In Deep learning, data augmentation techniques and transforms are essential to improve the quality and quantity of data used to train models. In the case of the CIFAR10 dataset, which consists of 60,000 color images of 32x32 pixels, these techniques are particularly important.

To augment the data, we use two techniques - Random Crop and Random Horizontal Flip. Random Crop selects a random subset of the original image, while Random Horizontal Flip flips an image horizontally with a certain probability. Both of these techniques help to introduce variations in the dataset, making the model more capable of recognizing similar images with different compositions.

After applying the data augmentation techniques, we use the To Tensor transform, which converts the images into PyTorch tensors and scales them by 255. This transformation is essential because PyTorch works with tensors, and scaling the images helps to normalize the pixel values.

Lastly, we apply the Normalize transform to adjust the mean and standard deviation of the image pixels, making the images more standardized. The values of the pixels become 0.0 and 1.0, respectively.

To ensure consistency and reproducibility, we download the CIFAR10 dataset in the root directory ./data and set PyTorch's random number generator to a seed value of 17. By doing this, we get the same validation set each time, which helps us to evaluate the model's performance accurately.

Overall, applying data augmentation techniques and transforms to the CIFAR10 dataset helps to improve the quality of the data and enhance the model's performance. These techniques can also be applied to other datasets, making it an essential part of machine learning workflows.

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/gdrive')

Mounted at /content/gdrive

import multiprocessing
import torchvision
import torchvision.transforms as transforms
import numpy as np
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader
import torch
torch.manual_seed(17)

from torchsummary import summary
from tqdm import tqdm
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

class FetchDataset:
```

```
def init (self, dataset="CIFAR10", batch size=64):
        print("Initializing fetching %s dataset using torchvision"%
(dataset))
        # check if the dataset exists in torchvision
        self.datasetObject =
torchvision.datasets.__dict__.get(dataset, None)
        if self.datasetObject == None:
            raise Exception("Dataset %s not available in
torchvision."%(dataset))
        self.batch size = batch size
        self.transformers training = []
        self.transformers testing = []
        # set number of workers available for multiprocessing
        self.workersAvailable = min(multiprocessing.cpu count(), 14)
    def dataAugmentation(self, size=32, padding=3):
        # add data augmentation transforms to the training set
self.transformers training.append(transforms.RandomHorizontalFlip())
self.transformers training.append(transforms.RandomCrop(size=size,
padding=padding))
self.transformers training.append(transforms.functional.equalize)
self.transformers testing.append(transforms.functional.equalize)
    def addToTensor(self):
        # add ToTensor transform to the training and testing sets
        self.transformers training.append(transforms.ToTensor())
        self.transformers testing.append(transforms.ToTensor())
    def addNormalizer(self):
        self. addToTensor()
        # load training set to compute mean and standard deviation
        dataset training = self.datasetObject(root="./data",
train=True, download=True)
        data_train = dataset_training.data/255.0
        mean = data train.mean(axis=(0, 1, 2))
        std = data train.std(axis=(0, 1, 2))
        # add Normalize transform to the training and testing sets
self.transformers training.append(transforms.Normalize(mean=mean,
std=std))
self.transformers testing.append(transforms.Normalize(mean=mean,
std=std))
    def getLoaders(self):
```

```
if len(self.transformers training) == 0:
            self. addToTensor()
        # create data loaders with the defined batch size,
transformers and number of workers
        dataset training = self.datasetObject(root="./data",
train=True, download=True,
transform=transforms.Compose(self.transformers training))
        dataset testing = self.datasetObject(root="./data",
train=False, download=True,
transform=transforms.Compose(self.transformers testing))
        load train = DataLoader(dataset training,
batch size=self.batch size, shuffle=True,
num workers=self.workersAvailable)
        load test = DataLoader(dataset testing,
batch size=self.batch size, shuffle=False,
num workers=self.workersAvailable)
        # return the training and testing data loaders
        return load_train, load_test
# create a new instance of FetchDataset for the CIFAR10 dataset with
batch size of 128
df = FetchDataset(dataset="CIFAR10", batch size=128)
# add data augmentation transforms to the training set with size 32
and padding 4
df.dataAugmentation(size=32, padding=4)
# add normalizing transforms to the training and testing sets
df.addNormalizer()
# get the training and testing data loaders
trainLoader, testLoader = df.getLoaders()
Initializing fetching CIFAR10 dataset using torchvision
Downloading https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-python.tar.gz to
./data/cifar-10-python.tar.gz
100% | 100% | 170498071/170498071 [00:02<00:00, 84303642.89it/s]
Extracting ./data/cifar-10-python.tar.gz to ./data
Files already downloaded and verified
Files already downloaded and verified
Modified the basic resnet model from
```

https://github.com/kuangliu/pytorch-cifar/blob/master/models/resnet.py

• Ci, the number of channels in the ith layer. • Fi, the filter size in the ith layer • Ki, the kernel size in the ith skip connection • P, the pool size in the average pool layer

Using the following values for the Hyperparameters (design variables) in our architectures:

```
C=[64,128,128,256]
F=[3,3,3,3]
K=[1,1,1,1]
P=4
# Import necessary PyTorch modules
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F
# Define the BasicBlock class, which is used to construct the layers
in the ResNet architecture
class BasicBlock(nn.Module):
    # Initialize the BasicBlock class
    def init (self, in planes, planes, kernel size, skip kernel,
stride=1):
        super(BasicBlock, self). init ()
        # Define the first convolutional layer
        self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(in planes, planes,
kernel size=kernel size, stride=stride, padding=1, bias=False)
        self.bn1 = nn.BatchNorm2d(planes)
        # Define the second convolutional laver
        self.conv2 = nn.Conv2d(planes, planes,
kernel size=kernel size, stride=1, padding=1, bias=False)
        self.bn2 = nn.BatchNorm2d(planes)
        # Define the shortcut connection, which is used to add the
output of the convolutional layers to the input
        self.shortcut = nn.Sequential()
        # If the stride is not 1 or the number of input planes is not
equal to the number of output planes,
        # define a convolutional layer and a batch normalization layer
for the shortcut connection
        if stride != 1 or in_planes != planes:
            self.shortcut = nn.Sequential(
                nn.Conv2d(in planes, planes, kernel size=skip kernel,
stride=stride, bias=False),
                nn.BatchNorm2d(planes)
    # Define the forward pass for the BasicBlock class
    def forward(self, x):
        # Apply the first convolutional layer, batch normalization,
and ReLU activation
        out = F.relu(self.bn1(self.conv1(x)))
        # Apply the second convolutional layer and batch normalization
```

```
out = self.bn2(self.conv2(out))
                      # Add the shortcut connection to the output of the
convolutional layers
                      out += self.shortcut(x)
                      # Apply the ReLU activation
                      out = F.relu(out)
                      return out
# Define the ResNet class, which is used to construct the ResNet
architecture
class ResNet(nn.Module):
           # Initialize the ResNet class
           def __init__(self,N:int, B:list, C:list, F:list, K:list, P:int,
num classes=10):
                      super(ResNet, self). init ()
                      # Initialize the number of input planes
                      self.in planes = C[0]
                      # Set the block to the BasicBlock class
                      self.block = BasicBlock
                      # Store the values of N, B, C, F, K, and P
                      self.N, self.B, self.C, self.F, self.K, self.P= N, B, C, F, K,
Ρ
                      # Initialize a container for the layers
                      self.layers = []
                      # Set the stride for each layer
                      self.S = [2] * N
                      self.S[0] = 1
                      # Calculate the input dimension for the output linear layer
                      self.outLayerInSize = C[N-1]*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(32//(P*2**(N-1)))*(
1)))
                      # Print Model Config
                      print("\n\nModel Config: "
                                  "\n-----
                                  "\nN (# Layers)\t:", self.N,
                                  "\nB (# Blocks)\t:",self.B,
                                  "\nC (# Channels)\t:",C,
                                  "\nF (Conv Kernel)\t:",F,
                                  "\nK (Skip Kernel)\t:",K,
```

```
"\nP (Pool Kernel)\t:",P,)
        # Define the first convolution layer with 3 input channels,
C[0] output channels, F[0] kernel size,
        # stride of 1, padding of 1, and no bias
        self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(3, C[0], kernel size=F[0], stride=1,
padding=1, bias=False)
        # Define a batch normalization layer with C[0] channels
        self.bn1 = nn.BatchNorm2d(C[0])
        # Define N residual blocks
        for i in range(N):
          # Dynamically create variable names for each residual block
using the exec() function
            exec("self.layer{} = self. make layer(self.block,
self.C[{}], self.B[{}], self.F[{}], self.K[{}], self.S[{}])"\
                .format(i+1,i,i,i,i,i))
            # Append the residual block to the layers ModuleList
            exec("self.layers.append(self.layer{})".format(i+1))
            # Define the final linear layer with input size of
outLayerInSize and output size of num classes
        self.linear = nn.Linear(self.outLayerInSize, num classes)
    def make layer(self, block, planes, num blocks, kernel size,
skip kernel, stride):
      # Set stride for each block in the layer
        strides = [stride] + [1]*(num blocks-1)
        layers = []
        for stride in strides:
            layers.append(block(self.in planes, planes, kernel size,
skip kernel, stride)) # Append each block to the layer with given
arguments
            self.in planes = planes # Update the number of input
planes for the next block
        return nn.Sequential(*layers) # Return a sequential module
containing all the blocks in the layer
    def forward(self, x):
        # Apply the first convolutional layer followed by batch
normalization and ReLU activation
        out = F.relu(self.bn1(self.conv1(x)))
        # Apply all the blocks in the layer
        for layer in self.layers:
            out = layer(out)
        out = F.avg_pool2d(out, self.P) # Apply average pooling with
kernel size self.P
        out = out.view(out.size(0), -1) # Flatten the output tensor
        out = self.linear(out) # Apply the fully connected linear
layer
```

return out # Return the final output

```
def resnet model():
# Define the parameters for the ResNet architecture
    B=[3,3,2,3] # number of blocks in each layer
    C=[64,128,128,256] # number of output channels in each layer
    F=[3,3,3,3] # kernel size for each layer
    K=[1,1,1,1] # skip kernel size for each layer
          # average pooling kernel size
    N=len(B) # number of layers in the network
# Return a new ResNet model with the defined parameters
    return ResNet(N, B, C, F, K, P)
device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is available() else "cpu")
print(device)
cuda
model = resnet model()
model = model.to(device)
Model Config:
N (# Layers) : 4
B (# Blocks) : [3, 3, 2, 3]
C (# Channels) : [64, 128, 128, 256]
F (Conv Kernel) : [3, 3, 3, 3]
K (Skip Kernel) : [1, 1, 1, 1]
P (Pool Kernel) : 4
```

We run our model for 300 epochs, to find out the best possible accuracy. The accuracy becomes near about constant after it. We define our:

learning rate, weightDecay, type of optimizer to be used (we tried with Adam, Adagrad, AdaDelta), with Adadelta giving out the best accuracy.

The scheduler set the learning rate of each parameter group using a cosine annealing schedule

###ADAM Optimizer

```
EPOCHS=300
globalBestAccuracy = 0.0
train_loss = []
test_loss = []
train_accuracy = []
test accuracy = []
```

```
loss function = torch.nn.CrossEntropyLoss(reduction='sum')
learningRate = 0.01
weightDecay = 0.0001
optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=learningRate,
weight decay=weightDecay)
scheduler = torch.optim.lr scheduler.CosineAnnealingLR(optimizer,
EPOCHS, eta min=learningRate/10.0)
print(model.eval())
trainable parameters = sum(p.numel() for p in model.parameters() if
p.requires grad)
print("Total Trainable Parameters : %s"%(trainable parameters))
if trainable parameters > 5*(10**6):
    raise Exception("Model not under budget!")
ResNet(
  (conv1): Conv2d(3, 64, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
  (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
  (layer1): Sequential(
    (0): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
    (1): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
    (2): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
```

```
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
  (layer2): Sequential(
    (0): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential(
        (0): Conv2d(64, 128, \text{kernel size}=(1, 1), \text{stride}=(2, 2),
bias=False)
        (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
    (1): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
    (2): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
    )
  (layer3): Sequential(
    (0): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
```

```
(conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential(
        (0): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2),
bias=False)
        (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
    (1): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
  (layer4): Sequential(
    (0): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential(
        (0): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2),
bias=False)
        (1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
    (1): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
```

```
(2): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True.
track_running_stats=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (shortcut): Sequential()
  (linear): Linear(in features=256, out features=10, bias=True)
Total Trainable Parameters: 4935242
Model Training and Testing. Here we are training our model over 300 epochs and trying to
find out the best accuracy our model provides for the CIFAR dataset.
def train(model, loader, optimizer): # Define the function to train the
   optimizer.zero_grad() # Set the model to train mode
# Clear the gradies:
model and return the updated model and optimizer
optimizer
    return model, optimizer # Return the updated model and
optimizer
def test(model,loader):  # Define the function to evaluate the
model on the test set
    return model.eval() # Set the model to evaluation mode
def getLoss(loader,model,optimizer): # Define the function to
calculate the loss and accuracy for a given loader and model
    running loss = 0.0
                                           # Initialize the running
loss and correct count
    running correct = 0
    for images, labels in loader:
                                           # Iterate through the
loader
        images = images.to(device) # Move the images and
labels to the device
        labels = labels.to(device)
        output = model(images)
                                             # Forward pass
        loss = loss function(output, labels) # Calculate the loss
        predicted labels = torch.argmax(output, dim=1) # Calculate
the predicted labels
        running loss += loss.item() # Update the running loss and
correct count
        running correct += torch.sum(predicted labels ==
labels).float().item()
```

```
if phase == "train": # If the phase is "train",
backpropagate the loss and update the optimizer
            loss.backward()
            optimizer.step()
    return running loss,running correct
for i in tqdm(range(EPOCHS)): # Iterate through the epochs
    for phase in ['train', 'test']: # Iterate through the phases
(train and test)
        if phase == "train":
                              # If the phase is "train", set
the loader and call the train function
            loader = trainLoader
           model,optimzier= train(model,loader,optimizer)
        else:
                                  # If the phase is "test", set the
loader and call the test function
            loader = testLoader
            model=test(model,loader)
        running loss, running correct = getLoss(loader, model, optimizer)
        epoch_loss = running_loss/len(loader.dataset)
                                                      # Calculate
the epoch loss and accuracy
        epoch acc = running correct/len(loader.dataset)
        if phase == "train":
                                     # If the phase is "train",
update the scheduler and append the results to the train lists
            scheduler.step()
            train loss.append(epoch loss)
            train_accuracy.append(epoch_acc)
                                     # If the phase is "test", append
        else:
the results to the test lists and update the global best accuracy
            test loss.append(epoch loss)
            test accuracy.append(epoch acc)
            globalBestAccuracy = max(g\overline{l}obalBestAccuracy, epoch acc)
        torch.save({
                    'epoch': i,
                    'model state dict': model.state dict(),
                    'optimizer state dict': optimizer.state dict(),
                    'train_accuracy': train_accuracy,
                    'test accuracy': test accuracy,
                    }, '/content/gdrive/MyDrive/model2.pt')
    print("Training Loss : %s, Testing Loss : %s, Training Accuracy :
%s, Testing Accuracy: %s"\
                                       # Print the results for the
current epoch
          %(train loss[-1], test loss[-1], train accuracy[-1],
test accuracy[-1]))
  0%|
               | 1/300 [00:53<4:24:38, 53.11s/it]
Training Loss: 2.5115449896240234, Testing Loss: 2.7181516757965087,
Training Accuracy: 0.10006, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
```

```
| 2/300 [01:46<4:25:03, 53.37s/it]
   1%|
Training Loss: 2.574282617492676, Testing Loss: 2.5344732425689696,
Training Accuracy: 0.10004, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
                | 3/300 [02:37<4:19:24, 52.40s/it]
   1%|
Training Loss: 2.496542536315918, Testing Loss: 2.584727862548828,
Training Accuracy: 0.09922, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
   1%||
                | 4/300 [03:31<4:20:27, 52.79s/it]
Training Loss: 2.5271830899047854, Testing Loss: 2.5338068775177,
Training Accuracy: 0.0983, Testing Accuracy: 0.0997
                | 5/300 [04:23<4:18:05, 52.49s/it]
   2%||
Training Loss: 2.4802432315063476, Testing Loss: 2.4508478267669678,
Training Accuracy: 0.10316, Testing Accuracy: 0.0997
                | 6/300 [05:16<4:17:41, 52.59s/it]
   2%||
Training Loss: 2.437269440307617, Testing Loss: 2.4632112449645995,
Training Accuracy: 0.09748, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
   2%||
                7/300 [06:09<4:18:30, 52.94s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4234398226928713, Testing Loss: 2.4179781257629394,
Training Accuracy: 0.10134, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
                | 8/300 [07:00<4:14:57, 52.39s/it]
   3%||
Training Loss: 2.416207106323242, Testing Loss: 2.428897608566284,
Training Accuracy: 0.10094, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
   3%|
                | 9/300 [07:54<4:15:44, 52.73s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4103893798828127, Testing Loss: 2.4908620750427244,
Training Accuracy: 0.09994, Testing Accuracy: 0.0996
   3%|
                | 10/300 [08:46<4:14:12, 52.60s/it]
Training Loss: 2.467157725830078, Testing Loss: 2.5852174240112307,
Training Accuracy: 0.09962, Testing Accuracy: 0.0997
                | 11/300 [09:39<4:12:58, 52.52s/it]
   4%|
Training Loss: 2.5276749725341796, Testing Loss: 2.4344369106292723,
Training Accuracy: 0.09926, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
                | 12/300 [10:32<4:14:00, 52.92s/it]
   4%|
Training Loss: 2.426012887573242, Testing Loss: 2.395417000198364,
Training Accuracy: 0.09908, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
```

```
4%|
               | 13/300 [11:24<4:11:37, 52.60s/it]
Training Loss: 2.3835993762207033, Testing Loss: 2.4034313106536866,
Training Accuracy: 0.09962, Testing Accuracy: 0.1004
                | 14/300 [12:18<4:13:07, 53.10s/it]
   5%|
Training Loss: 2.391955552368164, Testing Loss: 2.773055665588379,
Training Accuracy: 0.1001, Testing Accuracy: 0.0983
   5%||
                | 15/300 [13:12<4:13:21, 53.34s/it]
Training Loss: 2.401213876953125, Testing Loss: 4.407480944061279,
Training Accuracy: 0.09992, Testing Accuracy: 0.124
               | 16/300 [14:04<4:10:18, 52.88s/it]
   5%|
Training Loss: 2.4815620385742188, Testing Loss: 2.6158848541259765,
Training Accuracy: 0.10016, Testing Accuracy: 0.1082
               | 17/300 [14:58<4:10:14, 53.05s/it]
   6%||
Training Loss: 2.495260171508789, Testing Loss: 2.776174662399292,
Training Accuracy: 0.10358, Testing Accuracy: 0.1196
   6%|
                | 18/300 [15:50<4:08:12, 52.81s/it]
Training Loss: 2.512600622558594, Testing Loss: 2.5927466426849364,
Training Accuracy: 0.09986, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
                | 19/300 [16:42<4:06:58, 52.73s/it]
   6%|
Training Loss: 2.5199392248535157, Testing Loss: 2.4116333641052248,
Training Accuracy: 0.09938, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
                20/300 [17:36<4:06:39, 52.86s/it]
   7%|
Training Loss: 2.4153979922485354, Testing Loss: 2.4259653896331788,
Training Accuracy: 0.1002, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
   7%|
               | 21/300 [18:27<4:03:48, 52.43s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4123485415649415, Testing Loss: 2.4690521076202394,
Training Accuracy: 0.10008, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 22/300 [19:20<4:03:48, 52.62s/it]
   7%||
Training Loss: 2.4331410330200196, Testing Loss: 2.451615244293213,
Training Accuracy: 0.10072, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 23/300 [20:12<4:02:08, 52.45s/it]
   8%|
Training Loss: 2.4389807064819338, Testing Loss: 2.5032477474212644,
Training Accuracy: 0.0987, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
```

```
8%|
               | 24/300 [21:04<4:00:40, 52.32s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4523380505371093, Testing Loss: 2.537466466140747,
Training Accuracy: 0.10076, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  8%|
               25/300 [21:58<4:01:29, 52.69s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4933965032958985, Testing Loss: 2.5013695251464845,
Training Accuracy: 0.10058, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  9%|
               26/300 [22:49<3:58:40, 52.27s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4555527749633788, Testing Loss: 4.62404630241394,
Training Accuracy: 0.09784, Testing Accuracy: 0.0891
               | 27/300 [23:42<3:58:25, 52.40s/it]
  9%|
Training Loss: 2.5039449996948244, Testing Loss: 2.5164929187774656,
Training Accuracy: 0.1016, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  9%|
               28/300 [24:35<3:58:34, 52.63s/it]
Training Loss: 2.486978818664551, Testing Loss: 2.5562563613891602,
Training Accuracy: 0.10014, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  10%|
               29/300 [25:27<3:56:24, 52.34s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4923680657958984, Testing Loss: 2.4418339614868163,
Training Accuracy: 0.0996, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  10%|
               | 30/300 [26:20<3:57:17, 52.73s/it]
Training Loss: 2.421377738647461, Testing Loss: 2.4043018962860105,
Training Accuracy: 0.10108, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  10%|
               | 31/300 [27:12<3:54:56, 52.41s/it]
Training Loss: 2.3733505087280276, Testing Loss: 8.938605102539062,
Training Accuracy: 0.09874, Testing Accuracy: 0.1016
  11%|
               | 32/300 [28:05<3:54:38, 52.53s/it]
Training Loss: 2.418440899658203, Testing Loss: 2.4358123878479003,
Training Accuracy: 0.09964, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 11%|
               | 33/300 [28:57<3:53:40, 52.51s/it]
Training Loss: 2.3963614178466797, Testing Loss: 2.4238613414764405,
Training Accuracy: 0.10086, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 34/300 [29:49<3:51:53, 52.31s/it]
  11%|
Training Loss: 2.418448133239746, Testing Loss: 2.4874233612060546,
Training Accuracy: 0.10016, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
```

```
12%|
               | 35/300 [30:42<3:52:25, 52.62s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4557222631835938, Testing Loss: 2.4880004600524903,
Training Accuracy: 0.1012, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 36/300 [31:34<3:50:10, 52.31s/it]
 12%|
Training Loss: 2.44314602142334, Testing Loss: 2.584379322814941,
Training Accuracy: 0.09876, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  12%|
               | 37/300 [32:27<3:50:57, 52.69s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4535588537597657, Testing Loss: 2.614582341384888,
Training Accuracy: 0.1007, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 38/300 [33:19<3:48:59, 52.44s/it]
 13%|
Training Loss: 2.4390418243408205, Testing Loss: 2.5224050338745116,
Training Accuracy: 0.09692, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 39/300 [34:11<3:46:45, 52.13s/it]
  13%|
Training Loss: 2.4626368200683593, Testing Loss: 2.5577548633575438,
Training Accuracy: 0.0992, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 13%|
               40/300 [35:04<3:47:10, 52.43s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4803876013183594, Testing Loss: 2.4553739486694335,
Training Accuracy: 0.09994, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  14%|
               | 41/300 [35:55<3:45:11, 52.17s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4406739950561525, Testing Loss: 2.4890185565948486,
Training Accuracy : 0.1015, Testing Accuracy : 0.1153
               | 42/300 [36:49<3:45:40, 52.48s/it]
 14%|
Training Loss: 2.4514818991088867, Testing Loss: 2.5792465423583986,
Training Accuracy: 0.10024, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  14%|
               | 43/300 [37:41<3:44:26, 52.40s/it]
Training Loss: 2.5202700131225586, Testing Loss: 2.5566980110168456,
Training Accuracy: 0.10092, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 15%|
               44/300 [38:33<3:43:17, 52.33s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4646627478027345, Testing Loss: 2.6484891998291014,
Training Accuracy: 0.09998, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 45/300 [39:26<3:43:44, 52.65s/it]
  15%|
Training Loss: 2.532027163696289, Testing Loss: 2.4443966625213625,
Training Accuracy: 0.10192, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
```

```
15%|
               | 46/300 [40:18<3:42:02, 52.45s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4464820373535154, Testing Loss: 2.46876011428833,
Training Accuracy: 0.10002, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 47/300 [41:11<3:41:42, 52.58s/it]
  16%|
Training Loss: 2.4261504486083982, Testing Loss: 2.5633094806671144,
Training Accuracy: 0.0988, Testing Accuracy: 0.0883
  16%|
               48/300 [42:04<3:41:02, 52.63s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4086627923583985, Testing Loss: 3.826700525665283,
Training Accuracy: 0.10354, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 49/300 [42:57<3:40:18, 52.66s/it]
  16%|
Training Loss: 3.0585814086914063, Testing Loss: 3.9224335144042968,
Training Accuracy: 0.10064, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 50/300 [43:51<3:40:49, 53.00s/it]
  17%|
Training Loss: 2.9318542388916016, Testing Loss: 2.538388332748413,
Training Accuracy: 0.10006, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 17%|
               | 51/300 [44:43<3:38:55, 52.75s/it]
Training Loss: 2.601323240966797, Testing Loss: 12.037515063476562,
Training Accuracy: 0.09834, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 52/300 [45:36<3:38:32, 52.87s/it]
  17%|
Training Loss: 3.4634024307250977, Testing Loss: 2.866824580383301,
Training Accuracy: 0.10102, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 53/300 [46:30<3:39:00, 53.20s/it]
 18%|
Training Loss: 2.797570200805664, Testing Loss: 3.390602599334717,
Training Accuracy: 0.09996, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  18%|
               | 54/300 [47:22<3:36:48, 52.88s/it]
Training Loss: 2.5428135009765627, Testing Loss: 2.668299655532837,
Training Accuracy: 0.10168, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 18%|
               | 55/300 [48:15<3:35:49, 52.86s/it]
Training Loss: 2.471526468811035, Testing Loss: 2.4145833255767823,
Training Accuracy: 0.1039, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 56/300 [49:09<3:36:08, 53.15s/it]
  19%|
Training Loss: 2.941873931274414, Testing Loss: 3.166718679046631,
Training Accuracy: 0.09912, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
```

```
19%|
               | 57/300 [50:00<3:33:37, 52.75s/it]
Training Loss: 2.7139820022583008, Testing Loss: 3.402030937957764,
Training Accuracy: 0.10112, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 58/300 [50:54<3:33:35, 52.96s/it]
  19%|
Training Loss: 2.534146623535156, Testing Loss: 2.4577402130126953,
Training Accuracy: 0.10012, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  20%|
               | 59/300 [51:48<3:33:50, 53.24s/it]
Training Loss: 2.412534053955078, Testing Loss: 2.703105657196045,
Training Accuracy: 0.09672, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 60/300 [52:40<3:31:27, 52.86s/it]
 20%|
Training Loss: 2.393736779785156, Testing Loss: 2.418498965835571,
Training Accuracy: 0.09788, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 61/300 [53:33<3:31:06, 53.00s/it]
  20%|
Training Loss: 2.4168347338867187, Testing Loss: 2.7194945026397703,
Training Accuracy: 0.09952, Testing Accuracy: 0.1002
 21%|
               | 62/300 [54:26<3:29:53, 52.92s/it]
Training Loss: 2.6533205233764647, Testing Loss: 2.6422097717285156,
Training Accuracy: 0.09898, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 21%|
               | 63/300 [55:19<3:29:11, 52.96s/it]
Training Loss: 2.5853466647338865, Testing Loss: 2.509756428527832,
Training Accuracy: 0.1015, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 64/300 [56:13<3:29:34, 53.28s/it]
 21%|
Training Loss: 2.4907671810913086, Testing Loss: 2.645417866897583,
Training Accuracy: 0.0995, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 22%|
               | 65/300 [57:04<3:26:21, 52.69s/it]
Training Loss: 2.535134960632324, Testing Loss: 2.572698163986206,
Training Accuracy: 0.09888, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 66/300 [57:57<3:25:58, 52.82s/it]
 22%|
Training Loss: 2.475155044555664, Testing Loss: 2.601090798187256,
Training Accuracy: 0.09982, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 67/300 [58:52<3:27:00, 53.31s/it]
  22%|
Training Loss: 2.4658202795410156, Testing Loss: 233.64074501953124,
Training Accuracy: 0.1011, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
```

```
23%|
               | 68/300 [59:44<3:24:25, 52.87s/it]
Training Loss: 2.3866404373168946, Testing Loss: 2.39444072303772,
Training Accuracy: 0.10026, Testing Accuracy: 0.1041
               | 69/300 [1:00:38<3:24:54, 53.22s/it]
 23%|
Training Loss: 2.352609626159668, Testing Loss: 2.304650984954834,
Training Accuracy: 0.10048, Testing Accuracy: 0.1207
 23%|
               | 70/300 [1:01:31<3:24:24, 53.32s/it]
Training Loss: 2.3225936138916015, Testing Loss: 2.3315374431610105,
Training Accuracy: 0.10428, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 71/300 [1:02:23<3:22:11, 52.98s/it]
 24%|
Training Loss: 2.337401962890625, Testing Loss: 2.352132459640503,
Training Accuracy: 0.09988, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 72/300 [1:03:18<3:22:52, 53.39s/it]
 24%|
Training Loss: 2.374796971435547, Testing Loss: 3.283861869049072,
Training Accuracy: 0.09832, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 24%|
               | 73/300 [1:04:09<3:19:51, 52.82s/it]
Training Loss: 2.394511413574219, Testing Loss: 2.470474102783203,
Training Accuracy: 0.09952, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 74/300 [1:05:02<3:19:15, 52.90s/it]
 25%|
Training Loss: 2.4431714935302735, Testing Loss: 2.618236846923828,
Training Accuracy: 0.10038, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 75/300 [1:05:56<3:19:42, 53.26s/it]
 25%|
Training Loss: 2.5083107858276366, Testing Loss: 2.8793356655120848,
Training Accuracy: 0.09994, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 25%|
               | 76/300 [1:06:48<3:17:26, 52.89s/it]
Training Loss: 2.3973416897583006, Testing Loss: 2.518698384857178,
Training Accuracy: 0.0989, Testing Accuracy: 0.0918
               | 77/300 [1:07:42<3:17:16, 53.08s/it]
 26%|
Training Loss: 2.424843219909668, Testing Loss: 2.4492478458404543,
Training Accuracy: 0.0992, Testing Accuracy: 0.101
               | 78/300 [1:08:36<3:17:06, 53.27s/it]
  26%|
Training Loss: 2.399642203979492, Testing Loss: 2.467860721206665,
Training Accuracy: 0.102, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
```

```
26%|
               | 79/300 [1:09:28<3:14:57, 52.93s/it]
Training Loss: 2.412879982910156, Testing Loss: 14.958598138427734,
Training Accuracy: 0.10046, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               80/300 [1:10:22<3:15:09, 53.23s/it]
 27%|
Training Loss: 2.4609917764282225, Testing Loss: 2.4251259674072267,
Training Accuracy: 0.10074, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 27%|
               | 81/300 [1:11:14<3:13:26, 53.00s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4074148751831053, Testing Loss: 2.418015592956543,
Training Accuracy: 0.1006, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 82/300 [1:12:07<3:12:02, 52.86s/it]
 27%|
Training Loss: 2.3918399368286134, Testing Loss: 24.449442727661133,
Training Accuracy: 0.10146, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 83/300 [1:13:01<3:12:23, 53.20s/it]
  28%|
Training Loss: 2.4250632525634765, Testing Loss: 2.4437657638549806,
Training Accuracy: 0.09914, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 28%1
               84/300 [1:13:52<3:09:52, 52,75s/it]
Training Loss: 2.405951680603027, Testing Loss: 2.5159466217041015,
Training Accuracy: 0.09776, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 85/300 [1:14:46<3:09:45, 52.95s/it]
  28%|
Training Loss: 2.4775459353637697, Testing Loss: 3.0403247943878173,
Training Accuracy: 0.09978, Testing Accuracy: 0.1136
               | 86/300 [1:15:40<3:09:47, 53.21s/it]
 29%|
Training Loss: 2.5711541708374024, Testing Loss: 5.3789356941223145,
Training Accuracy: 0.09984, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 29%|
               | 87/300 [1:16:32<3:07:51, 52.92s/it]
Training Loss: 2.698598035583496, Testing Loss: 2.633738883590698,
Training Accuracy: 0.1001, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 29%|
               | 88/300 [1:17:26<3:07:46, 53.14s/it]
Training Loss: 2.6604317669677733, Testing Loss: 2.675916171646118,
Training Accuracy: 0.1009, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 89/300 [1:18:20<3:07:48, 53.41s/it]
 30%|
Training Loss: 2.4972077587890626, Testing Loss: 2.4189207302093507,
Training Accuracy: 0.10258, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
```

```
30%|
               | 90/300 [1:19:11<3:05:21, 52.96s/it]
Training Loss: 2.3779715124511718, Testing Loss: 2.4133324962615967,
Training Accuracy: 0.10144, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               91/300 [1:20:05<3:05:24, 53.23s/it]
 30%|
Training Loss: 2.392040937805176, Testing Loss: 2.366600522994995,
Training Accuracy: 0.09962, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  31%|
               92/300 [1:20:58<3:03:43, 53.00s/it]
Training Loss: 2.3470897009277345, Testing Loss: 2.379064978790283,
Training Accuracy: 0.09898, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               93/300 [1:21:50<3:02:25, 52.87s/it]
 31%|
Training Loss: 2.365845278015137, Testing Loss: 2.4215122104644777,
Training Accuracy: 0.10122, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               94/300 [1:22:44<3:02:14, 53.08s/it]
  31%|
Training Loss: 2.3779531176757813, Testing Loss: 2.4444335666656496,
Training Accuracy: 0.1012, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 32%1
               95/300 [1:23:36<3:00:11, 52.74s/it]
Training Loss: 2.411189477233887, Testing Loss: 3.519577864456177,
Training Accuracy: 0.09994, Testing Accuracy: 0.1147
               | 96/300 [1:24:29<2:59:44, 52.86s/it]
  32%|
Training Loss: 2.4308928796386717, Testing Loss: 2.5017570560455322,
Training Accuracy: 0.09818, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               97/300 [1:25:22<2:59:07, 52.94s/it]
 32%|
Training Loss: 2.4337406884765627, Testing Loss: 3.957923553085327,
Training Accuracy: 0.1016, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 33%|
               98/300 [1:26:14<2:57:16, 52.66s/it]
Training Loss: 2.376677502746582, Testing Loss: 11892.8358671875,
Training Accuracy: 0.09942, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 99/300 [1:27:08<2:57:37, 53.02s/it]
 33%|
Training Loss: 2.3703003942871095, Testing Loss: 2.356941077423096,
Training Accuracy: 0.09954, Testing Accuracy: 0.0975
               | 100/300 [1:28:00<2:55:38, 52.69s/it]
 33%|
Training Loss: 2.331232639465332, Testing Loss: 2.3535767890930175,
Training Accuracy: 0.10104, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
```

```
34%|
               | 101/300 [1:28:52<2:54:26, 52.59s/it]
Training Loss: 2.351628502197266, Testing Loss: 132.9661901123047,
Training Accuracy: 0.0995, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 34%|
               | 102/300 [1:29:46<2:54:46, 52.96s/it]
Training Loss: 2.367627735900879, Testing Loss: 5885.05275078125,
Training Accuracy: 0.09996, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  34%|
               | 103/300 [1:30:38<2:52:51, 52.65s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4461371295166017, Testing Loss: 2.8123597946166994,
Training Accuracy: 0.10008, Testing Accuracy: 0.1033
               | 104/300 [1:31:31<2:52:35, 52.84s/it]
 35%|
Training Loss: 2.41666699798584, Testing Loss: 2.4406885486602783,
Training Accuracy: 0.10038, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 105/300 [1:32:24<2:51:37, 52.81s/it]
  35%|
Training Loss: 2.397435969543457, Testing Loss: 2.4699720066070556,
Training Accuracy: 0.10148, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
 35%1
               | 106/300 [1:33:16<2:50:20, 52.68s/it]
Training Loss: 2.425652016296387, Testing Loss: 2.580156976318359,
Training Accuracy: 0.09876, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 107/300 [1:34:11<2:51:03, 53.18s/it]
  36%|
Training Loss: 2.3471031744384767, Testing Loss: 2.35615125541687,
Training Accuracy: 0.09924, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 108/300 [1:35:03<2:49:07, 52.85s/it]
 36%|
Training Loss: 2.322478641052246, Testing Loss: 2.3228411350250244,
Training Accuracy: 0.1008, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  36%|
               | 109/300 [1:35:55<2:47:40, 52.68s/it]
Training Loss: 2.3230813928222656, Testing Loss: 2.338385977554321,
Training Accuracy: 0.09922, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 110/300 [1:36:49<2:48:06, 53.09s/it]
 37%|
Training Loss: 2.335468029174805, Testing Loss: 2.341616895675659,
Training Accuracy: 0.09802, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 111/300 [1:37:41<2:46:08, 52.74s/it]
 37%|
Training Loss: 2.364204750671387, Testing Loss: 2.4034652751922607,
Training Accuracy: 0.09926, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
```

```
37%|
               | 112/300 [1:38:34<2:45:21, 52.78s/it]
Training Loss: 2.3875223733520508, Testing Loss: 2.403711038208008,
Training Accuracy: 0.0998, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 113/300 [1:39:28<2:45:21, 53.06s/it]
 38%|
Training Loss: 2.4119923736572266, Testing Loss: 2.350449239730835,
Training Accuracy: 0.0996, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
  38%|
               | 114/300 [1:40:20<2:43:29, 52.74s/it]
Training Loss: 2.3442783615112304, Testing Loss: 2.324639318847656,
Training Accuracy: 0.10062, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 115/300 [1:41:14<2:43:56, 53.17s/it]
 38%|
Training Loss: 2.324689014892578, Testing Loss: 284.86442451171877,
Training Accuracy: 0.1051, Testing Accuracy: 0.101
               | 116/300 [1:42:08<2:43:32, 53.33s/it]
  39%|
Training Loss: 2.3240545123291017, Testing Loss: 2.6654057037353516,
Training Accuracy: 0.13086, Testing Accuracy: 0.1494
 39%1
               | 117/300 [1:43:00<2:42:16, 53.20s/it]
Training Loss: 2.34308642578125, Testing Loss: 2.6847760540008543,
Training Accuracy: 0.13926, Testing Accuracy: 0.1451
               | 118/300 [1:43:55<2:42:38, 53.62s/it]
  39%|
Training Loss: 2.371742309875488, Testing Loss: 2.415783583831787,
Training Accuracy: 0.13864, Testing Accuracy: 0.142
               | 119/300 [1:44:50<2:42:34, 53.89s/it]
 40%|
Training Loss: 2.330822897338867, Testing Loss: 2.5095852920532224,
Training Accuracy: 0.15056, Testing Accuracy: 0.1305
 40%|
               | 120/300 [1:45:42<2:40:26, 53.48s/it]
Training Loss: 2.318798815612793, Testing Loss: 2.2121334720611574,
Training Accuracy: 0.1358, Testing Accuracy: 0.1728
               | 121/300 [1:46:36<2:39:44, 53.54s/it]
 40%|
Training Loss: 2.1713834365844726, Testing Loss: 2.1047658332824706,
Training Accuracy: 0.17238, Testing Accuracy: 0.1763
               | 122/300 [1:47:30<2:39:17, 53.69s/it]
 41%|
Training Loss: 2.10720159576416, Testing Loss: 2.2108245906829835,
Training Accuracy: 0.18036, Testing Accuracy: 0.1683
```

```
41%|
               | 123/300 [1:48:22<2:37:26, 53.37s/it]
Training Loss: 2.1758946801757815, Testing Loss: 2.9983952293395997,
Training Accuracy: 0.1761, Testing Accuracy: 0.1585
               | 124/300 [1:49:17<2:37:09, 53.58s/it]
 41%|
Training Loss: 2.4502170782470705, Testing Loss: 2.596022226333618,
Training Accuracy: 0.15332, Testing Accuracy: 0.0992
 42%|
               | 125/300 [1:50:10<2:36:16, 53.58s/it]
Training Loss: 2.4023988446044924, Testing Loss: 2.4957943264007567,
Training Accuracy: 0.11608, Testing Accuracy: 0.1592
               | 126/300 [1:51:02<2:34:09, 53.16s/it]
 42%|
Training Loss: 2.2245573986816405, Testing Loss: 2.4763975994110106,
Training Accuracy: 0.15636, Testing Accuracy: 0.1594
               | 127/300 [1:51:56<2:34:03, 53.43s/it]
 42%|
Training Loss: 2.1511633096313476, Testing Loss: 2.170814978790283,
Training Accuracy: 0.17506, Testing Accuracy: 0.1649
 43%|
               | 128/300 [1:52:49<2:32:43, 53.27s/it]
Training Loss: 2.013557343444824, Testing Loss: 2.1073438388824464,
Training Accuracy: 0.18294, Testing Accuracy: 0.1761
               | 129/300 [1:53:42<2:31:39, 53.21s/it]
 43%|
Training Loss: 2.0005340072631834, Testing Loss: 2.314467876434326,
Training Accuracy: 0.18836, Testing Accuracy: 0.1642
               | 130/300 [1:54:37<2:31:40, 53.53s/it]
 43%|
Training Loss: 2.1371821701049805, Testing Loss: 2.0807184745788576,
Training Accuracy: 0.18586, Testing Accuracy: 0.1755
 44%|
               | 131/300 [1:55:29<2:29:49, 53.19s/it]
Training Loss: 2.042939606628418, Testing Loss: 2.221289700317383,
Training Accuracy: 0.1863, Testing Accuracy: 0.1504
               | 132/300 [1:56:22<2:28:53, 53.18s/it]
 44%|
Training Loss: 2.1536877072143557, Testing Loss: 2.593900450897217,
Training Accuracy: 0.17294, Testing Accuracy: 0.1567
               | 133/300 [1:57:16<2:28:52, 53.49s/it]
 44%|
Training Loss: 2.11001259765625, Testing Loss: 2.519721260070801,
Training Accuracy: 0.1765, Testing Accuracy: 0.1793
```

```
45% | 134/300 [1:58:09<2:27:07, 53.18s/it]
Training Loss: 2.1331791189575195, Testing Loss: 2.6992616500854494,
Training Accuracy: 0.18122, Testing Accuracy: 0.1911
               | 135/300 [1:59:02<2:26:36, 53.31s/it]
 45%|
Training Loss: 2.3035162142944334, Testing Loss: 2.266026982498169,
Training Accuracy: 0.17622, Testing Accuracy: 0.1752
 45%|
               | 136/300 [1:59:57<2:26:33, 53.62s/it]
Training Loss: 2.144622405090332, Testing Loss: 2.283102807235718,
Training Accuracy: 0.18208, Testing Accuracy: 0.1643
               | 137/300 [2:00:49<2:24:26, 53.17s/it]
 46%|
Training Loss: 2.3594637048339844, Testing Loss: 2.4017691513061523,
Training Accuracy: 0.17318, Testing Accuracy: 0.1902
               | 138/300 [2:01:43<2:24:01, 53.34s/it]
 46%|
Training Loss: 2.235639887084961, Testing Loss: 2.2078870906829833,
Training Accuracy: 0.1816, Testing Accuracy: 0.1857
               | 139/300 [2:02:37<2:24:03, 53.69s/it]
 46%|
Training Loss: 2.041650511779785, Testing Loss: 1.9896759246826172,
Training Accuracy: 0.1932, Testing Accuracy: 0.1796
               | 140/300 [2:03:30<2:22:13, 53.34s/it]
 47%|
Training Loss: 2.0009723501586913, Testing Loss: 1.9611277145385742,
Training Accuracy: 0.1914, Testing Accuracy: 0.2046
               | 141/300 [2:04:24<2:21:46, 53.50s/it]
 47%|
Training Loss: 1.9684139556884765, Testing Loss: 2.1243244564056396,
Training Accuracy: 0.19824, Testing Accuracy: 0.2346
 47%|
               | 142/300 [2:05:18<2:21:20, 53.68s/it]
Training Loss: 1.934263358154297, Testing Loss: 24.50160559387207,
Training Accuracy: 0.2054, Testing Accuracy: 0.1248
               | 143/300 [2:06:10<2:19:18, 53.24s/it]
 48%|
Training Loss: 1.8680521310424805, Testing Loss: 2.015306713104248,
Training Accuracy: 0.22544, Testing Accuracy: 0.2082
               | 144/300 [2:07:04<2:18:50, 53.40s/it]
 48%|
Training Loss: 1.9822244503784179, Testing Loss: 1.9628627227783204,
Training Accuracy: 0.20658, Testing Accuracy: 0.2412
```

```
48%|
               | 145/300 [2:07:57<2:18:12, 53.50s/it]
Training Loss: 1.9019052124023437, Testing Loss: 1.8970420021057128,
Training Accuracy: 0.21988, Testing Accuracy: 0.2158
               | 146/300 [2:08:50<2:16:17, 53.10s/it]
 49%|
Training Loss: 1.9869638763427735, Testing Loss: 2.011595442199707,
Training Accuracy: 0.21398, Testing Accuracy: 0.2104
 49%|
               | 147/300 [2:09:44<2:16:10, 53.40s/it]
Training Loss: 1.9365352157592775, Testing Loss: 2.0465376304626464,
Training Accuracy: 0.22178, Testing Accuracy: 0.2082
               | 148/300 [2:10:36<2:14:48, 53.21s/it]
 49%|
Training Loss: 1.9407332290649415, Testing Loss: 1.9508960746765136,
Training Accuracy: 0.23526, Testing Accuracy: 0.2269
               | 149/300 [2:11:29<2:13:48, 53.17s/it]
  50%|
Training Loss: 1.8733753982543946, Testing Loss: 2.0703364543914793,
Training Accuracy: 0.22986, Testing Accuracy: 0.2036
 50%|
               | 150/300 [2:12:24<2:13:57, 53.58s/it]
Training Loss: 2.02535166595459, Testing Loss: 2.4887466957092284,
Training Accuracy: 0.21076, Testing Accuracy: 0.209
               | 151/300 [2:13:16<2:11:51, 53.10s/it]
  50%|
Training Loss: 1.93416518951416, Testing Loss: 2.060519492340088,
Training Accuracy: 0.22856, Testing Accuracy: 0.2222
               | 152/300 [2:14:09<2:11:16, 53.22s/it]
 51%|
Training Loss: 1.8814119393920898, Testing Loss: 1.9203910995483398,
Training Accuracy: 0.24126, Testing Accuracy: 0.246
               | 153/300 [2:15:04<2:11:13, 53.56s/it]
 51%|
Training Loss: 1.8384727514648438, Testing Loss: 1.8570676380157471,
Training Accuracy: 0.25154, Testing Accuracy: 0.2606
               | 154/300 [2:15:56<2:09:30, 53.22s/it]
 51%|
Training Loss: 1.910321382751465, Testing Loss: 2.0597970321655272,
Training Accuracy: 0.2351, Testing Accuracy: 0.2173
               | 155/300 [2:16:50<2:09:00, 53.38s/it]
  52%|
Training Loss: 1.9432246450805664, Testing Loss: 2.1099834957122803,
Training Accuracy: 0.2422, Testing Accuracy: 0.2232
```

```
52%|
               | 156/300 [2:17:45<2:09:08, 53.81s/it]
Training Loss: 1.9735364462280274, Testing Loss: 333.76589633789064,
Training Accuracy: 0.2293, Testing Accuracy: 0.1
               | 157/300 [2:18:37<2:07:11, 53.37s/it]
  52%|
Training Loss: 1.8636889688110352, Testing Loss: 1.9716546535491943,
Training Accuracy: 0.26582, Testing Accuracy: 0.2459
  53%|
               | 158/300 [2:19:31<2:06:30, 53.45s/it]
Training Loss: 1.856327976989746, Testing Loss: 1.9558114128112793,
Training Accuracy: 0.25484, Testing Accuracy: 0.2497
               | 159/300 [2:20:25<2:06:04, 53.65s/it]
  53%|
Training Loss: 1.8815780447387696, Testing Loss: 1.9623115184783935,
Training Accuracy: 0.2665, Testing Accuracy: 0.2544
               | 160/300 [2:21:17<2:04:01, 53.15s/it]
  53%|
Training Loss: 1.8276135510253906, Testing Loss: 1.729697878265381,
Training Accuracy: 0.30252, Testing Accuracy: 0.3043
 54%|
               | 161/300 [2:22:11<2:03:36, 53.35s/it]
Training Loss: 1.7620404684448243, Testing Loss: 1.8640585132598877,
Training Accuracy: 0.31104, Testing Accuracy: 0.2715
               | 162/300 [2:23:05<2:03:12, 53.57s/it]
  54%|
Training Loss: 1.7936637405395508, Testing Loss: 1.8446157421112062,
Training Accuracy: 0.29214, Testing Accuracy: 0.2931
               | 163/300 [2:23:57<2:01:34, 53.25s/it]
 54%|
Training Loss: 1.8786257095336913, Testing Loss: 1.9317966766357422,
Training Accuracy: 0.28252, Testing Accuracy: 0.2694
               | 164/300 [2:24:51<2:01:11, 53.47s/it]
 55%|
Training Loss: 1.8227077224731445, Testing Loss: 1.8595436744689942,
Training Accuracy: 0.27628, Testing Accuracy: 0.2684
               | 165/300 [2:25:45<2:00:24, 53.51s/it]
 55%|
Training Loss: 1.7892800979614258, Testing Loss: 1.946696367263794,
Training Accuracy: 0.28526, Testing Accuracy: 0.3225
               | 166/300 [2:26:38<1:58:54, 53.24s/it]
  55%|
Training Loss: 1.7706757858276367, Testing Loss: 1.7851778350830079,
Training Accuracy: 0.30244, Testing Accuracy: 0.3184
```

```
56% | 167/300 [2:27:32<1:58:38, 53.52s/it]
Training Loss: 1.677719983215332, Testing Loss: 1.6361357326507568,
Training Accuracy: 0.3271, Testing Accuracy: 0.3588
               | 168/300 [2:28:26<1:58:13, 53.74s/it]
  56%|
Training Loss: 1.6682814910888673, Testing Loss: 1.6613744968414306,
Training Accuracy: 0.33566, Testing Accuracy: 0.3097
  56%|
               | 169/300 [2:29:18<1:56:25, 53.32s/it]
Training Loss: 1.5903549523925782, Testing Loss: 1.6046388599395751,
Training Accuracy: 0.34864, Testing Accuracy: 0.3528
               | 170/300 [2:30:12<1:55:50, 53.46s/it]
  57%|
Training Loss: 1.533691260986328, Testing Loss: 1.929138246536255,
Training Accuracy: 0.37758, Testing Accuracy: 0.2916
               | 171/300 [2:31:06<1:55:20, 53.65s/it]
  57%|
Training Loss: 1.6112493194580078, Testing Loss: 1.8488135147094726,
Training Accuracy: 0.363, Testing Accuracy: 0.341
 57%
               | 172/300 [2:31:58<1:53:32, 53.22s/it]
Training Loss: 1.5974636367797852, Testing Loss: 1.6887406341552735,
Training Accuracy: 0.36378, Testing Accuracy: 0.3575
               | 173/300 [2:32:53<1:53:13, 53.49s/it]
  58%|
Training Loss: 1.6086610148620606, Testing Loss: 1.6697752773284913,
Training Accuracy: 0.35808, Testing Accuracy: 0.3788
 58% | 174/300 [2:33:45<1:51:52, 53.28s/it]
Training Loss: 1.5802058946228028, Testing Loss: 1.6644832096099853,
Training Accuracy: 0.37684, Testing Accuracy: 0.3389
               | 175/300 [2:34:38<1:50:48, 53.19s/it]
 58%|
Training Loss: 1.5851047596740722, Testing Loss: 1.8087750431060792,
Training Accuracy: 0.38232, Testing Accuracy: 0.345
             | 176/300 [2:35:32<1:50:29, 53.47s/it]
 59%|
Training Loss: 1.5871438851928712, Testing Loss: 1.971824758529663,
Training Accuracy: 0.3885, Testing Accuracy: 0.3005
               | 177/300 [2:36:25<1:48:57, 53.15s/it]
  59%|
Training Loss: 1.7103779217529298, Testing Loss: 1.887357265472412,
Training Accuracy: 0.36142, Testing Accuracy: 0.3254
```

```
59%| | 178/300 [2:37:18<1:48:22, 53.30s/it]
Training Loss: 1.5320531266784667, Testing Loss: 1.5639075174331665,
Training Accuracy: 0.37974, Testing Accuracy: 0.3967
               | 179/300 [2:38:13<1:48:12, 53.66s/it]
 60%|
Training Loss: 1.4604973217773438, Testing Loss: 1.5360118259429931,
Training Accuracy: 0.41748, Testing Accuracy: 0.4289
  60%|
               | 180/300 [2:39:06<1:46:45, 53.38s/it]
Training Loss: 1.4318225869750976, Testing Loss: 1.4346110698699952,
Training Accuracy: 0.44336, Testing Accuracy: 0.4693
               | 181/300 [2:39:59<1:45:55, 53.41s/it]
 60%
Training Loss: 1.473630867614746, Testing Loss: 1.608124836730957,
Training Accuracy: 0.44134, Testing Accuracy: 0.3828
               | 182/300 [2:40:53<1:45:33, 53.68s/it]
 61%|
Training Loss: 1.520547986755371, Testing Loss: 1.736612089920044,
Training Accuracy: 0.41588, Testing Accuracy: 0.4058
 61%|
               | 183/300 [2:41:46<1:44:13, 53.45s/it]
Training Loss: 1.5938344647216798, Testing Loss: 1.646511633682251,
Training Accuracy: 0.3915, Testing Accuracy: 0.3666
               | 184/300 [2:42:39<1:43:06, 53.33s/it]
 61%|
Training Loss: 1.5334427320861816, Testing Loss: 1.5749473258972169,
Training Accuracy: 0.4104, Testing Accuracy: 0.4322
 62%| | 185/300 [2:43:34<1:42:47, 53.63s/it]
Training Loss: 1.4352723223876953, Testing Loss: 1.4343348899841308,
Training Accuracy: 0.45404, Testing Accuracy: 0.4487
               | 186/300 [2:44:26<1:41:07, 53.23s/it]
 62%|
Training Loss: 1.3922778239440918, Testing Loss: 1.4492520231246948,
Training Accuracy: 0.457, Testing Accuracy: 0.4573
             | 187/300 [2:45:20<1:40:35, 53.42s/it]
 62%|
Training Loss: 1.3580113201904296, Testing Loss: 1.366596353149414,
Training Accuracy: 0.46526, Testing Accuracy: 0.4703
               | 188/300 [2:46:14<1:40:18, 53.73s/it]
 63%|
Training Loss: 1.2716251477050782, Testing Loss: 2.3078973419189452,
Training Accuracy: 0.51086, Testing Accuracy: 0.3067
```

```
63%| | 189/300 [2:47:06<1:38:30, 53.25s/it]
Training Loss: 1.251318153076172, Testing Loss: 1.4114525024414062,
Training Accuracy: 0.52062, Testing Accuracy: 0.5001
               | 190/300 [2:48:00<1:37:47, 53.34s/it]
 63%|
Training Loss: 1.31002538772583, Testing Loss: 1.8274423614501953,
Training Accuracy: 0.5086, Testing Accuracy: 0.4533
 64%|
               | 191/300 [2:48:54<1:37:12, 53.51s/it]
Training Loss: 1.3500681967163086, Testing Loss: 1.3097073017120362,
Training Accuracy: 0.50462, Testing Accuracy: 0.5271
 64% | 192/300 [2:49:46<1:35:30, 53.06s/it]
Training Loss: 1.2548791647338866, Testing Loss: 1.5657065963745118,
Training Accuracy: 0.53524, Testing Accuracy: 0.5124
              | 193/300 [2:50:39<1:34:46, 53.15s/it]
 64%
Training Loss: 1.274492939300537, Testing Loss: 1.5327913383483887,
Training Accuracy: 0.53388, Testing Accuracy: 0.4742
 65%1
               | 194/300 [2:51:32<1:33:47, 53.09s/it]
Training Loss: 1.2905178060913085, Testing Loss: 1.3162673721313476,
Training Accuracy: 0.53128, Testing Accuracy: 0.5003
               | 195/300 [2:52:25<1:32:30, 52.86s/it]
 65%|
Training Loss: 1.443261747894287, Testing Loss: 1.6564560535430908,
Training Accuracy: 0.50752, Testing Accuracy: 0.4482
 65% | 196/300 [2:53:18<1:32:09, 53.17s/it]
Training Loss: 1.2242732138061523, Testing Loss: 1.3537490940093995,
Training Accuracy: 0.55028, Testing Accuracy: 0.5293
               | 197/300 [2:54:10<1:30:38, 52.80s/it]
 66%|
Training Loss: 1.169268429107666, Testing Loss: 1.2085146072387696,
Training Accuracy: 0.57184, Testing Accuracy: 0.5569
              | 198/300 [2:55:03<1:29:48, 52.83s/it]
 66%|
Training Loss: 1.164107717590332, Testing Loss: 1.3620646404266357,
Training Accuracy: 0.56922, Testing Accuracy: 0.5702
               | 199/300 [2:55:57<1:29:12, 52.99s/it]
 66%|
Training Loss: 1.2268438439941407, Testing Loss: 1.3754757028579712,
Training Accuracy: 0.55106, Testing Accuracy: 0.535
```

```
67%| 200/300 [2:56:48<1:27:36, 52.57s/it]
Training Loss: 1.1749664903259278, Testing Loss: 1.229419179534912,
Training Accuracy: 0.56788, Testing Accuracy: 0.5956
               201/300 [2:57:41<1:27:02, 52.75s/it]
 67%|
Training Loss: 1.1217604570007325, Testing Loss: 1.2718530670166015,
Training Accuracy: 0.59076, Testing Accuracy: 0.5517
 67%|
               | 202/300 [2:58:36<1:26:55, 53.21s/it]
Training Loss: 1.1127723455810548, Testing Loss: 1.2355080017089843,
Training Accuracy: 0.59168, Testing Accuracy: 0.5795
 68%| 203/300 [2:59:27<1:25:10, 52.69s/it]
Training Loss: 1.1242595986938477, Testing Loss: 1.3205598342895508,
Training Accuracy: 0.59042, Testing Accuracy: 0.5541
 68% | 204/300 [3:00:20<1:24:31, 52.83s/it]
Training Loss: 1.078144577331543, Testing Loss: 1.2889547325134276,
Training Accuracy: 0.60724, Testing Accuracy: 0.553
 68%1
           | 205/300 [3:01:13<1:23:47, 52.92s/it]
Training Loss: 1.049343872833252, Testing Loss: 1.0760360044479371,
Training Accuracy: 0.62038, Testing Accuracy: 0.6225
               206/300 [3:02:06<1:22:31, 52.67s/it]
 69%|
Training Loss: 0.9868653161621094, Testing Loss: 1.0833637489318848,
Training Accuracy: 0.63676, Testing Accuracy: 0.6155
 69%| 207/300 [3:03:00<1:22:13, 53.05s/it]
Training Loss: 1.0133086935424804, Testing Loss: 1.1656289377212525,
Training Accuracy: 0.63452, Testing Accuracy: 0.5914
 69%|
              | 208/300 [3:03:52<1:20:56, 52.79s/it]
Training Loss: 1.0169085258483888, Testing Loss: 1.379119439315796,
Training Accuracy: 0.63538, Testing Accuracy: 0.5577
 70%| 209/300 [3:04:44<1:19:57, 52.72s/it]
Training Loss: 1.0066055165100098, Testing Loss: 1.1252214948654176,
Training Accuracy: 0.63776, Testing Accuracy: 0.6049
              | 210/300 [3:05:38<1:19:27, 52.98s/it]
 70%|
Training Loss: 0.9807969750976563, Testing Loss: 1.11516609954834,
Training Accuracy: 0.64458, Testing Accuracy: 0.6118
```

```
70%| 211/300 [3:06:30<1:18:04, 52.63s/it]
Training Loss: 1.005835876159668, Testing Loss: 1.0947864389419555,
Training Accuracy: 0.63594, Testing Accuracy: 0.6155
               | 212/300 [3:07:23<1:17:21, 52.75s/it]
 71%|
Training Loss: 0.9848822974395752, Testing Loss: 1.0449123079299927,
Training Accuracy: 0.65068, Testing Accuracy: 0.644
 71%|
               | 213/300 [3:08:16<1:16:57, 53.07s/it]
Training Loss: 0.9184757372283936, Testing Loss: 1.0841069835662842,
Training Accuracy: 0.67394, Testing Accuracy: 0.6415
 71%| 214/300 [3:09:08<1:15:29, 52.67s/it]
Training Loss: 0.921129239654541, Testing Loss: 0.9815153545379639,
Training Accuracy: 0.67254, Testing Accuracy: 0.6708
  72%| 215/300 [3:10:02<1:15:03, 52.98s/it]
Training Loss: 0.918593310546875, Testing Loss: 1.0959878671646117,
Training Accuracy: 0.66976, Testing Accuracy: 0.616
 72%|
           | 216/300 [3:10:56<1:14:30, 53.22s/it]
Training Loss: 0.9614960417175293, Testing Loss: 1.0362670715332032,
Training Accuracy: 0.66224, Testing Accuracy: 0.6362
  72%|
               | 217/300 [3:11:48<1:13:10, 52.89s/it]
Training Loss: 0.8725708544921875, Testing Loss: 1.0121027819633484,
Training Accuracy: 0.68964, Testing Accuracy: 0.6538
 73%| 218/300 [3:12:41<1:12:25, 52.99s/it]
Training Loss: 0.885347140045166, Testing Loss: 1.173264838027954,
Training Accuracy: 0.68676, Testing Accuracy: 0.6242
 73% | 219/300 [3:13:34<1:11:37, 53.06s/it]
Training Loss: 0.8842647050476075, Testing Loss: 0.9672788162231445,
Training Accuracy: 0.69198, Testing Accuracy: 0.6799
           | 220/300 [3:14:27<1:10:25, 52.82s/it]
 73%|
Training Loss: 0.8715949736022949, Testing Loss: 0.9983500419616699,
Training Accuracy: 0.6954, Testing Accuracy: 0.6602
              | 221/300 [3:15:20<1:09:47, 53.00s/it]
 74%|
Training Loss: 0.8328098532104492, Testing Loss: 0.9254509605407715,
Training Accuracy: 0.70584, Testing Accuracy: 0.6853
```

```
74% | 222/300 [3:16:11<1:08:19, 52.56s/it]
Training Loss: 0.8321045635986328, Testing Loss: 1.07338038482666,
Training Accuracy: 0.709, Testing Accuracy: 0.6501
 74%|
               223/300 [3:17:04<1:07:29, 52.59s/it]
Training Loss: 0.8660191065979004, Testing Loss: 0.9171453945159912,
Training Accuracy: 0.69706, Testing Accuracy: 0.6858
 75%|
              | 224/300 [3:17:58<1:07:06, 52.99s/it]
Training Loss: 0.7916249053955078, Testing Loss: 0.8421197521209717,
Training Accuracy: 0.7192, Testing Accuracy: 0.7149
 75%| 225/300 [3:18:50<1:05:41, 52.55s/it]
Training Loss: 0.7659873081970214, Testing Loss: 0.8594306666374206,
Training Accuracy: 0.73236, Testing Accuracy: 0.7076
  75%| 226/300 [3:19:42<1:04:55, 52.64s/it]
Training Loss: 0.7464247463226318, Testing Loss: 0.8388983050346375,
Training Accuracy: 0.73782, Testing Accuracy: 0.7125
 76% | 227/300 [3:20:36<1:04:31, 53.04s/it]
Training Loss: 0.7334220007324219, Testing Loss: 0.8623341671943665,
Training Accuracy: 0.74264, Testing Accuracy: 0.716
               | 228/300 [3:21:28<1:03:10, 52.65s/it]
  76%|
Training Loss: 0.7445675427246093, Testing Loss: 0.9376130151748657,
Training Accuracy: 0.7374, Testing Accuracy: 0.683
 76% | 229/300 [3:22:21<1:02:24, 52.74s/it]
Training Loss: 0.7314366162872314, Testing Loss: 0.8719662584304809,
Training Accuracy: 0.74432, Testing Accuracy: 0.7144
 77% | 230/300 [3:23:14<1:01:44, 52.92s/it]
Training Loss: 0.715693731918335, Testing Loss: 0.836197480392456,
Training Accuracy: 0.7505, Testing Accuracy: 0.719
 77%| | 231/300 [3:24:06<1:00:28, 52.58s/it]
Training Loss: 0.7409554978942872, Testing Loss: 0.9459552839279175,
Training Accuracy: 0.74332, Testing Accuracy: 0.6965
              | 232/300 [3:24:59<59:48, 52.78s/it]
 77%|
Training Loss: 0.7493763338470459, Testing Loss: 0.8735316659927368,
Training Accuracy: 0.73864, Testing Accuracy: 0.7175
```

```
78%| 233/300 [3:25:52<58:40, 52.55s/it]
Training Loss: 0.7003293373870849, Testing Loss: 0.8755545380592347,
Training Accuracy: 0.75824, Testing Accuracy: 0.713
 78%|
              | 234/300 [3:26:44<57:50, 52.59s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6902390925598144, Testing Loss: 0.8084589288711548,
Training Accuracy: 0.76184, Testing Accuracy: 0.7333
 78%|
              | 235/300 [3:27:38<57:19, 52.91s/it]
Training Loss: 0.7643621651458741, Testing Loss: 0.9444736829757691,
Training Accuracy: 0.7375, Testing Accuracy: 0.7098
 79%| 236/300 [3:28:30<56:04, 52.57s/it]
Training Loss: 0.7080378447723389, Testing Loss: 0.8439880698204041,
Training Accuracy: 0.7549, Testing Accuracy: 0.7354
 79%| 237/300 [3:29:23<55:24, 52.77s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6841421789550781, Testing Loss: 0.8418140319824219,
Training Accuracy: 0.76452, Testing Accuracy: 0.7319
 79%| 238/300 [3:30:16<54:47, 53.03s/it]
Training Loss: 0.7109911837768554, Testing Loss: 0.892961464881897,
Training Accuracy: 0.75684, Testing Accuracy: 0.7097
 80%| 239/300 [3:31:08<53:35, 52.71s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6988387621307373, Testing Loss: 0.8080921714782715,
Training Accuracy: 0.75598, Testing Accuracy: 0.7354
 80%| 240/300 [3:32:02<52:59, 52.98s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6447921217346192, Testing Loss: 0.7937430612564087,
Training Accuracy: 0.7786, Testing Accuracy: 0.7486
 80%| 241/300 [3:32:54<51:44, 52.61s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6269122533416748, Testing Loss: 0.8109488893508912,
Training Accuracy: 0.78392, Testing Accuracy: 0.7404
 81%| 242/300 [3:33:47<50:56, 52.70s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6411709482574462, Testing Loss: 0.8368711193084717,
Training Accuracy: 0.77802, Testing Accuracy: 0.7335
 81%| 243/300 [3:34:40<50:16, 52.93s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6406319763946533, Testing Loss: 0.7480574983596802,
Training Accuracy: 0.77914, Testing Accuracy: 0.7498
```

```
81%| 244/300 [3:35:31<48:55, 52.43s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6284590649414062, Testing Loss: 1.2781966716766358,
Training Accuracy: 0.78274, Testing Accuracy: 0.6435
 82%| 245/300 [3:36:25<48:17, 52.68s/it]
Training Loss: 0.675755630645752, Testing Loss: 0.7436552267074585,
Training Accuracy: 0.7691, Testing Accuracy: 0.7563
 82%| 246/300 [3:37:17<47:22, 52.64s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6197524947357178, Testing Loss: 0.8054048567771912,
Training Accuracy: 0.78644, Testing Accuracy: 0.7505
 82%| 247/300 [3:38:09<46:19, 52.44s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6282375070953369, Testing Loss: 0.7462368461608887,
Training Accuracy: 0.78372, Testing Accuracy: 0.7561
 83%| 248/300 [3:39:03<45:48, 52.86s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6048194251251221, Testing Loss: 0.7072050575256348,
Training Accuracy: 0.79192, Testing Accuracy: 0.7723
 83%| 249/300 [3:39:55<44:42, 52.60s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5716211364746093, Testing Loss: 0.7838101425170898,
Training Accuracy: 0.8005, Testing Accuracy: 0.7475
 83%| 250/300 [3:40:48<43:53, 52.67s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6362503606414794, Testing Loss: 0.8130260587692261,
Training Accuracy: 0.77872, Testing Accuracy: 0.7471
 84%| 251/300 [3:41:42<43:17, 53.01s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6076416198730469, Testing Loss: 0.7173876196861267,
Training Accuracy: 0.79192, Testing Accuracy: 0.771
 84%| 252/300 [3:42:34<42:13, 52.78s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5627188925933838, Testing Loss: 0.726141916179657,
Training Accuracy: 0.80676, Testing Accuracy: 0.7674
 84%| 253/300 [3:43:27<41:29, 52.96s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5892228105926514, Testing Loss: 0.8112735116958618,
Training Accuracy: 0.79642, Testing Accuracy: 0.7343
 85%| 254/300 [3:44:22<40:59, 53.47s/it]
Training Loss: 0.6460251658630372, Testing Loss: 0.8171537851333618,
Training Accuracy: 0.7763, Testing Accuracy: 0.7427
```

```
85%| 255/300 [3:45:14<39:48, 53.07s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5880776802062988, Testing Loss: 0.8354629841804504,
Training Accuracy: 0.7998, Testing Accuracy: 0.7463
 85%| 256/300 [3:46:07<38:55, 53.07s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5834638314819336, Testing Loss: 0.7956326522827148,
Training Accuracy: 0.80016, Testing Accuracy: 0.7514
 86% | 257/300 [3:47:01<38:16, 53.42s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5936464789581298, Testing Loss: 0.73969689245224,
Training Accuracy: 0.79606, Testing Accuracy: 0.7604
 86%| 258/300 [3:47:53<37:05, 52.98s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5556702813720703, Testing Loss: 0.7185726222991944,
Training Accuracy: 0.80948, Testing Accuracy: 0.7732
 86% | 259/300 [3:48:47<36:19, 53.15s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5340542210388184, Testing Loss: 0.6999383148193359,
Training Accuracy: 0.81548, Testing Accuracy: 0.7737
 87% | 260/300 [3:49:41<35:37, 53.44s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5395272860717774, Testing Loss: 0.7223019674301148,
Training Accuracy: 0.81438, Testing Accuracy: 0.7688
 87%| 261/300 [3:50:33<34:27, 53.02s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5427436051940918, Testing Loss: 0.722327382850647,
Training Accuracy: 0.81328, Testing Accuracy: 0.7677
 87%| 262/300 [3:51:27<33:42, 53.23s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5373931032562256, Testing Loss: 0.7479909496307373,
Training Accuracy: 0.81436, Testing Accuracy: 0.7656
 88%| 263/300 [3:52:21<33:00, 53.52s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5414316741180419, Testing Loss: 0.7189451560974122,
Training Accuracy: 0.81432, Testing Accuracy: 0.7677
 88%| 264/300 [3:53:13<31:48, 53.02s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5249148317718506, Testing Loss: 0.6911698411941528,
Training Accuracy: 0.81938, Testing Accuracy: 0.7814
 88%| 265/300 [3:54:07<31:04, 53.27s/it]
Training Loss: 0.509096545791626, Testing Loss: 0.679082656288147,
Training Accuracy: 0.82288, Testing Accuracy: 0.7832
```

```
89%| 266/300 [3:55:00<30:13, 53.35s/it]
Training Loss: 0.512907402420044, Testing Loss: 0.7139552173614502,
Training Accuracy: 0.823, Testing Accuracy: 0.7719
 89%| 267/300 [3:55:52<29:06, 52.93s/it]
Training Loss: 0.507461595916748, Testing Loss: 0.6902331727981568,
Training Accuracy: 0.82546, Testing Accuracy: 0.7762
 89%| 268/300 [3:56:46<28:24, 53.26s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4961461491394043, Testing Loss: 0.6856316641807556,
Training Accuracy: 0.82766, Testing Accuracy: 0.7802
 90%| 269/300 [3:57:39<27:26, 53.11s/it]
Training Loss: 0.49276156562805173, Testing Loss:
0.7001897045135498, Training Accuracy: 0.83156, Testing Accuracy:
0.7727
 90%| 270/300 [3:58:32<26:28, 52.96s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5224834211730957, Testing Loss: 0.8142344897270203,
Training Accuracy: 0.82016, Testing Accuracy: 0.7579
 90%| 271/300 [3:59:25<25:44, 53.25s/it]
Training Loss: 0.5234785762786865, Testing Loss: 0.7144458909988404,
Training Accuracy: 0.81906, Testing Accuracy: 0.7777
 91%| 272/300 [4:00:18<24:41, 52.92s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4886622774887085, Testing Loss: 0.6939555732727051,
Training Accuracy: 0.83104, Testing Accuracy: 0.7806
 91%| 273/300 [4:01:11<23:51, 53.00s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4881930886077881, Testing Loss: 0.717026086807251,
Training Accuracy: 0.83042, Testing Accuracy: 0.7767
 91%| 274/300 [4:02:05<23:07, 53.36s/it]
Training Loss: 0.49975499183654787, Testing Loss:
0.6910398155212403, Training Accuracy: 0.82628, Testing Accuracy:
0.7813
 92%| 275/300 [4:02:57<22:04, 52.98s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4790651873779297, Testing Loss: 0.6842188158988952,
Training Accuracy: 0.835, Testing Accuracy: 0.7855
 92%| 276/300 [4:03:51<21:15, 53.15s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.48807950759887697, Testing Loss:
0.6733012622833252, Training Accuracy: 0.8304, Testing Accuracy:
0.7822
 92%| 277/300 [4:04:45<20:27, 53.36s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4687655955886841, Testing Loss: 0.6571073780059814,
Training Accuracy: 0.83648, Testing Accuracy: 0.7913
 93%| 278/300 [4:05:37<19:25, 52.98s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4791935718536377, Testing Loss: 0.7118313640594482,
Training Accuracy: 0.83604, Testing Accuracy: 0.7735
 93%| 279/300 [4:06:30<18:38, 53.24s/it]
Training Loss: 0.46900507614135745, Testing Loss:
0.6678565013885498, Training Accuracy: 0.8373, Testing Accuracy:
0.7891
 93%| 280/300 [4:07:24<17:46, 53.32s/it]
Training Loss: 0.46905773818969726, Testing Loss:
0.6719943502426148, Training Accuracy: 0.83758, Testing Accuracy:
0.7859
 94% | 281/300 [4:08:16<16:47, 53.01s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4872045645904541. Testing Loss: 0.7086956113815308.
Training Accuracy: 0.83244, Testing Accuracy: 0.7828
 94%| 282/300 [4:09:10<15:58, 53.25s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4655338469314575, Testing Loss: 0.6336996326446533,
Training Accuracy: 0.84052, Testing Accuracy: 0.797
 94%| 283/300 [4:10:02<14:58, 52.86s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4490078141403198, Testing Loss: 0.6672515773773193,
Training Accuracy: 0.84478, Testing Accuracy: 0.7934
 95%| 284/300 [4:10:55<14:08, 53.04s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4493193613433838, Testing Loss: 0.6899222204208374,
Training Accuracy: 0.84346, Testing Accuracy: 0.7878
 95% | 285/300 [4:11:50<13:20, 53.36s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4481172345733643, Testing Loss: 0.7004397100448608,
Training Accuracy: 0.84466, Testing Accuracy: 0.7837
 95%| 286/300 [4:12:42<12:25, 53.22s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4412669822692871, Testing Loss: 0.6950112329483032,
Training Accuracy: 0.847, Testing Accuracy: 0.7859
```

```
96%| 287/300 [4:13:36<11:32, 53.28s/it]
Training Loss: 0.44182533485412595, Testing Loss:
0.6620802074432373, Training Accuracy: 0.84606, Testing Accuracy:
0.7917
 96% | 288/300 [4:14:30<10:42, 53.57s/it]
Training Loss: 0.44302254123687745, Testing Loss:
0.6649443256378174, Training Accuracy: 0.84834, Testing Accuracy:
0.7892
 96% | 289/300 [4:15:22<09:44, 53.16s/it]
Training Loss: 0.44709153633117676, Testing Loss:
0.6920609186172485, Training Accuracy: 0.84716, Testing Accuracy:
0.788
 97%| 290/300 [4:16:16<08:53, 53.31s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4294123766708374, Testing Loss: 0.6793937213897705,
Training Accuracy: 0.85296, Testing Accuracy: 0.788
 97% | 291/300 [4:17:10<08:01, 53.52s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4455366027069092, Testing Loss: 0.6474038682937622,
Training Accuracy: 0.84558, Testing Accuracy: 0.7964
 97%| 292/300 [4:18:02<07:04, 53.05s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4376537713241577, Testing Loss: 0.7123472690582275,
Training Accuracy: 0.84852, Testing Accuracy: 0.7858
 98%| 293/300 [4:18:56<06:12, 53.24s/it]
Training Loss: 0.42777966842651366, Testing Loss:
0.6145997501373291, Training Accuracy: 0.85174, Testing Accuracy:
0.8046
 98%1
       | 294/300 [4:19:50<05:20, 53.50s/it]
Training Loss: 0.41267605731964113, Testing Loss:
0.6566328161239624, Training Accuracy: 0.85844, Testing Accuracy:
0.7964
 98%| 295/300 [4:20:42<04:25, 53.10s/it]
Training Loss: 0.42745529987335207, Testing Loss:
0.6349260887145997, Training Accuracy: 0.85254, Testing Accuracy:
0.7962
 99%| 296/300 [4:21:36<03:33, 53.34s/it]
```

```
Training Loss: 0.44039548069000245, Testing Loss:
0.6811065022468566, Training Accuracy: 0.84874, Testing Accuracy:
0.7923
  99%| 297/300 [4:22:30<02:40, 53.49s/it]
Training Loss: 0.44409001247406005, Testing Loss:
0.6868772138595581, Training Accuracy: 0.84662, Testing Accuracy:
0.784
  99%| 298/300 [4:23:22<01:46, 53.23s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4343120652008057, Testing Loss: 0.6861574124336243,
Training Accuracy: 0.84996, Testing Accuracy: 0.7888
 100%| 299/300 [4:24:16<00:53, 53.45s/it]
Training Loss: 0.4389499523162842, Testing Loss: 0.7243591913223266,
Training Accuracy: 0.8491, Testing Accuracy: 0.7813
100% | 300/300 [4:25:10<00:00, 53.03s/it]
Training Loss: 0.448305532913208, Testing Loss: 0.702930590724945,
Training Accuracy: 0.84804, Testing Accuracy: 0.7902
torch.save({
            'epoch': i.
            'model state dict': model.state_dict(),
            'optimizer state dict': optimizer.state dict(),
            'train_accuracy': train_accuracy,
            'test accuracy': test accuracy,
           }, '/content/gdrive/MyDrive/final model2.pt')
print("Max Testing Accuracy: %s"%(max(test accuracy)))
xmax = np.argmax(test accuracy)
ymax = max(test accuracy)
Max Testing Accuracy: 0.8046
Plotting the graph for train loss vs test loss and also for train accuracy vs test accuracy.
# Create a figure object with two subplots, with a size of 20 by 10.
f, (fig1, fig2) = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(20, 10))
# Set the number of data points in the training data to n.
n = len(train loss)
# Plot the training loss and testing loss against the number of epochs
on the first subplot.
fig1.plot(range(n), train loss, '-', linewidth='3', label='Train
Error')
```

```
fig1.plot(range(n), test_loss, '-', linewidth='3', label='Test Error')
# Plot the training accuracy and testing accuracy against the number
of epochs on the second subplot.
fig2.plot(range(n), train_accuracy, '-', linewidth='3', label='Train
Accuracy')
fig2.plot(range(n), test accuracy, '-', linewidth='3', label='Test
Acuracy')
# Annotate the maximum accuracy achieved with an arrow on the second
subplot.
fig2.annotate('max accuracy = %s'%(ymax), xy=(xmax, ymax),
xytext=(xmax, ymax+0.15), arrowprops=dict(facecolor='black',
shrink=0.05)
# Turn on the grid lines for both subplots.
fig1.grid(True)
fig2.grid(True)
# Add legends to both subplots.
fig1.legend()
fig2.legend()
# Save the figure to a file named "trainTestCurve.png".
f.savefig("./trainTestCurve.png")
                                      Train Accuracy
Test Acuracy
  10000
                                   0.4
                                   0.3
  2000
```

torch.save(model.state dict(), '/content/model2.pt')