

问答题：

- 1) 请介绍 `where()` 和 `piecewise()` 两个函数的参数和功能，并各举一个例子演示使用。
- 2) 请介绍 `corrcoef()`、`cov()` 和 `std()` 三个函数的参数和功能，并各举一个例子演示使用。

解答：

(1)

`numpy.where(condition[,x,y])`

参数：

- `[x,y]` 返回的函数值，可以不填
- `condition` 接受的条件，可以分别设置条件为真、为假时返回不同的值

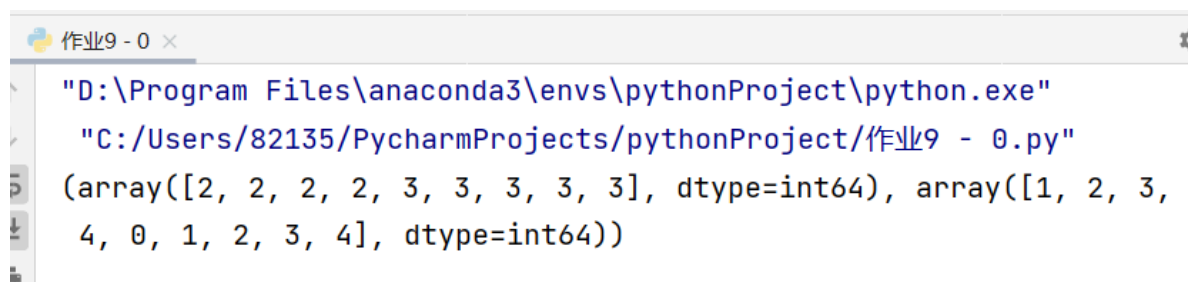
功能：可以根据条件来输出输入的数组的对应元素的索引。

注：当输入的数组是一维数组时，返回的是一维数组的索引；当输入的数组是二维数组时，返回的是二维数组的索引；

例子：

```
1 import numpy as np
2
3 a = np.arange(4 * 5).reshape(4, 5)
4 print(np.where(a > 10))
```

运行结果：



```
"D:\Program Files\anaconda3\envs\pythonProject\python.exe"
"C:/Users/82135/PycharmProjects/pythonProject/作业9 - 0.py"
(array([2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3], dtype=int64), array([1, 2, 3,
4, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4], dtype=int64))
```

`numpy.piecewise(x, condlist, funclist, *args, **kw)`

参数：

- `x`：表示要进行操作的对象
- `condlist`：表示要满足的条件列表，可以是多个条件构成的列表
- `funclist`：执行的操作列表，参数二与参数三是对应的，当参数二为true的时候，则执行相对应的操作函数

功能：

根据相关的条件，进行筛选，然后对满足不同条件的元素进行相关的操作，这个操作可以来源与函数、lambda表达式等，并得到新的结果，返回一个array对象，和原始操作对象x具有完全相同的维度和形状

例子:

```
1 import numpy as np
2
3 x = np.arange(0, 10)
4 print(x)
5 print(np.piecewise(x, [x < 3, x >= 6], [-1, 1]))
```

运行结果:

```
[0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9]
[-1 -1 -1  0  0  0  1  1  1  1]
```

(2)

corrcoef(x, y = None, rowvar = True, 偏差=<无值>, ddof = <无值>)

参数:

- x: array_like 包含多个变量和观测值的1-D或2-D数组。x的每一行代表一个变量，每一列都是对所有这些变量的单一观察。
- y: array_like , 可选。包含另一组变量和观察，且y与x具有相同的形状
- rowvar: bool, 可选，如果rowvar为True（默认值），则每行代表一个变量，并在列中显示。否则，转换关系：每列代表一个变量，而行包含观察。
- 偏差: _NoValue, 可选，没有效果，请勿使用
- ddof: _NoValue, 可选，没有效果，请勿使用

功能: 计算矩阵的相关系数，返回Pearson乘积矩相关系数的矩阵

例子:

```
1 import numpy as np
2
3 Array1 = [[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6]]
4 Array2 = [[11, 25, 346], [734, 48, 49]]
5 Mat1 = np.array(Array1)
6 Mat2 = np.array(Array2)
7 correlation = np.corrcoef(Mat1, Mat2)
8 print("矩阵1\n", Mat1)
9 print("矩阵2\n", Mat2)
10 print("相关系数矩阵\n", correlation)
```

运行结果:

矩阵1

```
[[1 2 3]
 [4 5 6]]
```

矩阵2

```
[[ 11  25 346]
 [734  48  49]]
```

相关系数矩阵

```
[[ 1.          1.          0.88390399 -0.86539304]
 [ 1.          1.          0.88390399 -0.86539304]
 [ 0.88390399  0.88390399  1.          -0.53057867]
 [-0.86539304 -0.86539304 -0.53057867  1.          ]]
```

cov(m, y=None, rowvar=True)

参数:

- m: array_like, 包含多个变量和观测值的1-D或2-D数组, m的每一行代表一个变量, 每一列都是对所有这些变量的单一观察。
- y: array_like, 可选, 另外一组变量和观察, y具有与m相同的形状。
- rowvar: bool, 可选, 如果rowvar为True (默认值), 则每行代表一个变量X, 另一个行为变量Y。否则, 转换关系: 每列代表一个变量X, 另一个列为变量Y。

功能: 给定数据和权重, 估计协方差矩阵。返回变量的协方差矩阵

例子:

```
1 import numpy as np
2
3 A = np.array([[0, 2], [1, 1], [2, 0]]).T
4 print(A)
5 B = np.cov(A)
6 print(B)
7 C = np.cov(A, rowvar=False)
8 print(C)
```

运行结果:

矩阵A

```
[[0 1 2]
 [2 1 0]]
```

矩阵B

```
[[ 1. -1.]
 [-1.  1.]]
```

矩阵C

```
[[ 2.  0. -2.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.]
 [-2.  0.  2.]]
```

std(a, axis=None, dtype=None, out=None, ddof=0)

参数:

- a: array_like, 需计算标准差的数组
- axis: int, 可选, 计算标准差的轴。默认情况是计算扁平数组的标准偏差。
- dtype: dtype, 可选, 用于计算标准差的类型。对于整数类型的数组, 缺省值为Float 64, 对于浮点数类型的数组, 它与数组类型相同。
- out: ndarray, 可选, 将结果放置在其中的替代输出数组。它必须具有与预期输出相同的形状, 但如果有必要, 类型(计算值的类型)将被转换。
- ddof: int, 可选, Delta的自由度

功能: 计算沿指定轴的标准差。返回数组元素的标准差

例子:

```
1 import numpy as np
2
3 a = np.array([[1, 2], [3, 4]])
4 print(np.std(a))
5 print(np.std(a, axis=0)) # 横轴
6 print(np.std(a, axis=1)) # 纵轴
```

运行结果:

```
1.118033988749895
[1. 1.]
[0.5 0.5]
```

上机题:

1) 创建一个 8*8 矩阵, 把 1, 3, 5, 7 行和 2, 4, 6 列的元素设置为 1

2) 创建一个数值范围为 0~1, 间隔为 0.01 的数组

创建 包含 100 个服从正态分布随机数的数组

对创建的两个数组进行四则运算

对创建的随机数组进行简单的统计分析 (即调用常用的 numpy 分析函数, 比如标准差, 累计和等等

解答:

(1)

源代码:

```
1 import numpy as np
2
3 mat1 = np.matrix([[0, 1], [0, 0]])
4 mat2 = np.matrix([[0, 0], [0, 0]])
5 mat = np.bmat('mat1 mat1 mat1 mat2; mat1 mat1 mat1 mat2; mat1 mat1 mat1 mat2;
6               mat1 mat1 mat1 mat2')
7 print(mat)
```

运行结果:

"D:\Program Files\ana

```
[[0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]]
```

(2)

源代码:

```
1 import numpy as np
2
3 arr1 = np.arange(0, 1.0, 0.01)
4 arr2 = np.random.randn(100)
5 print('arr1 = \n', arr1)
6 print('arr2 = \n', arr2)
7 print('arr1 + arr2 = \n', arr1 + arr2)
8 print('arr1 - arr2 = \n', arr1 - arr2)
9 print('arr1 * arr2 = \n', arr1 * arr2)
10 print('arr1 / arr2 = \n', arr1 / arr2)
11 print('arr1的累计和为: \n', np.cumsum(arr1))
12 print('arr2的累计和为: \n', np.cumsum(arr2))
13 print('arr1的标准差: \n', np.std(arr1))
14 print('arr2的标准差: \n', np.std(arr2))
```

运行结果:

四则运算:

```
1 arr1 =
2 [0. 0.01 0.02 0.03 0.04 0.05 0.06 0.07 0.08 0.09 0.1 0.11 0.12 0.13
3 0.14 0.15 0.16 0.17 0.18 0.19 0.2 0.21 0.22 0.23 0.24 0.25 0.26 0.27
4 0.28 0.29 0.3 0.31 0.32 0.33 0.34 0.35 0.36 0.37 0.38 0.39 0.4 0.41
5 0.42 0.43 0.44 0.45 0.46 0.47 0.48 0.49 0.5 0.51 0.52 0.53 0.54 0.55
6 0.56 0.57 0.58 0.59 0.6 0.61 0.62 0.63 0.64 0.65 0.66 0.67 0.68 0.69
7 0.7 0.71 0.72 0.73 0.74 0.75 0.76 0.77 0.78 0.79 0.8 0.81 0.82 0.83
8 0.84 0.85 0.86 0.87 0.88 0.89 0.9 0.91 0.92 0.93 0.94 0.95 0.96 0.97
9 0.98 0.99]
10
11 arr2 =
12 [ 1.12461739 -1.86661959 -0.32134992 0.24310494 -0.20470805 -1.20734406
13 0.3505258 -0.54729804 -0.82314913 0.89506786 -0.90237322 0.83730326
14 1.50210151 -0.07911609 -0.51792169 1.97308123 -0.6637559 -0.0635877
15 0.78255701 -1.57813837 1.27580393 2.54077619 -0.51466069 1.93710069
16 -0.59261963 -0.99192323 0.22658144 0.02547592 -0.36063919 1.25813236
```

```

17 -1.09802746 -0.66564881 -1.42696566 0.17488689 2.65292038 -0.14253025
18 0.85539455 0.59025932 -0.07606799 -0.8739984 -0.24471002 -1.4895134
19 -1.13683934 -1.50774947 0.27688929 0.34343215 0.0661682 -0.75211449
20 1.58311484 0.36855858 0.21147928 0.86303163 -0.32628196 0.06288931
21 0.59756015 0.93234586 -1.40649778 1.10440039 1.55808145 1.27345804
22 2.394339 -1.115848 1.18554483 -0.00267228 0.27659693 -0.5013233
23 -0.00690971 0.79095296 -0.4526995 -0.34861904 1.10186349 -0.96446204
24 0.07828198 1.45405 -1.53563805 -1.12477837 0.05166239 0.23768319
25 -0.10508975 0.09518444 1.44986003 -2.10176693 -0.81637368 -0.29158826
26 0.04363691 -0.8729083 -0.98505051 -0.45169087 -0.20801117 0.50279515
27 -1.75001787 1.15047698 -0.94178193 -0.04522306 0.86628966 0.13105778
28 -1.67876284 1.68969873 0.44880394 0.24779824]
29
30 arr1 + arr2 =
31 [ 1.12461739 -1.85661959 -0.30134992 0.27310494 -0.16470805 -1.15734406
32 0.4105258 -0.47729804 -0.74314913 0.98506786 -0.80237322 0.94730326
33 1.62210151 0.05088391 -0.37792169 2.12308123 -0.5037559 0.1064123
34 0.96255701 -1.38813837 1.47580393 2.75077619 -0.29466069 2.16710069
35 -0.35261963 -0.74192323 0.48658144 0.29547592 -0.08063919 1.54813236
36 -0.79802746 -0.35564881 -1.10696566 0.50488689 2.99292038 0.20746975
37 1.21539455 0.96025932 0.30393201 -0.4839984 0.15528998 -1.0795134
38 -0.71683934 -1.07774947 0.71688929 0.79343215 0.5261682 -0.28211449
39 2.06311484 0.85855858 0.71147928 1.37303163 0.19371804 0.59288931
40 1.13756015 1.48234586 -0.84649778 1.67440039 2.13808145 1.86345804
41 2.994339 -0.505848 1.80554483 0.62732772 0.91659693 0.1486767
42 0.65309029 1.46095296 0.2273005 0.34138096 1.80186349 -0.25446204
43 0.79828198 2.18405 -0.79563805 -0.37477837 0.81166239 1.00768319
44 0.67491025 0.88518444 2.24986003 -1.29176693 0.00362632 0.53841174
45 0.88363691 -0.0229083 -0.12505051 0.41830913 0.67198883 1.39279515
46 -0.85001787 2.06047698 -0.02178193 0.88477694 1.80628966 1.08105778
47 -0.71876284 2.65969873 1.42880394 1.23779824]
48
49 arr1 - arr2 =
50 [-1.12461739 1.87661959 0.34134992 -0.21310494 0.24470805 1.25734406
51 -0.2905258 0.61729804 0.90314913 -0.80506786 1.00237322 -0.72730326
52 -1.38210151 0.20911609 0.65792169 -1.82308123 0.8237559 0.2335877
53 -0.60255701 1.76813837 -1.07580393 -2.33077619 0.73466069 -1.70710069
54 0.83261963 1.24192323 0.03341856 0.24452408 0.64063919 -0.96813236
55 1.39802746 0.97564881 1.74696566 0.15511311 -2.31292038 0.49253025
56 -0.49539455 -0.22025932 0.45606799 1.2639984 0.64471002 1.8995134
57 1.55683934 1.93774947 0.16311071 0.10656785 0.3938318 1.22211449
58 -1.10311484 0.12144142 0.28852072 -0.35303163 0.84628196 0.46711069
59 -0.05756015 -0.38234586 1.96649778 -0.53440039 -0.97808145 -0.68345804
60 -1.794339 1.725848 -0.56554483 0.63267228 0.36340307 1.1513233
61 0.66690971 -0.12095296 1.1326995 1.03861904 -0.40186349 1.67446204
62 0.64171802 -0.72405 2.27563805 1.87477837 0.70833761 0.53231681
63 0.88508975 0.69481556 -0.64986003 2.91176693 1.63637368 1.12158826
64 0.79636309 1.7229083 1.84505051 1.32169087 1.08801117 0.38720485
65 2.65001787 -0.24047698 1.86178193 0.97522306 0.07371034 0.81894222
66 2.63876284 -0.71969873 0.53119606 0.74220176]
67 arr1 * arr2 =
68 [ 0.00000000e+00 -1.86661959e-02 -6.42699845e-03 7.29314826e-03
69 -8.18832210e-03 -6.03672031e-02 2.10315478e-02 -3.83108626e-02
70 -6.58519303e-02 8.05561074e-02 -9.02373215e-02 9.21033585e-02
71 1.80252182e-01 -1.02850915e-02 -7.25090372e-02 2.95962184e-01
72 -1.06200944e-01 -1.08099088e-02 1.40860261e-01 -2.99846289e-01
73 2.55160785e-01 5.33563000e-01 -1.13225352e-01 4.45533158e-01
74 -1.42228712e-01 -2.47980808e-01 5.89111733e-02 6.87849892e-03

```

```

75 -1.00978974e-01 3.64858383e-01 -3.29408237e-01 -2.06351132e-01
76 -4.56629010e-01 5.77126737e-02 9.01992931e-01 -4.98855881e-02
77 3.07942039e-01 2.18395949e-01 -2.89058371e-02 -3.40859375e-01
78 -9.78840085e-02 -6.10700495e-01 -4.77472524e-01 -6.48332272e-01
79 1.21831290e-01 1.54544468e-01 3.04373729e-02 -3.53493811e-01
80 7.59895124e-01 1.80593704e-01 1.05739639e-01 4.40146131e-01
81 -1.69666621e-01 3.33313345e-02 3.22682482e-01 5.12790225e-01
82 -7.87638755e-01 6.29508220e-01 9.03687244e-01 7.51340244e-01
83 1.43660340e+00 -6.80667280e-01 7.35037793e-01 -1.68353779e-03
84 1.77022034e-01 -3.25860147e-01 -4.56040939e-03 5.29938481e-01
85 -3.07835660e-01 -2.40547137e-01 7.71304440e-01 -6.84768046e-01
86 5.63630221e-02 1.06145650e+00 -1.13637216e+00 -8.43583781e-01
87 3.92634173e-02 1.83016054e-01 -8.19700067e-02 7.51957091e-02
88 1.15988802e+00 -1.70243122e+00 -6.69426416e-01 -2.42018257e-01
89 3.66550065e-02 -7.41972059e-01 -8.47143440e-01 -3.92971058e-01
90 -1.83049831e-01 4.47487681e-01 -1.57501608e+00 1.04693405e+00
91 -8.66439372e-01 -4.20574472e-02 8.14312279e-01 1.24504890e-01
92 -1.61161233e+00 1.63900777e+00 4.39827865e-01 2.45320261e-01]
93
94 arr1 / arr2 =
95 [ 0.00000000e+00 -5.35727795e-03 -6.22374508e-02 1.23403497e-01
96 -1.95400227e-01 -4.14132157e-02 1.71171425e-01 -1.27901062e-01
97 -9.71877357e-02 1.00551035e-01 -1.10818892e-01 1.31374145e-01
98 7.98880761e-02 -1.64315505e+00 -2.70311133e-01 7.60232259e-02
99 -2.41052471e-01 -2.67347306e+00 2.30015191e-01 -1.20395020e-01
100 1.56763901e-01 8.26519080e-02 -4.27466103e-01 1.18734148e-01
101 -4.04981521e-01 -2.52035633e-01 1.14749030e+00 1.05982426e+01
102 -7.76399254e-01 2.30500391e-01 -2.73217211e-01 -4.65711040e-01
103 -2.24252068e-01 1.88693389e+00 1.28160650e-01 -2.45561904e+00
104 4.20858420e-01 6.26843128e-01 -4.99553082e+00 -4.46225074e-01
105 -1.63458774e+00 -2.75257678e-01 -3.69445342e-01 -2.85193269e-01
106 1.58908274e+00 1.31030248e+00 6.95197975e+00 -6.24904858e-01
107 3.03199735e-01 1.32950371e+00 2.36429783e+00 5.90940104e-01
108 -1.59371359e+00 8.42750536e+00 9.03674716e-01 5.89909840e-01
109 -3.98152069e-01 5.16117169e-01 3.72252682e-01 4.63305410e-01
110 2.50591082e-01 -5.46669439e-01 5.22966307e-01 -2.35753543e+02
111 2.31383626e+00 -1.29656849e+00 -9.55177404e+01 8.47079456e-01
112 -1.50210018e+00 -1.97923785e+00 6.35287410e-01 -7.36161688e-01
113 9.19751960e+00 5.02046009e-01 -4.81884387e-01 -6.66798026e-01
114 1.47108948e+01 3.23960650e+00 -7.42222704e+00 8.29967571e+00
115 5.51777402e-01 -3.85390020e-01 -1.00444199e+00 -2.84647947e+00
116 1.92497579e+01 -9.73756345e-01 -8.73051676e-01 -1.92609604e+00
117 -4.23054201e+00 1.77010460e+00 -5.14280464e-01 7.90976281e-01
118 -9.76871582e-01 -2.05647289e+01 1.08508741e+00 7.24871126e+00
119 -5.71849683e-01 5.74066833e-01 2.18358152e+00 3.99518570e+00]

```

统计分析:

```

1 arr1的累计和为:
2 [0.000e+00 1.000e-02 3.000e-02 6.000e-02 1.000e-01 1.500e-01 2.100e-01
3 2.800e-01 3.600e-01 4.500e-01 5.500e-01 6.600e-01 7.800e-01 9.100e-01
4 1.050e+00 1.200e+00 1.360e+00 1.530e+00 1.710e+00 1.900e+00 2.100e+00
5 2.310e+00 2.530e+00 2.760e+00 3.000e+00 3.250e+00 3.510e+00 3.780e+00
6 4.060e+00 4.350e+00 4.650e+00 4.960e+00 5.280e+00 5.610e+00 5.950e+00
7 6.300e+00 6.660e+00 7.030e+00 7.410e+00 7.800e+00 8.200e+00 8.610e+00
8 9.030e+00 9.460e+00 9.900e+00 1.035e+01 1.081e+01 1.128e+01 1.176e+01
9 1.225e+01 1.275e+01 1.326e+01 1.378e+01 1.431e+01 1.485e+01 1.540e+01

```

```
10 1.596e+01 1.653e+01 1.711e+01 1.770e+01 1.830e+01 1.891e+01 1.953e+01
11 2.016e+01 2.080e+01 2.145e+01 2.211e+01 2.278e+01 2.346e+01 2.415e+01
12 2.485e+01 2.556e+01 2.628e+01 2.701e+01 2.775e+01 2.850e+01 2.926e+01
13 3.003e+01 3.081e+01 3.160e+01 3.240e+01 3.321e+01 3.403e+01 3.486e+01
14 3.570e+01 3.655e+01 3.741e+01 3.828e+01 3.916e+01 4.005e+01 4.095e+01
15 4.186e+01 4.278e+01 4.371e+01 4.465e+01 4.560e+01 4.656e+01 4.753e+01
16 4.851e+01 4.950e+01]
17
18 arr2的累计和为:
19 [ 1.04617907 3.06704145 2.81408038 1.0238652 -0.18291216 -0.15377977
20 -1.39449538 -2.13981299 -1.41530291 -2.61024537 -3.77943424 -3.33657993
21 -4.56717274 -4.7206914 -3.31169746 -3.27343716 -4.29505715 -4.58207524
22 -4.54981918 -4.04860572 -3.05292983 -2.36618046 -1.81776064 -1.82317306
23 -2.42289538 -2.36023042 -0.42383216 -1.11986553 1.58228157 1.1313766
24 2.35686173 0.97671114 1.85351408 2.84162882 2.87717122 2.29053907
25 0.91024821 1.74661066 3.52784687 1.35167271 -0.63500732 -1.73571854
26 1.08051358 0.01507221 0.16770305 1.51206662 1.18453689 1.69725957
27 0.85431595 2.35292125 2.83879227 1.69168547 1.78921095 2.08166064
28 2.48933944 2.49835113 1.42987108 -0.48047738 -0.68928766 -0.48854887
29 0.18274367 -0.35743382 -0.70358235 -0.16461831 -0.20612614 -0.46138806
30 -1.0124818 -0.80063617 -1.59552667 -1.78408204 -1.51965713 -3.17804071
31 -2.70723002 -3.15540522 -2.88252109 -3.3391282 -4.00546681 -4.9793917
32 -5.97687188 -6.80217064 -7.5093761 -6.91379651 -7.26227669 -7.3656374
33 -7.0555903 -5.69699244 -5.9660527 -4.51338159 -6.1200174 -6.91369619
34 -6.9611698 -6.49370404 -6.83416519 -7.26683156 -6.50465032 -6.01192892
35 -5.65430215 -3.16600296 -3.27592555 -1.94830967]
36
37 arr1的标准差:
38 0.2886607004772212
39
40 arr2的标准差:
41 1.0145120820520164
```