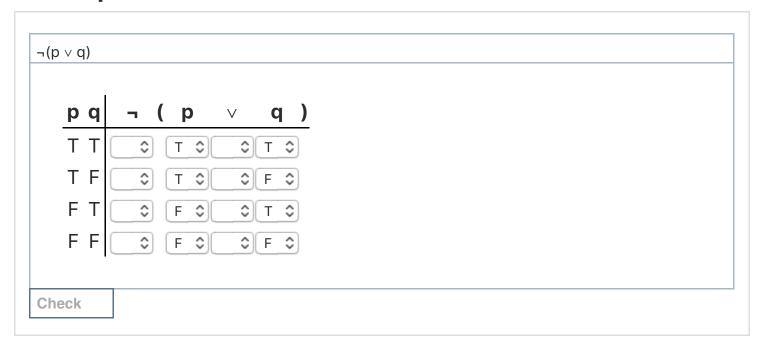
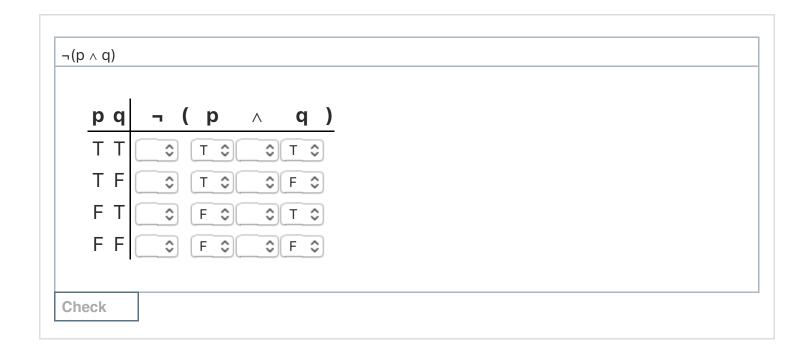
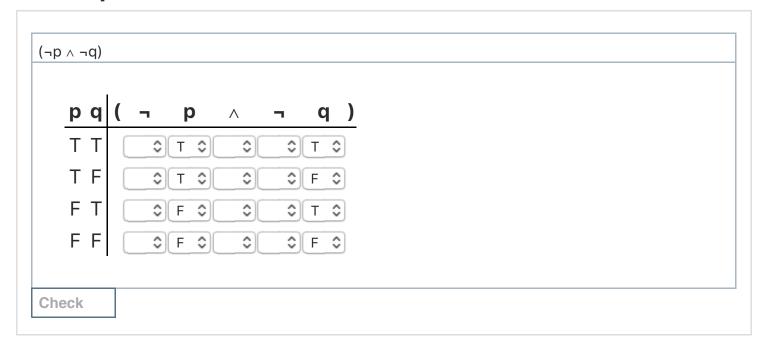
Logic, First Course, Winter 2020. Week 1, Lecture 2, Handout.

Example 1





Example 3



```
      pq (¬ p ∨ ¬ q)

      T T
      □ T □ □ □ □ □ □

      T F
      □ T □ □ □ □ □ □

      F T
      □ F □ □ □ □ □ □

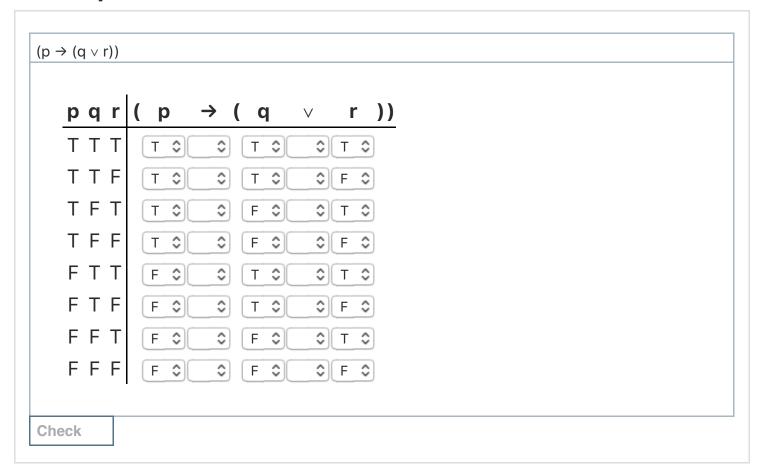
      F F
      □ F □ □ □ □ □ □

      Check
      □ Check
```

Example 5



```
((p \land q) \lor (p \lor q))
   p q (( p
             ∧ q ) ∨ ( p ∨ q ))
                 ≎ T ≎
                                     ≎ T ≎
          Τ ≎]
                              T 🗘
  ΤF
          T 🗘
                 ○ F ○
                             T 🗘
                                     ≎ F ≎
   FT
                                     ≎ T ≎
                 ○ [ T ○]
                             [F 🗘]
   F F
                                     ≎ F ≎
                 ○ F ○
                              F 🗘
Check
```



These is a handout written for Logic, First Course, Winter 2020. It is run on the Carnap software, which is an:

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