

## 问答题

1) 在使用 open() 函数时, 指定打开文件的模式 mode 有哪几种? 其默认打开模式是什么?

答:

打开文件的模式有:

- r(读模式)
- w(写模式, 原文件存在时先清空原有内容; 原文件不存在时候直接创建新文件)
- x(写模式, 原文件存在时抛出异常, 否则创建新文件)
- a(追加模式, 直接在原文件末尾追加内容)
- b(二进制模式, 可与r,w,x,a模式组合使用)
- t(文本模式)
- +(读写模式)

默认打开模式:

r (读模式) , t (文本模式)

## 上机题

1. 读取 iris.csv 文件, 并存储为字典形式的数据。计算每一个属性的均值, 并赋值给相应字典的相应键 (自己设某属性均值键), 将处理后的数据写入新文件 my\_iris.csv。

对 iris 数据集进行 min-max 标准化, 对原始数据进行线性变换, 使结果落到[0, 1]区间, 转换函数为  $x=(x-\min)/(\max-\min)$ 。其中 max 为样本数据的最大值, min 为样本数据的最小值。然后将得到的数据保存为 standard\_iris.csv。

解答:

源代码:

均值:

```
1 import csv
2
3 file_name = r"D:\华师\Python\第6章\iris.csv"
4 with open(file_name, 'r') as f:
5     reader = csv.DictReader(f)
6     iris = [iris_item for iris_item in reader]
7
8 count = 0
9 s_len_avg = 0; s_wid_avg = 0; p_len_avg = 0; p_wid_avg = 0
10 for i in iris:
11     s_len_avg += eval(i['sepal length (cm)'])
12     s_wid_avg += eval(i['sepal width (cm)'])
13     p_len_avg += eval(i['petal length (cm)'])
14     p_wid_avg += eval(i['petal width (cm)'])
15     count = count + 1
16 else:
17     s_len_avg /= count
18     s_wid_avg /= count
```

```

19     p_len_avg /= count
20     p_wid_avg /= count
21
22     headers = ['Avg sepal length (cm)', 'Avg sepal width (cm)', 'Avg petal
length (cm)', 'Avg petal width (cm)']
23     avg_value = [s_len_avg, s_wid_avg, p_len_avg, p_wid_avg]
24     file_name = r"D:\华师\Python\第6章\my_iris.csv"
25     with open(file_name, 'w', newline='') as f:
26         writer = csv.writer(f)
27         writer.writerow(headers)
28         writer.writerow(avg_value)

```

标准化:

```

1  import csv
2
3  file_name = r"D:\华师\Python\第6章\iris.csv"
4  with open(file_name, 'r') as f:
5      reader = csv.DictReader(f)
6      iris = [iris_item for iris_item in reader]
7
8  s_len = []
9  s_wid = []
10 p_len = []
11 p_wid = []
12
13 for i in iris:
14     s_len.append(eval(i['sepal length (cm)']))
15     s_wid.append(eval(i['sepal width (cm)']))
16     p_len.append(eval(i['petal length (cm)']))
17     p_wid.append(eval(i['petal width (cm)']))
18
19 slmax = max(s_len)
20 slmin = min(s_len)
21 swmax = max(s_wid)
22 swmin = min(s_wid)
23 plmax = max(p_len)
24 plmin = min(p_len)
25 pwmax = max(p_wid)
26 pwmin = min(p_wid)
27
28 for i in iris:
29     i['sepal length (cm)'] = (eval(i['sepal length (cm)']) - slmin) / (slmax
- slmin)
30     i['sepal width (cm)'] = (eval(i['sepal width (cm)']) - swmin) / (swmax -
swmin)
31     i['petal length (cm)'] = (eval(i['petal length (cm)']) - plmin) / (plmax
- plmin)
32     i['petal width (cm)'] = (eval(i['petal width (cm)']) - pwmin) / (pwmax -
pwmin)
33
34 headers = ['sepal length (cm)', 'sepal width (cm)', 'petal length (cm)',
'petal width (cm)']
35 file_name = r"D:\华师\Python\第6章\standard_iris.csv"
36 with open(file_name, 'w', newline='') as f:
37     f_csv = csv.DictWriter(f, headers)
38     f_csv.writeheader()
39     f_csv.writerows(iris)

```

