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, dt_predicted)
dt_acc_score = accuracy_score(y_test, dt_predicted)
print("confussion matrix")
print(dt_conf_matrix)
print("\n")
print("Accuracy of DecisionTreeClassifier:",dt_acc_score*100,'\n')
print(classification_report(y_test,dt_predicted))
     confussion matrix
     [[95 3]
     [ 8 99]]
     Accuracy of DecisionTreeClassifier: 94.6341463414634
                   precision
                                recall f1-score
                                                   support
                                  0.97
                                            0.95
                0
                        0.92
                                                         98
                1
                        0.97
                                  0.93
                                            0.95
                                                        107
                                            0.95
                                                        205
         accuracy
                        0.95
                                  0.95
        macro avg
                                            0.95
                                                        205
                        0.95
                                  0.95
                                            0.95
                                                        205
     weighted avg
m7 = 'Support Vector Classifier'
svc = SVC(kernel='rbf', C=2)
svc.fit(X_train, y_train)
svc_predicted = svc.predict(X_test)
svc_conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, svc_predicted)
svc_acc_score = accuracy_score(y_test, svc_predicted)
print("confussion matrix")
print(svc_conf_matrix)
print("\n")
print("Accuracy of Support Vector Classifier:",svc_acc_score*100,'\n')
print(classification_report(y_test,svc_predicted))
     confussion matrix
     [[ 94 4]
     [ 0 107]]
     Accuracy of Support Vector Classifier: 98.04878048780488
                   precision
                                recall f1-score
                                                    support
                0
                        1.00
                                  0.96
                                            0.98
                                                         98
                1
                        0.96
                                  1.00
                                            0.98
                                                        107
                                            0.98
                                                        205
         accuracy
                        0.98
                                  0.98
                                            0.98
                                                        205
        macro avg
     weighted avg
                        0.98
                                  0.98
                                            0.98
                                                        205
```



```
lr_false_positive_rate,lr_true_positive_rate,lr_threshold = roc_curve(y_test,lr_predict)
nb_false_positive_rate,nb_true_positive_rate,nb_threshold = roc_curve(y_test,nbpred)
rf_false_positive_rate,rf_true_positive_rate,rf_threshold = roc_curve(y_test,rf_predicted)
xgb_false_positive_rate,xgb_true_positive_rate,xgb_threshold = roc_curve(y_test,xgb_predicted)
knn_false_positive_rate,knn_true_positive_rate,knn_threshold = roc_curve(y_test,knn_predicted)
dt_false_positive_rate,dt_true_positive_rate,dt_threshold = roc_curve(y_test,dt_predicted)
svc_false_positive_rate,svc_true_positive_rate,svc_threshold = roc_curve(y_test,svc_predicted)
sns.set_style('whitegrid')
plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
plt.title('Reciver Operating Characterstic Curve')
plt.plot(lr_false_positive_rate,lr_true_positive_rate,label='Logistic Regression')
plt.plot(nb_false_positive_rate,nb_true_positive_rate,label='Naive Bayes')
plt.plot(rf_false_positive_rate,rf_true_positive_rate,label='Random Forest')
plt.plot(xgb_false_positive_rate,xgb_true_positive_rate,label='Extreme Gradient Boost')
plt.plot(knn_false_positive_rate,knn_true_positive_rate,label='K-Nearest Neighbor')
plt.plot(dt_false_positive_rate,dt_true_positive_rate,label='Desion Tree')
plt.plot(svc_false_positive_rate,svc_true_positive_rate,label='Support Vector Classifier')
plt.plot([0,1],ls='--')
plt.plot([0,0],[1,0],c='.5')
plt.plot([1,1],c='.5')
plt.ylabel('True positive rate')
plt.xlabel('False positive rate')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

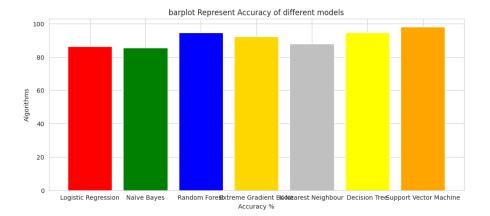


Model Evaluation

	Model	Accuracy
0	Logistic Regression	86.341463
1	Naive Bayes	85.365854
2	Random Forest	94.634146
3	Extreme Gradient Boost	92.195122
4	K-Nearest Neighbour	87.804878
5	Decision Tree	94.634146
6	Support Vector Machine	98.048780

```
colors = ['red','green','blue','gold','silver','yellow','orange',]
plt.figure(figsize=(12,5))
plt.title("barplot Represent Accuracy of different models")
plt.xlabel("Accuracy %")
```

plt.xlabel("Accuracy %")
plt.ylabel("Algorithms")
plt.bar(model_ev['Model'],model_ev['Accuracy'],color = colors)
plt.show()



✓ 0s completed at 9:42 PM

• x