数字逻辑电路

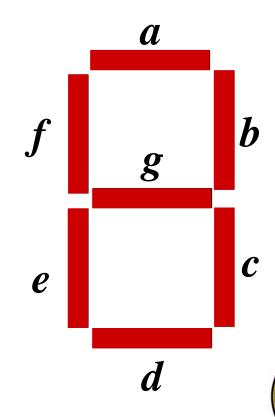
东南大学电气工程学院 吴在军



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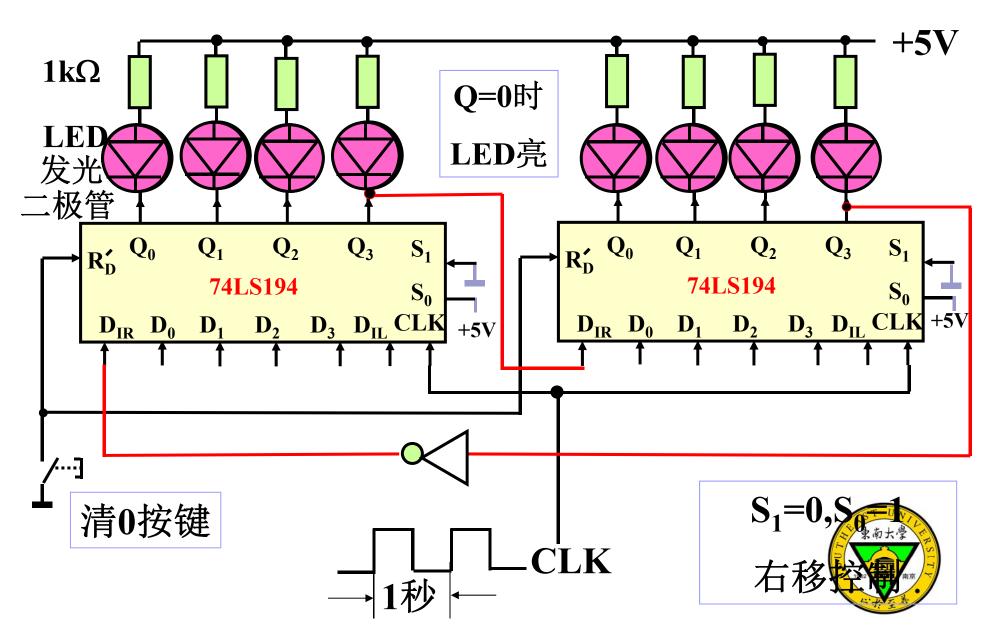
关于这门课程(Why)

典型的数字系统:数码管显示



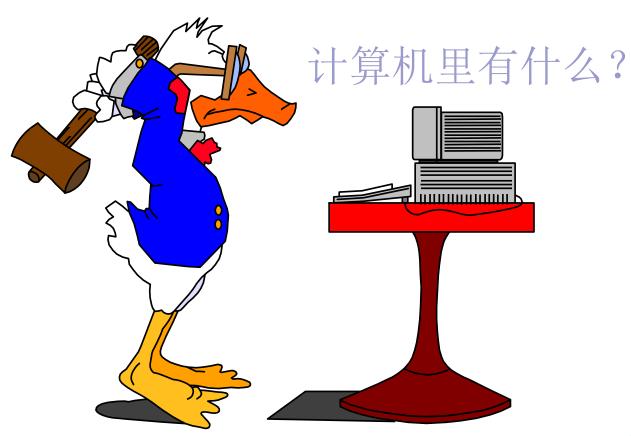


典型的数字系统:节日流水彩灯



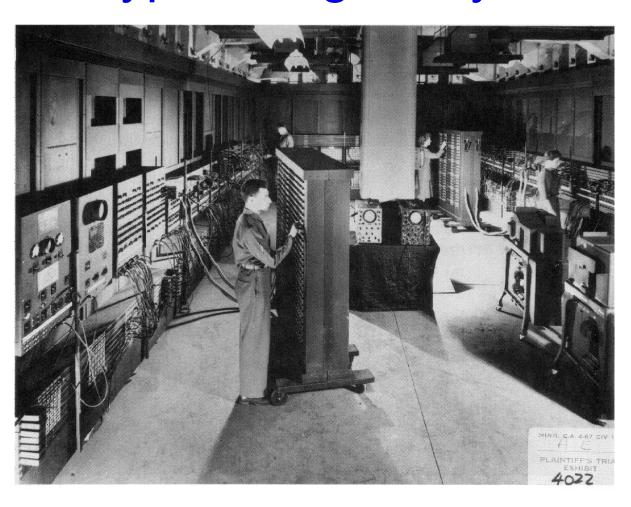


典型的数字系统: 计算机





A Typical Digital System: Computer



ENIAC - The first electronic computer (1946)

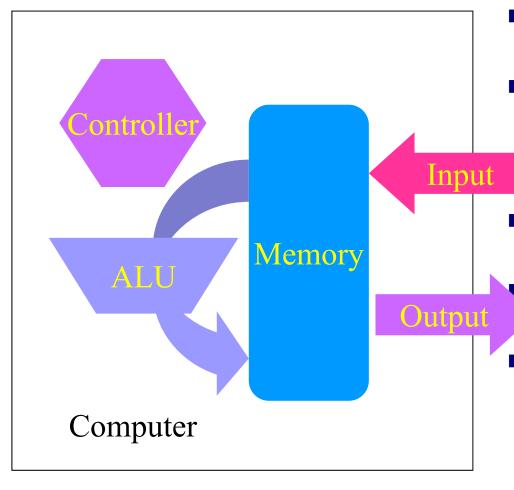
- CPU
 - ALU
 - Controller
- Memory
- □ I/O

It occupied about 1,800 square feet and used about 18,000 vacuum tubes, weighing almost 50 tons





计算机结构(组成)



- <u>ALU</u>: 完成算术和逻辑运算, 通常包括其中的寄存器。
- Controller: CPU的组成部分, 它根据程序指令来指挥ALU, memory以及I/O运行,共同 完成程序功能。
- <u>Memory</u>: 存放运行时程序及 其所需要的数据的场所。
 - Input: 信息进入计算机的设备, 如键盘、鼠标等。
- <u>Output</u>:将计算结果展示给用户的设备,如显示器、磁盘、打印机、喇叭等。



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数字系统 Digital Systems

Digital system involves digital signal, quantities with discrete values.

Digital systems can process, store, and transmit data more efficiently and reliably, but can only assign discrete values to each point.

Analog electronics involves analog signal, quantities with continuous values.

Analog systems can generally handle higher power than digital systems.

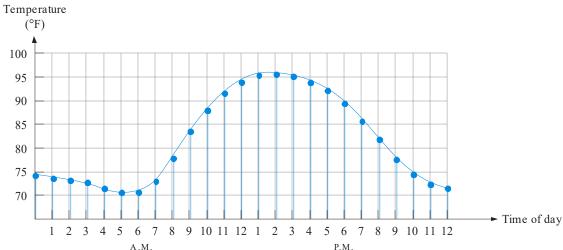


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Analog and Digital Quantities

An **analog** quantity is one having continuous values.

A digital quantity is one having a discrete set of values.



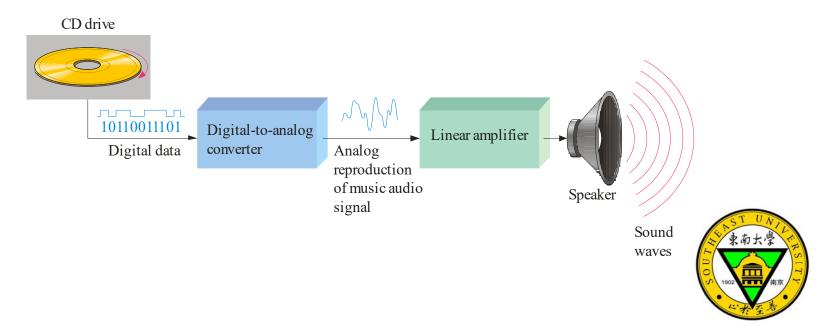
Most things that can be measured quantitatively occur in nature in analog form.



Analog and Digital Systems

Many systems use a mix of analog and digital electronics to take advantage of each technology.

A typical CD player accepts digital data from the CD drive and converts it to an analog signal for amplification.





关于这门课程(What)

■课程内容:

- 1、数字系统分析与设计基础
- □ 数制和码制
- □ 逻辑代数
- □门电路与组合逻辑电路
- □ 触发器与时序逻辑电路
- □ 开关电路、逻辑门和开关信号的产生





关于这门课程

- ■课程内容:
 - 2、典型数字系统分析与设计

——以计算机结构为例

- □算术运算电路
- 口存储器
- □终端、总线和接口
- 口控制单元





关于这门课程(How)

■课程形式:

- 1、课堂授课
- 2、课外自学
- 3、实验: EDA+实验课程

EDA: Multisim, Xilinx ISE





关于这门课程

- ■如何考核?
 - 1、平时成绩 10%
 - 2、期中考试 30%
 - 3、期末考试 60%





关于这门课程

■参考书目

- 1. Thomas L. Floyd, Digital Fundamentals 11th Edition, Pearson
- 2. Mark Balch, Complete Digital Design: A Comprehensive Guide to Digital Electronics and Computer System Architecture, McGRAW-HILL
- 3. 黄正瑾, 计算机结构与逻辑设计. 北京: 高等教育出版社





如何联系我

■如有任何问题和建议,请随时 联系我。

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