In Deep learning, data augmentation techniques and transforms are essential to improve the quality and quantity of data used to train models. In the case of the CIFAR10 dataset, which consists of 60,000 color images of 32x32 pixels, these techniques are particularly important.

To augment the data, we use two techniques - Random Crop and Random Horizontal Flip. Random Crop selects a random subset of the original image, while Random Horizontal Flip flips an image horizontally with a certain probability. Both of these techniques help to introduce variations in the dataset, making the model more capable of recognizing similar images with different compositions.

After applying the data augmentation techniques, we use the To Tensor transform, which converts the images into PyTorch tensors and scales them by 255. This transformation is essential because PyTorch works with tensors, and scaling the images helps to normalize the pixel values.

Lastly, we apply the Normalize transform to adjust the mean and standard deviation of the image pixels, making the images more standardized. The values of the pixels become 0.0 and 1.0, respectively.

To ensure consistency and reproducibility, we download the CIFAR10 dataset in the root directory ./data and set PyTorch's random number generator to a seed value of 17. By doing this, we get the same validation set each time, which helps us to evaluate the model's performance accurately.

Overall, applying data augmentation techniques and transforms to the CIFAR10 dataset helps to improve the quality of the data and enhance the model's performance. These techniques can also be applied to other datasets, making it an essential part of machine learning workflows.

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/gdrive')

Mounted at /content/gdrive

import multiprocessing
import torchvision
import torchvision.transforms as transforms
import numpy as np
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader
import torch
torch.manual_seed(17)

from torchsummary import summary
from tqdm import tqdm
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

class FetchDataset:
```

```
def init (self, dataset="CIFAR10", batch size=64):
        print("Initializing fetching %s dataset using torchvision"%
(dataset))
        # check if the dataset exists in torchvision
        self.datasetObject =
torchvision.datasets.__dict__.get(dataset, None)
        if self.datasetObject == None:
            raise Exception("Dataset %s not available in
torchvision."%(dataset))
        self.batch size = batch size
        self.transformers training = []
        self.transformers testing = []
        # set number of workers available for multiprocessing
        self.workersAvailable = min(multiprocessing.cpu count(), 14)
    def dataAugmentation(self, size=32, padding=3):
        # add data augmentation transforms to the training set
self.transformers training.append(transforms.RandomHorizontalFlip())
self.transformers training.append(transforms.RandomCrop(size=size,
padding=padding))
self.transformers training.append(transforms.functional.equalize)
self.transformers testing.append(transforms.functional.equalize)
    def addToTensor(self):
        # add ToTensor transform to the training and testing sets
        self.transformers training.append(transforms.ToTensor())
        self.transformers testing.append(transforms.ToTensor())
    def addNormalizer(self):
        self. addToTensor()
        # load training set to compute mean and standard deviation
        dataset training = self.datasetObject(root="./data",
train=True, download=True)
        data_train = dataset_training.data/255.0
        mean = data train.mean(axis=(0, 1, 2))
        std = data train.std(axis=(0, 1, 2))
        # add Normalize transform to the training and testing sets
self.transformers training.append(transforms.Normalize(mean=mean,
std=std))
self.transformers testing.append(transforms.Normalize(mean=mean,
std=std))
    def getLoaders(self):
```

```
if len(self.transformers training) == 0:
            self. addToTensor()
        # create data loaders with the defined batch size,
transformers and number of workers
        dataset training = self.datasetObject(root="./data",
train=True, download=True,
transform=transforms.Compose(self.transformers training))
        dataset testing = self.datasetObject(root="./data",
train=False, download=True,
transform=transforms.Compose(self.transformers testing))
        load train = DataLoader(dataset training,
batch size=self.batch size, shuffle=True,
num workers=self.workersAvailable)
        load test = DataLoader(dataset testing,
batch size=self.batch size, shuffle=False,
num workers=self.workersAvailable)
        # return the training and testing data loaders
        return load_train, load_test
# create a new instance of FetchDataset for the CIFAR10 dataset with
batch size of 128
df = FetchDataset(dataset="CIFAR10", batch size=128)
# add data augmentation transforms to the training set with size 32
and padding 4
df.dataAugmentation(size=32, padding=4)
# add normalizing transforms to the training and testing sets
df.addNormalizer()
# get the training and testing data loaders
trainLoader, testLoader = df.getLoaders()
Initializing fetching CIFAR10 dataset using torchvision
Downloading https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-python.tar.gz to
./data/cifar-10-python.tar.gz
100% | 170498071/170498071 [00:05<00:00, 29108490.36it/s]
Extracting ./data/cifar-10-python.tar.gz to ./data
Files already downloaded and verified
Files already downloaded and verified
Modified the basic resnet model from
https://github.com/kuangliu/pytorch-cifar/blob/master/models/resnet.py
```

• Ci, the number of channels in the ith layer. • Fi, the filter size in the ith layer • Ki, the kernel size in the ith skip connection • P, the pool size in the average pool layer

Using the following values for the Hyperparameters (design variables) in our architectures:

```
C=[64,128,128,256]
F=[3,3,3,3]
K=[1,1,1,1]
P=4
# Import necessary PyTorch modules
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F
# Define the BasicBlock class, which is used to construct the layers
in the ResNet architecture
class BasicBlock(nn.Module):
    # Initialize the BasicBlock class
    def init (self, in planes, planes, kernel size, skip kernel,
stride=1):
        super(BasicBlock, self). init ()
        # Define the first convolutional layer
        self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(in planes, planes,
kernel size=kernel size, stride=stride, padding=1, bias=False)
        self.bn1 = nn.BatchNorm2d(planes)
        # Define the second convolutional laver
        self.conv2 = nn.Conv2d(planes, planes,
kernel size=kernel size, stride=1, padding=1, bias=False)
        self.bn2 = nn.BatchNorm2d(planes)
        # Define the shortcut connection, which is used to add the
output of the convolutional layers to the input
        self.shortcut = nn.Sequential()
        # If the stride is not 1 or the number of input planes is not
equal to the number of output planes,
        # define a convolutional layer and a batch normalization layer
for the shortcut connection
        if stride != 1 or in_planes != planes:
            self.shortcut = nn.Sequential(
                nn.Conv2d(in planes, planes, kernel size=skip kernel,
stride=stride, bias=False),
                nn.BatchNorm2d(planes)
    # Define the forward pass for the BasicBlock class
    def forward(self, x):
        # Apply the first convolutional layer, batch normalization,
and ReLU activation
        out = F.relu(self.bn1(self.conv1(x)))
        # Apply the second convolutional layer and batch normalization
```

```
out = self.bn2(self.conv2(out))
                      # Add the shortcut connection to the output of the
convolutional layers
                      out += self.shortcut(x)
                      # Apply the ReLU activation
                      out = F.relu(out)
                      return out
# Define the ResNet class, which is used to construct the ResNet
architecture
class ResNet(nn.Module):
           # Initialize the ResNet class
           def __init__(self,N:int, B:list, C:list, F:list, K:list, P:int,
num classes=10):
                      super(ResNet, self). init ()
                      # Initialize the number of input planes
                      self.in planes = C[0]
                      # Set the block to the BasicBlock class
                      self.block = BasicBlock
                      # Store the values of N, B, C, F, K, and P
                      self.N, self.B, self.C, self.F, self.K, self.P= N, B, C, F, K,
Ρ
                      # Initialize a container for the layers
                      self.layers = []
                      # Set the stride for each layer
                      self.S = [2] * N
                      self.S[0] = 1
                      # Calculate the input dimension for the output linear layer
                      self.outLayerInSize = C[N-1]*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(
1)))
                      # Print Model Config
                      print("\n\nModel Config: "
                                  "\n-----
                                  "\nN (# Layers)\t:", self.N,
                                  "\nB (# Blocks)\t:",self.B,
                                  "\nC (# Channels)\t:",C,
                                  "\nF (Conv Kernel)\t:",F,
                                  "\nK (Skip Kernel)\t:",K,
```

```
"\nP (Pool Kernel)\t:",P,)
        # Define the first convolution layer with 3 input channels,
C[0] output channels, F[0] kernel size,
        # stride of 1, padding of 1, and no bias
        self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(3, C[0], kernel size=F[0], stride=1,
padding=1, bias=False)
        # Define a batch normalization layer with C[0] channels
        self.bn1 = nn.BatchNorm2d(C[0])
        # Define N residual blocks
        for i in range(N):
          # Dynamically create variable names for each residual block
using the exec() function
            exec("self.layer{} = self. make layer(self.block,
self.C[{}], self.B[{}], self.F[{}], self.K[{}], self.S[{}])"\
                .format(i+1,i,i,i,i,i))
            # Append the residual block to the layers ModuleList
            exec("self.layers.append(self.layer{})".format(i+1))
            # Define the final linear layer with input size of
outLayerInSize and output size of num classes
        self.linear = nn.Linear(self.outLayerInSize, num classes)
    def make layer(self, block, planes, num blocks, kernel size,
skip kernel, stride):
      # Set stride for each block in the layer
        strides = [stride] + [1]*(num blocks-1)
        layers = []
        for stride in strides:
            layers.append(block(self.in planes, planes, kernel size,
skip kernel, stride)) # Append each block to the layer with given
arguments
            self.in planes = planes # Update the number of input
planes for the next block
        return nn.Sequential(*layers) # Return a sequential module
containing all the blocks in the layer
    def forward(self, x):
        # Apply the first convolutional layer followed by batch
normalization and ReLU activation
        out = F.relu(self.bn1(self.conv1(x)))
        # Apply all the blocks in the layer
        for layer in self.layers:
            out = layer(out)
        out = F.avg_pool2d(out, self.P) # Apply average pooling with
kernel size self.P
        out = out.view(out.size(0), -1) # Flatten the output tensor
        out = self.linear(out) # Apply the fully connected linear
layer
```

return out # Return the final output

```
def resnet model():
# Define the parameters for the ResNet architecture
    B=[3,3,2,3] # number of blocks in each layer
    C=[64,128,128,256] # number of output channels in each layer
    F=[3,3,3,3] # kernel size for each layer
    K=[1,1,1,1] # skip kernel size for each layer
          # average pooling kernel size
    N=len(B) # number of layers in the network
# Return a new ResNet model with the defined parameters
    return ResNet(N, B, C, F, K, P)
device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is available() else "cpu")
print(device)
cuda
model = resnet model()
model = model.to(device)
Model Config:
N (# Layers) : 4
B (# Blocks) : [3, 3, 2, 3]
C (# Channels) : [64, 128, 128, 256]
F (Conv Kernel) : [3, 3, 3, 3]
K (Skip Kernel) : [1, 1, 1, 1]
P (Pool Kernel) : 4
```

We run our model for 300 epochs, to find out the best possible accuracy. The accuracy becomes near about constant after it. We define our:

learning rate, weightDecay, type of optimizer to be used (we tried with Adam, Adagrad, AdaDelta), with Adadelta giving out the best accuracy.

The scheduler set the learning rate of each parameter group using a cosine annealing schedule

###ADAM Optimizer

```
EPOCHS=300
globalBestAccuracy = 0.0
train_loss = []
test_loss = []
train_accuracy = []
test accuracy = []
```

```
loss function = torch.nn.CrossEntropyLoss(reduction='sum')
learningRate = 0.001
weightDecay = 0.0001
optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=learningRate,
weight decay=weightDecay)
scheduler = torch.optim.lr scheduler.CosineAnnealingLR(optimizer,
EPOCHS, eta min=learningRate/10.0)
print(model.eval())
trainable parameters = sum(p.numel() for p in model.parameters() if
p.requires grad)
print("Total Trainable Parameters : %s"%(trainable parameters))
if trainable parameters > 5*(10**6):
    raise Exception("Model not under budget!")
ResNet(
  (conv1): Conv2d(3, 64, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
  (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
  (layer1): Sequential(
    (0): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
    (1): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
    (2): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
```

```
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
  (layer2): Sequential(
    (0): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential(
        (0): Conv2d(64, 128, \text{kernel size}=(1, 1), \text{stride}=(2, 2),
bias=False)
        (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
    (1): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
    (2): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
    )
  (layer3): Sequential(
    (0): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
```

```
(conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential(
        (0): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2),
bias=False)
        (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
    (1): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
  (layer4): Sequential(
    (0): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential(
        (0): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2),
bias=False)
        (1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
    (1): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
```

```
(2): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True.
track_running_stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
  (linear): Linear(in features=256, out features=10, bias=True)
Total Trainable Parameters: 4935242
Model Training and Testing. Here we are training our model over 300 epochs and trying to
find out the best accuracy our model provides for the CIFAR dataset.
def train(model, loader, optimizer): # Define the function to train the
   optimizer.zero_grad() # Set the model to train mode
# Clear the gradies:
model and return the updated model and optimizer
optimizer
    return model, optimizer # Return the updated model and
optimizer
def test(model,loader):  # Define the function to evaluate the
model on the test set
    return model.eval() # Set the model to evaluation mode
def getLoss(loader,model,optimizer): # Define the function to
calculate the loss and accuracy for a given loader and model
    running loss = 0.0
                                           # Initialize the running
loss and correct count
    running correct = 0
    for images, labels in loader:
                                           # Iterate through the
loader
        images = images.to(device) # Move the images and
labels to the device
        labels = labels.to(device)
        output = model(images)
                                             # Forward pass
        loss = loss function(output, labels) # Calculate the loss
        predicted labels = torch.argmax(output, dim=1) # Calculate
the predicted labels
        running loss += loss.item() # Update the running loss and
correct count
        running correct += torch.sum(predicted labels ==
labels).float().item()
```

```
# If the phase is "train",
        if phase == "train":
backpropagate the loss and update the optimizer
            loss.backward()
            optimizer.step()
    return running loss,running correct
for i in tqdm(range(EPOCHS)): # Iterate through the epochs
    for phase in ['train', 'test']: # Iterate through the phases
(train and test)
        if phase == "train":
                                    # If the phase is "train", set
the loader and call the train function
            loader = trainLoader
            model,optimzier= train(model,loader,optimizer)
        else:
                                  # If the phase is "test", set the
loader and call the test function
            loader = testLoader
            model=test(model,loader)
        running loss, running correct = getLoss(loader, model, optimizer)
        epoch_loss = running_loss/len(loader.dataset)
                                                      # Calculate
the epoch loss and accuracy
        epoch acc = running correct/len(loader.dataset)
        if phase == "train":
                                     # If the phase is "train",
update the scheduler and append the results to the train lists
            scheduler.step()
            train loss.append(epoch loss)
            train_accuracy.append(epoch_acc)
                                      # If the phase is "test", append
        else:
the results to the test lists and update the global best accuracy
            test loss.append(epoch loss)
            test accuracy.append(epoch acc)
            globalBestAccuracy = max(g\overline{l}obalBestAccuracy, epoch acc)
        torch.save({
                    'epoch': i,
                    'model state dict': model.state dict(),
                    'optimizer state dict': optimizer.state dict(),
                    'train_accuracy': train_accuracy,
                    'test accuracy': test accuracy,
                    }, '/content/gdrive/MyDrive/model2.pt')
    print("Training Loss : %s, Testing Loss : %s, Training Accuracy :
%s, Testing Accuracy : %s"\
          %(train loss[-1], test loss[-1], train accuracy[-1],
test accuracy[-1]))
               | 1/300 [00:59<4:56:03, 59.41s/it]
  0%|
Training Loss: 3.040477334899902, Testing Loss: 2.3654392826080324,
Training Accuracy: 0.10874, Testing Accuracy: 0.102
                | 2/300 [01:51<4:32:19, 54.83s/it]
   1%|
```

```
Training Loss: 2.3038612701416015, Testing Loss: 2.2989723239898683,
Training Accuracy: 0.10228, Testing Accuracy: 0.1072
                | 3/300 [02:42<4:24:34, 53.45s/it]
   1%|
Training Loss: 2.293503948059082, Testing Loss: 2.2840940391540525,
Training Accuracy: 0.1086, Testing Accuracy: 0.1369
                | 4/300 [03:34<4:21:03, 52.92s/it]
   1%||
Training Loss: 2.267441561279297, Testing Loss: 2.217975033569336,
Training Accuracy: 0.13878, Testing Accuracy: 0.1644
                | 5/300 [04:25<4:16:52, 52.24s/it]
   2%||
Training Loss: 2.2086803552246095, Testing Loss: 2.21544686088562,
Training Accuracy: 0.16682, Testing Accuracy: 0.1813
   2%||
                | 6/300 [05:18<4:16:31, 52.35s/it]
Training Loss: 2.178263030090332, Testing Loss: 2.1646126220703126,
Training Accuracy: 0.17864, Testing Accuracy: 0.1919
   2%||
                | 7/300 [06:11<4:16:12, 52.47s/it]
Training Loss: 2.1224982446289062, Testing Loss: 2.0741688999176024,
Training Accuracy: 0.2058, Testing Accuracy: 0.2218
                | 8/300 [07:02<4:13:05, 52.00s/it]
   3%||
Training Loss: 2.066834791564941, Testing Loss: 2.10957873840332,
Training Accuracy: 0.22902, Testing Accuracy: 0.2183
                | 9/300 [07:54<4:12:12, 52.00s/it]
   3%||
Training Loss: 2.0495605657958986, Testing Loss: 2.0470040449142455,
Training Accuracy: 0.22436, Testing Accuracy: 0.2339
                | 10/300 [08:47<4:12:31, 52.25s/it]
   3%||
Training Loss: 1.9869314395141602, Testing Loss: 1.9861693307876587,
Training Accuracy: 0.25748, Testing Accuracy: 0.286
   4%।
                | 11/300 [09:38<4:09:52, 51.88s/it]
Training Loss: 1.9153333166503905, Testing Loss: 1.9111702453613282,
Training Accuracy: 0.2915, Testing Accuracy: 0.293
   4%|
                | 12/300 [10:30<4:09:55, 52.07s/it]
Training Loss: 1.8301637860107423, Testing Loss: 1.8105827753067016,
Training Accuracy: 0.32954, Testing Accuracy: 0.3355
   4%|
               | 13/300 [11:23<4:10:15, 52.32s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 1.9262871551513672, Testing Loss: 2.0820013282775878,
Training Accuracy: 0.2946, Testing Accuracy: 0.2522
                | 14/300 [12:14<4:07:43, 51.97s/it]
   5%||
Training Loss: 1.8249395672607422, Testing Loss: 1.7500729038238525,
Training Accuracy: 0.33462, Testing Accuracy: 0.3584
   5%|
                | 15/300 [13:06<4:07:13, 52.05s/it]
Training Loss: 1.7172845196533204, Testing Loss: 1.6869613286972045,
Training Accuracy: 0.37238, Testing Accuracy: 0.3838
               | 16/300 [13:58<4:06:05, 51.99s/it]
   5%|
Training Loss: 1.6171406977844238, Testing Loss: 1.63085269241333,
Training Accuracy: 0.41228, Testing Accuracy: 0.4093
   6%|
               | 17/300 [14:50<4:05:10, 51.98s/it]
Training Loss: 1.6081773406982423, Testing Loss: 1.6490357036590577,
Training Accuracy: 0.4124, Testing Accuracy: 0.3895
   6%|
                | 18/300 [15:43<4:05:35, 52.25s/it]
Training Loss: 1.528115509338379, Testing Loss: 1.6355360820770264,
Training Accuracy: 0.44322, Testing Accuracy: 0.4114
               | 19/300 [16:36<4:05:05, 52.33s/it]
   6%||
Training Loss: 1.52790111328125, Testing Loss: 1.592645585823059,
Training Accuracy: 0.44734, Testing Accuracy: 0.4079
                20/300 [17:27<4:03:06, 52.09s/it]
   7%||
Training Loss: 1.4567992202758788, Testing Loss: 1.4529387903213502,
Training Accuracy: 0.47216, Testing Accuracy: 0.4817
               | 21/300 [18:19<4:02:29, 52.15s/it]
   7%|
Training Loss: 1.3632754580688478, Testing Loss: 1.4219790185928345,
Training Accuracy: 0.50566, Testing Accuracy: 0.4714
   7%||
                22/300 [19:12<4:01:45, 52.18s/it]
Training Loss: 1.33311150390625, Testing Loss: 1.3663141510009766,
Training Accuracy: 0.51778, Testing Accuracy: 0.5245
   8%|
               23/300 [20:03<3:59:09, 51.80s/it]
Training Loss: 1.2716945362854004, Testing Loss: 1.3872776012420653,
Training Accuracy: 0.53774, Testing Accuracy: 0.5113
   8%||
               | 24/300 [20:55<3:59:24, 52.05s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 1.3157277365112305, Testing Loss: 1.5145623401641846,
Training Accuracy: 0.52526, Testing Accuracy: 0.4794
  8%|
               25/300 [21:48<3:59:14, 52.20s/it]
Training Loss: 1.2927462673950196, Testing Loss: 1.4418871723175049,
Training Accuracy: 0.53424, Testing Accuracy: 0.4872
               26/300 [22:39<3:57:16, 51.96s/it]
  9%|
Training Loss: 1.232786886291504, Testing Loss: 1.2121151950836182,
Training Accuracy: 0.55962, Testing Accuracy: 0.5734
  9%|
               | 27/300 [23:32<3:57:08, 52.12s/it]
Training Loss: 1.1657681312561035, Testing Loss: 1.2306890056610107,
Training Accuracy: 0.57774, Testing Accuracy: 0.5551
  9%|
               28/300 [24:24<3:56:50, 52.25s/it]
Training Loss: 1.136023704071045, Testing Loss: 1.2152677713394164,
Training Accuracy: 0.59078, Testing Accuracy: 0.5739
 10%|
               29/300 [25:16<3:55:09, 52.06s/it]
Training Loss: 1.11293922164917, Testing Loss: 1.1332134756088257,
Training Accuracy: 0.60318, Testing Accuracy: 0.5964
  10%|
               | 30/300 [26:09<3:55:25, 52.32s/it]
Training Loss: 1.042664870300293, Testing Loss: 1.1570975610733032,
Training Accuracy: 0.62698, Testing Accuracy: 0.5981
               | 31/300 [27:00<3:53:27, 52.07s/it]
 10%|
Training Loss: 1.057642749938965, Testing Loss: 1.1831123032569886,
Training Accuracy: 0.62474, Testing Accuracy: 0.5834
               | 32/300 [27:52<3:52:13, 51.99s/it]
  11%|
Training Loss: 1.0929962100219726, Testing Loss: 1.2954337413787842,
Training Accuracy: 0.61168, Testing Accuracy: 0.5665
  11%|
               | 33/300 [28:45<3:52:37, 52.27s/it]
Training Loss: 1.0644264453125, Testing Loss: 1.1090251737594605,
Training Accuracy: 0.62326, Testing Accuracy: 0.6171
  11%|
               | 34/300 [29:37<3:51:47, 52.28s/it]
Training Loss: 0.9608574070739746, Testing Loss: 1.027026951599121,
Training Accuracy: 0.65876, Testing Accuracy: 0.6387
 12%| | 35/300 [30:29<3:49:47, 52.03s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.9521490635681152, Testing Loss: 1.0161861503601075,
Training Accuracy: 0.66856, Testing Accuracy: 0.6494
  12%|
               | 36/300 [31:22<3:49:57, 52.27s/it]
Training Loss: 0.9237684713745117, Testing Loss: 0.9885845622062683,
Training Accuracy: 0.67818, Testing Accuracy: 0.6563
               | 37/300 [32:15<3:50:00, 52.47s/it]
  12%|
Training Loss: 0.8849657557678222, Testing Loss: 1.0059080806732177,
Training Accuracy: 0.69442, Testing Accuracy: 0.6584
               | 38/300 [33:06<3:47:47, 52.17s/it]
 13%|
Training Loss: 0.9006251690673828, Testing Loss: 1.0567565240859986,
Training Accuracy: 0.6847, Testing Accuracy: 0.6507
 13%|
               | 39/300 [33:58<3:47:05, 52.21s/it]
Training Loss: 0.8648384266662598, Testing Loss: 0.9309069948196411,
Training Accuracy: 0.69944, Testing Accuracy: 0.676
 13%|
               | 40/300 [34:51<3:47:16, 52.45s/it]
Training Loss: 0.8283550094604493, Testing Loss: 0.9778568189620972,
Training Accuracy: 0.7124, Testing Accuracy: 0.6723
  14%|
               | 41/300 [35:42<3:44:23, 51.98s/it]
Training Loss: 0.8136877059936524, Testing Loss: 0.9123391713142395,
Training Accuracy: 0.7171, Testing Accuracy: 0.6911
               | 42/300 [36:34<3:43:38, 52.01s/it]
 14%|
Training Loss: 0.7901667227172852, Testing Loss: 0.9456481977462768,
Training Accuracy: 0.72902, Testing Accuracy: 0.6794
               | 43/300 [37:27<3:44:06, 52.32s/it]
  14%|
Training Loss: 0.7864564428710937, Testing Loss: 0.8623360485076904,
Training Accuracy: 0.72858, Testing Accuracy: 0.7087
  15%|
               44/300 [38:19<3:42:02, 52.04s/it]
Training Loss: 0.7377571859741211, Testing Loss: 0.8763502285003663,
Training Accuracy: 0.74844, Testing Accuracy: 0.7082
  15%|
               45/300 [39:11<3:41:05, 52.02s/it]
Training Loss: 0.7591000415039062, Testing Loss: 0.891659614276886,
Training Accuracy: 0.73796, Testing Accuracy: 0.7019
 15%|
               | 46/300 [40:04<3:41:20, 52.28s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.7577508746337891, Testing Loss: 0.9109302216529847,
Training Accuracy: 0.73886, Testing Accuracy: 0.7017
  16%|
               47/300 [40:55<3:39:05, 51.96s/it]
Training Loss: 0.7201833734130859, Testing Loss: 0.7841699857711792,
Training Accuracy: 0.75094, Testing Accuracy: 0.7298
               | 48/300 [41:47<3:38:48, 52.10s/it]
  16%|
Training Loss: 0.6817779058074951, Testing Loss: 0.7977500310897827,
Training Accuracy: 0.76844, Testing Accuracy: 0.7382
  16%|
               | 49/300 [42:40<3:38:59, 52.35s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6627466999053955, Testing Loss: 0.8881770483016967,
Training Accuracy: 0.7706, Testing Accuracy: 0.7062
  17%|
               | 50/300 [43:31<3:36:30, 51.96s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6565868521881103, Testing Loss: 0.7636564882278443,
Training Accuracy: 0.77342, Testing Accuracy: 0.7466
 17%|
               | 51/300 [44:23<3:35:37, 51.96s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6365746844482422, Testing Loss: 0.7550782583236695,
Training Accuracy: 0.78142, Testing Accuracy: 0.75
  17%|
               | 52/300 [45:16<3:36:10, 52.30s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6199806398010254, Testing Loss: 0.7776124447822571,
Training Accuracy: 0.78574, Testing Accuracy: 0.7404
               | 53/300 [46:07<3:33:38, 51.90s/it]
  18%|
Training Loss: 0.6265088467407226, Testing Loss: 0.7525361236572266,
Training Accuracy: 0.78488, Testing Accuracy: 0.7509
               | 54/300 [46:59<3:32:48, 51.90s/it]
  18%|
Training Loss: 0.6007805879211425, Testing Loss: 0.7035778009414673,
Training Accuracy: 0.7947, Testing Accuracy: 0.7606
  18%|
               | 55/300 [47:52<3:33:28, 52.28s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5766421165466309, Testing Loss: 0.7104990009784699,
Training Accuracy: 0.80384, Testing Accuracy: 0.7665
  19%|
               | 56/300 [48:43<3:30:50, 51.85s/it]
Training Loss: 0.587382260055542, Testing Loss: 0.759045260810852,
Training Accuracy: 0.79746, Testing Accuracy: 0.7457
 19% | 57/300 [49:35<3:30:31, 51.98s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.5693657843780517, Testing Loss: 0.659137753200531,
Training Accuracy: 0.8056, Testing Accuracy: 0.7853
               | 58/300 [50:28<3:29:59, 52.06s/it]
  19%|
Training Loss: 0.5359519850158692, Testing Loss: 0.6458829364299774,
Training Accuracy: 0.81474, Testing Accuracy: 0.7814
 20%|
               | 59/300 [51:19<3:28:22, 51.88s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5278092768859863, Testing Loss: 0.6936449554443359,
Training Accuracy: 0.8192, Testing Accuracy: 0.7723
               | 60/300 [52:12<3:28:34, 52.14s/it]
 20%|
Training Loss: 0.5443849993896485, Testing Loss: 0.7611982281684876,
Training Accuracy: 0.81266, Testing Accuracy: 0.7514
 20%|
               | 61/300 [53:04<3:27:09, 52.01s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5395208056640625, Testing Loss: 0.6712686748027802,
Training Accuracy: 0.81534, Testing Accuracy: 0.784
 21%|
               | 62/300 [53:55<3:25:24, 51.79s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5094904895019531, Testing Loss: 0.6548356217384338,
Training Accuracy: 0.82602, Testing Accuracy: 0.7809
 21%|
               | 63/300 [54:48<3:25:48, 52.10s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5230239221954346, Testing Loss: 0.7445484984397888,
Training Accuracy: 0.82, Testing Accuracy: 0.7684
               | 64/300 [55:39<3:24:08, 51.90s/it]
 21%|
Training Loss: 0.5506098834991455, Testing Loss: 0.6707405712127685,
Training Accuracy: 0.81362, Testing Accuracy: 0.7718
               | 65/300 [56:31<3:22:47, 51.77s/it]
 22%|
Training Loss: 0.4932825612640381, Testing Loss: 0.6355350370883942,
Training Accuracy: 0.8335, Testing Accuracy: 0.7967
 22%|
               | 66/300 [57:23<3:22:57, 52.04s/it]
Training Loss: 0.47257165710449217, Testing Loss:
0.6352918027877807, Training Accuracy: 0.83854, Testing Accuracy:
0.7918
               | 67/300 [58:15<3:21:29, 51.89s/it]
 22%|
Training Loss: 0.4737112617874146, Testing Loss: 0.6865278893947602,
Training Accuracy: 0.83896, Testing Accuracy: 0.7829
 23%|
               | 68/300 [59:06<3:20:23, 51.83s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.4894220316696167, Testing Loss: 0.6561392995834351,
Training Accuracy: 0.8322, Testing Accuracy: 0.7949
               | 69/300 [59:59<3:20:44, 52.14s/it]
 23%|
Training Loss: 0.4578525908279419, Testing Loss: 0.5963338526725769,
Training Accuracy: 0.84452, Testing Accuracy: 0.8068
 23%|
               | 70/300 [1:00:51<3:18:50, 51.87s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4323540022277832, Testing Loss: 0.6229514634132385,
Training Accuracy: 0.85226, Testing Accuracy: 0.801
               | 71/300 [1:01:42<3:18:03, 51.89s/it]
 24%|
Training Loss: 0.4362680121231079, Testing Loss: 0.5865170797348023,
Training Accuracy: 0.8509, Testing Accuracy: 0.8091
 24%|
               | 72/300 [1:02:35<3:17:57, 52.09s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4174925082015991, Testing Loss: 0.6144611146450043,
Training Accuracy: 0.85618, Testing Accuracy: 0.8093
 24%|
               | 73/300 [1:03:26<3:15:46, 51.75s/it]
Training Loss: 0.41008814472198485, Testing Loss:
0.5644459607124329, Training Accuracy: 0.86052, Testing Accuracy:
0.822
 25%1
               | 74/300 [1:04:18<3:14:53, 51.74s/it]
Training Loss: 0.3804009250259399, Testing Loss: 0.5664148763179779,
Training Accuracy: 0.86956, Testing Accuracy: 0.8249
               | 75/300 [1:05:11<3:15:20, 52.09s/it]
 25%|
Training Loss: 0.3853142932510376, Testing Loss: 0.5919647830963135,
Training Accuracy: 0.86702, Testing Accuracy: 0.8054
               | 76/300 [1:06:01<3:13:03, 51.71s/it]
 25%1
Training Loss: 0.4011781410598755, Testing Loss: 0.5914278257846832,
Training Accuracy: 0.86262, Testing Accuracy: 0.8133
 26%|
               | 77/300 [1:06:53<3:12:20, 51.75s/it]
Training Loss: 0.37595720050811765, Testing Loss: 0.563031677722931,
Training Accuracy: 0.87336, Testing Accuracy: 0.8242
 26%
               78/300 [1:07:46<3:12:00, 51.89s/it]
Training Loss: 0.349027751121521, Testing Loss: 0.5501432678699494,
Training Accuracy: 0.88072, Testing Accuracy: 0.8267
  26%|
               | 79/300 [1:08:36<3:10:01, 51.59s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.34441721412658693, Testing Loss:
0.5636053917884827, Training Accuracy: 0.8822, Testing Accuracy:
0.8292
               | 80/300 [1:09:29<3:10:04, 51.84s/it]
 27%|
Training Loss: 0.3369490478515625, Testing Loss: 0.5208243165016174,
Training Accuracy: 0.88396, Testing Accuracy: 0.8374
               | 81/300 [1:10:21<3:09:32, 51.93s/it]
 27%|
Training Loss: 0.33014562908172607, Testing Loss:
0.6036005543708801, Training Accuracy: 0.88652, Testing Accuracy:
0.8157
 27%|
               82/300 [1:11:12<3:07:34, 51.63s/it]
Training Loss: 0.34403953968048095, Testing Loss:
0.5452320188045502, Training Accuracy: 0.88228, Testing Accuracy:
0.827
               | 83/300 [1:12:04<3:07:34, 51.87s/it]
 28%|
Training Loss: 0.3323574193382263, Testing Loss: 0.5611922464370728,
Training Accuracy: 0.88528, Testing Accuracy: 0.8278
               84/300 [1:12:57<3:07:05, 51.97s/it]
  28%|
Training Loss: 0.3248664468383789. Testing Loss: 0.5716676003932953.
Training Accuracy: 0.88986, Testing Accuracy: 0.8283
 28%|
               | 85/300 [1:13:48<3:05:15, 51.70s/it]
Training Loss: 0.32087641273498535, Testing Loss:
0.5424906992912293, Training Accuracy: 0.88994, Testing Accuracy:
0.8316
 29%|
               86/300 [1:14:40<3:05:28, 52.00s/it]
Training Loss : 0.30072694282531737, Testing Loss :
0.5483991892814636, Training Accuracy: 0.89702, Testing Accuracy:
0.8353
 29%|
               | 87/300 [1:15:31<3:03:19, 51.64s/it]
Training Loss: 0.2851763526344299, Testing Loss: 0.5094790359973908,
Training Accuracy: 0.89998, Testing Accuracy: 0.8412
 29%|
               | 88/300 [1:16:22<3:02:11, 51.56s/it]
Training Loss: 0.2843474586677551, Testing Loss: 0.5401431439399719,
Training Accuracy: 0.9019, Testing Accuracy: 0.8402
 30%|
               89/300 [1:17:15<3:01:58, 51.75s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.2835604640197754, Testing Loss: 0.5431049371719361,
Training Accuracy: 0.90136, Testing Accuracy: 0.8394
               90/300 [1:18:06<3:00:34, 51.59s/it]
 30%|
Training Loss: 0.2850117283630371, Testing Loss: 0.579753199005127,
Training Accuracy: 0.90186, Testing Accuracy: 0.8314
 30%|
               91/300 [1:18:58<3:00:03, 51.69s/it]
Training Loss: 0.2871037866973877, Testing Loss: 0.5911512453079224,
Training Accuracy: 0.90164, Testing Accuracy: 0.8284
               | 92/300 [1:19:50<2:59:49, 51.87s/it]
 31%|
Training Loss: 0.2875220613861084, Testing Loss: 0.601536489200592,
Training Accuracy: 0.90174, Testing Accuracy: 0.8253
 31%|
               93/300 [1:20:41<2:57:44, 51.52s/it]
Training Loss: 0.30138470623016356, Testing Loss: 0.636225426197052,
Training Accuracy: 0.896, Testing Accuracy: 0.8256
 31%|
               94/300 [1:21:33<2:57:24, 51.67s/it]
Training Loss: 0.2883908291625977, Testing Loss: 0.5372241239547729,
Training Accuracy: 0.90062, Testing Accuracy: 0.8411
  32%|
               95/300 [1:22:25<2:57:26, 51.94s/it]
Training Loss: 0.2587716493225098, Testing Loss: 0.5580817160606384,
Training Accuracy: 0.91212, Testing Accuracy: 0.8446
               96/300 [1:23:16<2:55:34, 51.64s/it]
 32%|
Training Loss: 0.25440756225585937, Testing Loss:
0.5494353984355926, Training Accuracy : 0.91144, Testing Accuracy :
0.8417
               | 97/300 [1:24:08<2:54:56, 51.71s/it]
 32%1
Training Loss: 0.2735079112815857, Testing Loss: 0.540552669620514,
Training Accuracy: 0.90566, Testing Accuracy: 0.8375
 33%|
               98/300 [1:25:01<2:54:46, 51.92s/it]
Training Loss: 0.23185433114051818, Testing Loss:
0.5348044953346253, Training Accuracy : 0.9204, Testing Accuracy :
0.8469
 33%|
               99/300 [1:25:52<2:53:30, 51.79s/it]
Training Loss: 0.2328632031059265, Testing Loss: 0.5672849143028259,
```

Training Accuracy: 0.91926, Testing Accuracy: 0.8385

```
33%|
               | 100/300 [1:26:44<2:52:55, 51.88s/it]
Training Loss: 0.2526484450531006, Testing Loss: 0.5871208250999451,
Training Accuracy: 0.91186, Testing Accuracy: 0.8374
 34%|
               | 101/300 [1:27:37<2:53:19, 52.26s/it]
Training Loss : 0.22616616680145263, Testing Loss :
0.5138769383430482, Training Accuracy: 0.92244, Testing Accuracy:
0.8541
 34%|
               | 102/300 [1:28:29<2:51:35, 52.00s/it]
Training Loss : 0.23120768642425538, Testing Loss :
0.5401109149932861, Training Accuracy: 0.92032, Testing Accuracy:
0.8421
               | 103/300 [1:29:21<2:51:01, 52.09s/it]
 34%|
Training Loss: 0.2437646175956726, Testing Loss: 0.5659031592369079,
Training Accuracy: 0.91654, Testing Accuracy: 0.8363
               | 104/300 [1:30:14<2:51:07, 52.38s/it]
 35%|
Training Loss: 0.24725421661376953, Testing Loss: 0.589471946144104,
Training Accuracy: 0.91388, Testing Accuracy: 0.8362
               | 105/300 [1:31:05<2:49:04, 52.02s/it]
  35%|
Training Loss: 0.2398864653778076, Testing Loss: 0.5533527708053589,
Training Accuracy: 0.91562, Testing Accuracy: 0.8373
 35%|
               | 106/300 [1:31:58<2:48:31, 52.12s/it]
Training Loss: 0.21856676530838012, Testing Loss: 0.692152766418457,
Training Accuracy: 0.9241, Testing Accuracy: 0.8304
  36%|
               | 107/300 [1:32:51<2:48:38, 52.43s/it]
Training Loss: 0.21859686161041259, Testing Loss:
0.5254175010204315, Training Accuracy: 0.92478, Testing Accuracy:
0.8486
               | 108/300 [1:33:42<2:46:31, 52.04s/it]
 36%|
Training Loss: 0.20928917362213134, Testing Loss:
0.5714577647686004, Training Accuracy: 0.92838, Testing Accuracy:
0.8506
               | 109/300 [1:34:35<2:46:34, 52.33s/it]
 36%|
Training Loss: 0.20854517773628234, Testing Loss:
0.5833382687568665, Training Accuracy: 0.92776, Testing Accuracy:
0.8456
```

```
| 110/300 [1:35:28<2:46:45, 52.66s/it]
 37%|
Training Loss: 0.21984257816314698, Testing Loss:
0.5406110382080078, Training Accuracy: 0.92476, Testing Accuracy:
0.8524
 37%|
               | 111/300 [1:36:20<2:44:36, 52.26s/it]
Training Loss: 0.19382905281066895, Testing Loss:
0.5180677987098694, Training Accuracy : 0.93342, Testing Accuracy :
0.8549
 37%|
               | 112/300 [1:37:12<2:44:11, 52.40s/it]
Training Loss: 0.1882871179008484, Testing Loss: 0.5639840201616287,
Training Accuracy: 0.93458, Testing Accuracy: 0.8547
               | 113/300 [1:38:06<2:44:20, 52.73s/it]
  38%|
Training Loss: 0.1876185226535797, Testing Loss: 0.5217254068374634,
Training Accuracy: 0.9344, Testing Accuracy: 0.8513
 38%1
               | 114/300 [1:38:58<2:42:41, 52.48s/it]
Training Loss: 0.18146647165298463, Testing Loss:
0.5738716035366058, Training Accuracy: 0.93646, Testing Accuracy:
0.8536
 38%|
               | 115/300 [1:39:51<2:42:05, 52.57s/it]
Training Loss: 0.18944423651695252, Testing Loss:
0.5826384021759033, Training Accuracy: 0.93488, Testing Accuracy:
0.8409
 39%|
               | 116/300 [1:40:44<2:41:57, 52.81s/it]
Training Loss: 0.18614550834655763, Testing Loss:
0.5536996793746948, Training Accuracy: 0.93576, Testing Accuracy:
0.8555
               | 117/300 [1:41:37<2:40:53, 52.75s/it]
 39%1
Training Loss: 0.18098264713287354, Testing Loss: 0.512828848361969,
Training Accuracy: 0.93602, Testing Accuracy: 0.8552
 39%|
               | 118/300 [1:42:29<2:39:58, 52.74s/it]
Training Loss: 0.16776131314277648, Testing Loss:
0.6037014668464661, Training Accuracy: 0.94176, Testing Accuracy:
0.8485
 40%|
               | 119/300 [1:43:23<2:39:35, 52.90s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.17376325778961182, Testing Loss:
0.5609861413955688, Training Accuracy: 0.93968, Testing Accuracy:
0.8494
 40%|
               | 120/300 [1:44:16<2:39:24, 53.14s/it]
Training Loss: 0.17238184874534607, Testing Loss:
0.5903479648590088, Training Accuracy: 0.94136, Testing Accuracy:
0.8461
 40%|
               | 121/300 [1:45:08<2:37:24, 52.76s/it]
Training Loss: 0.16896113779067992, Testing Loss:
0.5446904422760009, Training Accuracy: 0.94134, Testing Accuracy:
0.8522
 41%|
               | 122/300 [1:46:01<2:36:44, 52.83s/it]
Training Loss: 0.1539027607345581, Testing Loss: 0.6049517831802368,
Training Accuracy: 0.9473, Testing Accuracy: 0.8571
               | 123/300 [1:46:54<2:36:20, 53.00s/it]
 41%|
Training Loss: 0.16641296392440796, Testing Loss:
0.5778964750289917, Training Accuracy: 0.94262, Testing Accuracy:
0.8404
               | 124/300 [1:47:46<2:34:06, 52.54s/it]
 41%|
Training Loss: 0.16840840534210205, Testing Loss:
0.5604728754997254, Training Accuracy: 0.94162, Testing Accuracy:
0.8594
 42%|
               | 125/300 [1:48:38<2:32:50, 52.40s/it]
Training Loss: 0.1624196762561798, Testing Loss: 0.5563769657135009,
Training Accuracy: 0.94428, Testing Accuracy: 0.8478
               | 126/300 [1:49:31<2:32:50, 52.70s/it]
 42%|
Training Loss: 0.1617839985895157, Testing Loss: 0.5596351661682128,
Training Accuracy: 0.94422, Testing Accuracy: 0.8587
 42%|
               | 127/300 [1:50:23<2:31:04, 52.40s/it]
Training Loss : 0.15187181085586549, Testing Loss :
0.5566288110733032, Training Accuracy: 0.9473, Testing Accuracy:
0.8637
 43%|
               | 128/300 [1:51:15<2:30:11, 52.39s/it]
Training Loss: 0.14431127457618714, Testing Loss:
0.6017106413841248, Training Accuracy: 0.94934, Testing Accuracy:
0.8551
```

```
43%|
               | 129/300 [1:52:09<2:30:10, 52.69s/it]
Training Loss: 0.14357974033355714, Testing Loss:
0.5699993178367615, Training Accuracy: 0.94972, Testing Accuracy:
0.8578
 43%|
               | 130/300 [1:53:01<2:28:24, 52.38s/it]
Training Loss: 0.14263066942214966, Testing Loss:
0.5930564723968506, Training Accuracy : 0.9496, Testing Accuracy :
0.8558
 44%|
               | 131/300 [1:53:53<2:27:34, 52.39s/it]
Training Loss: 0.14190663360595704, Testing Loss:
0.5587100114822388, Training Accuracy: 0.95122, Testing Accuracy:
0.8599
 44%|
               | 132/300 [1:54:47<2:27:41, 52.75s/it]
Training Loss: 0.13911599553108214, Testing Loss:
0.5922068553924561, Training Accuracy: 0.95096, Testing Accuracy:
0.855
 44%|
               | 133/300 [1:55:38<2:25:48, 52.39s/it]
Training Loss: 0.12564142221450805, Testing Loss:
0.5780497374534607, Training Accuracy: 0.95592, Testing Accuracy:
0.8547
 45%|
               | 134/300 [1:56:30<2:24:45, 52.32s/it]
Training Loss: 0.12648712993621827, Testing Loss:
0.5750483186721802, Training Accuracy: 0.95608, Testing Accuracy:
0.8649
               | 135/300 [1:57:23<2:24:14, 52.45s/it]
 45%|
Training Loss: 0.12881634679794313, Testing Loss:
0.6006238375663757, Training Accuracy: 0.9546, Testing Accuracy:
0.8538
 45%|
               | 136/300 [1:58:14<2:22:22, 52.09s/it]
Training Loss: 0.1261375835609436, Testing Loss: 0.574606997680664,
Training Accuracy: 0.95532, Testing Accuracy: 0.861
 46%|
               | 137/300 [1:59:06<2:21:10, 51.97s/it]
Training Loss: 0.12579451974391936, Testing Loss:
0.6344752332687378, Training Accuracy: 0.95742, Testing Accuracy:
0.849
 46%|
               | 138/300 [1:59:59<2:21:02, 52.24s/it]
```

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Training Loss: 0.1319206858253479, Testing Loss: 0.5916331315040588,
Training Accuracy: 0.95446, Testing Accuracy: 0.86
               | 139/300 [2:00:50<2:19:07, 51.85s/it]
 46%|
Training Loss: 0.12608962620735167, Testing Loss: 0.558958251953125,
Training Accuracy: 0.95642, Testing Accuracy: 0.8613
 47%|
               | 140/300 [2:01:42<2:18:12, 51.83s/it]
Training Loss: 0.12361469029903412, Testing Loss:
0.6307684017181396, Training Accuracy: 0.95686, Testing Accuracy:
0.8545
 47%|
               | 141/300 [2:02:35<2:18:19, 52.20s/it]
Training Loss: 0.10918408113479615, Testing Loss:
0.5861707778930664, Training Accuracy: 0.96248, Testing Accuracy:
0.8648
 47%|
               | 142/300 [2:03:25<2:16:24, 51.80s/it]
Training Loss: 0.1142870234632492, Testing Loss: 0.6060452823638915,
Training Accuracy: 0.96056, Testing Accuracy: 0.8643
 48%|
               | 143/300 [2:04:17<2:15:34, 51.81s/it]
Training Loss: 0.11507271099090575, Testing Loss:
0.5751953134536744. Training Accuracy: 0.96076. Testing Accuracy:
0.8628
 48%|
               | 144/300 [2:05:10<2:15:28, 52.10s/it]
Training Loss: 0.107763492269516, Testing Loss: 0.5934710927963257,
Training Accuracy: 0.96242. Testing Accuracy: 0.8631
 48%|
               | 145/300 [2:06:01<2:13:42, 51.76s/it]
Training Loss: 0.11138463694095611, Testing Loss:
0.5838894707679748, Training Accuracy: 0.96136, Testing Accuracy:
0.8692
 49%|
               | 146/300 [2:06:53<2:13:15, 51.92s/it]
Training Loss: 0.10352464534759521, Testing Loss:
0.5614982483863831, Training Accuracy: 0.96466, Testing Accuracy:
0.8707
 49%|
               | 147/300 [2:07:46<2:12:57, 52.14s/it]
Training Loss: 0.09869278703212737, Testing Loss:
0.5572640455245972, Training Accuracy: 0.9651, Testing Accuracy:
0.8671
```

```
49%|
               | 148/300 [2:08:37<2:11:12, 51.79s/it]
Training Loss : 0.10132307035446167, Testing Loss :
0.5897233761787415, Training Accuracy: 0.965, Testing Accuracy:
0.8664
 50%|
               | 149/300 [2:09:29<2:10:37, 51.90s/it]
Training Loss: 0.09371348640441894, Testing Loss:
0.6302735767364502, Training Accuracy: 0.96802, Testing Accuracy:
0.8623
 50%|
               | 150/300 [2:10:22<2:10:21, 52.14s/it]
Training Loss : 0.10010125300884247, Testing Loss :
0.6177718538284301, Training Accuracy : 0.96496, Testing Accuracy :
0.8617
 50%|
               | 151/300 [2:11:13<2:08:48, 51.87s/it]
Training Loss : 0.10826071318387985, Testing Loss :
0.5638251735687256, Training Accuracy: 0.9621, Testing Accuracy:
0.8664
 51%|
               | 152/300 [2:12:05<2:08:12, 51.97s/it]
Training Loss: 0.08431002297878265, Testing Loss:
0.6112293913841248, Training Accuracy: 0.97154, Testing Accuracy:
0.8635
 51%|
               | 153/300 [2:12:58<2:08:07, 52.30s/it]
Training Loss : 0.07789672491312027, Testing Loss :
0.5917482492923737, Training Accuracy: 0.9725, Testing Accuracy:
0.8709
 51%|
               | 154/300 [2:13:49<2:06:22, 51.93s/it]
Training Loss: 0.10109767451047898, Testing Loss:
0.6030457710266113, Training Accuracy: 0.96542, Testing Accuracy:
0.8636
 52%|
               | 155/300 [2:14:42<2:05:40, 52.00s/it]
Training Loss : 0.08607132721424103, Testing Loss :
0.6090799443244934, Training Accuracy: 0.97002, Testing Accuracy:
0.8737
               | 156/300 [2:15:35<2:05:30, 52.30s/it]
 52%||
Training Loss: 0.07925624742746352, Testing Loss:
0.6062487672805786, Training Accuracy: 0.97292, Testing Accuracy:
0.8716
```

```
52%|
               | 157/300 [2:16:25<2:03:35, 51.85s/it]
Training Loss: 0.08465871408462525, Testing Loss:
0.6459182134628296, Training Accuracy: 0.97064, Testing Accuracy:
0.8682
 53%|
               | 158/300 [2:17:17<2:02:49, 51.90s/it]
Training Loss: 0.09771982926368714, Testing Loss:
0.5949342430114746, Training Accuracy: 0.96552, Testing Accuracy:
0.8685
 53%|
               | 159/300 [2:18:10<2:02:32, 52.14s/it]
Training Loss: 0.07904638628721238, Testing Loss:
0.6409567833900451, Training Accuracy: 0.97226, Testing Accuracy:
0.874
 53%|
               | 160/300 [2:19:01<2:00:47, 51.77s/it]
Training Loss: 0.07549523300766944, Testing Loss:
0.6074151815414429, Training Accuracy: 0.973, Testing Accuracy:
0.8707
 54%|
               | 161/300 [2:19:53<2:00:06, 51.84s/it]
Training Loss: 0.07915815630674362, Testing Loss:
0.6326002497673034, Training Accuracy: 0.97218, Testing Accuracy:
0.8675
 54%|
               | 162/300 [2:20:46<1:59:57, 52.15s/it]
Training Loss : 0.07494537738800049, Testing Loss :
0.6129924454689026, Training Accuracy: 0.97386, Testing Accuracy:
0.8692
 54%
               | 163/300 [2:21:37<1:58:18, 51.82s/it]
Training Loss: 0.06975800793409348, Testing Loss:
0.6089213893890381, Training Accuracy: 0.976, Testing Accuracy:
0.8722
 55%|
               | 164/300 [2:22:29<1:57:35, 51.88s/it]
Training Loss : 0.06550236459255218, Testing Loss :
0.6265114585876465, Training Accuracy: 0.97718, Testing Accuracy:
0.8672
               | 165/300 [2:23:22<1:57:14, 52.11s/it]
 55%|
Training Loss: 0.06991851338148117, Testing Loss: 0.628180699634552,
Training Accuracy: 0.97562, Testing Accuracy: 0.8693
 55%|
               | 166/300 [2:24:13<1:55:45, 51.83s/it]
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Training Loss: 0.07077370747208596, Testing Loss:
0.6463189311981201, Training Accuracy: 0.97588, Testing Accuracy:
0.8695
 56%|
               | 167/300 [2:25:05<1:55:10, 51.96s/it]
Training Loss: 0.06421514497995377, Testing Loss:
0.6253858131408692, Training Accuracy: 0.97782, Testing Accuracy:
0.8754
               | 168/300 [2:25:58<1:54:56, 52.24s/it]
  56%|
Training Loss: 0.06632142170906066, Testing Loss: 0.60419365234375,
Training Accuracy: 0.97704, Testing Accuracy: 0.8756
               | 169/300 [2:26:49<1:53:15, 51.87s/it]
 56%|
Training Loss: 0.06267905386924744, Testing Loss: 0.649147013092041,
Training Accuracy: 0.97842, Testing Accuracy: 0.8748
 57%|
               | 170/300 [2:27:41<1:52:27, 51.90s/it]
Training Loss: 0.06371009481668473, Testing Loss:
0.6219107078552246, Training Accuracy: 0.97774, Testing Accuracy:
0.8713
               | 171/300 [2:28:34<1:52:15, 52.21s/it]
  57%|
Training Loss: 0.05885166430711746. Testing Loss:
0.6705063897132874, Training Accuracy: 0.97896, Testing Accuracy:
0.8681
               | 172/300 [2:29:25<1:50:42, 51.89s/itl
 57%|
Training Loss: 0.06443827414989471, Testing Loss:
0.6577882075309753, Training Accuracy: 0.97648, Testing Accuracy:
0.868
               | 173/300 [2:30:17<1:50:06, 52.02s/it]
 58%|
Training Loss: 0.0640354140150547, Testing Loss: 0.6234865599632263,
Training Accuracy: 0.97764, Testing Accuracy: 0.8706
  58%|
               | 174/300 [2:31:10<1:49:49, 52.30s/it]
Training Loss: 0.05829583642721176, Testing Loss:
0.6338475745201111, Training Accuracy: 0.97964, Testing Accuracy:
0.8753
 58%|
               | 175/300 [2:32:02<1:48:24, 52.04s/it]
Training Loss: 0.06160616136550903, Testing Loss:
0.6280385521888733, Training Accuracy: 0.9776, Testing Accuracy:
0.8682
```

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59%
               | 176/300 [2:32:54<1:47:38, 52.08s/it]
Training Loss: 0.05467930398106575, Testing Loss:
0.6350761742591858, Training Accuracy: 0.98102, Testing Accuracy:
0.8739
 59%|
               | 177/300 [2:33:47<1:47:11, 52.29s/it]
Training Loss: 0.05145837776660919, Testing Loss:
0.6627634335517884, Training Accuracy: 0.98198, Testing Accuracy:
0.875
 59%|
               | 178/300 [2:34:38<1:45:31, 51.90s/it]
Training Loss: 0.05287923489928246, Testing Loss:
0.6611979186058045, Training Accuracy: 0.98164, Testing Accuracy:
0.8748
 60%|
               | 179/300 [2:35:30<1:45:13, 52.18s/it]
Training Loss: 0.05342379153519869, Testing Loss:
0.6329100849151611, Training Accuracy: 0.98166, Testing Accuracy:
0.8743
               | 180/300 [2:36:24<1:44:56, 52.47s/it]
 60%|
Training Loss: 0.05090056898236275, Testing Loss:
0.6667562163352966, Training Accuracy: 0.98202, Testing Accuracy:
0.8696
 60%|
               | 181/300 [2:37:15<1:43:10, 52.02s/it]
Training Loss: 0.051905669338107106, Testing Loss:
0.6656756024360657, Training Accuracy: 0.98168, Testing Accuracy:
0.8732
 61%
               | 182/300 [2:38:07<1:42:17, 52.01s/it]
Training Loss: 0.05019324003815651, Testing Loss: 0.685235712814331,
Training Accuracy: 0.9823, Testing Accuracy: 0.8677
               | 183/300 [2:38:59<1:41:54, 52.26s/it]
 61%
Training Loss: 0.0571420390278101, Testing Loss: 0.653733060836792,
Training Accuracy: 0.98018, Testing Accuracy: 0.8741
               | 184/300 [2:39:50<1:40:19, 51.89s/it]
 61%|
Training Loss: 0.049421148785352705, Testing Loss:
0.655431667137146, Training Accuracy: 0.98302, Testing Accuracy:
0.8737
               | 185/300 [2:40:43<1:39:33, 51.94s/it]
 62%|
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Training Loss: 0.042849149415194986, Testing Loss:
0.6652771020889282, Training Accuracy: 0.98476, Testing Accuracy:
0.8744
 62%|
               | 186/300 [2:41:36<1:39:19, 52.27s/it]
Training Loss: 0.04491772298574448, Testing Loss:
0.6848660310745239, Training Accuracy: 0.98422, Testing Accuracy:
0.8752
 62%|
               | 187/300 [2:42:26<1:37:39, 51.86s/it]
Training Loss: 0.04385238950610161, Testing Loss:
0.6794561210632324, Training Accuracy: 0.98454, Testing Accuracy:
0.8746
 63%|
               | 188/300 [2:43:18<1:36:53, 51.90s/it]
Training Loss: 0.047449840700626376, Testing Loss:
0.7011432281494141, Training Accuracy: 0.98324, Testing Accuracy:
0.8705
 63%|
               | 189/300 [2:44:11<1:36:33, 52.19s/it]
Training Loss: 0.04944104434072971, Testing Loss:
0.6696707578659058, Training Accuracy: 0.9832, Testing Accuracy:
0.8749
 63%|
               | 190/300 [2:45:02<1:35:02, 51.84s/it]
Training Loss: 0.044178419570922854, Testing Loss:
0.7269919797897338, Training Accuracy: 0.98474, Testing Accuracy:
0.872
 64%|
               | 191/300 [2:45:54<1:34:20, 51.93s/it]
Training Loss: 0.047179054094552995, Testing Loss:
0.7222236730575562, Training Accuracy: 0.98326, Testing Accuracy:
0.8719
 64%|
               | 192/300 [2:46:47<1:33:48, 52.12s/it]
Training Loss: 0.0443688343167305, Testing Loss: 0.7356487941741944,
Training Accuracy: 0.9842, Testing Accuracy: 0.8755
               | 193/300 [2:47:39<1:32:35, 51.92s/it]
 64%|
Training Loss: 0.0528954667955637, Testing Loss: 0.7378423698425293,
Training Accuracy: 0.98172, Testing Accuracy: 0.8663
 65% | 194/300 [2:48:30<1:31:39, 51.88s/it]
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Training Loss: 0.03986799161195755, Testing Loss:
0.7161584280014038, Training Accuracy: 0.98602, Testing Accuracy:
0.8758
               | 195/300 [2:49:23<1:31:06, 52.06s/it]
 65%|
Training Loss: 0.0420259269875288, Testing Loss: 0.7135645198822022,
Training Accuracy: 0.98538, Testing Accuracy: 0.8748
               | 196/300 [2:50:14<1:29:52, 51.85s/it]
Training Loss: 0.038424045314639804, Testing Loss:
0.6853675679206848, Training Accuracy: 0.98666, Testing Accuracy:
0.8772
               | 197/300 [2:51:06<1:29:12, 51.97s/it]
 66%
Training Loss: 0.03760682475686073, Testing Loss:
0.7532443089485168, Training Accuracy: 0.98664, Testing Accuracy:
0.8677
 66% | 198/300 [2:51:59<1:28:53, 52.29s/it]
Training Loss: 0.0395852017223835, Testing Loss: 0.7049818967819214,
Training Accuracy: 0.98572, Testing Accuracy: 0.8771
               | 199/300 [2:52:51<1:27:32, 52.00s/it]
 66%|
Training Loss: 0.04008640159904957, Testing Loss:
0.7051455086708068, Training Accuracy: 0.98644, Testing Accuracy:
0.8699
 67%| 200/300 [2:53:43<1:26:42, 52.03s/it]
Training Loss: 0.033828975198864936, Testing Loss:
0.6938845534324646, Training Accuracy: 0.98754, Testing Accuracy:
0.8782
 67%| 201/300 [2:54:36<1:26:21, 52.34s/it]
Training Loss: 0.03250938378214836, Testing Loss: 0.730461307811737,
Training Accuracy: 0.98866, Testing Accuracy: 0.8753
 67%
               | 202/300 [2:55:27<1:25:00, 52.04s/it]
Training Loss: 0.029167825464010238, Testing Loss:
0.7138412463188172, Training Accuracy: 0.98974, Testing Accuracy:
0.8788
 68%|
               | 203/300 [2:56:20<1:24:17, 52.14s/it]
Training Loss: 0.031104644525051118, Testing Loss:
0.7157204369544983, Training Accuracy: 0.98894, Testing Accuracy:
0.8764
```

```
68%| 204/300 [2:57:12<1:23:37, 52.26s/it]
Training Loss : 0.03316787770330906, Testing Loss :
0.7191218257904053, Training Accuracy: 0.98888, Testing Accuracy:
0.8766
 68%|
               | 205/300 [2:58:03<1:22:16, 51.96s/it]
Training Loss: 0.0349178140771389, Testing Loss: 0.7263180925369263,
Training Accuracy: 0.98786, Testing Accuracy: 0.8776
               | 206/300 [2:58:56<1:21:35, 52.08s/it]
Training Loss: 0.031429592923521994, Testing Loss:
0.7477172857284546, Training Accuracy: 0.9892, Testing Accuracy:
0.8799
               207/300 [2:59:48<1:21:00, 52.26s/it]
 69%|
Training Loss: 0.03134023392811418, Testing Loss:
0.7391402791023255, Training Accuracy: 0.98908, Testing Accuracy:
0.877
 69% | 208/300 [3:00:40<1:19:39, 51.96s/it]
Training Loss: 0.029859424485862256, Testing Loss:
0.712691683959961, Training Accuracy: 0.98926, Testing Accuracy:
0.8792
 70%|
               | 209/300 [3:01:32<1:18:51, 51.99s/it]
Training Loss: 0.0268630252841115, Testing Loss: 0.7470646571159363,
Training Accuracy: 0.99052, Testing Accuracy: 0.8782
               | 210/300 [3:02:24<1:18:14, 52.17s/it]
 70%|
Training Loss: 0.028725958064645528, Testing Loss:
0.7873275106430053, Training Accuracy: 0.9898, Testing Accuracy:
0.8759
               | 211/300 [3:03:15<1:16:55, 51.86s/it]
 70%|
Training Loss: 0.034296698736846445, Testing Loss:
0.7677405892372131, Training Accuracy: 0.9883, Testing Accuracy:
0.8762
 71% | 212/300 [3:04:07<1:15:58, 51.80s/it]
Training Loss: 0.03535194280147552, Testing Loss:
0.7589779567718505, Training Accuracy: 0.98804, Testing Accuracy:
0.8753
 71%|
               | 213/300 [3:05:00<1:15:41, 52.21s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.034865008527189496, Testing Loss:
0.7606113863945008, Training Accuracy: 0.98802, Testing Accuracy:
0.8762
 71%|
              | 214/300 [3:05:51<1:14:16, 51.82s/it]
Training Loss: 0.03600393573671579, Testing Loss:
0.7616212182998657, Training Accuracy: 0.98802, Testing Accuracy:
0.8716
 72%|
               215/300 [3:06:43<1:13:29, 51.88s/it]
Training Loss: 0.03605095877975226, Testing Loss:
0.7176295543670654, Training Accuracy: 0.98778, Testing Accuracy:
0.8793
 72%|
              | 216/300 [3:07:36<1:13:04, 52.20s/it]
Training Loss: 0.0239759802415967, Testing Loss: 0.7332359972000122,
Training Accuracy: 0.99142, Testing Accuracy: 0.8794
 72% | 217/300 [3:08:27<1:11:39, 51.80s/it]
Training Loss: 0.022107418799996375, Testing Loss:
0.7464724349975586, Training Accuracy: 0.99246, Testing Accuracy:
0.8792
 73% | 218/300 [3:09:19<1:10:53, 51.87s/it]
Training Loss: 0.02151952967658639, Testing Loss:
0.7473578161239623, Training Accuracy: 0.99272, Testing Accuracy:
0.8787
               | 219/300 [3:10:12<1:10:22, 52.14s/it]
 73%|
Training Loss: 0.022742123879641293, Testing Loss:
0.7640550799369812, Training Accuracy: 0.9926, Testing Accuracy:
0.8768
 73%| 220/300 [3:11:02<1:08:53, 51.67s/it]
Training Loss: 0.024411502785384655, Testing Loss:
0.7811133924484253, Training Accuracy: 0.99164, Testing Accuracy:
0.8781
 74%
               | 221/300 [3:11:54<1:08:04, 51.70s/it]
Training Loss: 0.026201257817298172, Testing Loss:
0.7702698843955994, Training Accuracy: 0.99098, Testing Accuracy:
0.8783
              | 222/300 [3:12:47<1:07:42, 52.09s/it]
 74%|
```

```
Training Loss: 0.0267057549148798, Testing Loss: 0.7779468762397767,
Training Accuracy: 0.9909, Testing Accuracy: 0.8777
               223/300 [3:13:39<1:06:33, 51.86s/it]
 74%|
Training Loss: 0.025498200244903565, Testing Loss:
0.7653964526176452, Training Accuracy: 0.99128, Testing Accuracy:
0.881
 75% | 224/300 [3:14:31<1:05:45, 51.91s/it]
Training Loss: 0.02061262527137995, Testing Loss:
0.7508659404754638, Training Accuracy: 0.99254, Testing Accuracy:
0.8815
               225/300 [3:15:23<1:05:12, 52.16s/it]
 75%|
Training Loss: 0.016797150930166243, Testing Loss:
0.7655153771400451, Training Accuracy: 0.99434, Testing Accuracy:
0.8815
 75% | 226/300 [3:16:14<1:03:52, 51.79s/it]
Training Loss: 0.018152305433377623, Testing Loss:
0.765030916595459, Training Accuracy: 0.99386, Testing Accuracy:
0.8812
 76%| 227/300 [3:17:06<1:03:02, 51.81s/it]
Training Loss: 0.01842097374394536, Testing Loss:
0.7536210766792297, Training Accuracy: 0.99338, Testing Accuracy:
0.8852
 76%|
               228/300 [3:17:59<1:02:38, 52.21s/it]
Training Loss : 0.01587532094091177, Testing Loss :
0.7868806867599487, Training Accuracy: 0.99458, Testing Accuracy:
0.8818
 76% | 229/300 [3:18:50<1:01:21, 51.85s/it]
Training Loss: 0.02145131536398083, Testing Loss:
0.7925632385253907, Training Accuracy: 0.99238, Testing Accuracy:
0.8835
               | 230/300 [3:19:42<1:00:28, 51.84s/it]
 77%|
Training Loss: 0.019161092701628805, Testing Loss:
0.7769012607574463, Training Accuracy: 0.9934, Testing Accuracy:
0.8831
              | 231/300 [3:20:34<59:45, 51.96s/it]
 77%1
```

```
Training Loss: 0.02033279118269682, Testing Loss:
0.7773231451988221, Training Accuracy: 0.99268, Testing Accuracy:
0.8826
 77%| 232/300 [3:21:25<58:33, 51.67s/it]
Training Loss: 0.01831854030199349, Testing Loss:
0.7793129426002502, Training Accuracy: 0.99362, Testing Accuracy:
0.8842
 78%|
              | 233/300 [3:22:17<57:47, 51.76s/it]
Training Loss: 0.019014529902413486, Testing Loss:
0.8004609683990479, Training Accuracy: 0.99384, Testing Accuracy:
0.8785
 78%| 234/300 [3:23:10<57:19, 52.12s/it]
Training Loss: 0.0158665920009464, Testing Loss: 0.7770032363891601,
Training Accuracy: 0.99432, Testing Accuracy: 0.888
 78% | 235/300 [3:24:01<56:08, 51.82s/it]
Training Loss: 0.01733388917706907, Testing Loss: 0.779469692325592,
Training Accuracy: 0.99396, Testing Accuracy: 0.8826
  79%| 236/300 [3:24:53<55:18, 51.85s/it]
Training Loss: 0.01468392806239426, Testing Loss:
0.7729184797286988, Training Accuracy: 0.99468, Testing Accuracy:
0.8855
 79%| 237/300 [3:25:46<54:41, 52.09s/it]
Training Loss: 0.013908502008616925, Testing Loss:
0.7948956786155701, Training Accuracy: 0.99514, Testing Accuracy:
0.8834
 79%| 238/300 [3:26:37<53:28, 51.75s/it]
Training Loss: 0.014155465169213712. Testing Loss:
0.7943058109283447, Training Accuracy: 0.99506, Testing Accuracy:
0.8868
 80% | 239/300 [3:27:29<52:42, 51.84s/it]
Training Loss: 0.015096806229911745, Testing Loss:
0.8212623955726623, Training Accuracy: 0.99498, Testing Accuracy:
0.8817
 80%| 240/300 [3:28:22<52:04, 52.08s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.013866770012266934, Testing Loss:
0.8235222257614135, Training Accuracy: 0.9953, Testing Accuracy:
0.8853
 80%| 241/300 [3:29:12<50:49, 51.69s/it]
Training Loss: 0.014304411149136722, Testing Loss:
0.823302685546875, Training Accuracy: 0.99514, Testing Accuracy:
0.8837
 81%| 242/300 [3:30:05<50:06, 51.84s/it]
Training Loss: 0.015398654965683817, Testing Loss: 0.798673828125,
Training Accuracy: 0.99466, Testing Accuracy: 0.8879
 81% | 243/300 [3:30:57<49:33, 52.17s/it]
Training Loss: 0.01591304068312049, Testing Loss:
0.8006442361831665, Training Accuracy: 0.99488, Testing Accuracy:
0.8838
 81% | 244/300 [3:31:48<48:18, 51.76s/it]
Training Loss: 0.01276129544440657, Testing Loss:
0.7833927849769592, Training Accuracy: 0.99548, Testing Accuracy:
0.8879
 82%| 245/300 [3:32:40<47:30, 51.83s/it]
Training Loss: 0.01191275746628642, Testing Loss:
0.8006816053390503, Training Accuracy: 0.99622, Testing Accuracy:
0.8886
 82%| 246/300 [3:33:33<46:56, 52.16s/it]
Training Loss: 0.011358882961682975, Testing Loss:
0.8023129251480102, Training Accuracy: 0.9964, Testing Accuracy:
0.8888
 82%| 247/300 [3:34:24<45:48, 51.86s/it]
Training Loss: 0.0104549250651896, Testing Loss: 0.834464518547058,
Training Accuracy: 0.99644, Testing Accuracy: 0.8862
 83%| 248/300 [3:35:17<45:01, 51.96s/it]
Training Loss: 0.010992768092378974, Testing Loss:
0.8672608684539795, Training Accuracy: 0.99604, Testing Accuracy:
0.8822
 83%| 249/300 [3:36:09<44:20, 52.17s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.011550591504871845, Testing Loss:
0.8466899496078492, Training Accuracy: 0.99598, Testing Accuracy:
0.8861
 83%| 250/300 [3:37:00<43:14, 51.90s/it]
Training Loss: 0.011340776443332434, Testing Loss:
0.8670093662261963, Training Accuracy: 0.99618, Testing Accuracy:
0.8854
 84%| 251/300 [3:37:52<42:22, 51.89s/it]
Training Loss: 0.0107897319842875, Testing Loss: 0.8447039360046387,
Training Accuracy: 0.99634, Testing Accuracy: 0.8851
 84%| 252/300 [3:38:45<41:46, 52.21s/it]
Training Loss: 0.010565223276456818, Testing Loss:
0.855868695640564, Training Accuracy: 0.9964, Testing Accuracy:
0.8858
 84%| 253/300 [3:39:36<40:37, 51.85s/it]
Training Loss: 0.01103686951007694, Testing Loss:
0.8504337085723876, Training Accuracy: 0.9961, Testing Accuracy:
0.8861
 85%| 254/300 [3:40:29<39:50, 51.96s/it]
Training Loss: 0.010209197846725583, Testing Loss:
0.8970762287139893, Training Accuracy: 0.99636, Testing Accuracy:
0.8815
 85% | 255/300 [3:41:21<39:08, 52.18s/it]
Training Loss: 0.012221574539802969, Testing Loss:
0.8682160266876221, Training Accuracy: 0.99604, Testing Accuracy:
0.8864
 85% | 256/300 [3:42:12<37:57, 51.75s/it]
Training Loss: 0.010790620609782637, Testing Loss:
0.8654081604957581, Training Accuracy: 0.99622, Testing Accuracy:
0.8857
 86% | 257/300 [3:43:04<37:11, 51.89s/it]
Training Loss: 0.010779168216213584, Testing Loss:
0.851545000076294, Training Accuracy: 0.99634, Testing Accuracy:
0.8856
 86% | 258/300 [3:43:56<36:24, 52.00s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.01057048813218251, Testing Loss:
0.8586524713516235, Training Accuracy: 0.99668, Testing Accuracy:
0.8844
 86%| 259/300 [3:44:48<35:26, 51.86s/it]
Training Loss: 0.010482511861287057, Testing Loss:
0.8449428142547607, Training Accuracy: 0.99676, Testing Accuracy:
0.8874
 87%| 260/300 [3:45:40<34:36, 51.90s/it]
Training Loss: 0.010350564597919583, Testing Loss:
0.8550822776794433, Training Accuracy: 0.99622, Testing Accuracy:
0.8854
 87%| 261/300 [3:46:33<33:53, 52.13s/it]
Training Loss: 0.009805285349190234, Testing Loss:
0.8520333299636841, Training Accuracy: 0.99654, Testing Accuracy:
0.8865
 87% | 262/300 [3:47:24<32:48, 51.80s/it]
Training Loss: 0.010158227705983446, Testing Loss:
0.8643546884536744, Training Accuracy: 0.99652, Testing Accuracy:
0.8842
 88%| 263/300 [3:48:16<32:01, 51.92s/it]
Training Loss: 0.008970661861896516, Testing Loss:
0.8556840110778808, Training Accuracy: 0.99698, Testing Accuracy:
0.8869
 88%| 264/300 [3:49:08<31:11, 51.98s/it]
Training Loss: 0.008078356338851154, Testing Loss:
0.868414015865326, Training Accuracy: 0.9974, Testing Accuracy:
0.8885
 88% | 265/300 [3:49:59<30:12, 51.79s/it]
Training Loss: 0.007971895137373357, Testing Loss:
0.8681308776855469, Training Accuracy: 0.99734, Testing Accuracy:
0.887
 89%| 266/300 [3:50:52<29:28, 52.01s/it]
Training Loss: 0.0077791351436451075, Testing Loss:
0.8751647758483887, Training Accuracy: 0.99762, Testing Accuracy:
0.8893
     | 267/300 [3:51:44<28:41, 52.17s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.009018657623576001, Testing Loss:
0.8872130447387695, Training Accuracy: 0.99714, Testing Accuracy:
0.8861
 89%| 268/300 [3:52:36<27:44, 52.02s/it]
Training Loss: 0.009210666686776094, Testing Loss:
0.9022297637939453, Training Accuracy: 0.99696, Testing Accuracy:
0.8866
 90%| 269/300 [3:53:29<26:58, 52.20s/it]
Training Loss: 0.009750908488444983, Testing Loss:
0.8846454938888549, Training Accuracy: 0.99672, Testing Accuracy:
0.887
 90%| 270/300 [3:54:22<26:12, 52.42s/it]
Training Loss: 0.0078494864362292, Testing Loss: 0.876147622680664,
Training Accuracy: 0.99746, Testing Accuracy: 0.8883
 90%| 271/300 [3:55:13<25:09, 52.05s/it]
Training Loss: 0.007955347144138068, Testing Loss:
0.8848788534164429, Training Accuracy: 0.99708, Testing Accuracy:
0.8892
 91%| 272/300 [3:56:05<24:18, 52.10s/it]
Training Loss: 0.007896343574058265, Testing Loss:
0.9116338068008423, Training Accuracy: 0.9973, Testing Accuracy:
0.8811
 91%| 273/300 [3:56:58<23:31, 52.29s/it]
Training Loss: 0.009308834999911487, Testing Loss:
0.8834853620529175, Training Accuracy: 0.99676, Testing Accuracy:
0.8909
 91% | 274/300 [3:57:49<22:28, 51.86s/it]
Training Loss: 0.008391114496495575, Testing Loss:
0.9008206239700317, Training Accuracy: 0.99714, Testing Accuracy:
0.8869
 92%| 275/300 [3:58:40<21:36, 51.86s/it]
Training Loss: 0.007085704342015087, Testing Loss:
0.9015876728057861, Training Accuracy: 0.99758, Testing Accuracy:
0.8891
 92%| 276/300 [3:59:34<20:56, 52.34s/it]
```

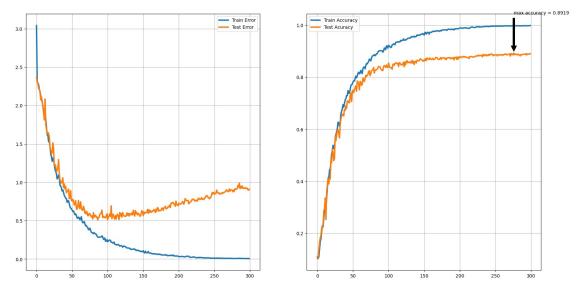
```
Training Loss: 0.007232312730103731, Testing Loss:
0.8963164458274842, Training Accuracy: 0.99754, Testing Accuracy:
0.8856
 92%| 277/300 [4:00:25<19:53, 51.88s/it]
Training Loss: 0.007703077649897896, Testing Loss:
0.8744419931411743, Training Accuracy: 0.99732, Testing Accuracy:
0.8919
 93%| 278/300 [4:01:17<19:02, 51.91s/it]
Training Loss: 0.00674407497539185, Testing Loss:
0.8983216360092163, Training Accuracy: 0.9978, Testing Accuracy:
0.8865
 93%| 279/300 [4:02:10<18:16, 52.24s/it]
Training Loss: 0.00641288472387474, Testing Loss:
0.8831814191818237, Training Accuracy: 0.99782, Testing Accuracy:
0.8896
 93%| 280/300 [4:03:01<17:16, 51.84s/it]
Training Loss: 0.006258572917534039, Testing Loss:
0.9153376783370971, Training Accuracy: 0.9978, Testing Accuracy:
0.8877
 94%| 281/300 [4:03:53<16:27, 51.96s/it]
Training Loss: 0.007300915604559705, Testing Loss:
0.9092403415679932, Training Accuracy: 0.99768, Testing Accuracy:
0.8869
 94%| 282/300 [4:04:46<15:40, 52.28s/it]
Training Loss: 0.0071559337248886, Testing Loss: 0.9099398629188538,
Training Accuracy: 0.9976, Testing Accuracy: 0.8854
 94%| 283/300 [4:05:37<14:41, 51.87s/it]
Training Loss: 0.00673386916551739, Testing Loss: 0.916182799911499,
Training Accuracy: 0.99792, Testing Accuracy: 0.8889
 95%| 284/300 [4:06:29<13:52, 52.05s/it]
Training Loss: 0.007627667363565415, Testing Loss:
0.9586139001846313, Training Accuracy: 0.99724, Testing Accuracy:
0.8856
 95%| 285/300 [4:07:21<13:00, 52.04s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.007709816566207446, Testing Loss:
0.9361588401794434, Training Accuracy: 0.9975, Testing Accuracy:
0.885
 95%| 286/300 [4:08:13<12:05, 51.80s/it]
Training Loss: 0.009050547819836064, Testing Loss:
0.9907202978134155, Training Accuracy: 0.99696, Testing Accuracy:
0.8817
 96%| 287/300 [4:09:05<11:16, 52.00s/it]
Training Loss: 0.009077767942752689, Testing Loss:
0.9173049045562744, Training Accuracy: 0.99724, Testing Accuracy:
0.887
 96%| 288/300 [4:09:57<10:24, 52.07s/it]
Training Loss: 0.007019616812369786, Testing Loss:
0.9471826463699341, Training Accuracy: 0.99748, Testing Accuracy:
0.8858
 96%|
        | 289/300 [4:10:48<09:29, 51.81s/it]
Training Loss: 0.006940802854644134, Testing Loss:
0.9230123596191406, Training Accuracy: 0.99768, Testing Accuracy:
0.8874
 97% | 290/300 [4:11:41<08:39, 51.95s/it]
Training Loss: 0.006988337524831295, Testing Loss:
0.9512888701438904, Training Accuracy: 0.99746, Testing Accuracy:
0.8882
 97%| 291/300 [4:12:33<07:48, 52.01s/it]
Training Loss: 0.007050960770398378, Testing Loss:
0.9226055896759033, Training Accuracy: 0.99768, Testing Accuracy:
0.8878
 97%| 292/300 [4:13:24<06:54, 51.82s/it]
Training Loss: 0.006228563702814281, Testing Loss:
0.9205829539299011, Training Accuracy: 0.998, Testing Accuracy:
0.8882
 98%| 293/300 [4:14:16<06:03, 51.91s/it]
Training Loss: 0.006691418236773461, Testing Loss:
0.9269686006546021, Training Accuracy: 0.99796, Testing Accuracy:
0.8879
      | 294/300 [4:15:09<05:12, 52.09s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.006433657087588217, Testing Loss:
0.9164377250671387, Training Accuracy: 0.99788, Testing Accuracy:
0.8906
 98%| 295/300 [4:16:00<04:19, 51.91s/it]
Training Loss: 0.00613645555102732, Testing Loss: 0.92857640914917,
Training Accuracy: 0.99782, Testing Accuracy: 0.8855
 99% | 296/300 [4:16:53<03:28, 52.14s/it]
Training Loss: 0.00764048663772177, Testing Loss:
0.9205121721267701, Training Accuracy: 0.9974, Testing Accuracy:
0.8887
 99%| 297/300 [4:17:45<02:36, 52.10s/it]
Training Loss: 0.0057781342172343285, Testing Loss:
0.9222939058303833, Training Accuracy: 0.99808, Testing Accuracy:
0.8892
 99% | 298/300 [4:18:36<01:43, 51.89s/it]
Training Loss: 0.006029818275915459, Testing Loss:
0.9003629711151123, Training Accuracy: 0.99798, Testing Accuracy:
0.889
100% | 299/300 [4:19:29<00:52, 52.20s/it]
Training Loss: 0.005728181719300337, Testing Loss:
0.8963684631347656, Training Accuracy: 0.99818, Testing Accuracy:
0.8879
100%| 300/300 [4:20:22<00:00, 52.07s/it]
Training Loss: 0.004938956240265397, Testing Loss:
0.9093671421051025, Training Accuracy: 0.99846, Testing Accuracy:
0.8903
torch.save({
            epoch': i.
           'model state dict': model.state dict(),
           'optimizer state dict': optimizer.state dict(),
           'train accuracy': train accuracy,
           'test accuracy': test accuracy,
           }, '/content/gdrive/MyDrive/model2.pt')
print("Max Testing Accuracy: %s"%(max(test accuracy)))
xmax = np.argmax(test accuracy)
ymax = max(test accuracy)
Max Testing Accuracy: 0.8919
```

Plotting the graph for train loss vs test loss and also for train accuracy vs test accuracy.

```
# Create a figure object with two subplots, with a size of 20 by 10.
f, (fig1, fig2) = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(20, 10))
# Set the number of data points in the training data to n.
n = len(train loss)
# Plot the training loss and testing loss against the number of epochs
on the first subplot.
fig1.plot(range(n), train loss, '-', linewidth='3', label='Train
Error')
fig1.plot(range(n), test_loss, '-', linewidth='3', label='Test Error')
# Plot the training accuracy and testing accuracy against the number
of epochs on the second subplot.
fig2.plot(range(n), train_accuracy, '-', linewidth='3', label='Train
Accuracy')
fig2.plot(range(n), test accuracy, '-', linewidth='3', label='Test
Acuracy')
# Annotate the maximum accuracy achieved with an arrow on the second
subplot.
fig2.annotate('max accuracy = %s'%(ymax), xy=(xmax, ymax),
xytext=(xmax, ymax+0.15), arrowprops=dict(facecolor='black',
shrink=0.05)
# Turn on the grid lines for both subplots.
fig1.grid(True)
fig2.grid(True)
# Add legends to both subplots.
fig1.legend()
fig2.legend()
# Save the figure to a file named "trainTestCurve.png".
f.savefig("./trainTestCurve.png")
```



torch.save(model.state_dict(), '/content/model2.pt')