TPN6

1) Dokajaro, 250 reserveres la  $M = 1d + peost + jeos 2 + \delta cos 2 t^2$ , gazannax no observere  $D = (-\infty, \infty)$ , aspazzer sumeduoe

 $M = Ld + peast + jeas + least = L[1, east, east, east, east = C(-\infty, \infty)$ M-energenas obonomi, exit, cos²t, cos²t  $\in C(-\infty,\infty)$ 

=> М-мененовное подпроерань во проеданева вещеровних функций, определения на (-х, х) => => M-mendine upoespanerlo.

2) Найчи разелерность и базые М M=L[1, cost, cost, eost]=> 1, cost, eost, eost, eost - nomens

cos 2t = 2eos2t-1, T. e. eos2tEL[1, eos2f]> ⇒1,008t, cest, cos2t-renseredno zaberen-nas enercies 6 M

Perecentiques cuerency 1, cost, cost a gonasuere, TO ong elepedo regalecercia Agen  $21 + \beta \cos t + \beta \cos^2 t = 0$   $\forall t \in (-\infty, \infty)$ Nogeholeeve t=0  $|x+\beta+j|=0$   $\begin{cases} x^2=0 & |x^2=0| \Rightarrow x=\beta=j=0 \\ y=0 & |x+\beta=0| \Rightarrow x=\beta=j=0 \end{cases}$   $|x+\beta|=0$   $|x+\beta|=0$   $|x+\beta|=0$   $|x+\beta|=0$   $|x+\beta|=0$ 

t=1 [2-B+y=0

=> 1, cost, eost-cur, regaler-eccució enercica benropole,

0) 1 ∈ M (d=1, B=f=6=0) coste M (x=0, p=1, r=0=0)

1) 1, cost, cos2t - menerono negoberennes enerces benroped & M

2) 2+ peost+jews2+ + 8 cos2+ = 2+p cost+jeos2+ + 8 (cos2+1) = = (20)1+ peost+ (+25)eas2t EL[1, cost, cos2t]=> =) 1, cost, cost - norman enercena & M

1) => <1, cost, eost > - SagueM => dim M=3

Селенар « менедноге правранева" TPN5 1. Denajar, 200 renomerbo M ospajyet nograportan-cobo le represente R'm xu beex marines gasemoro pajelepa. M = \( \chi \) \( \left( \frac{10-1}{000} \right) \( X = \left( \frac{00}{000} \right) \right) = \frac{1}{2} \times | A \times = \frac{107}{000} \right) \right\( \frac{3}{000} \right) \right\( \frac{3}{000} \right) \right\) 1a) Donancerer, 250 M-1111. neprperfrancebo R3x2 Apolopule jacentiegroes M ornoccerentro memediax enepassieir, 1) X, YEM, T.E. X, YER 424 = 0 => => X+YER3+2 u A(X+Y) = AX+AY= 5+0=0=)X+YEM, r.e. М заменную относительно спонения; 2) XEM, T.E. KER 3×2 4 AX = O, LER=  $\Rightarrow \lambda X \in \mathbb{R}^{3\times2}$   $\lambda (\lambda X) = \lambda (\lambda X) = \lambda (\bar{0} = \bar{0} \Rightarrow \lambda X \in M)$   $\pi \in \mathbb{R}$ М заменизы отпосменью уменонеемия на гисло. 1) (-> M-un. nognpoespasses to R3×2 M-mune ince upogundo 18 Hangere oduquei bug mererental X EM If Haigerele congress only memorial  $X = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ e & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 10 & -1 \\ 01 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ e & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ Nyers  $X = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ e & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\$ Mganeurnyro ornoeurenteo cuenceres;  $X \in M$ , T. e. 2)  $X \in M$ , T. e.  $X = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ 0 & b \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $X \in R = \lambda X = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda a & \lambda b \\ \lambda a & \lambda b \end{pmatrix} \in M$ , T. e. M ganeerseyro ornoeurenono y uno neerueno tea rueno. 2) 5 => M-unednoe noprpoepanerto R 3×2 > M-un, y-bo.

2 Maison paperelement u neespeert sague M.
$$M = \frac{1}{2}X = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

o) 
$$E_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 00 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix}$$
,  $E_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 01 \\ 00 \\ 01 \end{pmatrix} \in M$ 

$$a = 0$$

$$a = 0$$

$$6 = 1$$

1) Thyere 
$$\Delta E_1 + \beta E_2 = 0$$

$$\lambda \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 00 \end{pmatrix} + \beta \begin{pmatrix} 01 \\ 00 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 00 \\ 00 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\lambda \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 00 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 00 \\ 00 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \lambda \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 00 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

 $\Rightarrow$   $E_1, E_2$  - menero negabilitére en energie bearfable M.

3. Apolepuit, roo recopressa  $B \in M$  u pajuoneeur eë no daguey M.

B = 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1-2 \\ 0 \\ 1-2 \end{pmatrix} \in M$$
,  $\tau. \kappa$ . B unever negnenore bieg  $\begin{pmatrix} a=1, 6=-2 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$B = 1E_1 + (-2)E_2 = e(\frac{1}{2})$$

TPN4.

B31. M={p(t) ∈ Py | p(2) = p(3)=03 CPy

1. Доказать, гло меношелью М-минейное периростанerko Py,

18) hangerer conquir leg merererob p(+) EM p(t): depp(t) < 4, p(2)=p(3)=0.

p(t):(t-2)(t-3)=t2-5++6=>

 $\Rightarrow p(t) = (t^25t + 6)q(t), depp(t) \le 4 \Rightarrow degq(t) \le 2 \Rightarrow$ 

=> p(t)=(t2-5t+6)(at2+6t+c)=>

=> M = 1 p(t) = (t 25++6) (at 46++c) }

1а) Доканселе, го М-минестое порпрогрането Ру.

1) p1(t), p2(t) &M, T.e. p1(t)=(t2-5+6)(a1t2+6+6)=>

=> p(b) +p2(t) = (+2-5++6) ((a+a2)+2+(B+62)++(C+C2)) EM,

T. C. M gaelenseyro criwcurenous cumerus

2) p(t) eM, r.e.p(t)=(+25++6)(a+2+6+te), \chook eR =>

=) \p(t) = (t²-5++6)(1a+3+16++1c) ∈ M, 7-e.

М заменянуть относсетельно уменьшения на честь

1) (=> M-elementure nopyporpasse to Py =>

=> M-uneener morpanisho

1a) homero egenaso no-gpejranez.

1) P1(t), P2(t) EM, 7.0. Idea P1(t) < 4, P1(2)=P1(3)=0 => deg(p1(6)+p2(6)) < 4,

 $p_1(2) + p_2(2) = 0 + 0 = 0$ ,  $p_2(3) + p_2(3) = 0 + 0 = 0 \Rightarrow p_1(t) + p_2(t) \in M$ ,  $p_2(3) = 0 + 0 = 0 \Rightarrow p_1(t) + p_2(t) \in M$ ,  $p_2(3) = 0 + 0 = 0 \Rightarrow p_2(t) + p_2(t) \in M$ ,  $p_2(3) = 0 \Rightarrow p_2(t) + p_2(t) = 0$ ,  $p_2(t) + p_2(t) = 0 \Rightarrow p_2(t) + p_2(t) = 0$ ,  $p_2(t) + p_2(t) = 0 \Rightarrow p_2(t) + p_2(t) = 0$ .

(AP)(2) = AP(2)=0, (AP)(3)=AP(3)=0 => AP(t)EM, T. e. Mysellich. OTH, yeller.

2) Майти размерность и какой-мого базис подпресранство М

$$M = \frac{1}{2} p(t) = (t^2 - 5t + 6)(at^2 + 6t + e)^2 =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} p(t) = at^2(t^2 - 5t + 6) + 6t(t^2 - 5t + 6) + e(t^2 - 5t + 6)^2 =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} p(t) = a(t^2 - 5t^3 + 6t^2) + 6(t^3 - 5t^2 + 6t) + e(t^2 - 5t + 6)^2 =$$

o)  $p_1(t) = t^4 - 5t^3 + 6t^2 \in M$  (a=1, b=0, e=0)  $p_2(t) = t^3 - 5t^2 + 6t \in M$  (a=0, b=1, e=0) $p_3(t) = t^2 - 5t + 6 \in M$  (a=0, b=0, e=1)

2) M=L[p1, p2, p3], Vp(t) EM p(t) = ap1+6p2+cp3 => => p1, p21p3-noneas escercies 6 M

1) MCPy, 6P4 e= <t4, t3, t2, t, 1> - ee reesbennand Sague

Mangerer reopgreneror unoverseros p1, P2 P3 6 daguer e

$$p_{1}(t) = t^{4} - 5t^{3} + 6t^{2} = (t^{4}, t^{3}, t^{2}, t, 1) \begin{vmatrix} -5 \\ 6 \end{vmatrix} = e \begin{vmatrix} -3 \\ 6 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$p_{2}(t) = t^{3} - 5t^{2} + 6t = (t^{4}, t^{3}, t^{2}, t, 1) \begin{vmatrix} -5 \\ 3 \end{vmatrix} = e \begin{vmatrix} -5 \\ 6 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$p_{3}(t) = t^{2} - 5t + 6 = (t^{4}, t^{3}, t^{2}, t, 1) \begin{vmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -5 \end{vmatrix} = e \begin{vmatrix} 6 \\ 1 \\ 6 \end{vmatrix}$$

Coerabeele marpuezy A, zameeal reopgunavor p1, p2 p3 b daque e le cé esponee, u naigene cé pans.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 11-5600 \\ 021-560 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{3+5}$$
,  $rkA=3 \Rightarrow$  esponer  $A_1$ ,  $A_2A_3$  remended inegalencement  $A_1$ 

 $\Rightarrow$  plt  $eA_1^T = t^4 - 5t^3 + 6t^2$ , plt  $eA_2^T = t^3 - 5t^2 + 6t$ ,  $p_3(t) = eA_3^T = t^2 - 5t + 6$ -remedies negativeness cuereness

0) } > (P1) P2, P3 > - δαμιε M => dim M = 3

3) Donomeret Sague nognpærfamerball go saguea Py.

dim Py = 5.

Hyrieno gesakies k cuerciece pi, P2/P3 gbabensepa (ecteororneria) 91, 92 EP4, bordpab rex rax,
rrosor cuercieca pi, P2, P3, 91, 92 soina minedio
negobiececcioà.

Averpouse Manney, 2000 rhB=5.

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 11-5600 \\ 011-560 \\ 0011-560 \\ 000110 \end{pmatrix}, rkB = 5 \Rightarrow especies B_{j} = A_{1}, B_{2} = A_{2}, B_{3} = A_{3}, B_{4}B_{5} - B_{5} = A_{5}, B_{5} = A_{5},$$

=>  $p_1 = eA_1^T = eB_1^T$ ,  $p_2 = eA_2^T = eB_2^T$ ,  $p_3 = eA_3^T = B_3^T$ ,  $q_1 = eB_4^T$ ,  $q_5 = eB_5^T$  
Musicultio negabinement cuercus benrefab P4

e) 
$$p_1(t) = e\left(\frac{t}{8}\right) = t^{4} - 5t^{3} + 6t^{2} \in P_{4}$$

$$p_{2}(t) = e\left(\frac{t}{8}\right) = t^{3} - 5t^{2} + 6t \in P_{4}$$

$$p_{3}(t) = e\left(\frac{t}{8}\right) = t^{2} - 5t + 6 \in P_{4}$$

$$q_{1}(t) = e\left(\frac{t}{8}\right) = t \in P_{4}$$

$$q_{2}(t) = e\left(\frac{t}{8}\right) = t \in P_{4}$$

1) P1, P2, P3, 91, 92 - Mener no regalement energe bearoful P4