

R Packages

Statistical Programming

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What are R packages?

R packages are just a collection of files (R code, compiled code, data, documentation, etc.) that live in your library path.

```
.libPaths()
```

```
## [1] "/usr/local/lib/R/4.1/site-library"      "/usr/local/Cellar/r/4.1.2/lib/R/library"
```

When you run `library(pkg)` the functions (and objects) in the package's namespace are attached to the global search path.

```
dir(.libPaths())
```

```
## [1] "abind"           "airports"       "archive"        "arrayhelpers"   "AsioHeaders"
## [6] "askpass"        "assertthat"     "av"             "available"       "backports"
## [11] "base"           "base64enc"      "BayesFactor"    "bayesplot"      "beeswarm"
## [16] "bench"          "benchmarkme"    "benchmarkmeData" "BH"             "bit"
## [21] "bit64"          "blob"           "bookdown"       "boot"           "branchMover"
## [26] "brew"           "brio"           "broom"          "broom.mixed"    "bslib"
## [31] "cachem"         "callr"          "cellranger"     "checklist"      "checkmate"
## [36] "cherryblossom" "chromote"       "chron"          "class"           "classInt"
## [41] "cli"            "clipr"          "clisymbols"     "cluster"        "cmdstanr"
## [46] "coda"           "codetools"      "collections"     "colorblindr"    "colorspace"
```

Search path

```
search()
```

```
## [1] ".GlobalEnv"      "package:stats"    "package:graphics" "package:grDevices" "package:utils"  
## [6] "package:datasets" "package:methods"  "Autoloads"        "package:base"
```

```
library(diffmatchpatch)
```

```
search()
```

```
## [1] ".GlobalEnv"      "package:diffmatchpatch" "package:stats"      "package:graphics"  
## [5] "package:grDevices" "package:utils"          "package:datasets"   "package:methods"  
## [9] "Autoloads"        "package:base"
```

Loading vs attaching

If you do not want to attach a package you can directly use functions via `::` or load it with `requireNamespace()`.

```
loadedNamespaces()
```

```
## [1] "Rcpp"          "grDevices"    "digest"       "diffmatchpatch" "R6"           "jsonlite"
## [7] "magrittr"      "evaluate"     "datasets"     "xaringan"      "stringi"      "rlang"
## [13] "utils"         "jquerylib"    "bslib"        "graphics"      "rmarkdown"    "base"
## [19] "tools"         "stringr"      "xfun"         "yaml"          "fastmap"      "compiler"
## [25] "stats"         "htmltools"    "knitr"        "methods"       "sass"
```

```
requireNamespace("forcats")
```

```
## Loading required namespace: forcats
```

```
loadedNamespaces()
```

```
## [1] "Rcpp"          "grDevices"    "digest"       "diffmatchpatch" "R6"           "jsonlite"
## [7] "magrittr"      "evaluate"     "datasets"     "xaringan"      "stringi"      "rlang"
## [13] "utils"         "jquerylib"    "bslib"        "graphics"      "rmarkdown"    "base"
## [19] "forcats"       "tools"        "stringr"      "xfun"          "yaml"         "fastmap"
## [25] "compiler"      "stats"        "htmltools"    "knitr"         "methods"      "sass"
```

```
search()
```

```
## [1] ".GlobalEnv"      "package:diffmatchpatch" "package:stats"      "package:graphics"
## [5] "package:grDevices" "package:utils"         "package:datasets"   "package:methods"
## [9] "Autoloads"       "package:base"
```

Where to R packages come from

We've already seen the two primary sources of R packages:

CRAN:

```
install.packages("diffmatchpatch")
```

GitHub:

```
remotes::install_github("rundle/diffmatchpatch")
```

there is one other method that comes up (particularly around package development), which is to install a package from local files.

Local install:

```
R CMD install diffmatchpatch_0.1.0.tar.gz
```

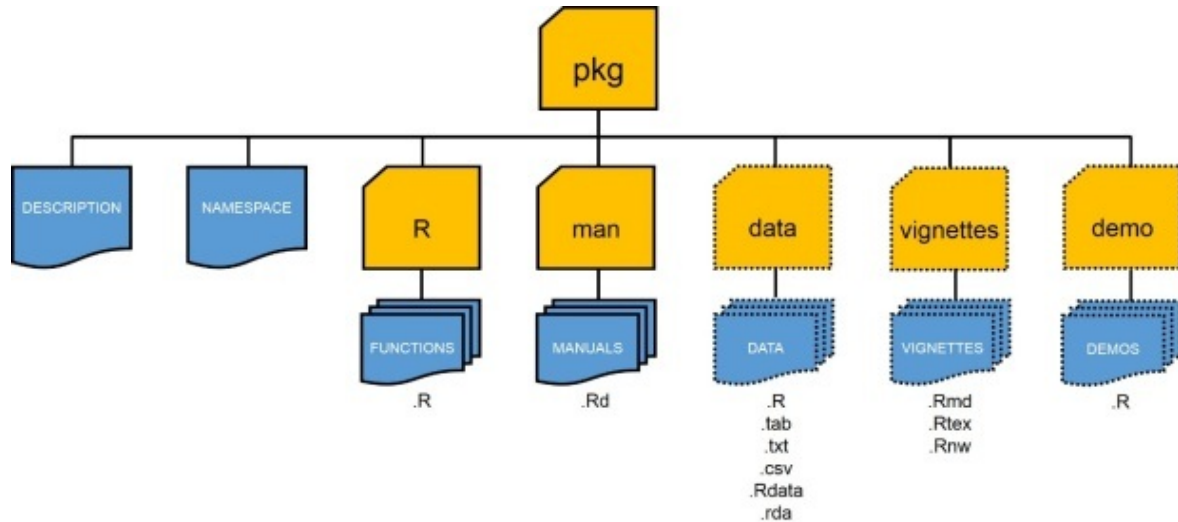
```
devtools::install("diffmatchpatch_0.1.0.tar.gz")
```

What is CRAN

It is the Comprehensive R Archive Network which is the central repository of R packages.

- Maintained by the R Foundation and run by a team of volunteers, ~22k packages
- Retains all current versions of released packages as well as archives of previous versions
- Similar in spirit to Perl's CPAN, TeX's CTAN, and Python's PyPI
- Some important features:
 - All submissions are reviewed by humans + automated checks
 - Strictly enforced submission policies and package requirements
 - All packages must be actively maintained and support upstream and downstream changes

Structure of an R Package



Core components

- DESCRIPTION - file containing package metadata (e.g. package name, description, version, license, and author details). Also specifies package dependencies,
- NAMESPACE - details which functions and objects are exported by your package
- R/ - folder containing R script files (.R)
- man/ - folder containing R documentation files (.Rd)

The following components are optional, but quite common:

- tests/ - folder contain unit tests
- src/ - folder containing code to be compiled (usually C / C++)
- data/ - folder containing example data sets (exported as .Rdata via `save()`)
- inst/ - files that will be copied to the package's top-level directory when it is installed (e.g. examples or data files that don't belong in data/)

Package contents

Source Package

```
fs::dir_tree("~/Desktop/Projects/diffmatchpatch/")
```

```
## ~/Desktop/Projects/diffmatchpatch/
## |--- DESCRIPTION
## |--- LICENSE.md
## |--- NAMESPACE
## |--- NEWS.md
## |--- R
## |   |--- RcppExports.R
## |   |--- diff.R
## |   |--- diffmatchpatch-package.R
## |   |--- match.R
## |   |--- options.R
## |   |--- patch.R
## |   |--- print.R
## |--- README.Rmd
## |--- README.md
## |--- cran-comments.md
## |--- diffmatchpatch.Rproj
## |--- inst
## |   |--- include
## |   |   |--- diff_match_patch.h
## |--- man
## |   |--- diff.Rd
## |   |--- dmp_options.Rd
## |   |--- match.Rd
## |   |--- patch.Rd
```

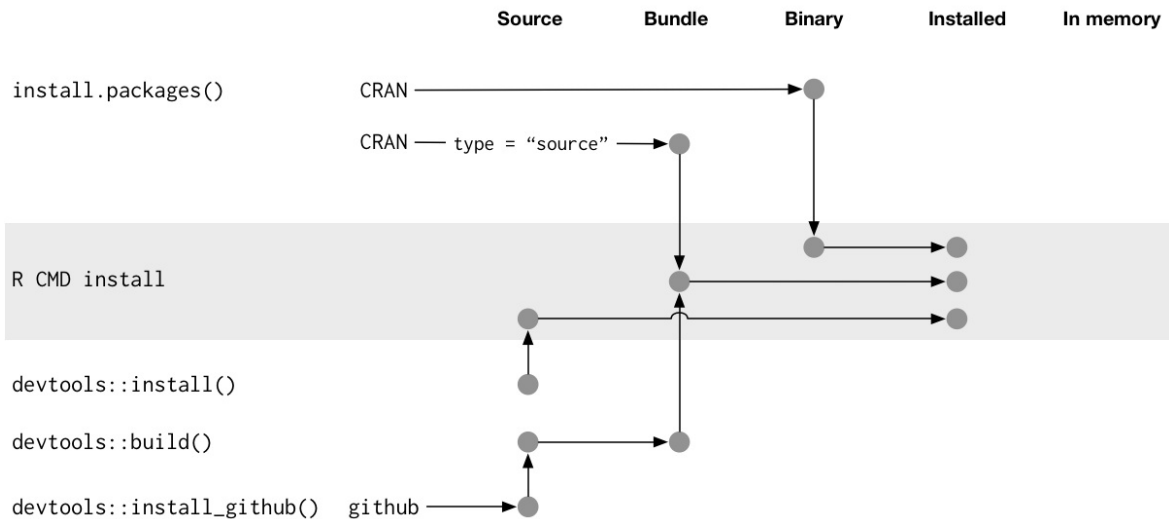
Installed Package

```
fs::dir_tree(system.file(package="diffmatchpatch"))
```

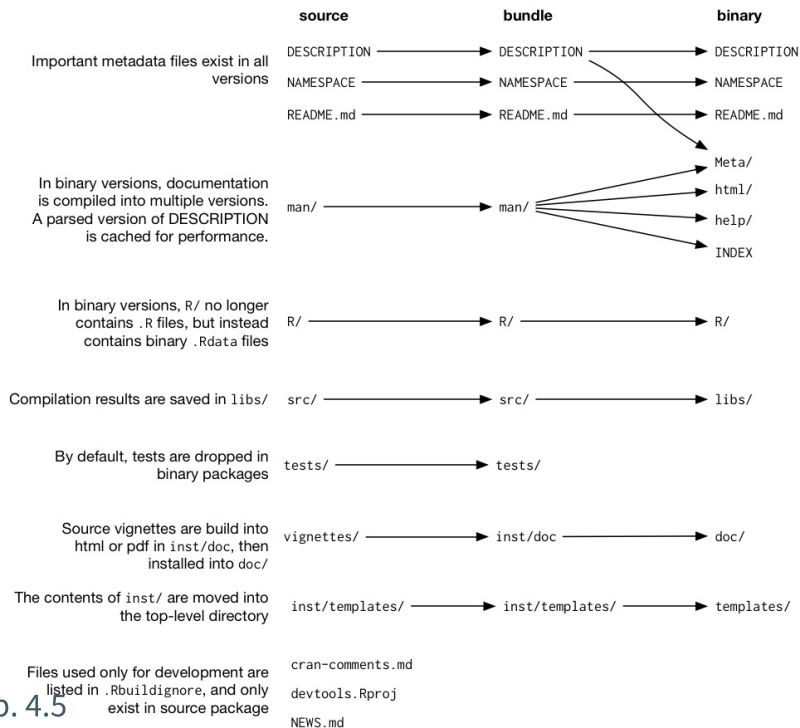
```
## /usr/local/lib/R/4.1/site-library/diffmatchpatch
## |--- DESCRIPTION
## |--- INDEX
## |--- Meta
## |   |--- Rd.rds
## |   |--- features.rds
## |   |--- hsearch.rds
## |   |--- links.rds
## |   |--- nsInfo.rds
## |   |--- package.rds
## |--- NAMESPACE
## |--- NEWS.md
## |--- R
## |   |--- diffmatchpatch
## |   |--- diffmatchpatch.rdb
## |   |--- diffmatchpatch.rdx
## |--- help
## |   |--- AnIndex
## |   |--- aliases.rds
## |   |--- diffmatchpatch.rdb
## |   |--- diffmatchpatch.rdx
## |   |--- paths.rds
## |--- html
## |   |--- 00Index.html
## |   |--- R.css
```

A deeper dive on diffmatchpatch

Package Installation



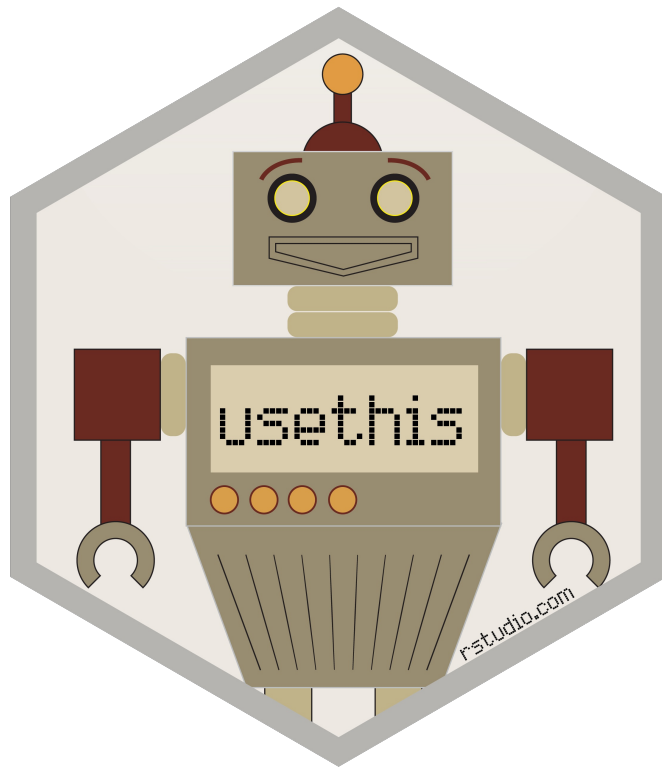
Package Installation - Files



Package development

What follows is an opinionated introduction to package development,

- this is not the only way to do thing (none of the following are required)
- I would strongly recommend using:
 - RStudio
 - RStudio projects
 - GitHub
 - usethis
 - roxygen2



usethis

This is an immensely useful package for automating all kinds of routine (and tedious) tasks within R

- Tools for managing git and GitHub configuration
- Tools for managing collaboration on GitHub via pull requests (see `pr_*`())
- Tools for creating and configuring packages
- Tools for configuring your R environment (e.g. `.Rprofile` and `.Renv`)
- and much much more

Live demo - Building a Package