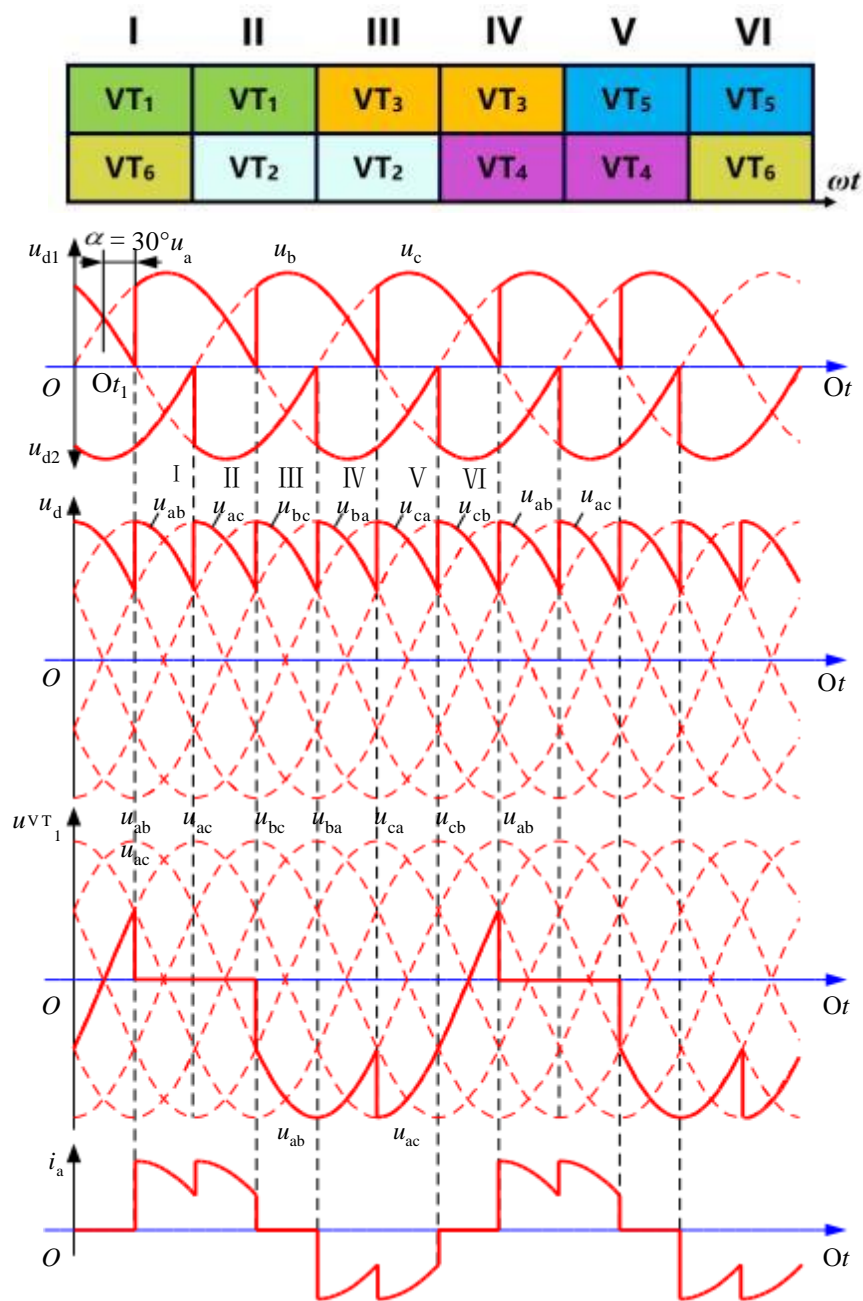
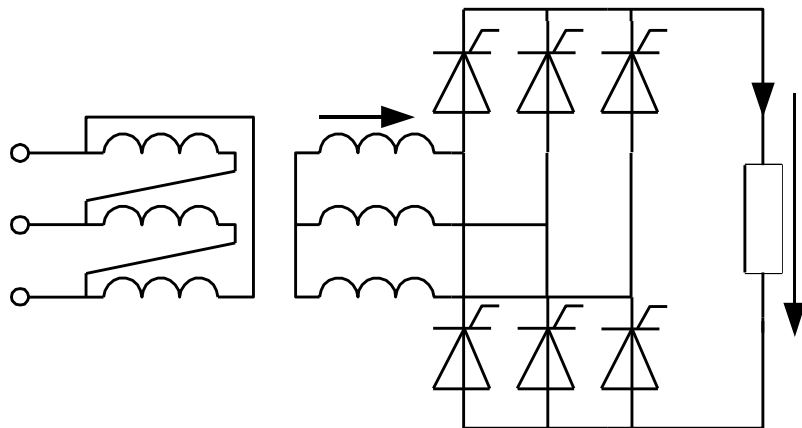


1. 电阻性负载

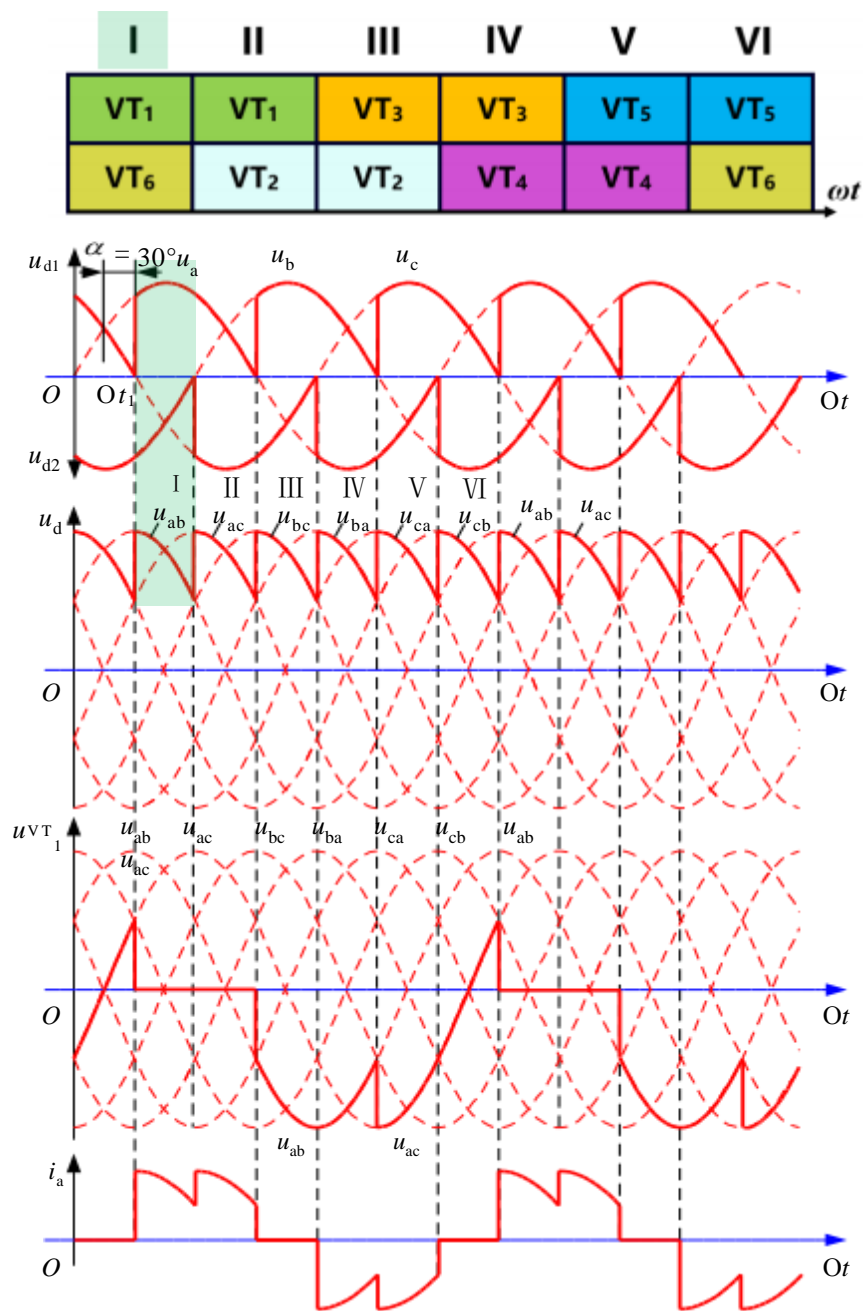
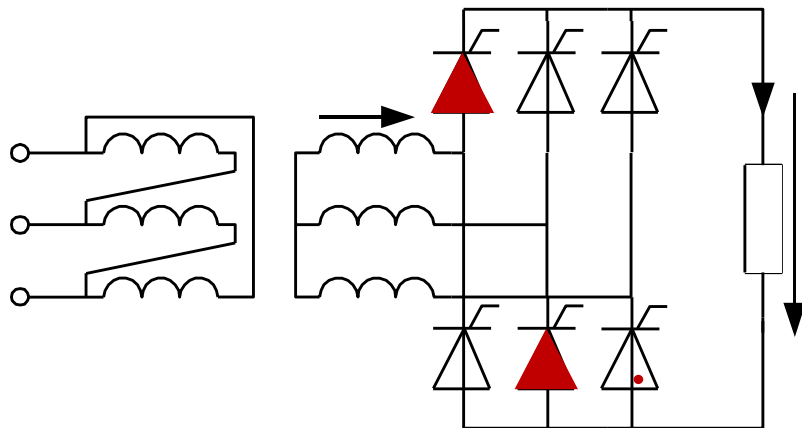
■ $\alpha = 30^\circ$

U_d 连续



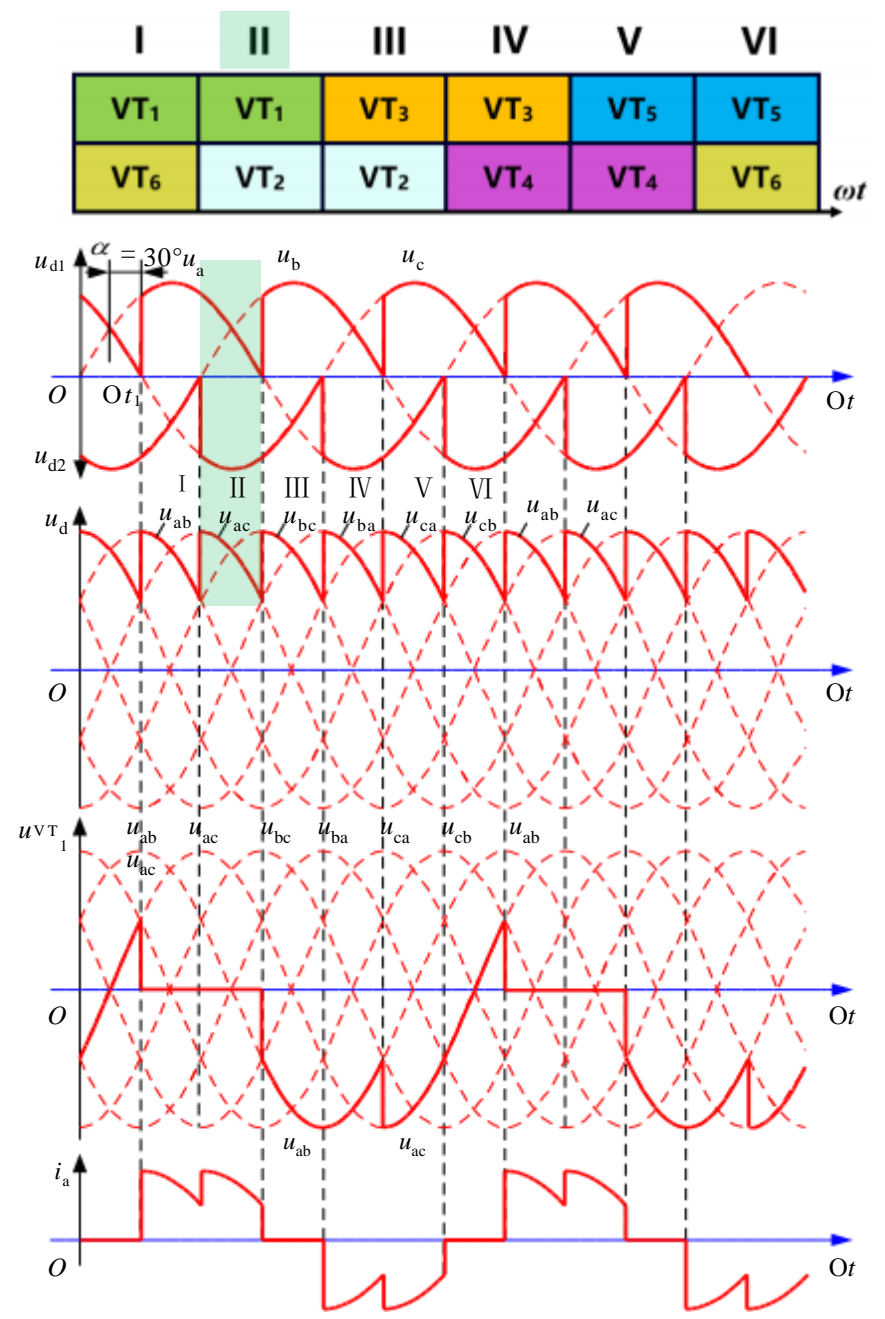
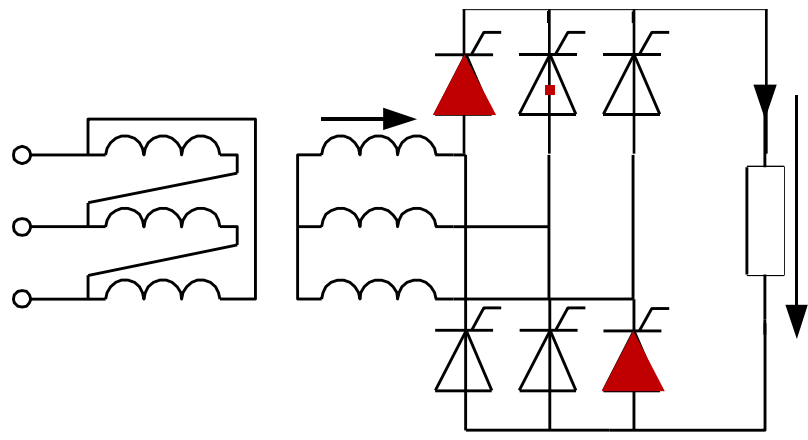
■ $\alpha=30^\circ$

U_d 连续



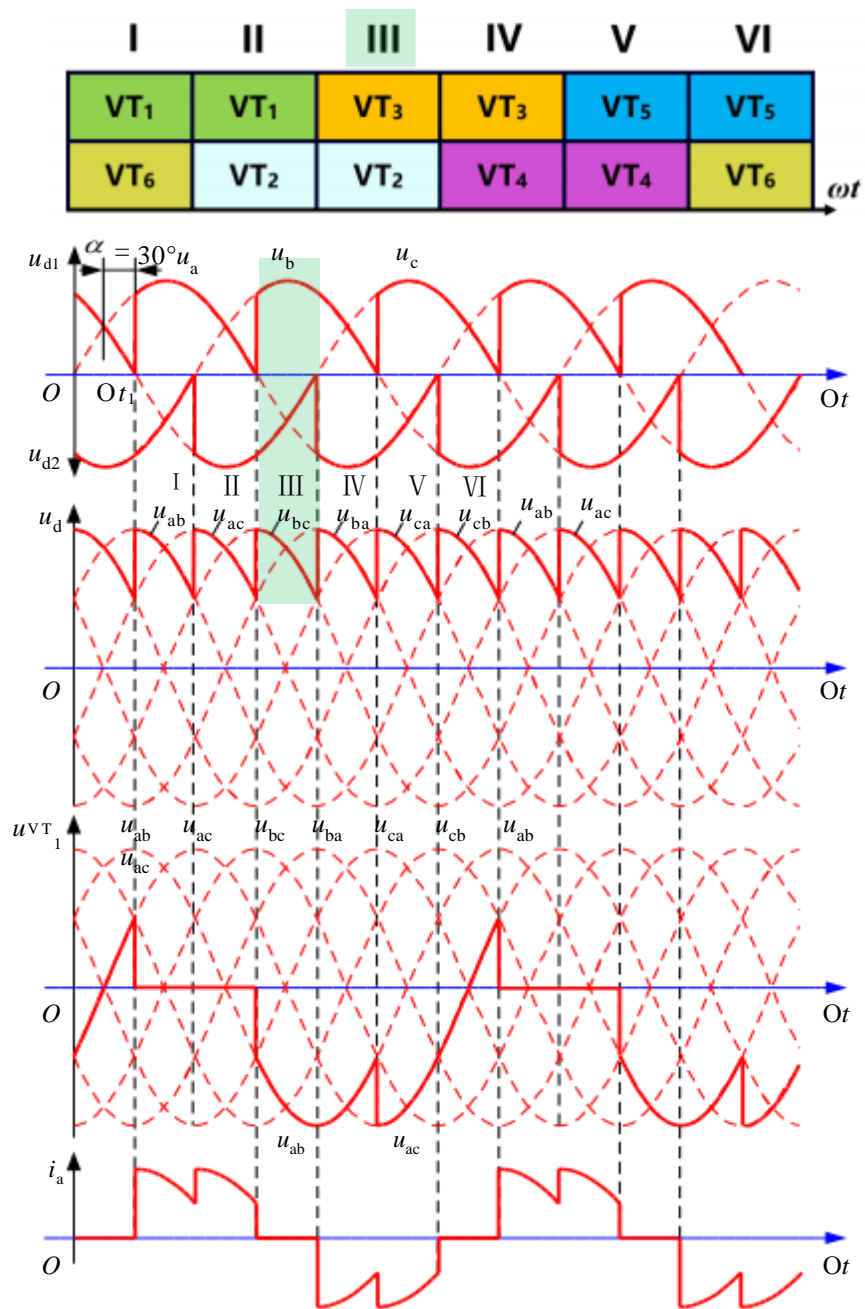
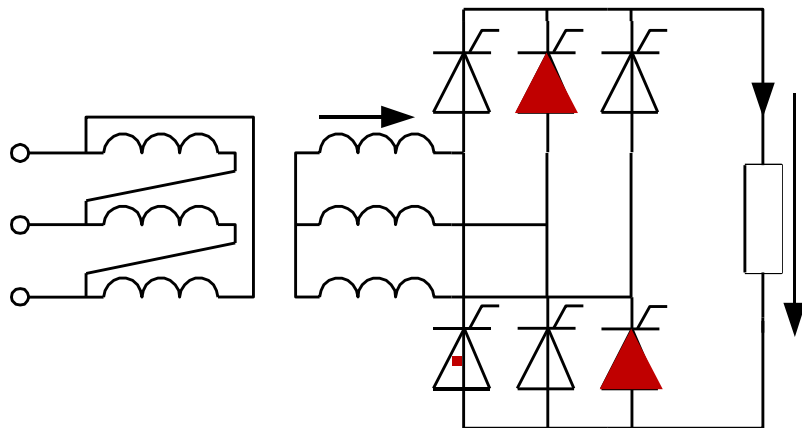
■ $\alpha=30^\circ$

U_d 连续



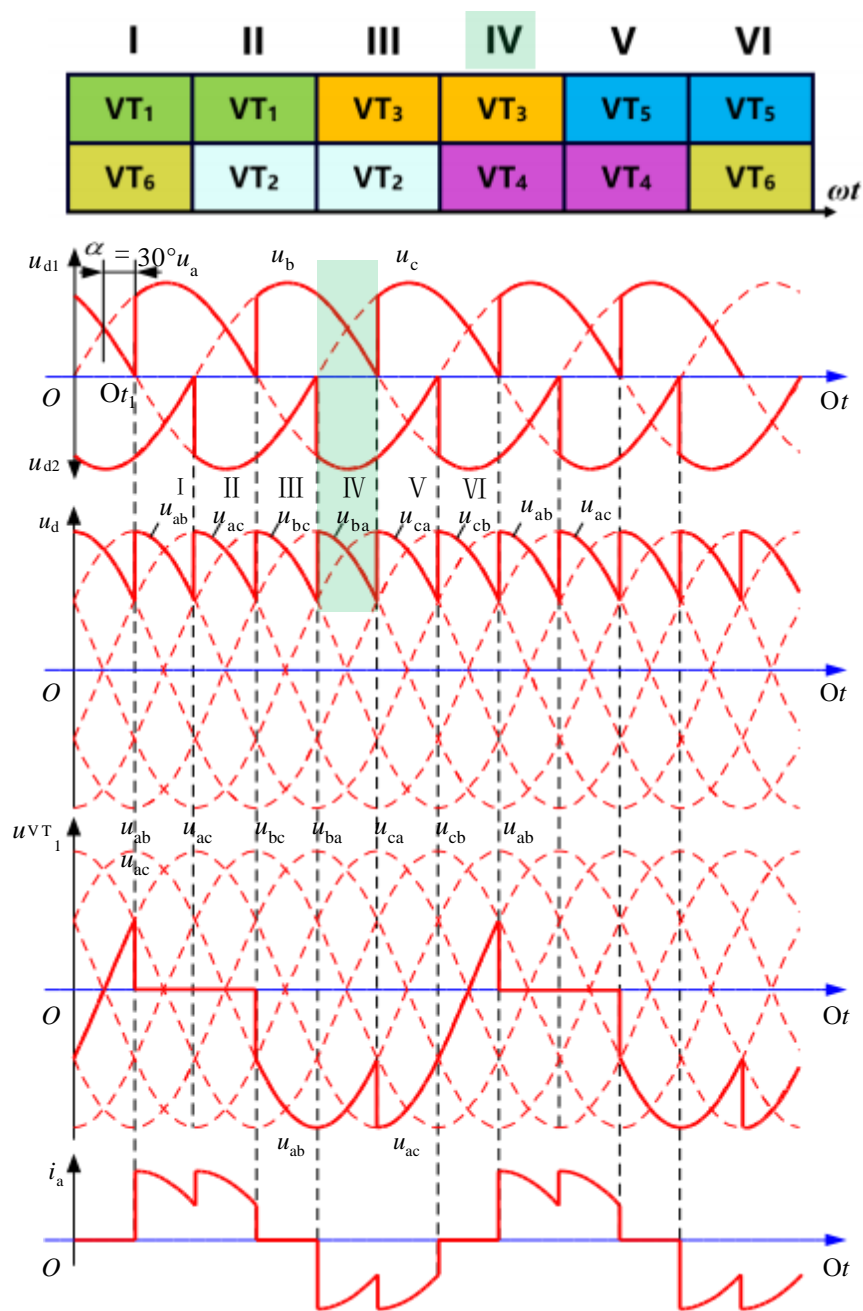
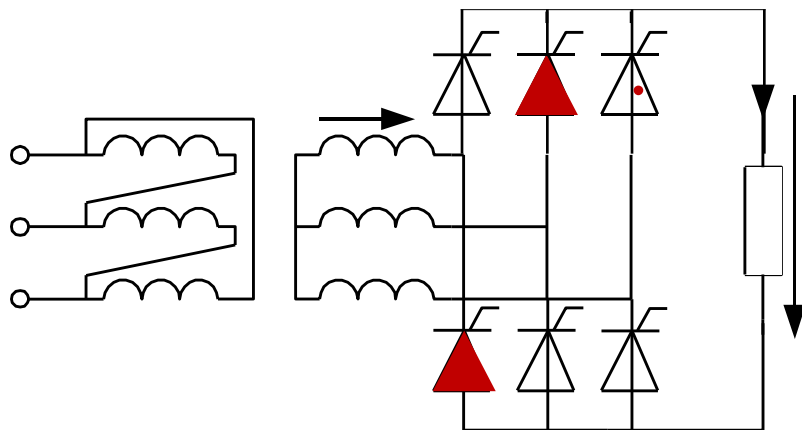
■ $\alpha=30^\circ$

U_d 连续



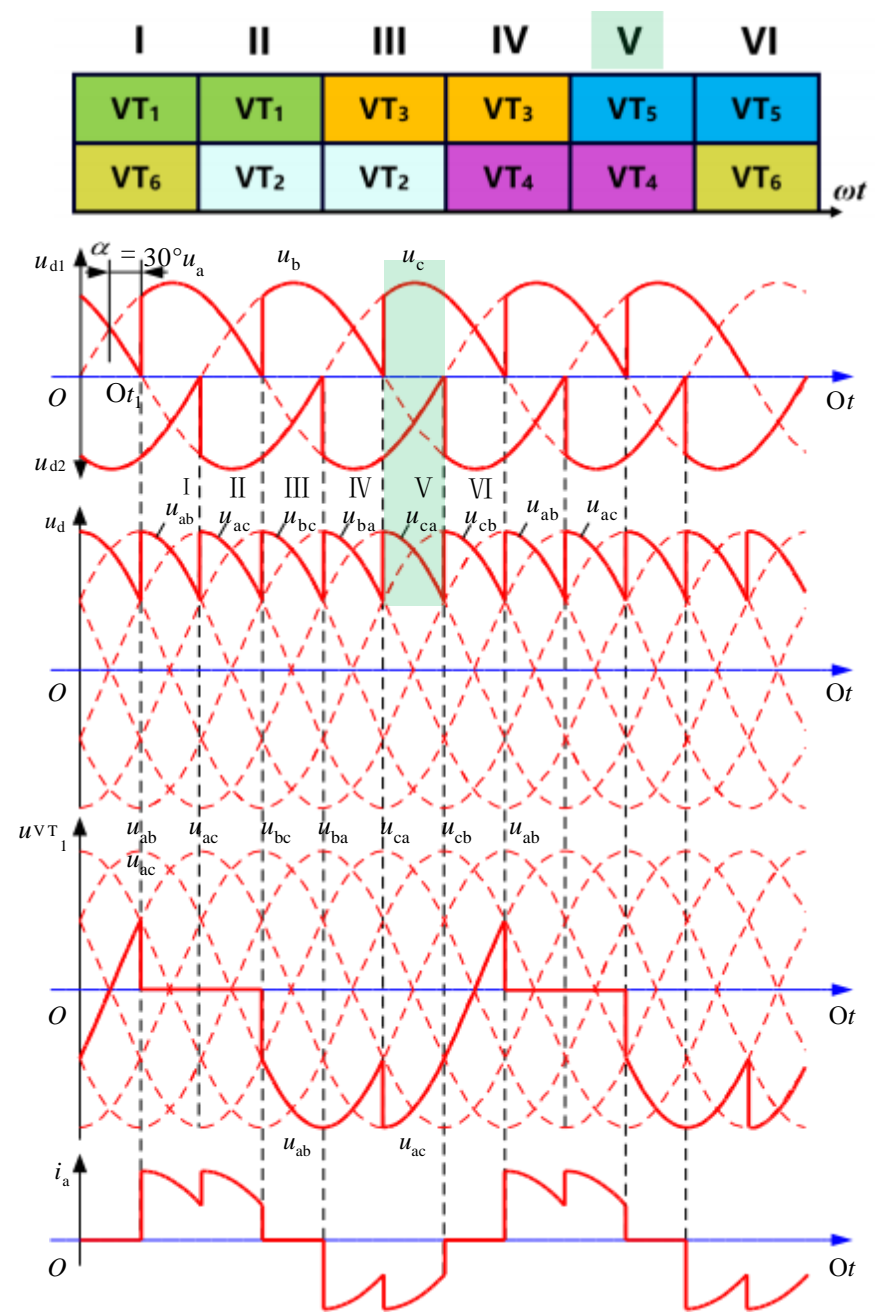
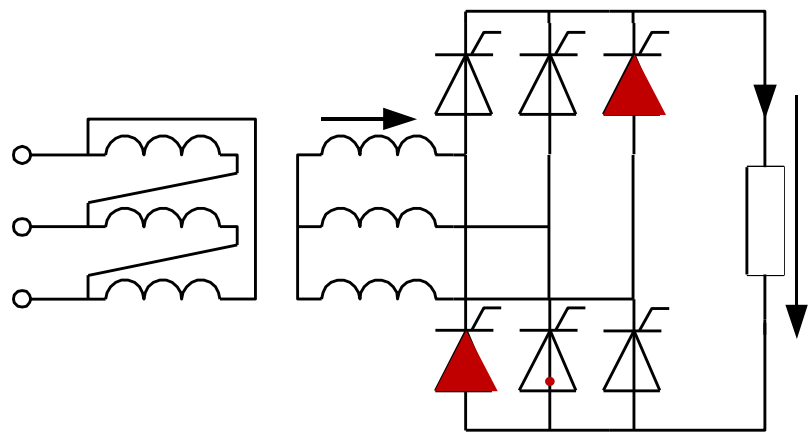
■ $\alpha=30^\circ$

U_d 连续



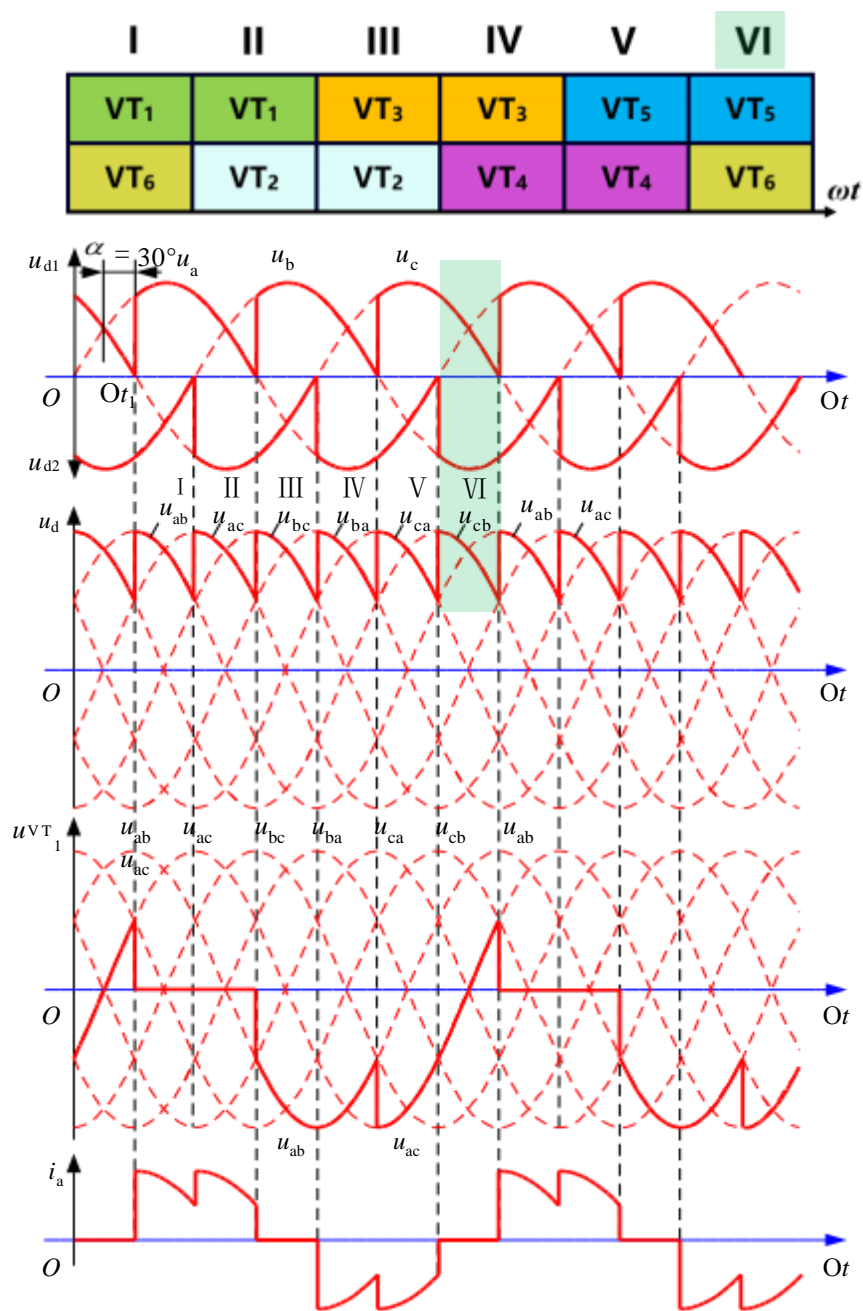
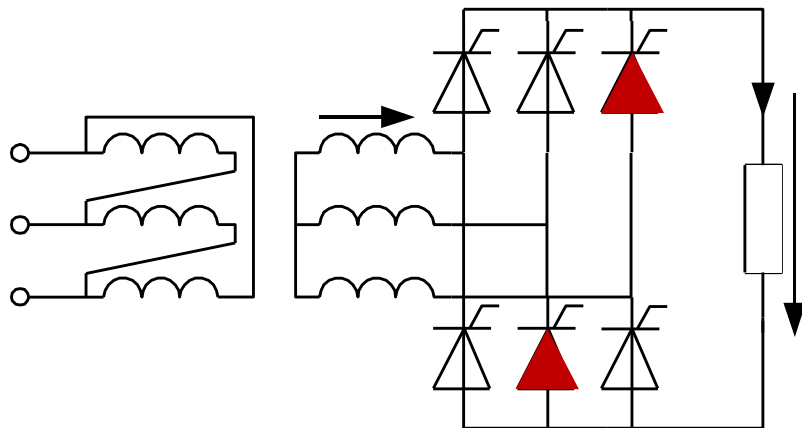
■ $\alpha=30^\circ$

U_d 连续



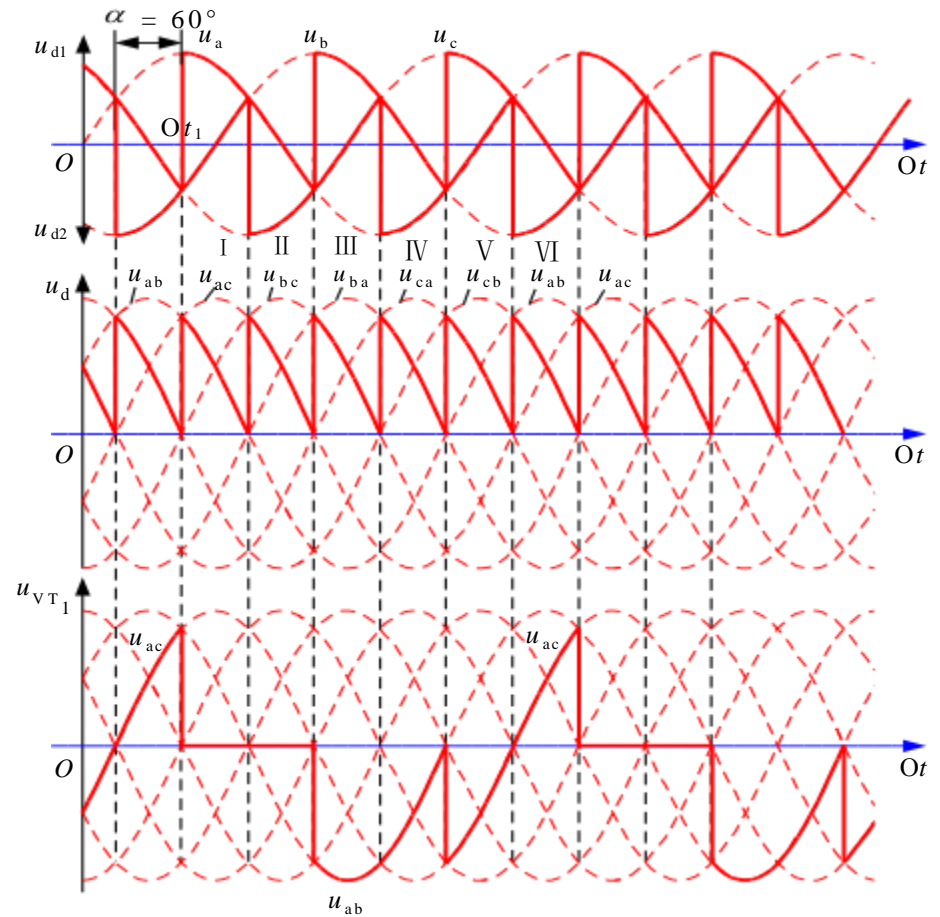
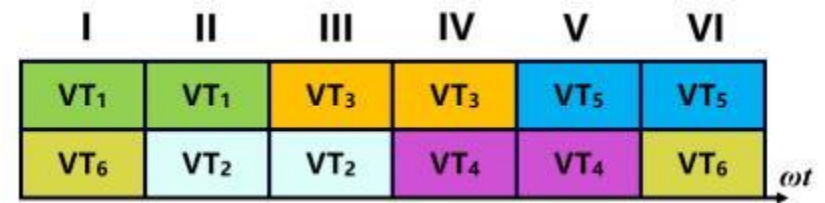
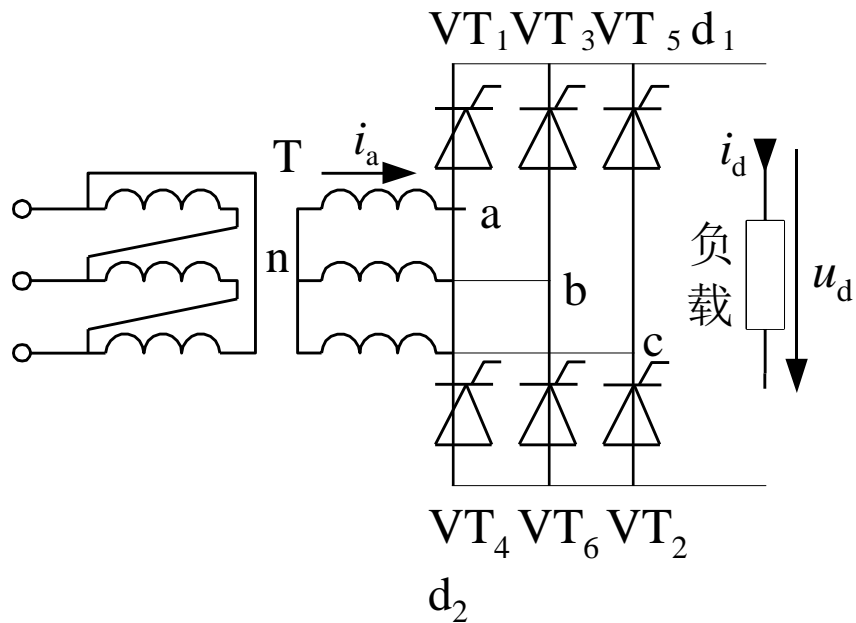
■ $\alpha=30^\circ$

U_d 连续



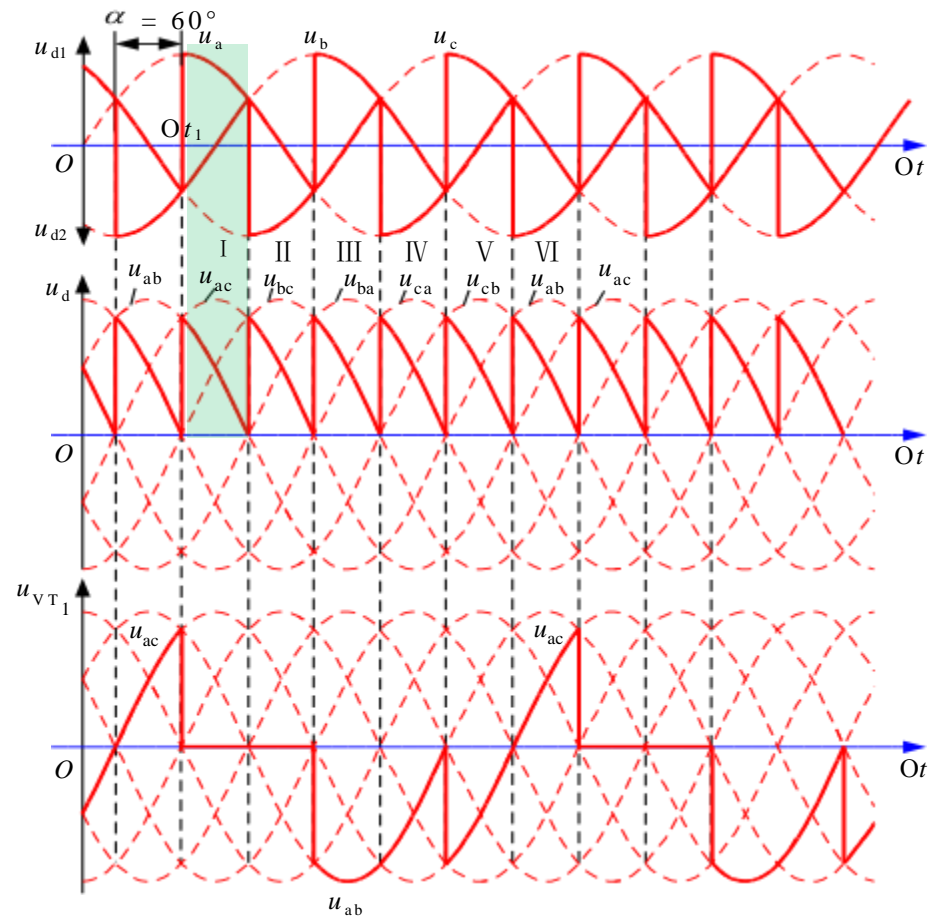
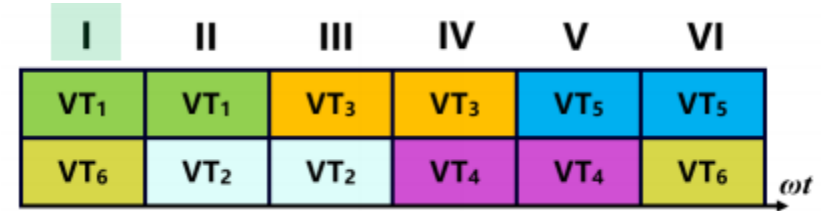
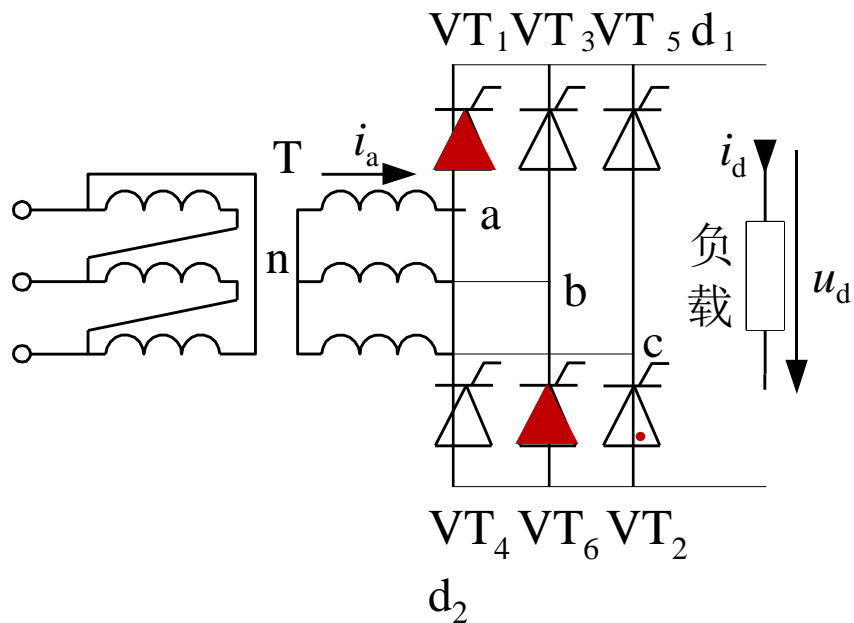
■ $\alpha = 60^\circ$

U_d 不连续(临界时刻)



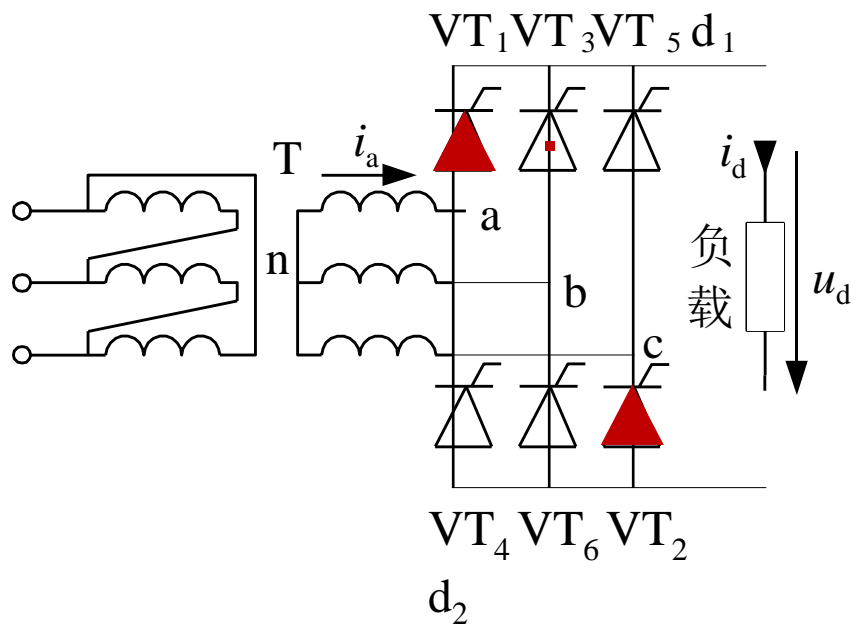
■ $\alpha = 60^\circ$

U_d 不连续(临界时刻)



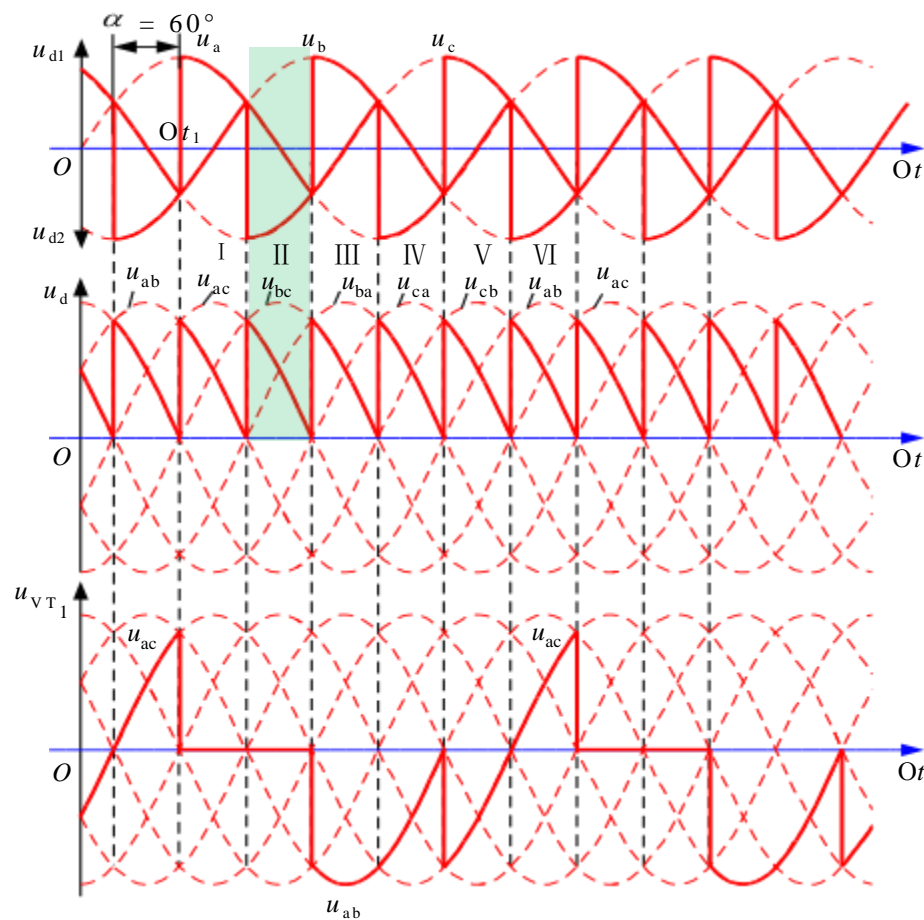
■ $\alpha = 60^\circ$

U_d 不连续(临界时刻)



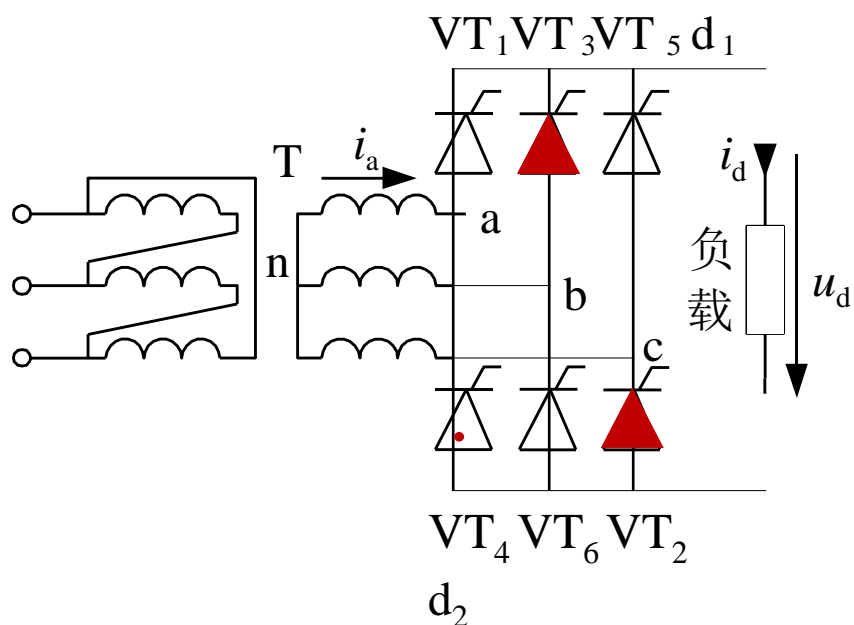
I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt



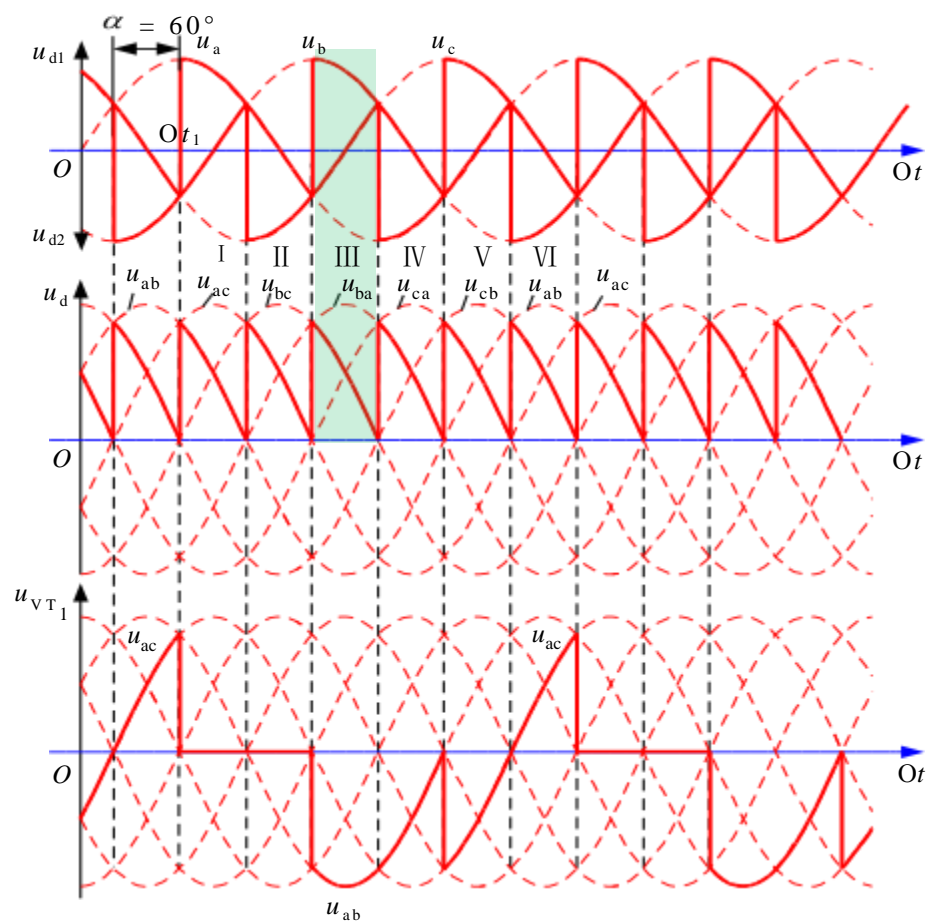
■ $\alpha = 60^\circ$

U_d 不连续(临界时刻)



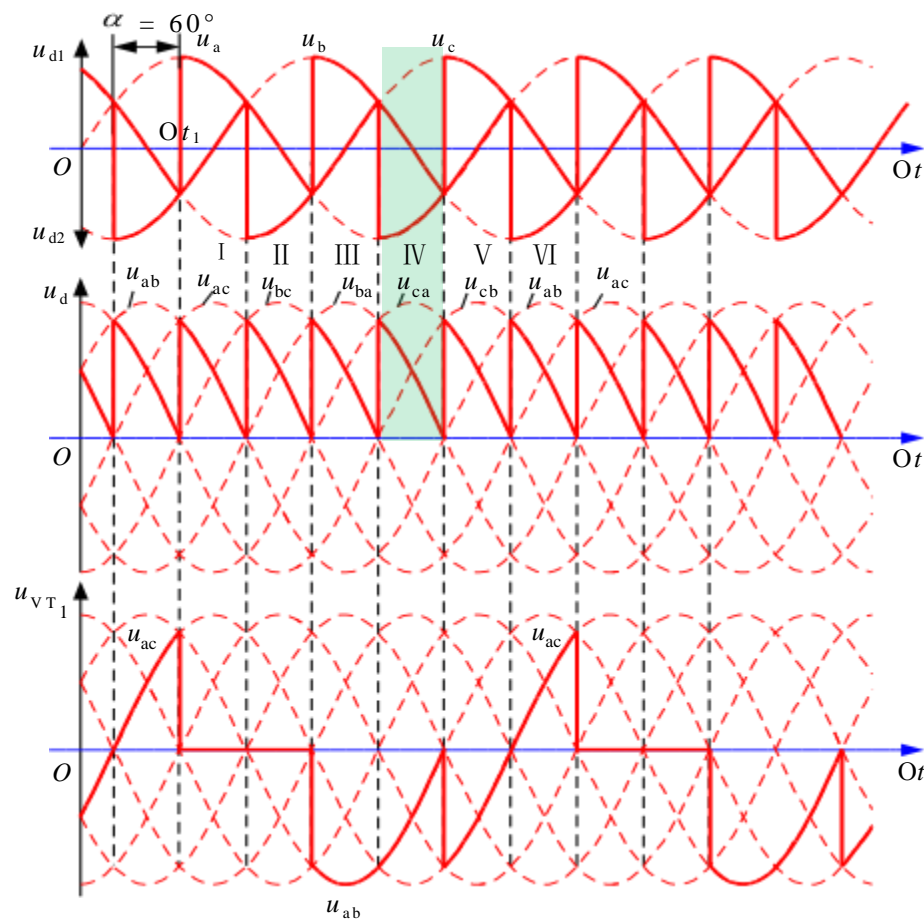
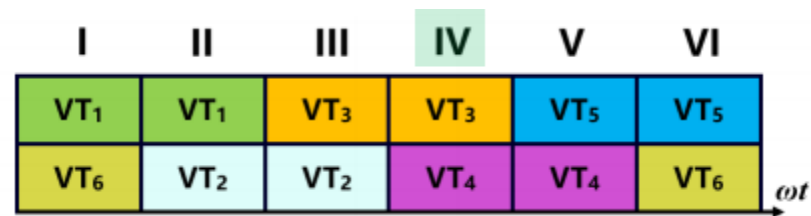
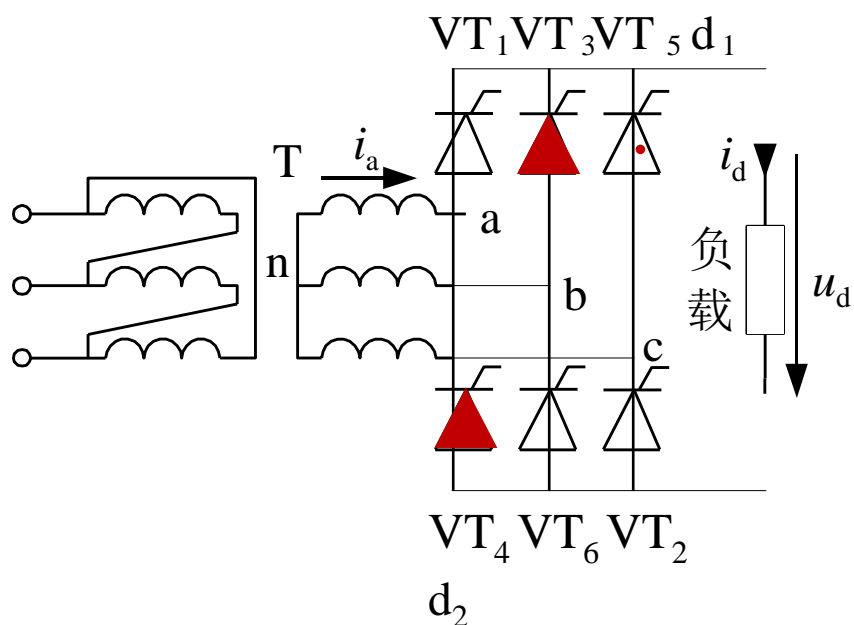
I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt



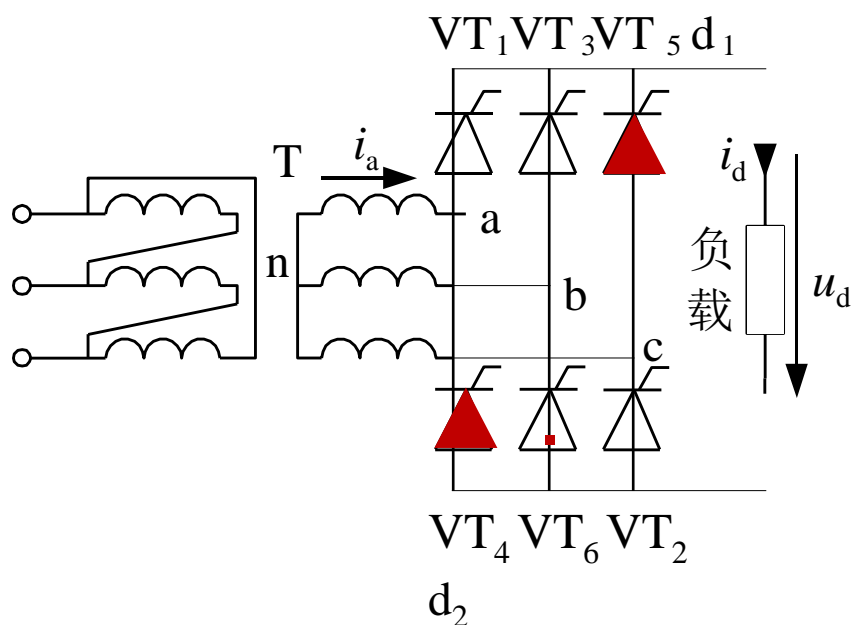
■ $\alpha = 60^\circ$

U_d 不连续(临界时刻)



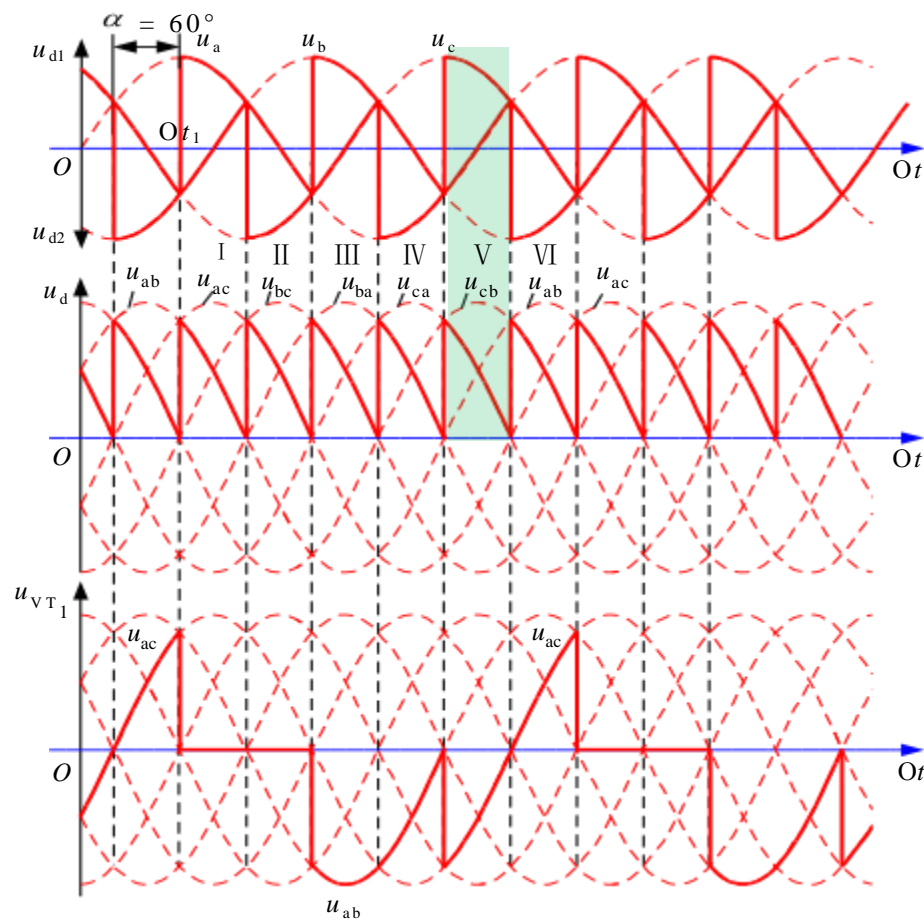
■ $\alpha = 60^\circ$

U_d 不连续(临界时刻)



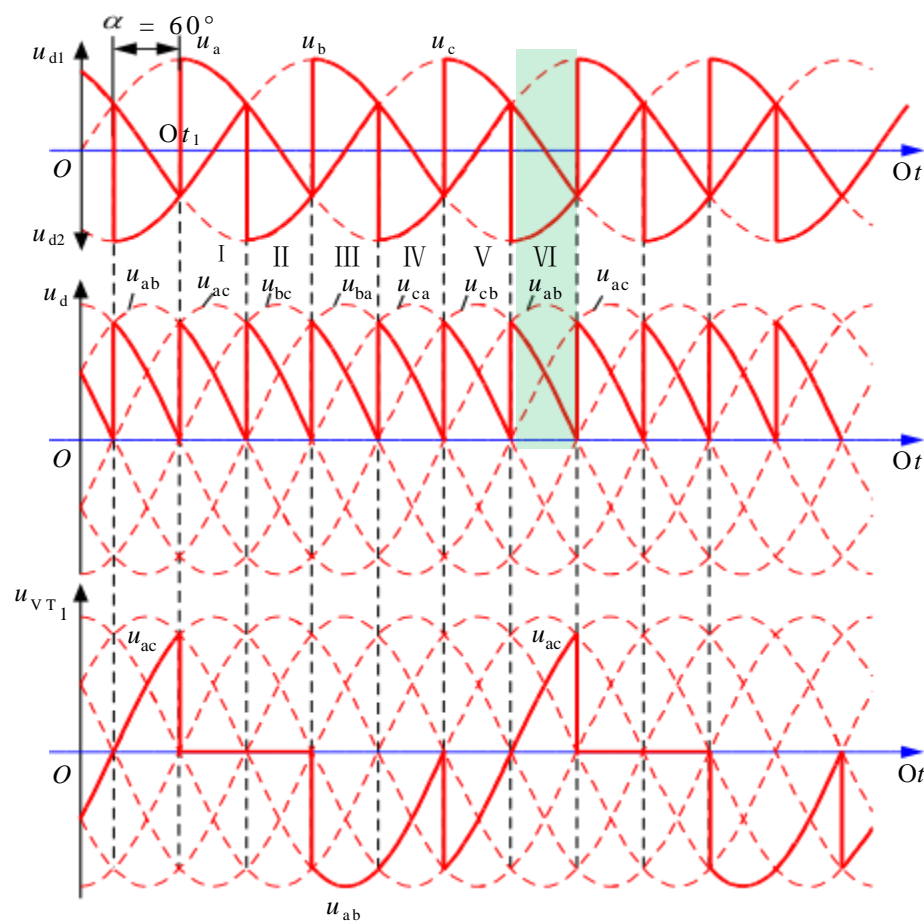
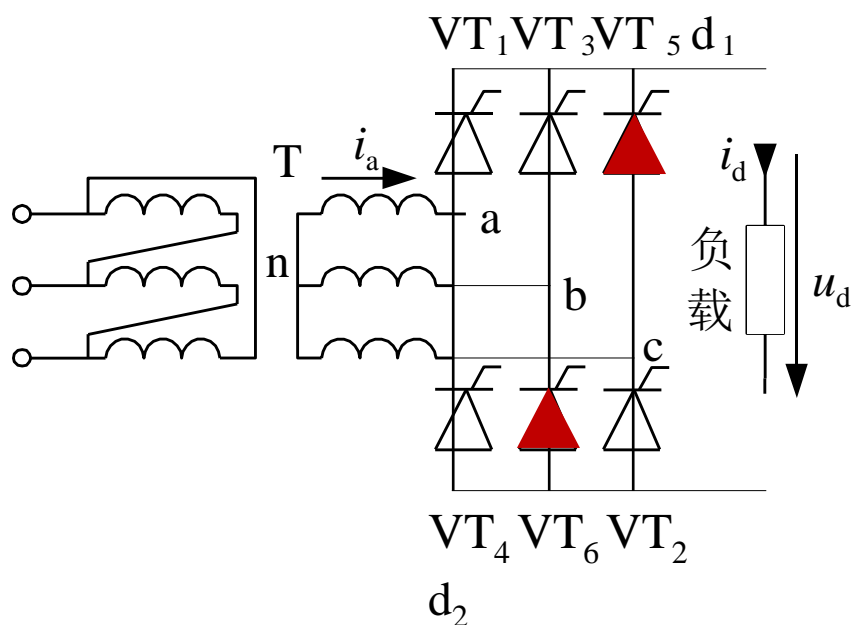
I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT_1	VT_1	VT_3	VT_3	VT_5	VT_5
VT_6	VT_2	VT_2	VT_4	VT_4	VT_6

ωt



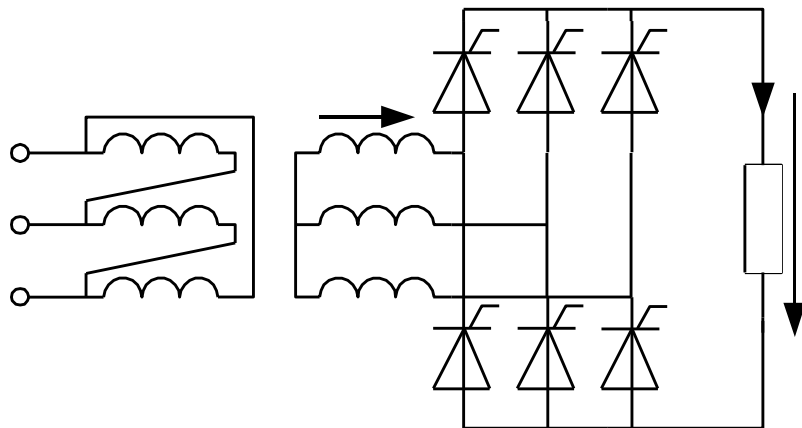
■ $\alpha = 60^\circ$

U_d 不连续(临界时刻)



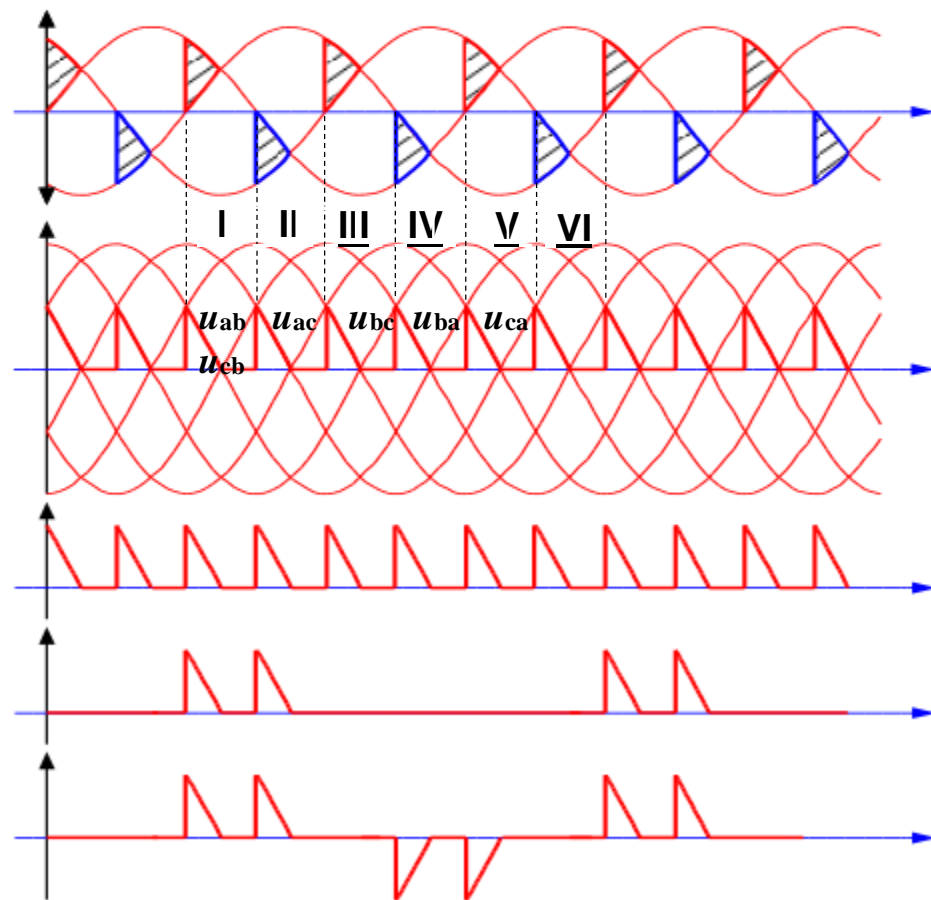
■ $\alpha=90^\circ$

U_d 不连续



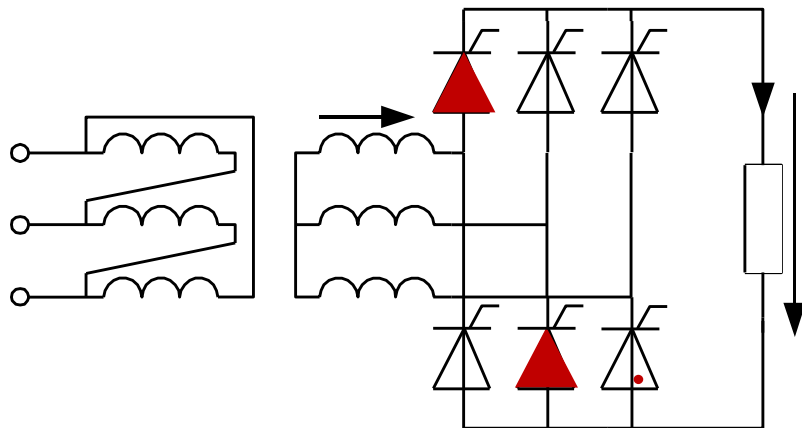
I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt



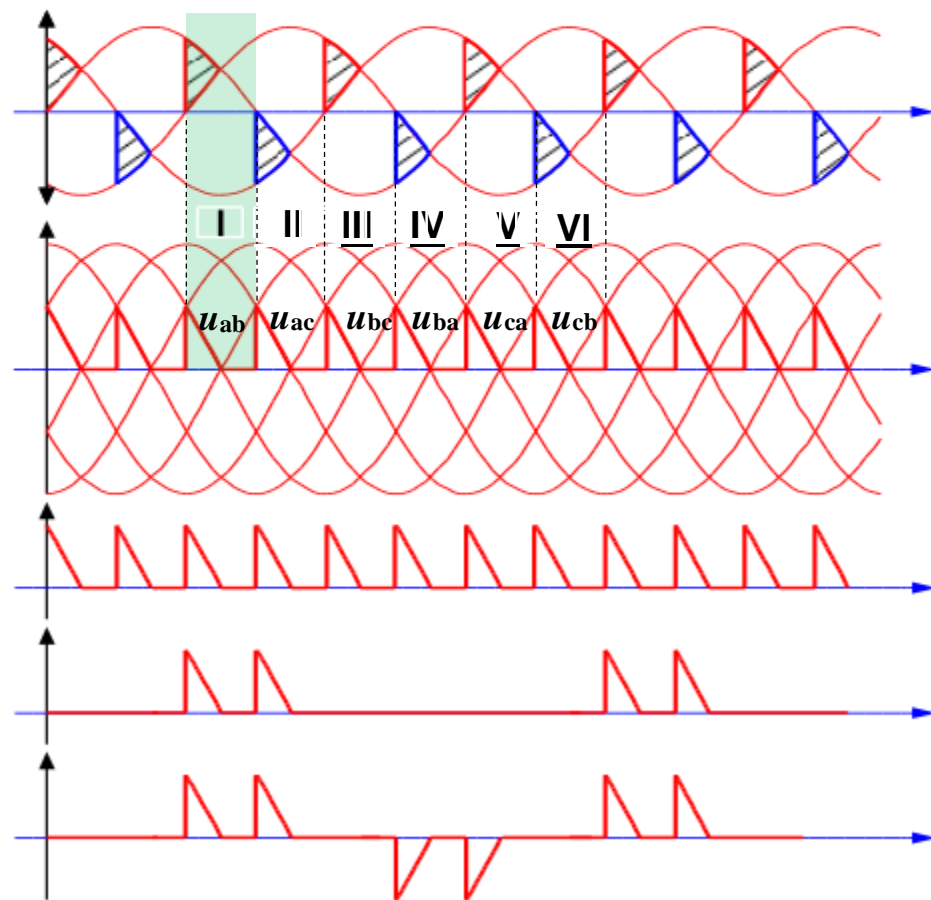
■ $\alpha=90^\circ$

U_d 不连续



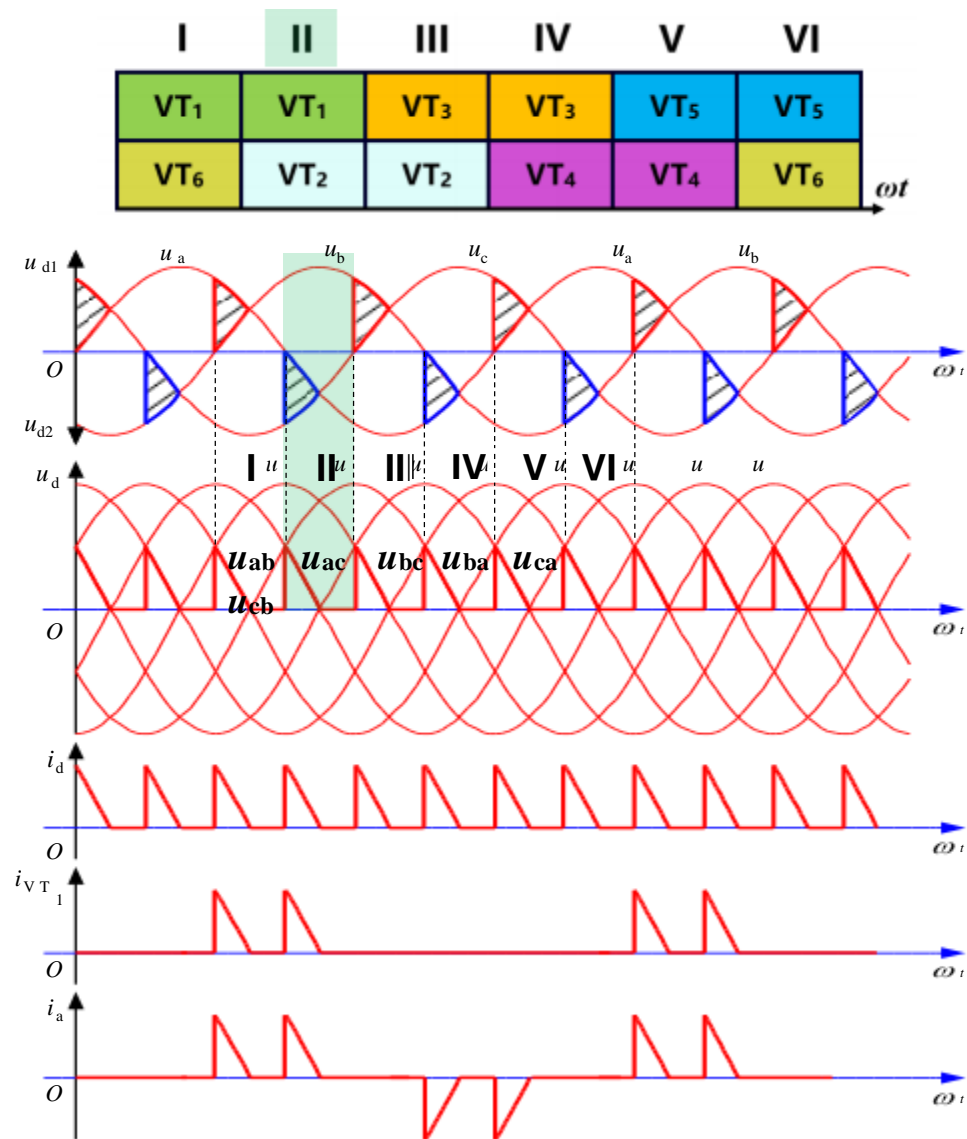
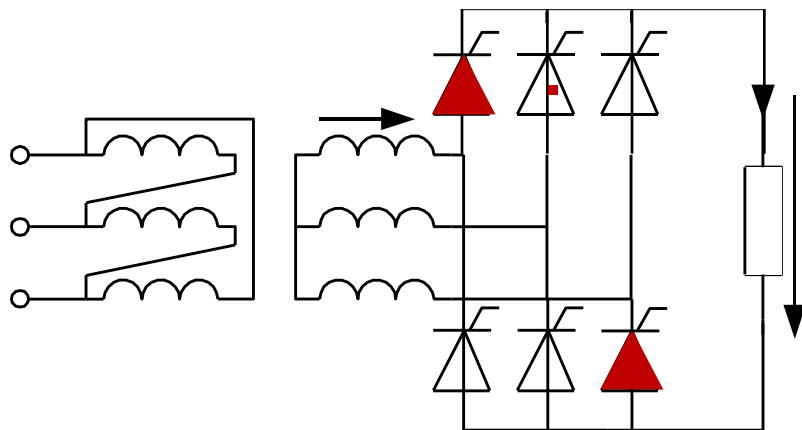
I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt



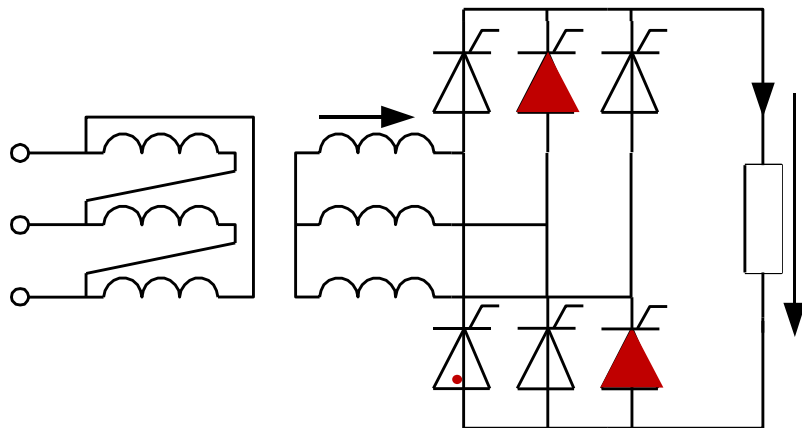
■ $\alpha=90^\circ$

U_d 不连续



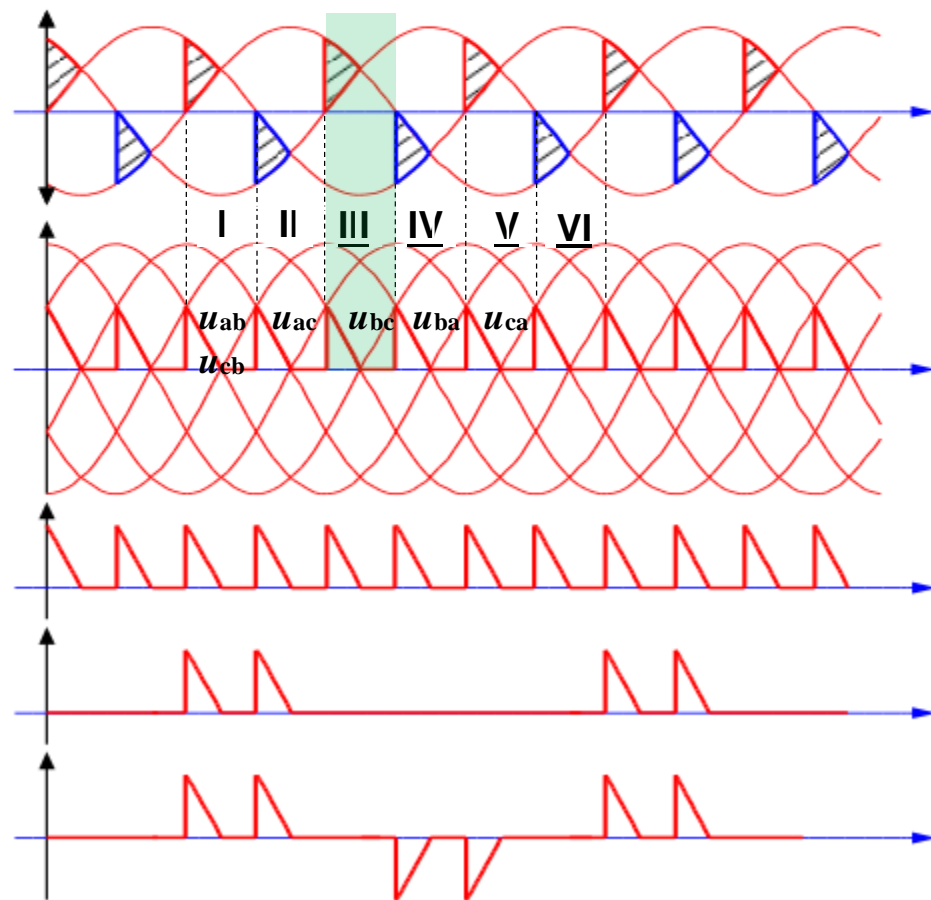
■ $\alpha=90^\circ$

U_d 不连续



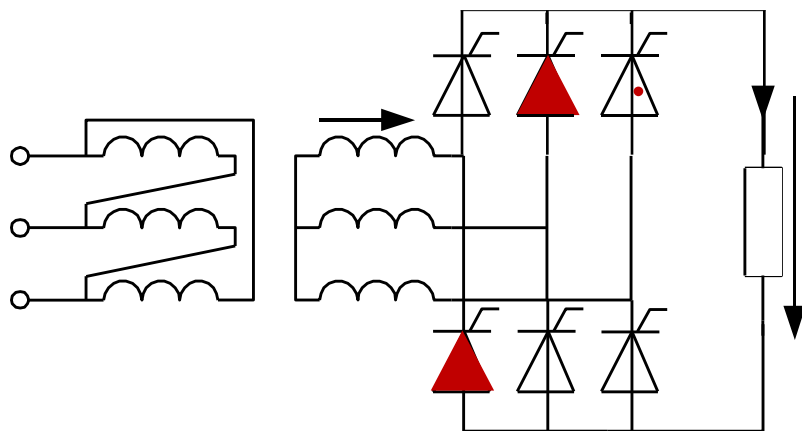
I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt



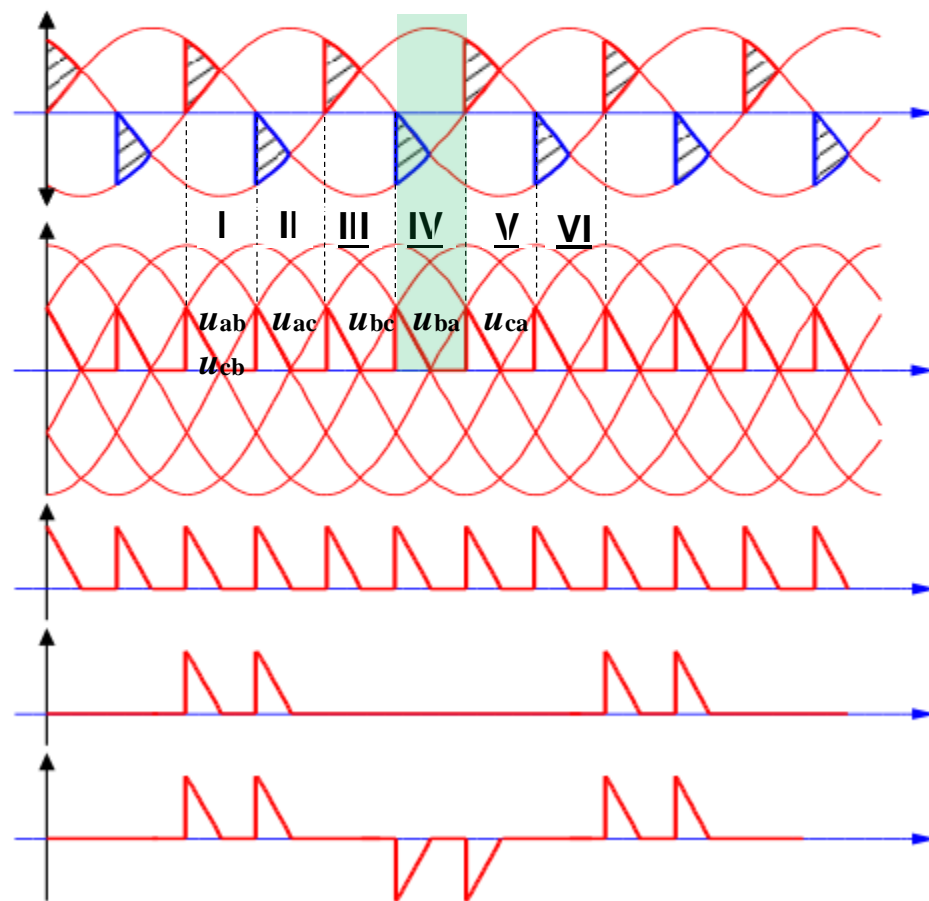
■ $\alpha=90^\circ$

U_d 不连续



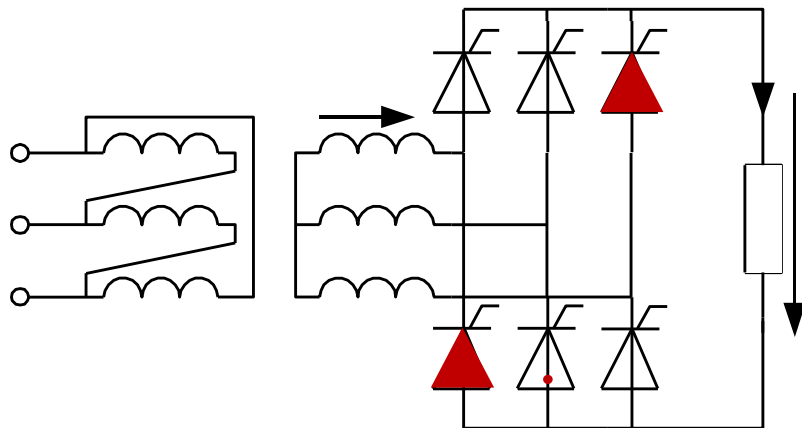
I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt



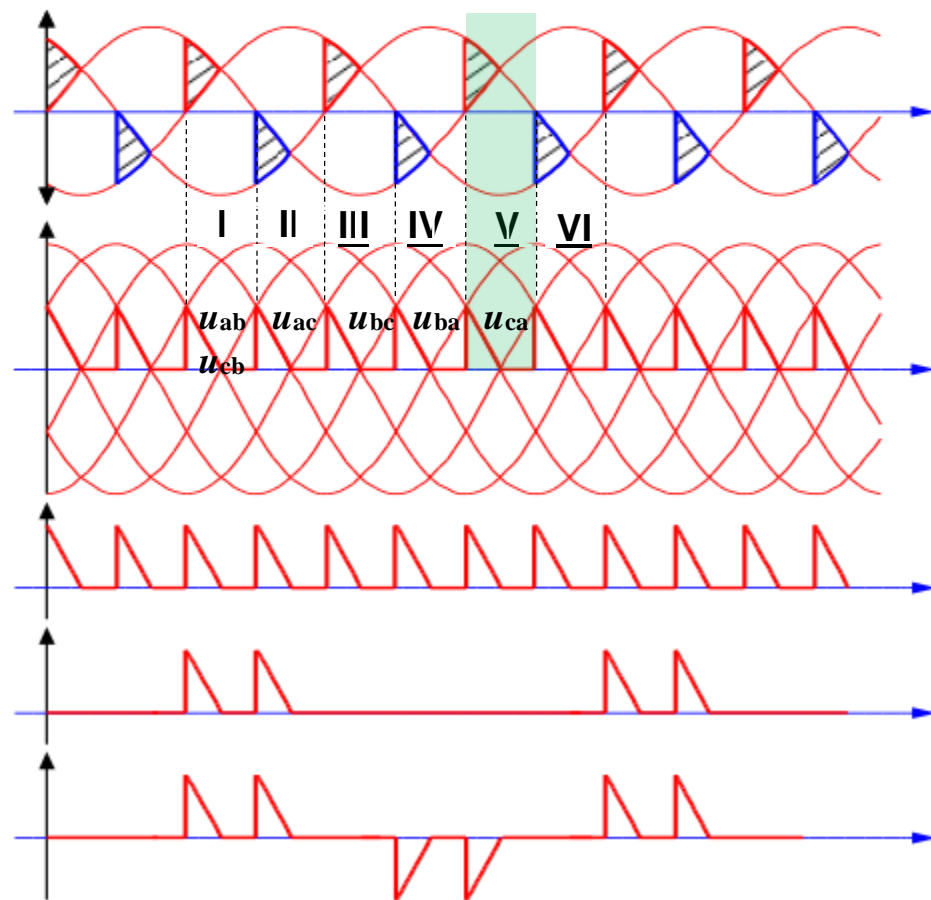
■ $\alpha=90^\circ$

U_d 不连续



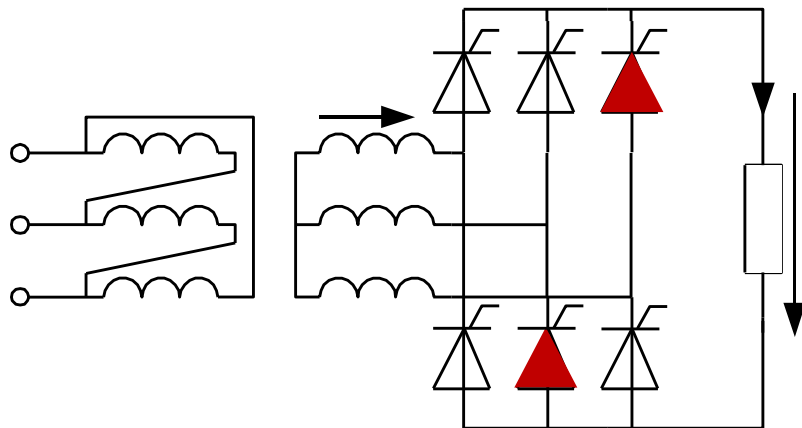
I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt



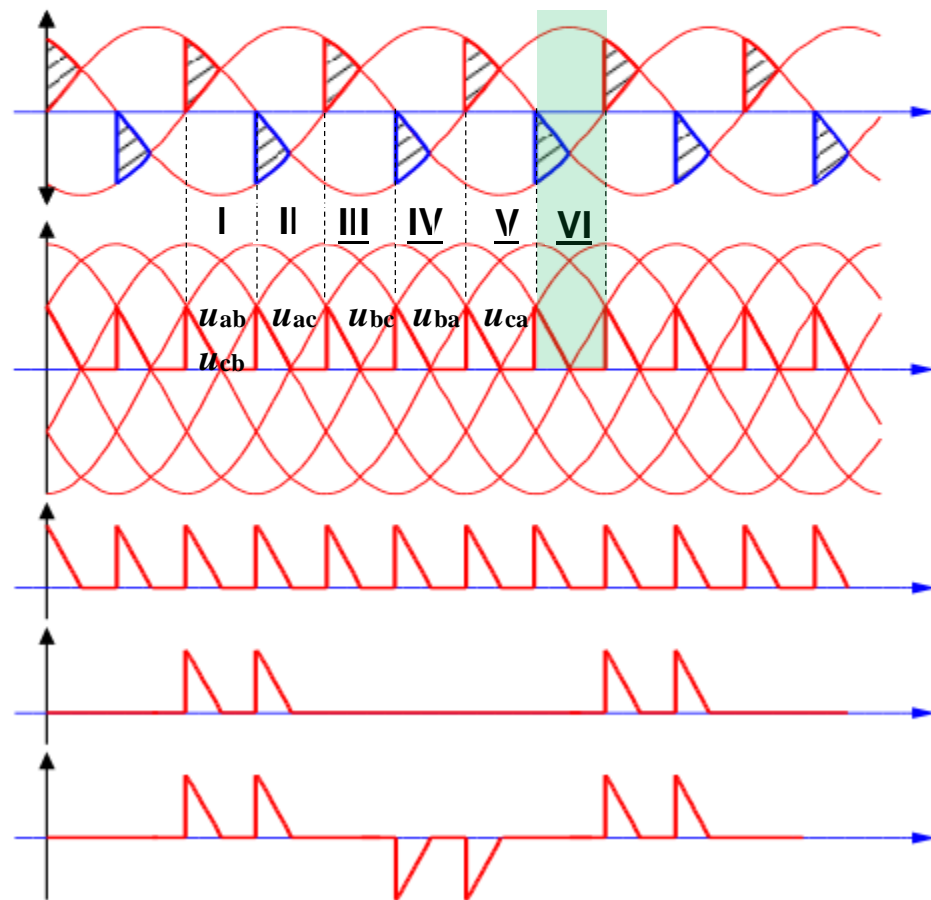
■ $\alpha=90^\circ$

U_d 不连续



I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt



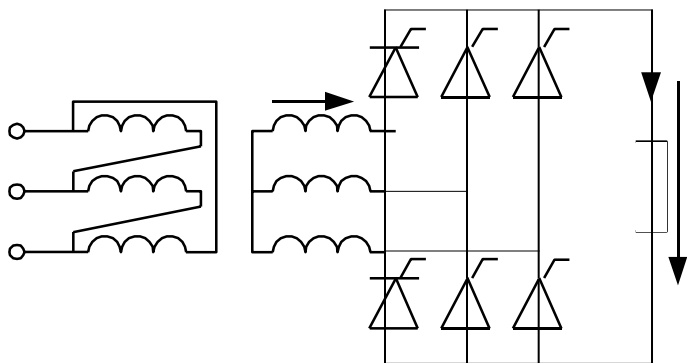
小结

- $\alpha \leq 60^\circ$: u_d 波形连续。
- $\alpha > 60^\circ$: u_d 波形不连续, u_d 波形每60。中有一段为零。

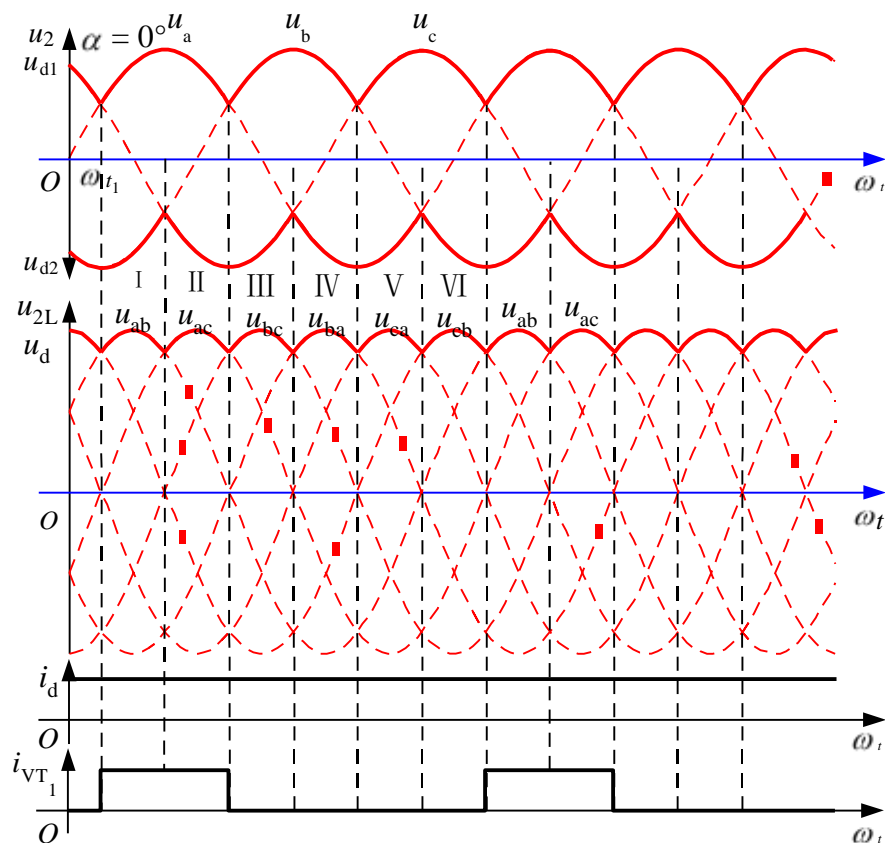
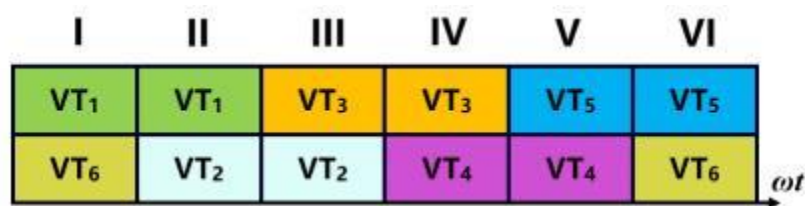
晶闸管的移相范围 α : 0~120。

2. 电感性负载

■ $\alpha = 0^\circ$
(假设 $\omega L \gg R$)

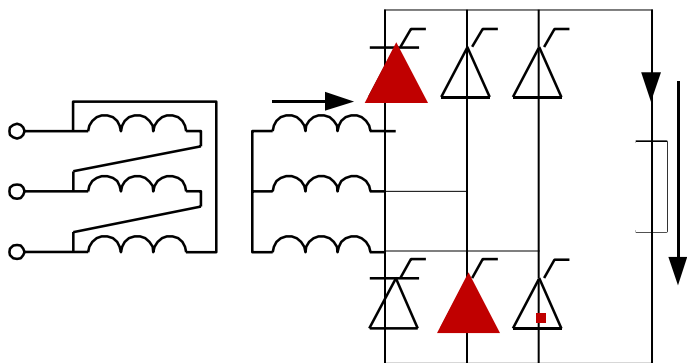


α 角移相范围: $0 \sim 90^\circ$

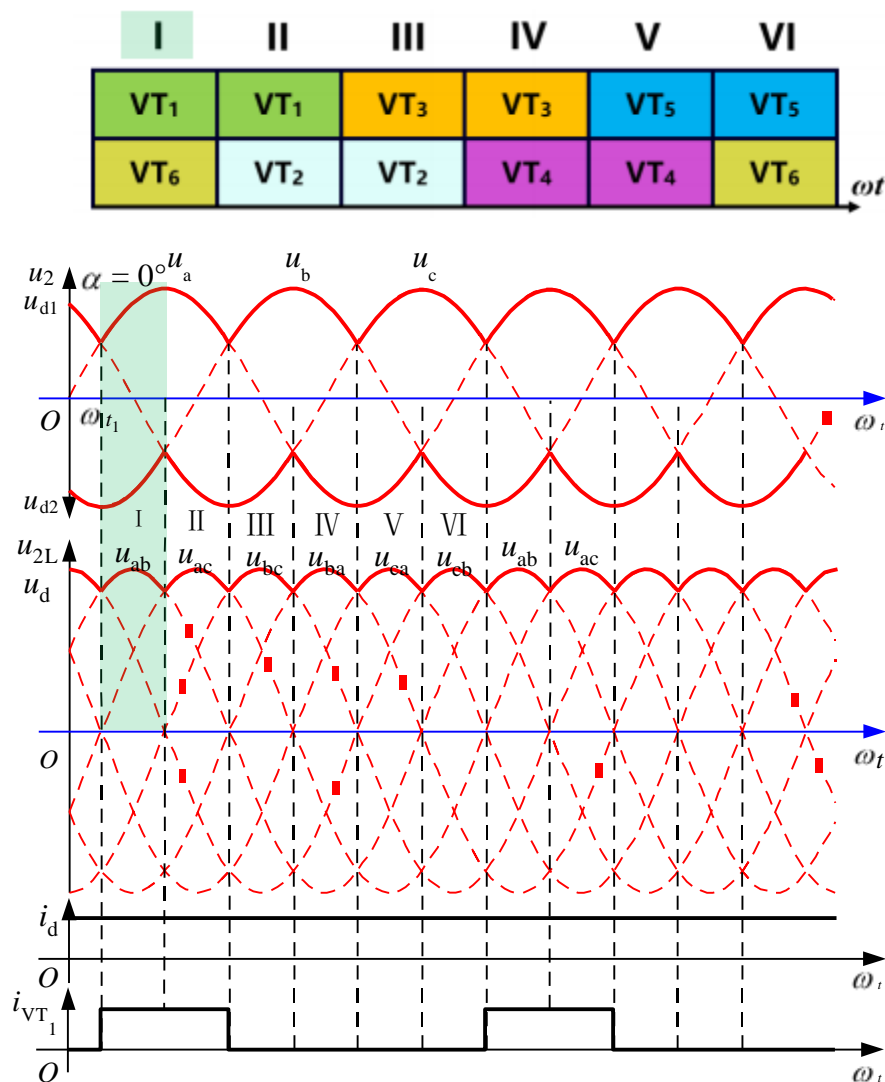


2. 电感性负载

■ $\alpha = 0^\circ$
(假设 $\omega L \gg R$)

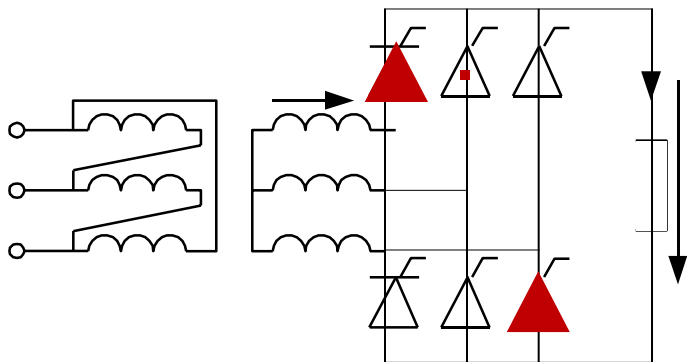


α 角移相范围: $0 \sim 90^\circ$

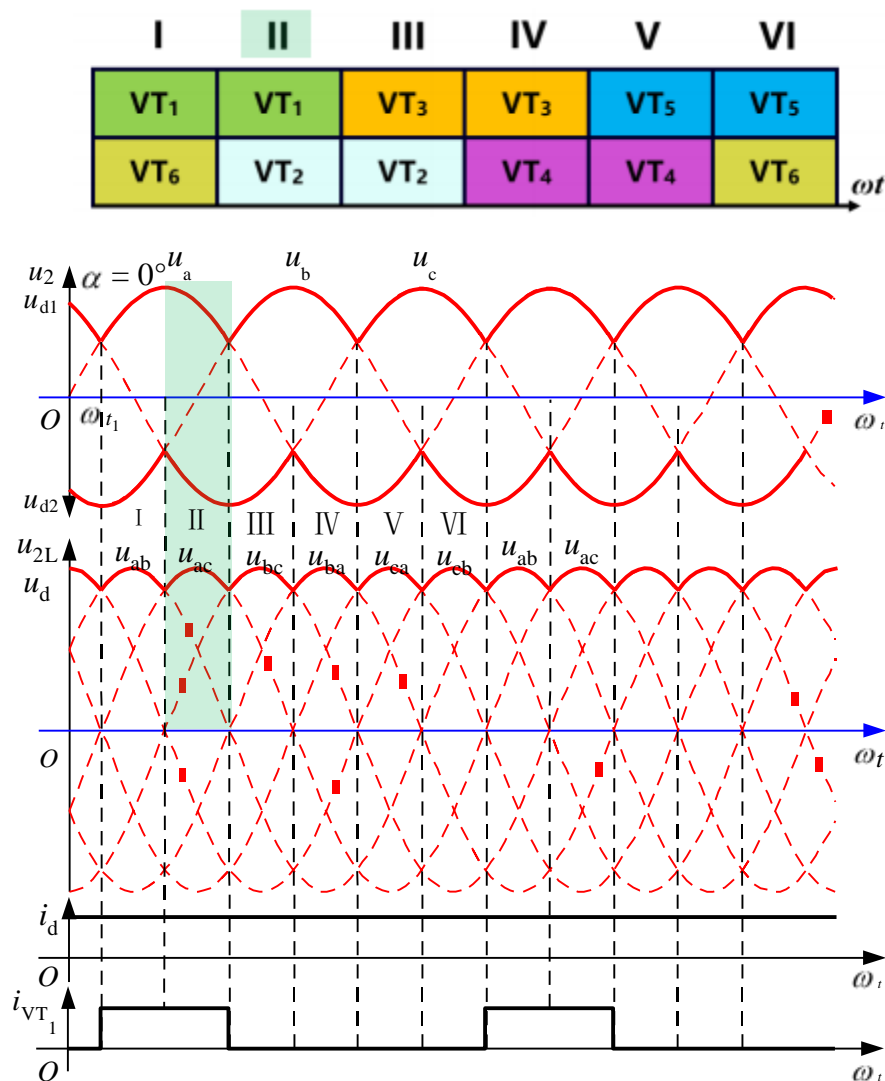


2. 电感性负载

■ $\alpha = 0^\circ$
(假设 $\omega L \gg R$)

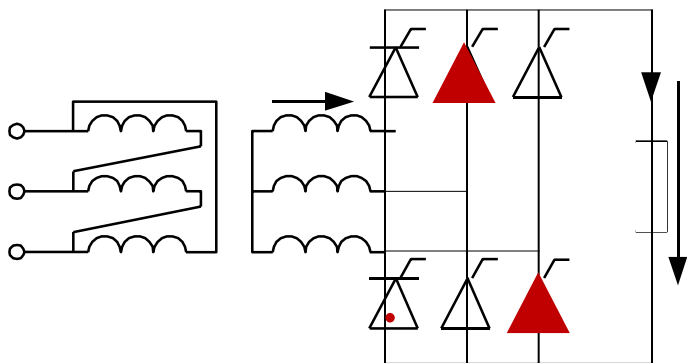


α 角移相范围: $0 \sim 90^\circ$

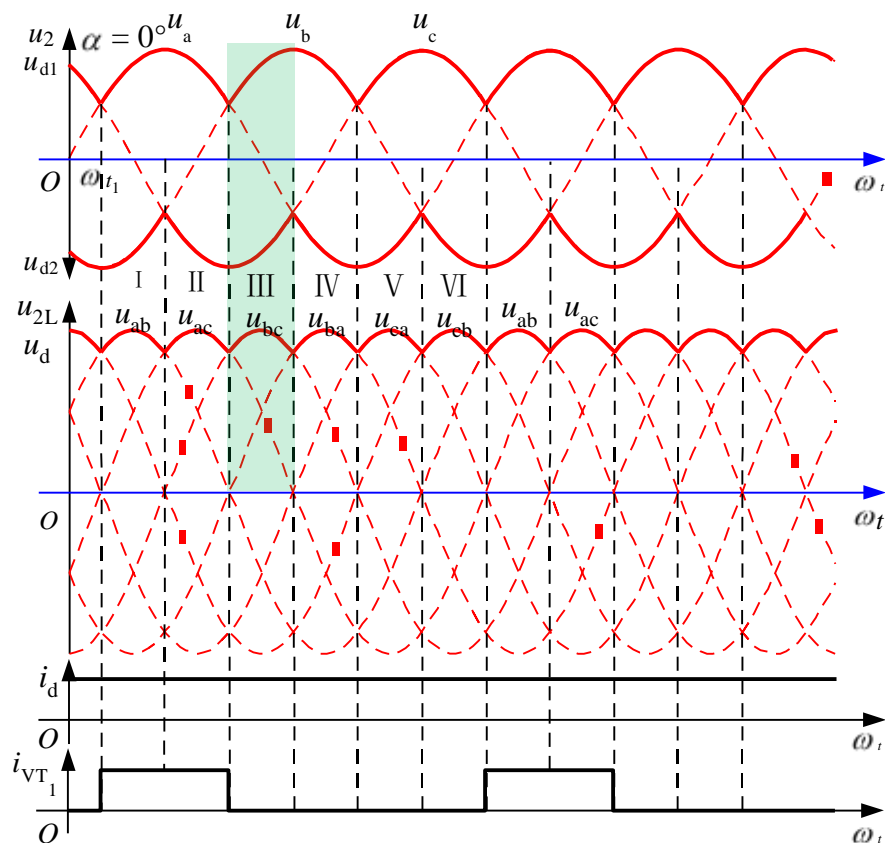
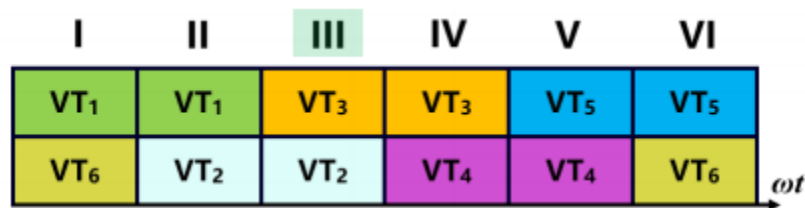


2. 电感性负载

■ $\alpha = 0^\circ$
(假设 $\omega L \gg R$)

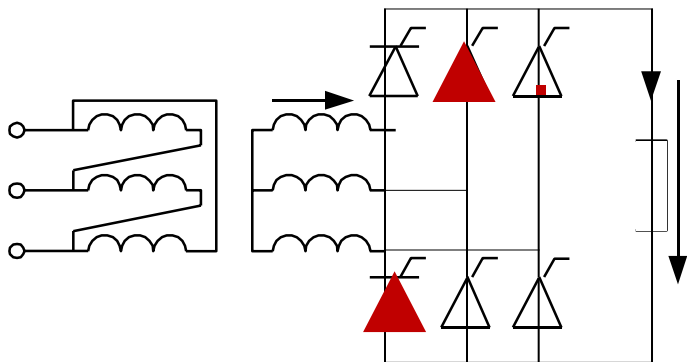


α 角移相范围: $0 \sim 90^\circ$

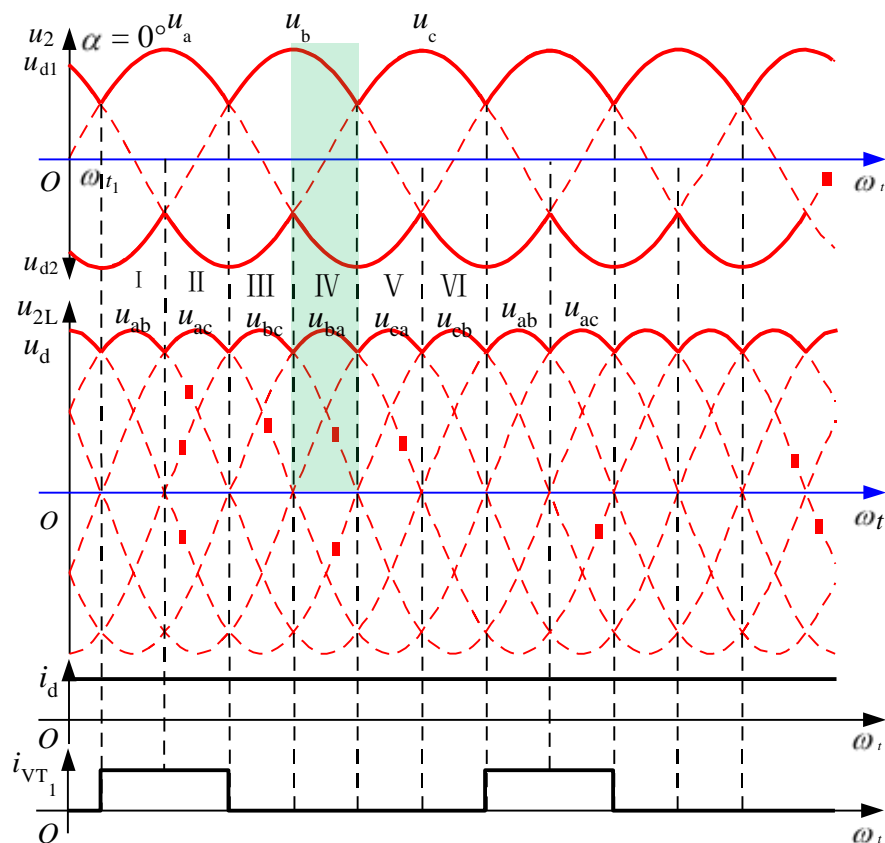
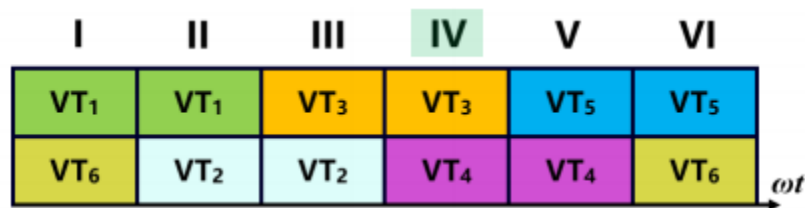


2. 电感性负载

■ $\alpha = 0^\circ$
(假设 $\omega L \gg R$)

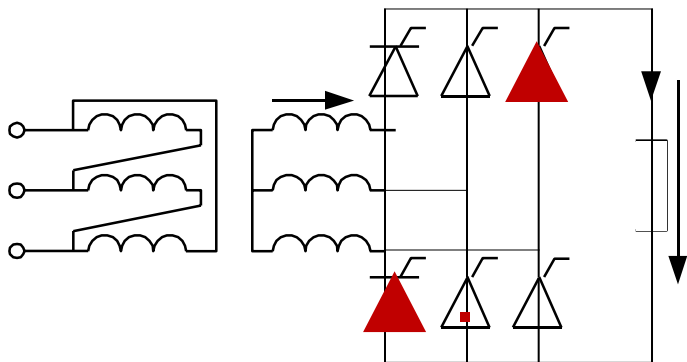


α 角移相范围: $0 \sim 90^\circ$

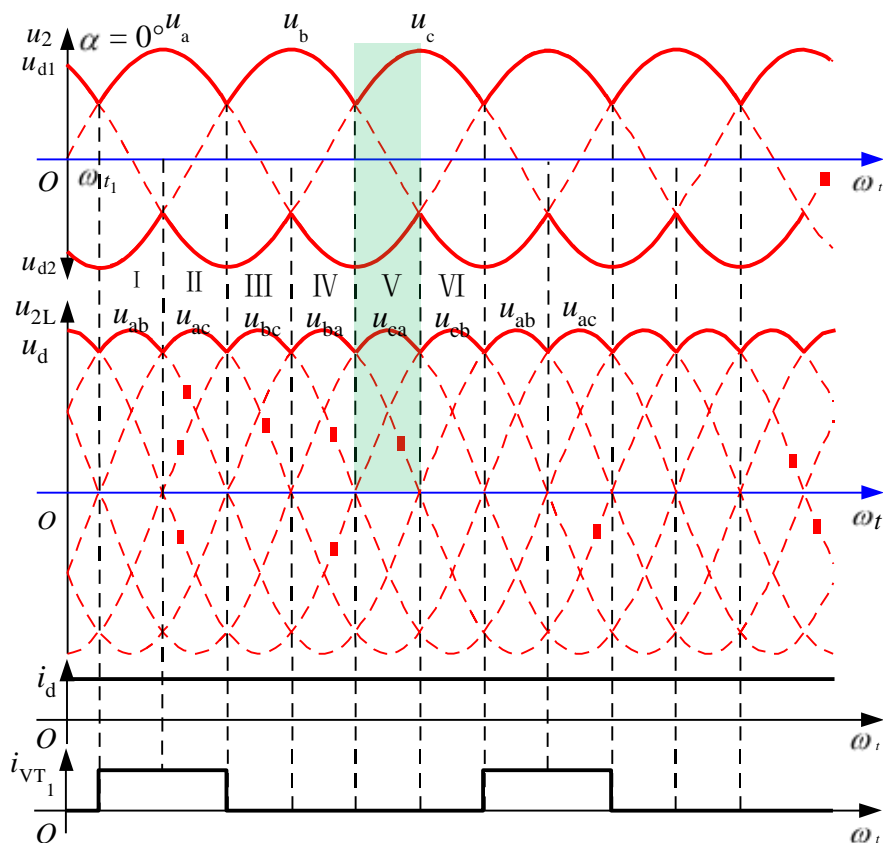
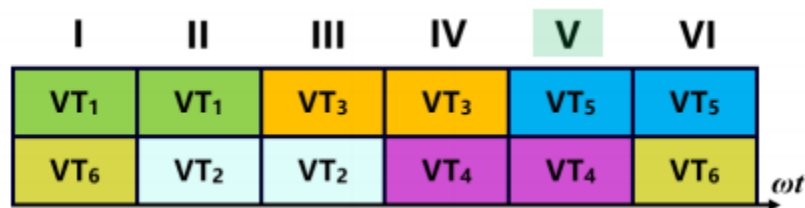


2. 电感性负载

■ $\alpha = 0^\circ$
(假设 $\omega L \gg R$)

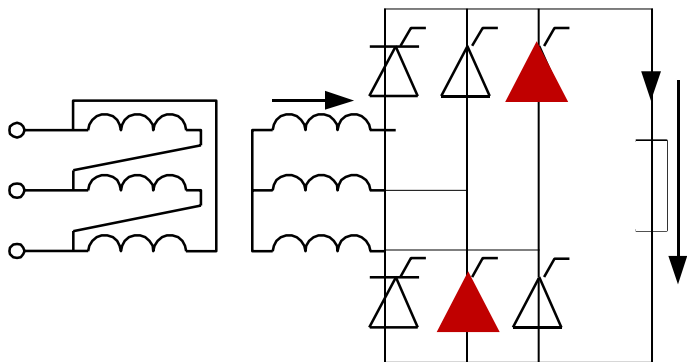


α 角移相范围: $0 \sim 90^\circ$

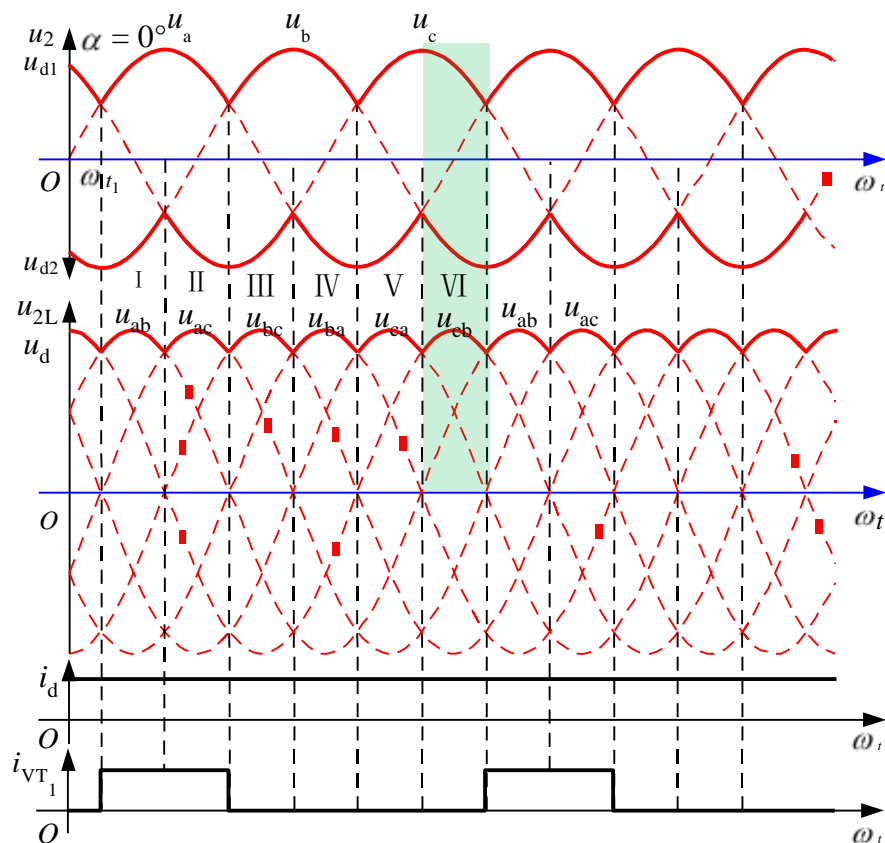
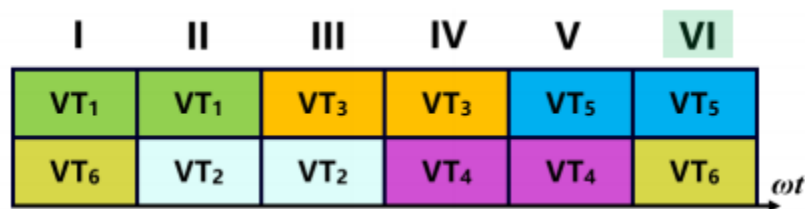


2. 电感性负载

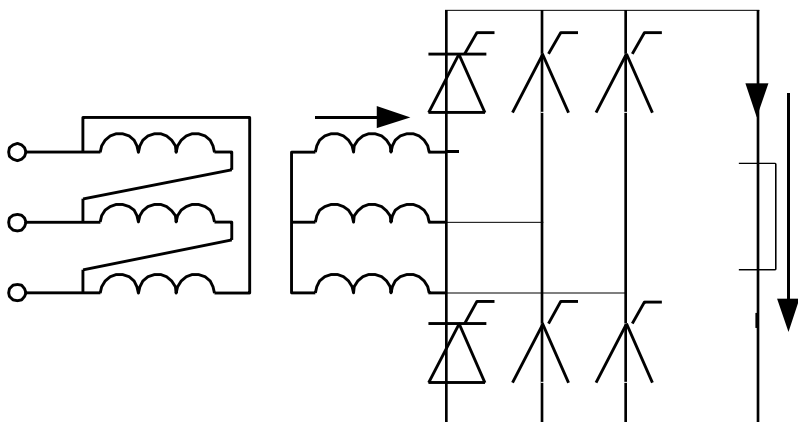
■ $\alpha = 0^\circ$
(假设 $\omega L \gg R$)



α 角移相范围: $0 \sim 90^\circ$

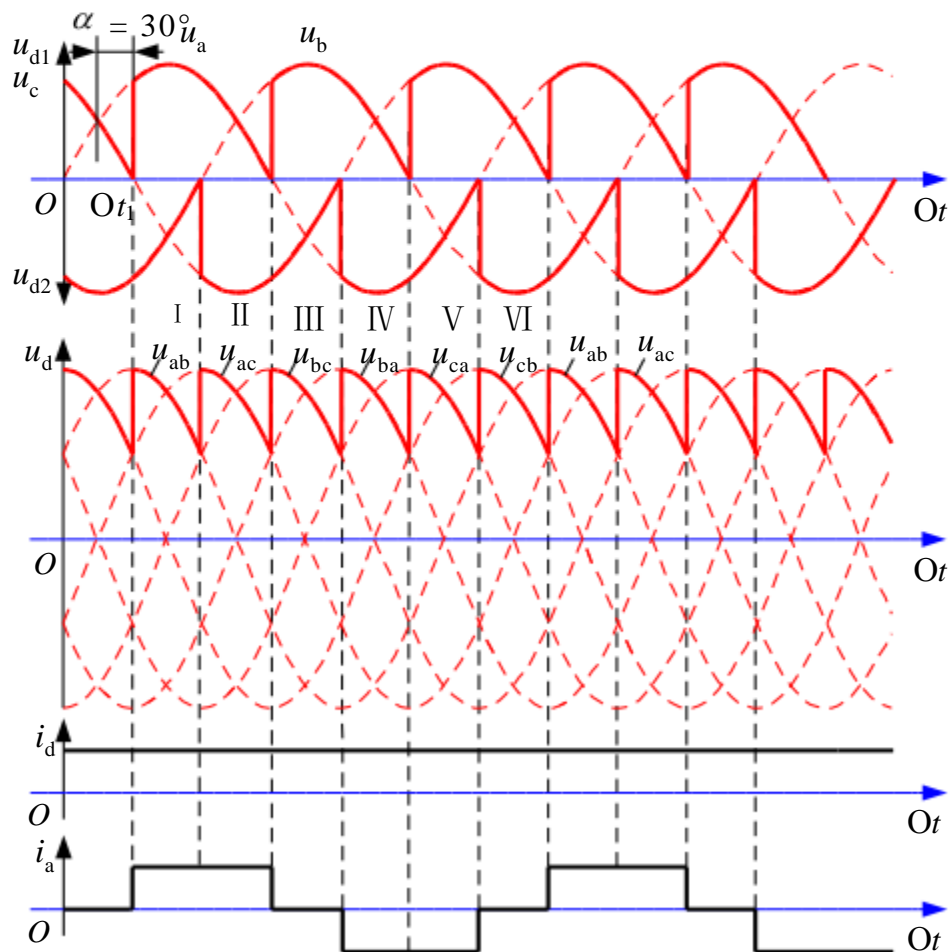


■ $\alpha = 30^\circ$

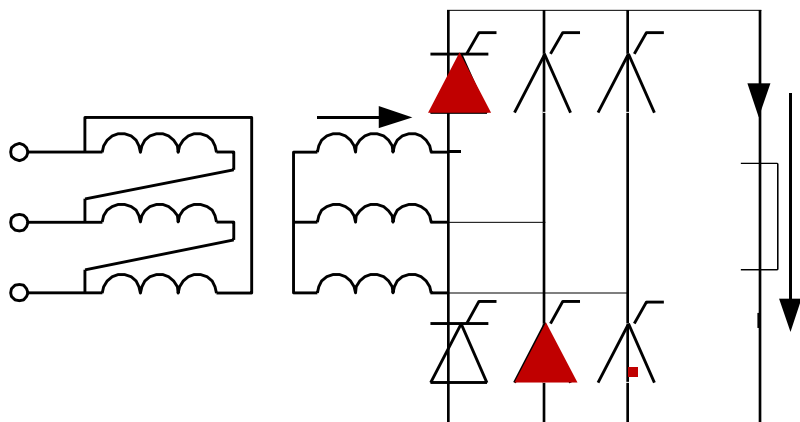


I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt

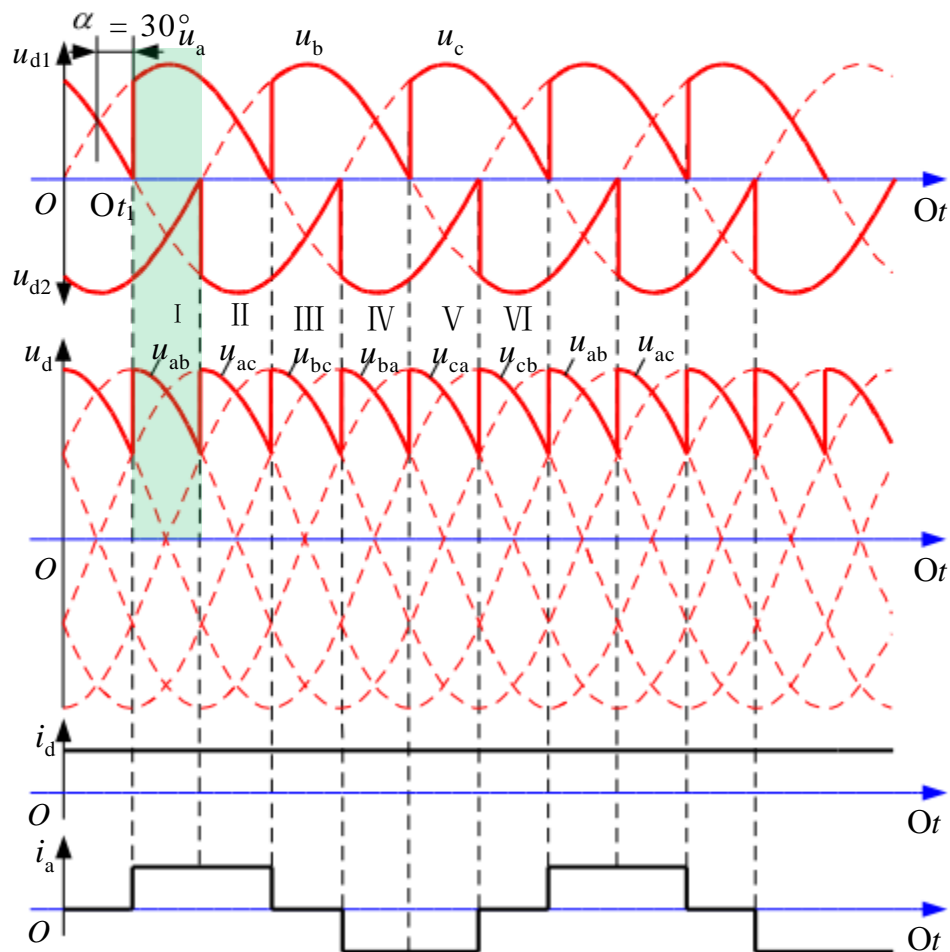


■ $\alpha = 30^\circ$

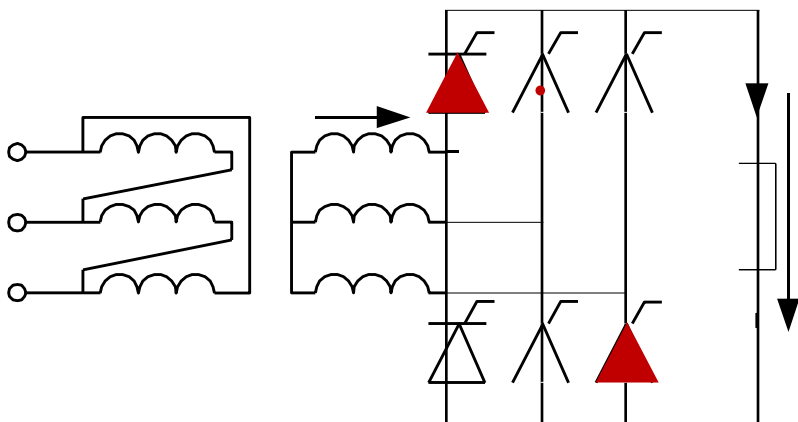


I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt

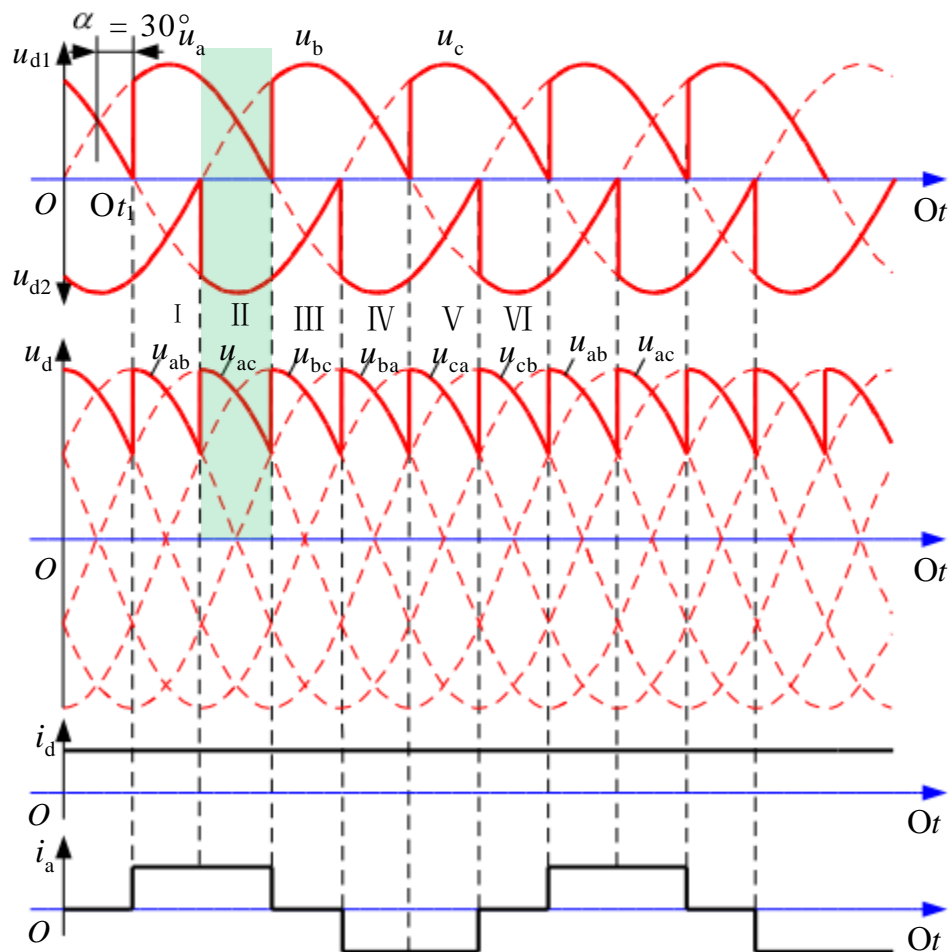


■ $\alpha = 30^\circ$

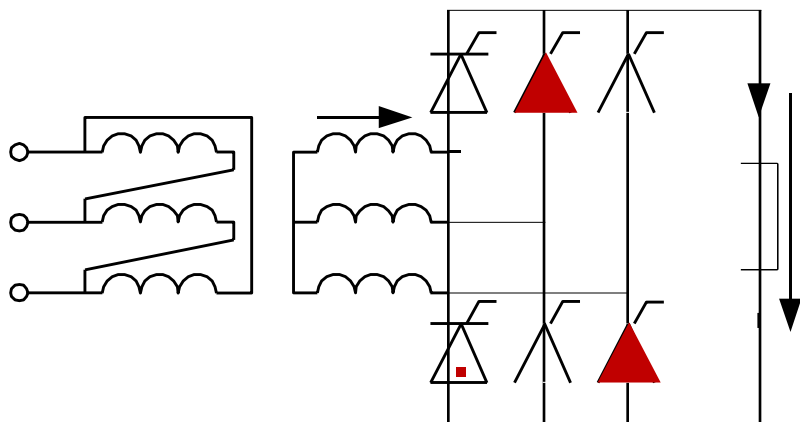


I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt

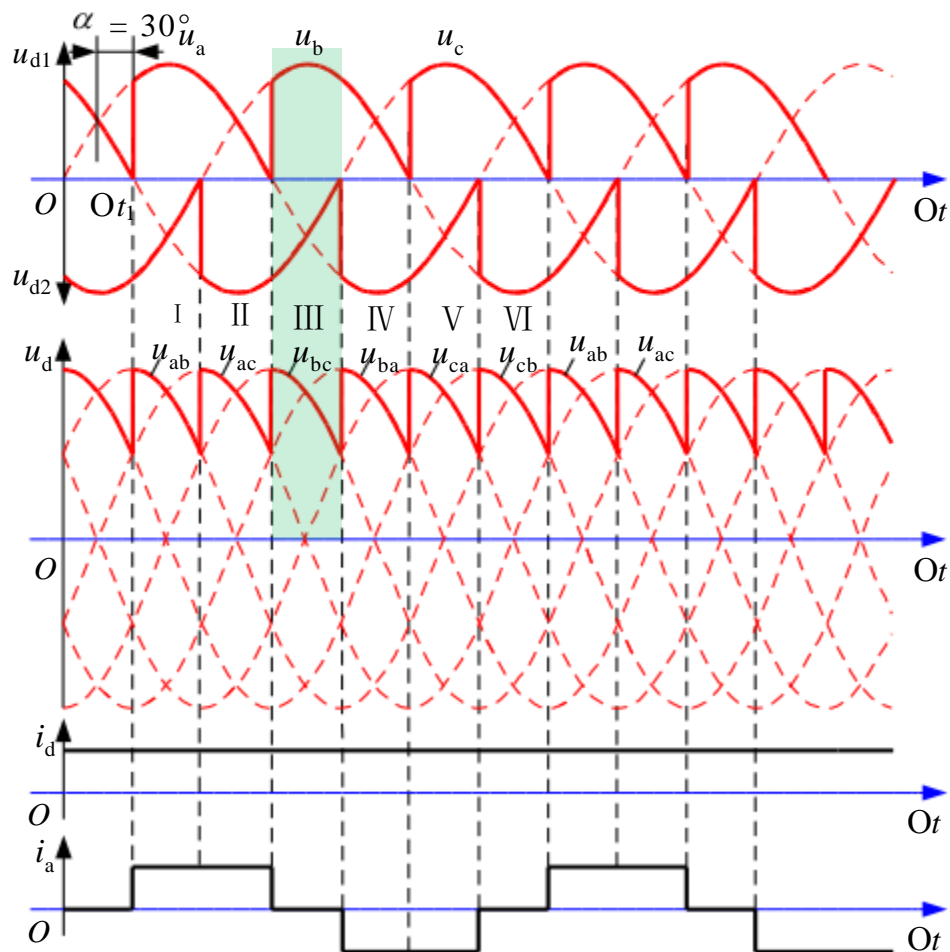


■ $\alpha = 30^\circ$

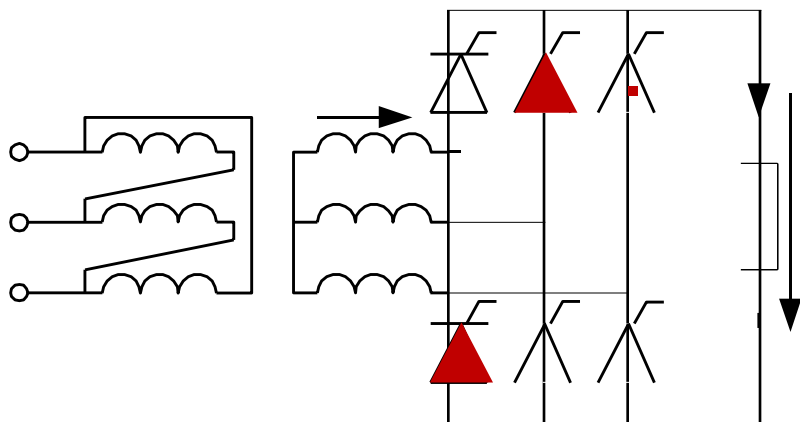


I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt

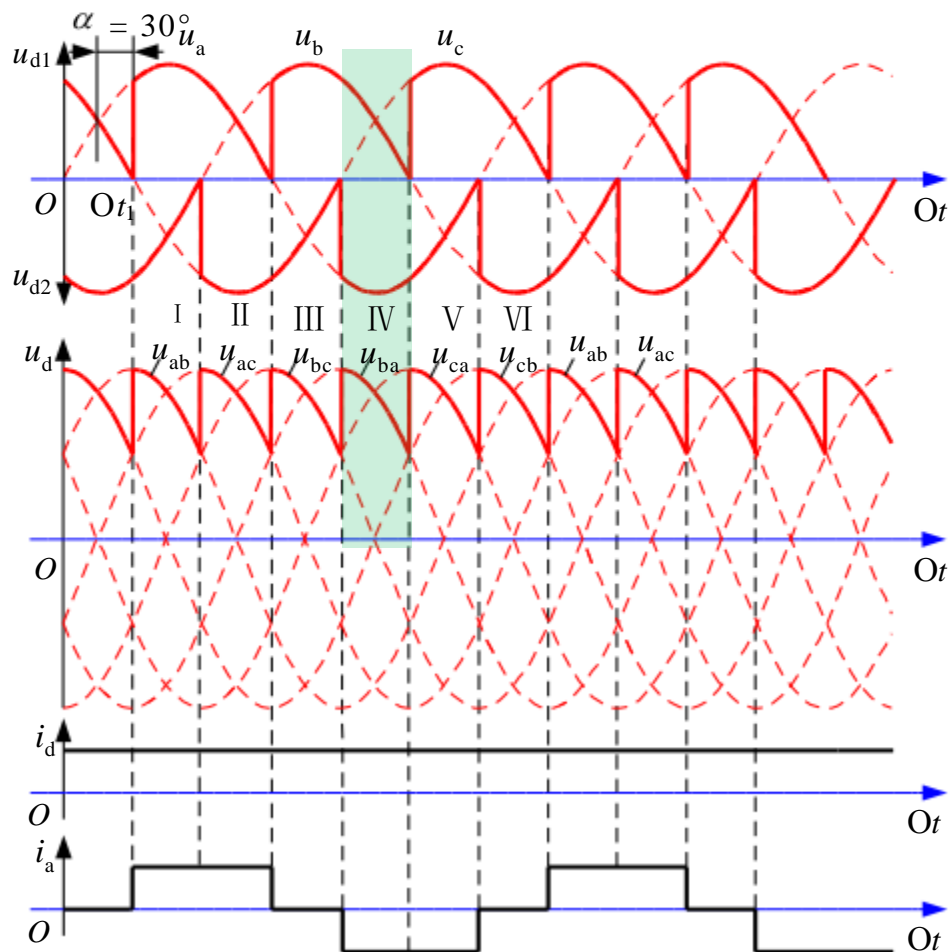


■ $\alpha = 30^\circ$

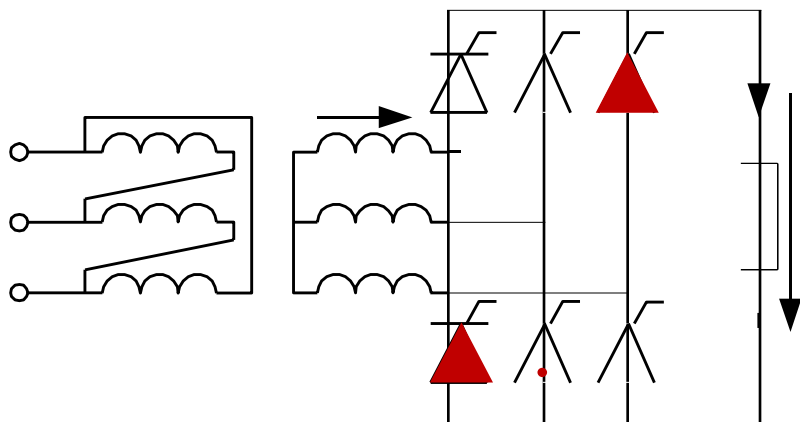


I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt

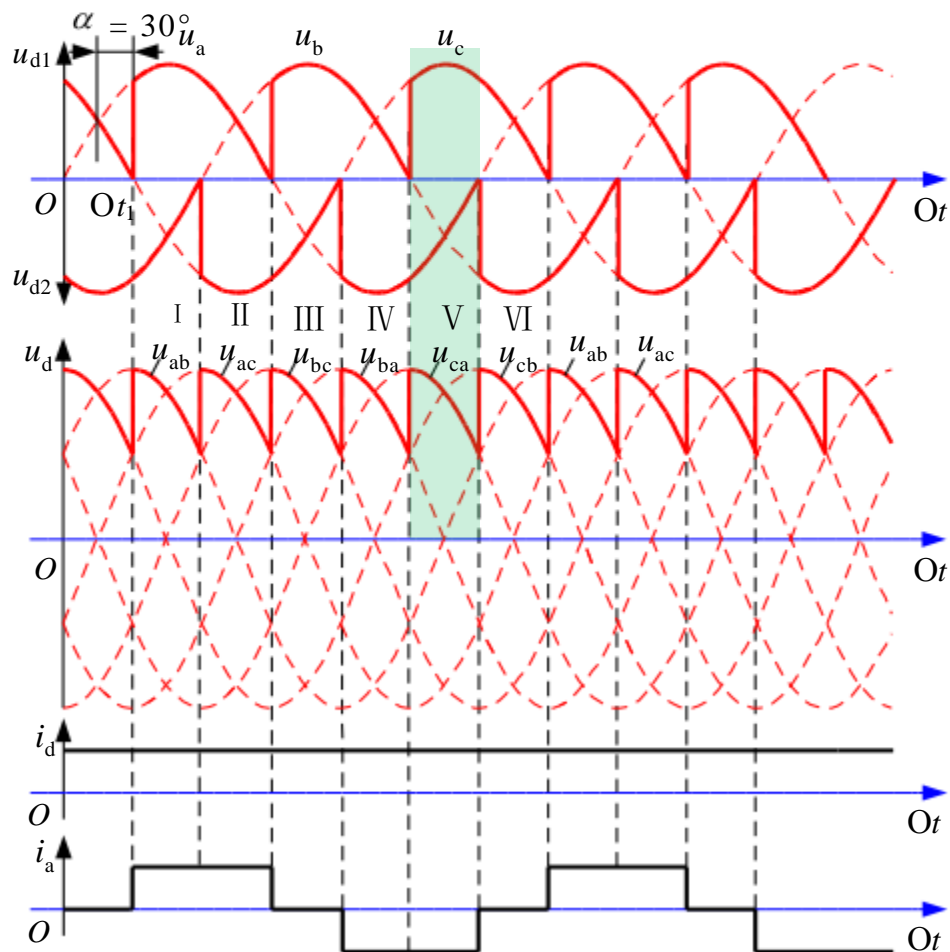


■ $\alpha = 30^\circ$

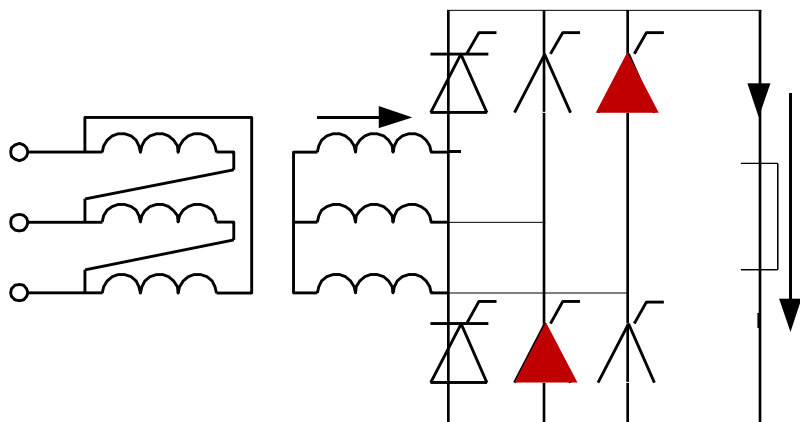


I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt

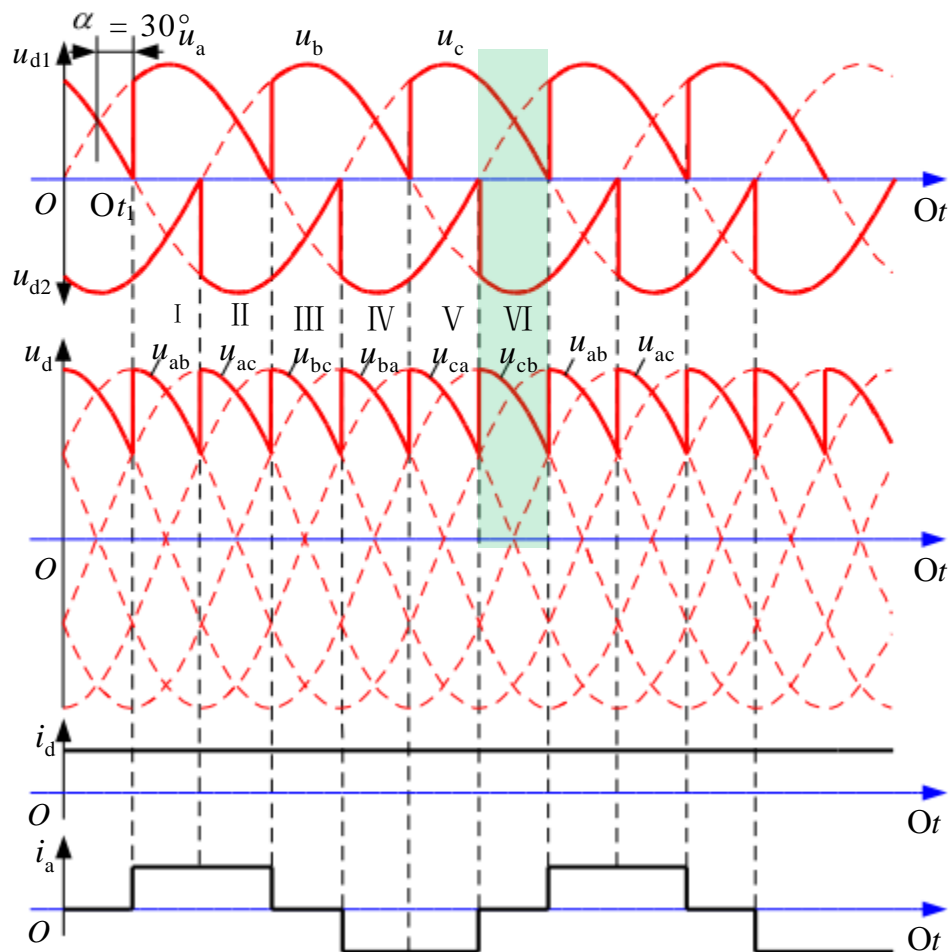


■ $\alpha = 30^\circ$



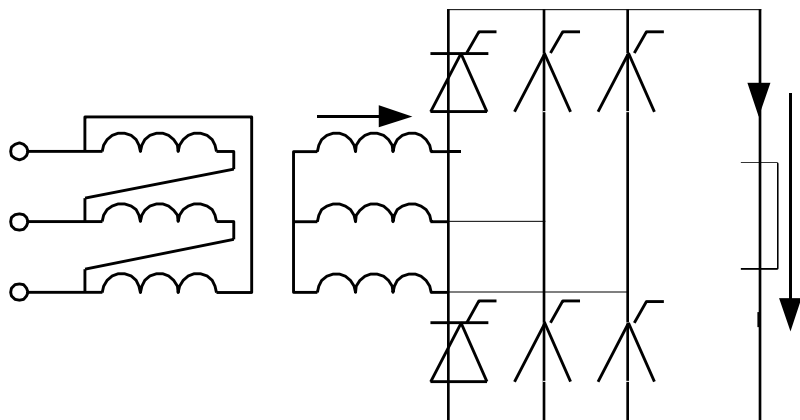
I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt



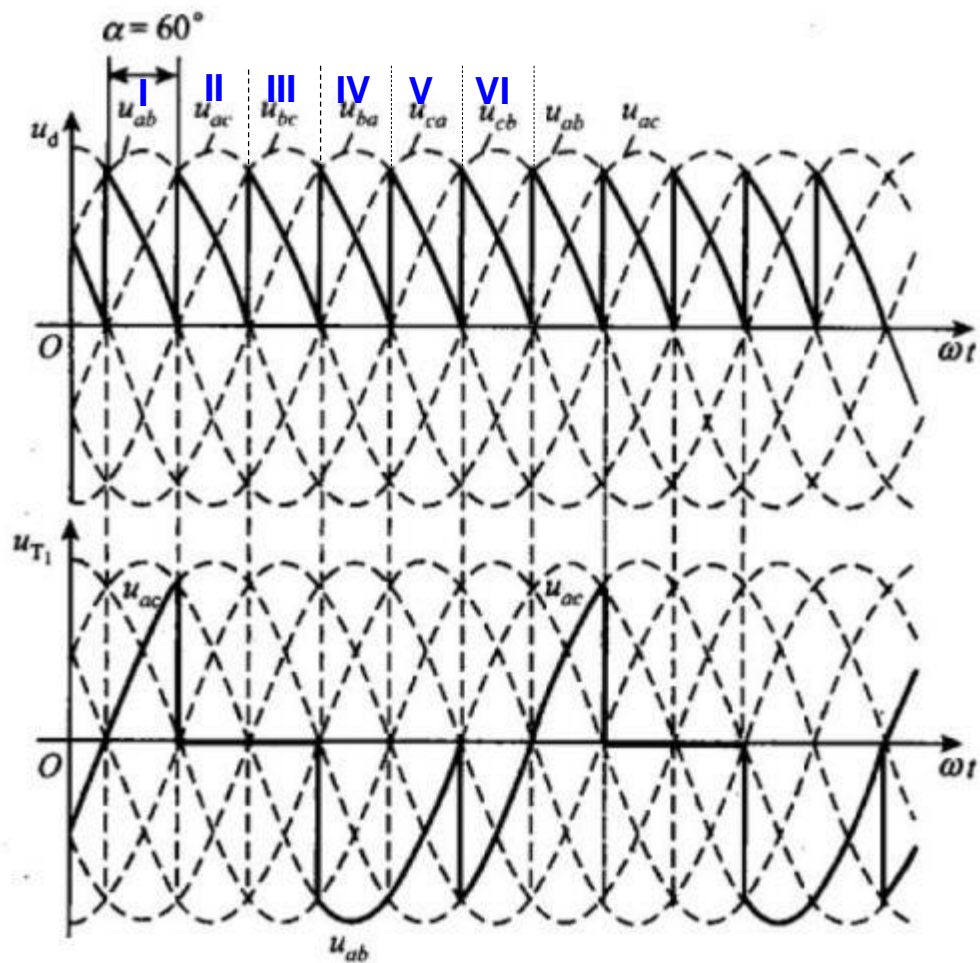
■ $\alpha = 60^\circ$

u_d 临界状态

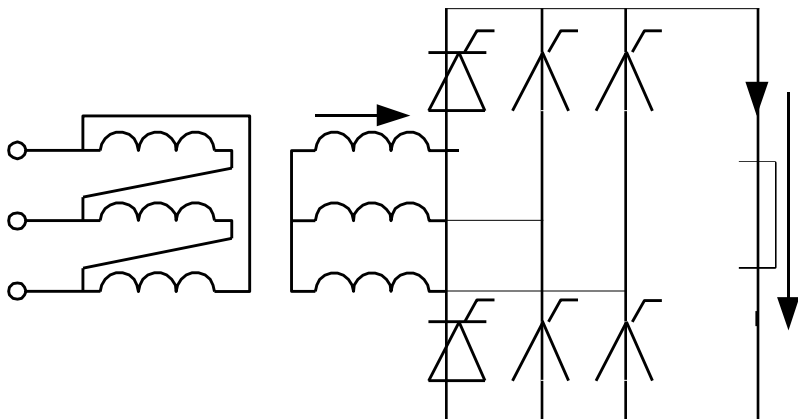


I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt

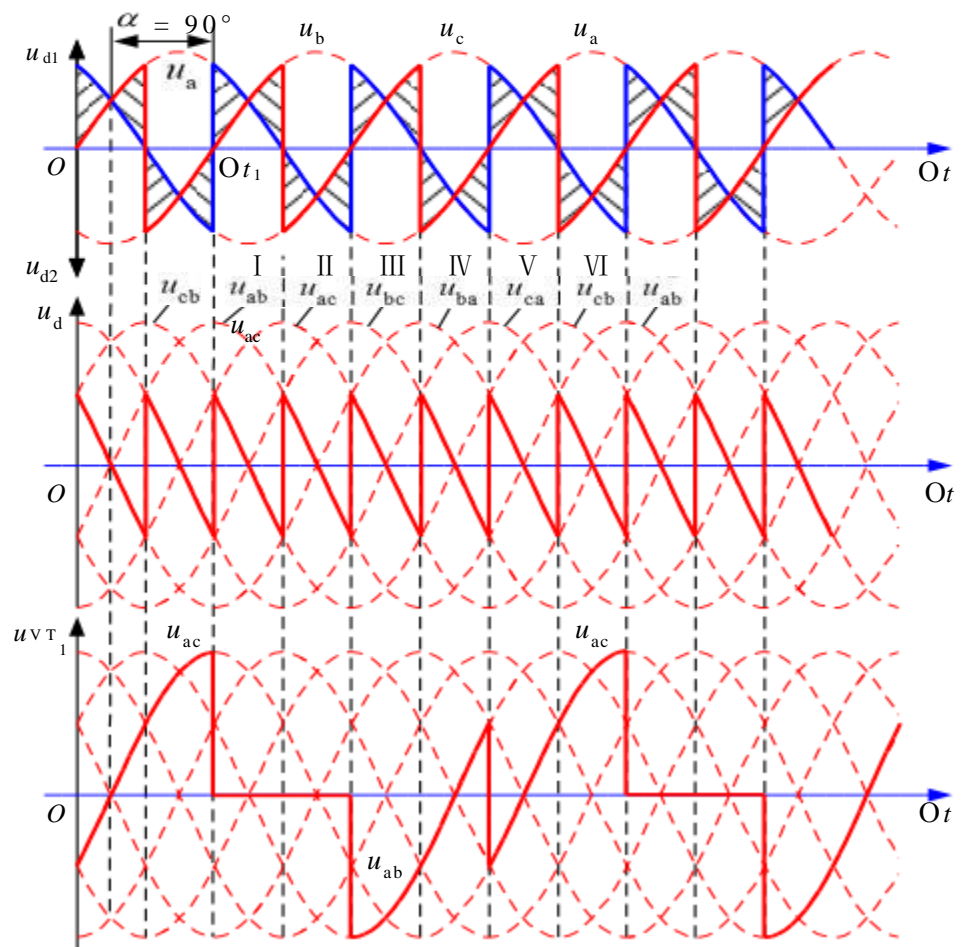


■ $\alpha = 90^\circ$

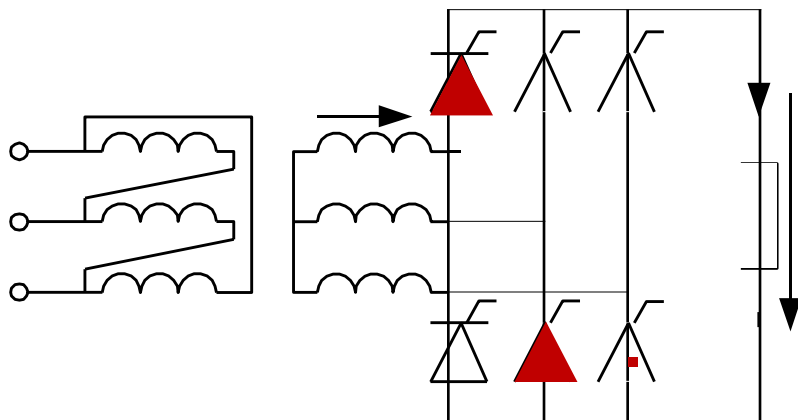


I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt

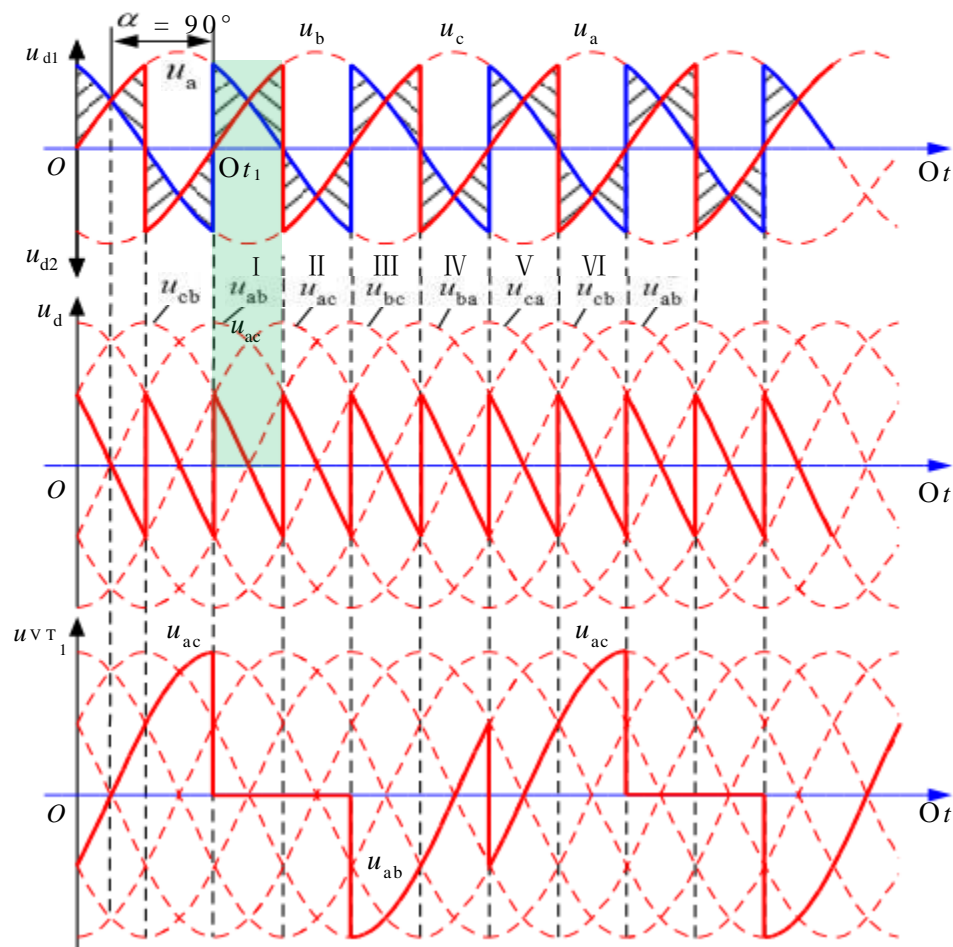


■ $\alpha = 90^\circ$

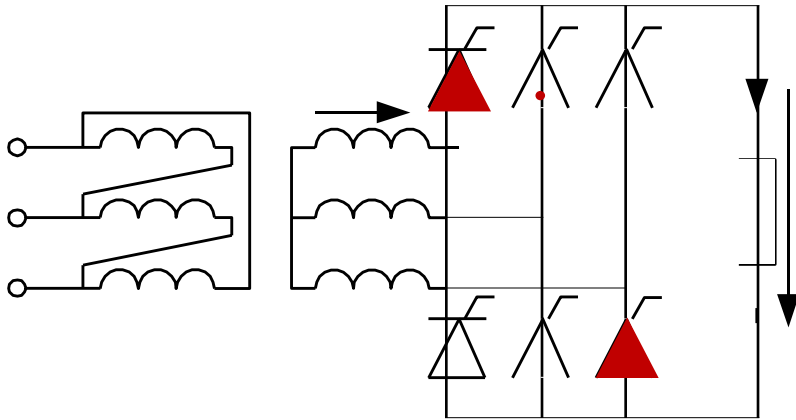


I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt

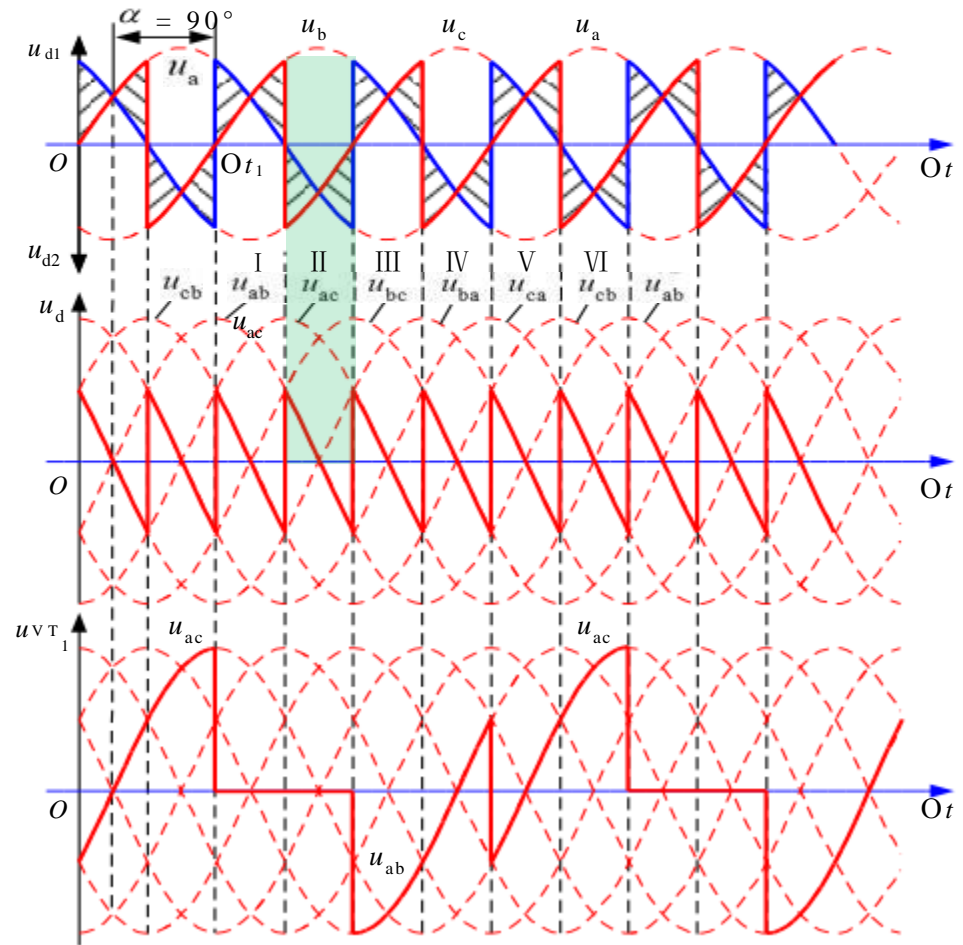


■ $\alpha = 90^\circ$

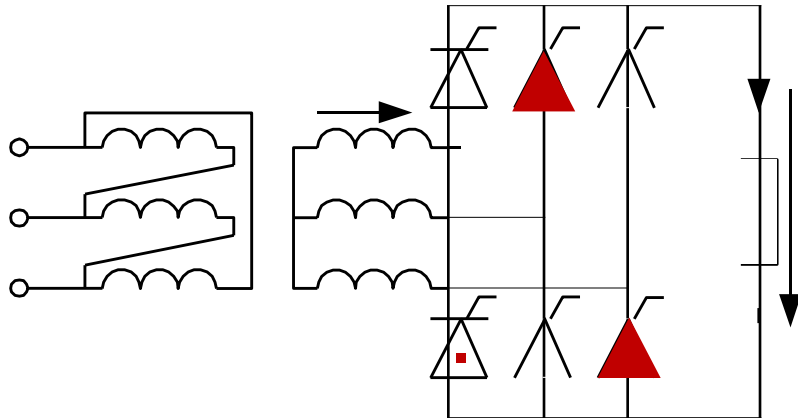


I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt

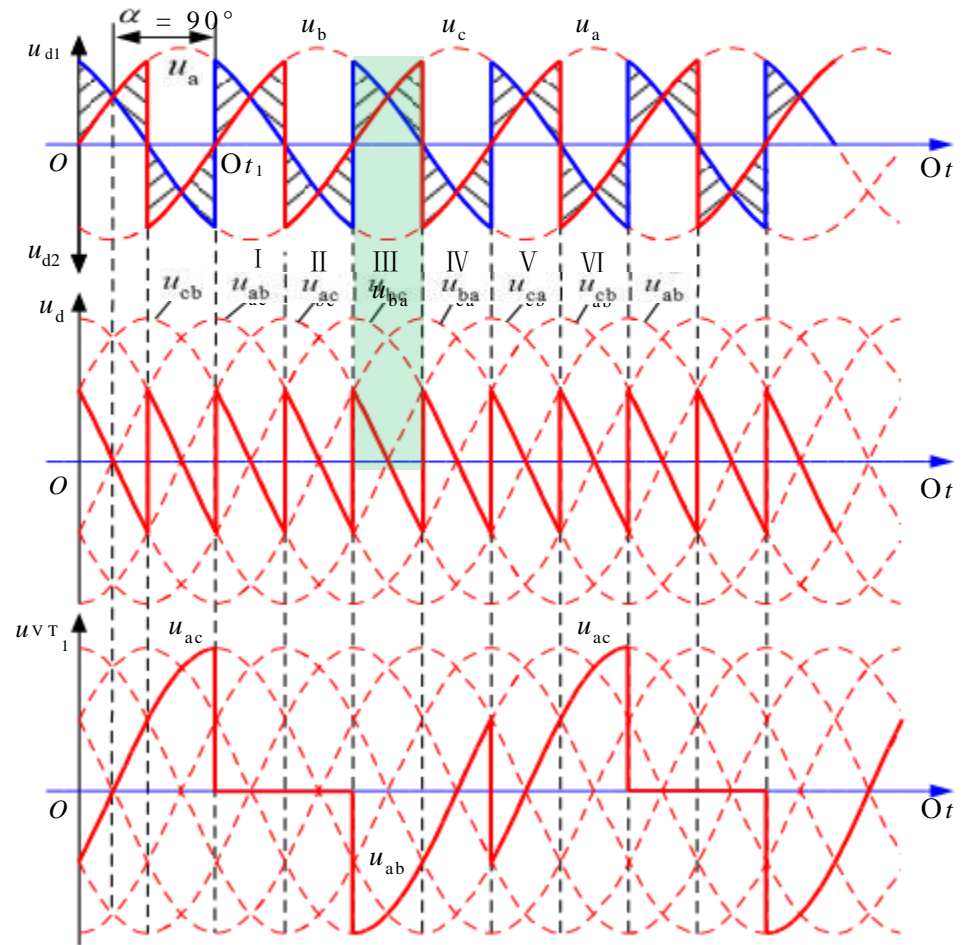


■ $\alpha = 90^\circ$

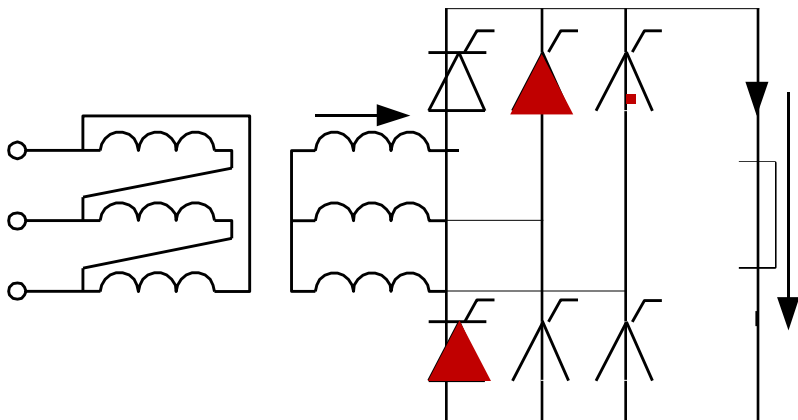


I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt

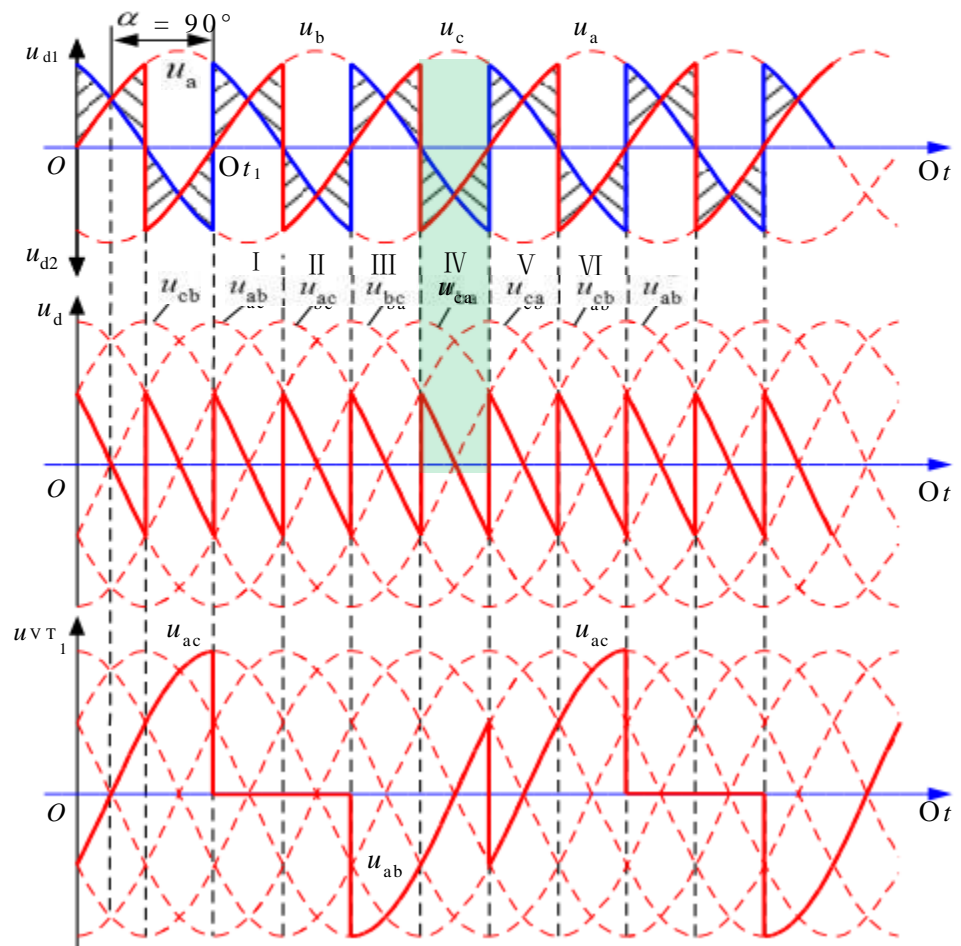


■ $\alpha = 90^\circ$

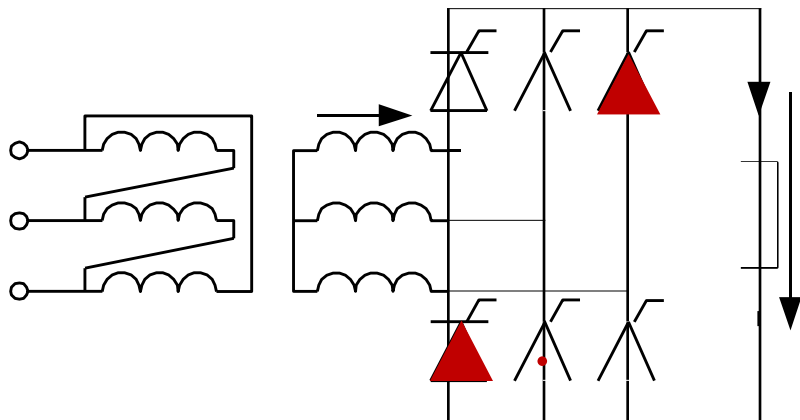


I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt

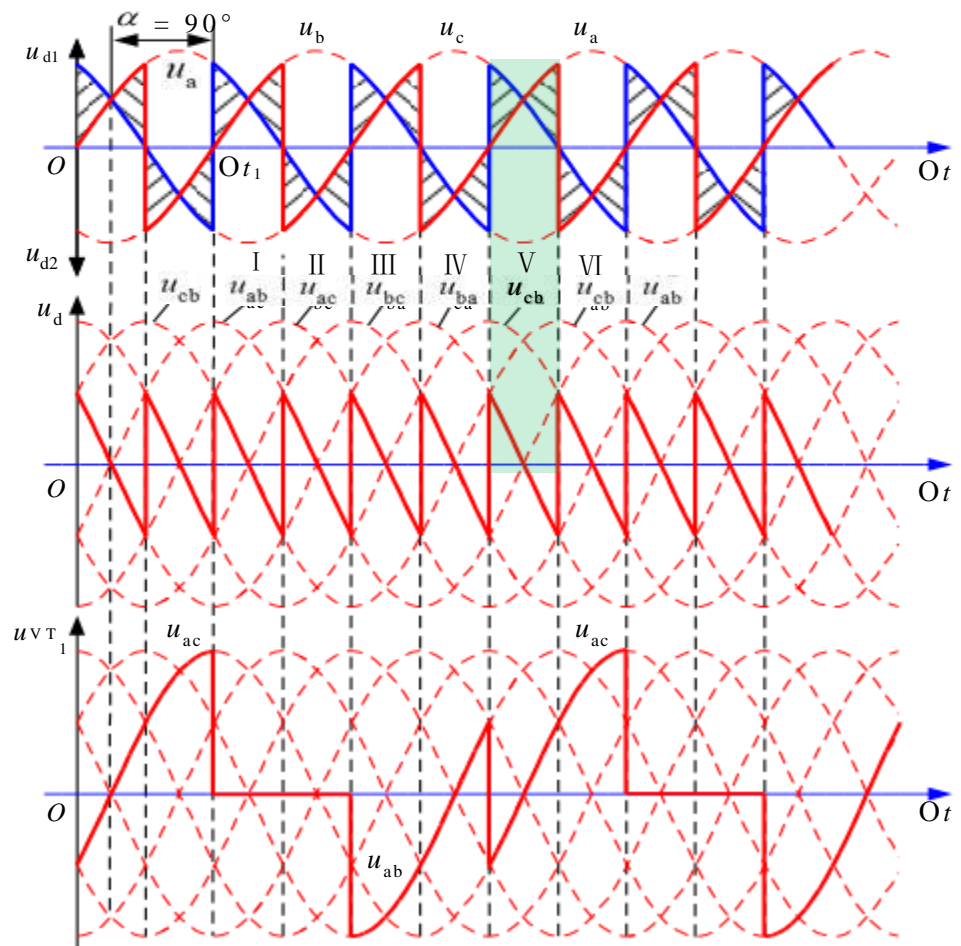


■ $\alpha = 90^\circ$

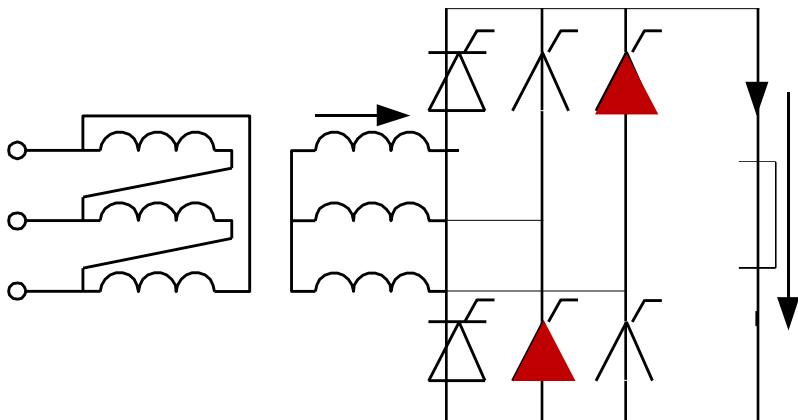


I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt



■ $\alpha = 90^\circ$



I	II	III	IV	V	VI
VT ₁	VT ₁	VT ₃	VT ₃	VT ₅	VT ₅
VT ₆	VT ₂	VT ₂	VT ₄	VT ₄	VT ₆

ωt

