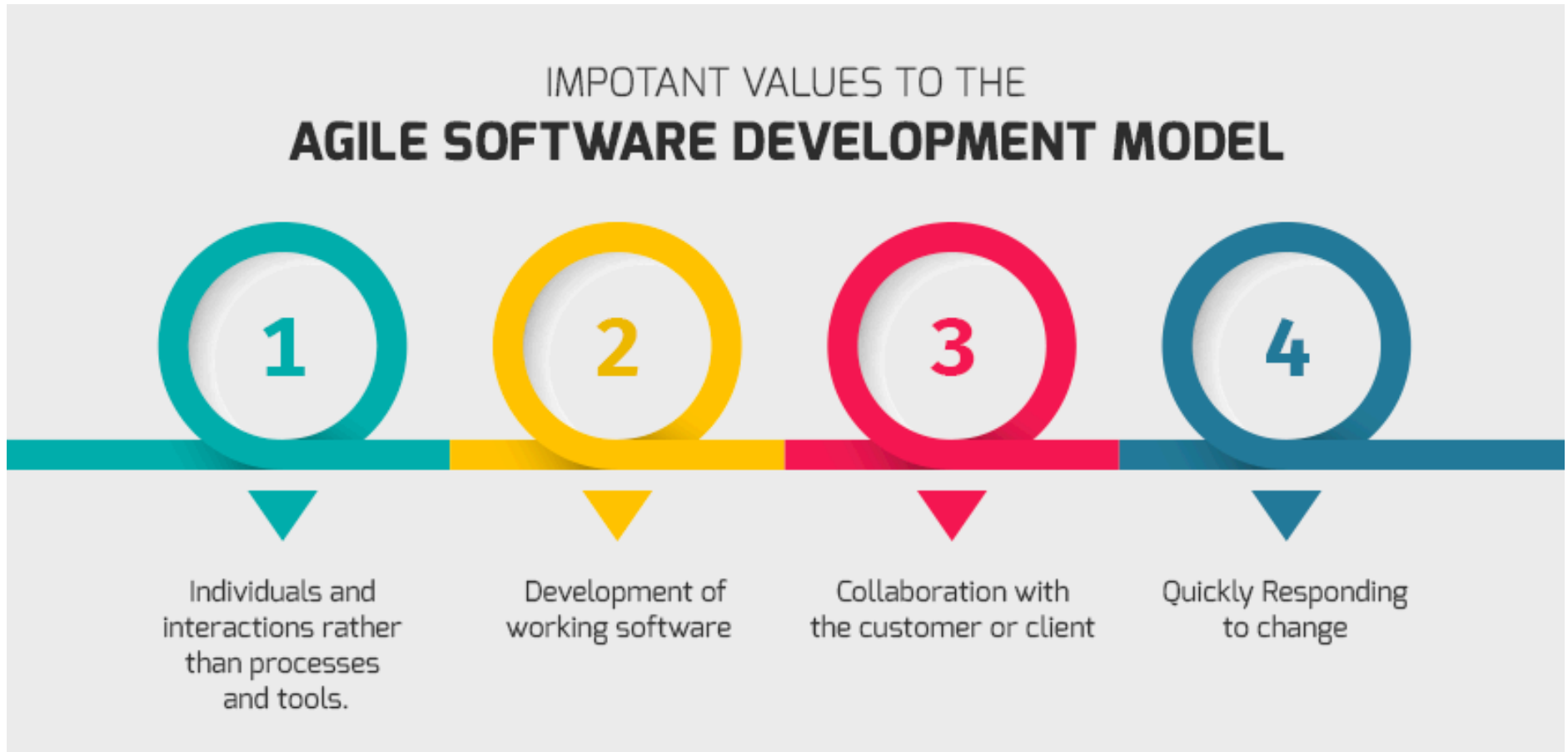


# Agile Hardware Development



**Apply Software Engineering  
Best Practices to Hardware Deign**

# Lowering the Cost of Software

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*Maximizing productivity of software engineers ...*

**#1 Reuse software**

**#2 Develop easy to (re-)use libraries**

- **Encourage experiments with different abstractions**
- **Libraries standardized as part of language**
- **Prog. Lang. features to improve libraries**
- **Maintainable and evolvable: OSS, tests, ...**
- **Invest in infrastructure, pay technical debt**



***"C# supports library-oriented programming."***  
**Anders Hejlsberg**

***"A typeless (scripting) language makes it much easier to hook together components."***  
**John Ousterhout**



# Languages

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**Add features that make it easier to develop and use libraries**

- **Importing modules, namespaces**
- **Version and package management**
- **Parameterized type systems: FIFO[T]**
- **DSLs: macros and meta-programming**
- **Runtime introspection and reflection**
- **Extensible meta-object protocols**
- **...**

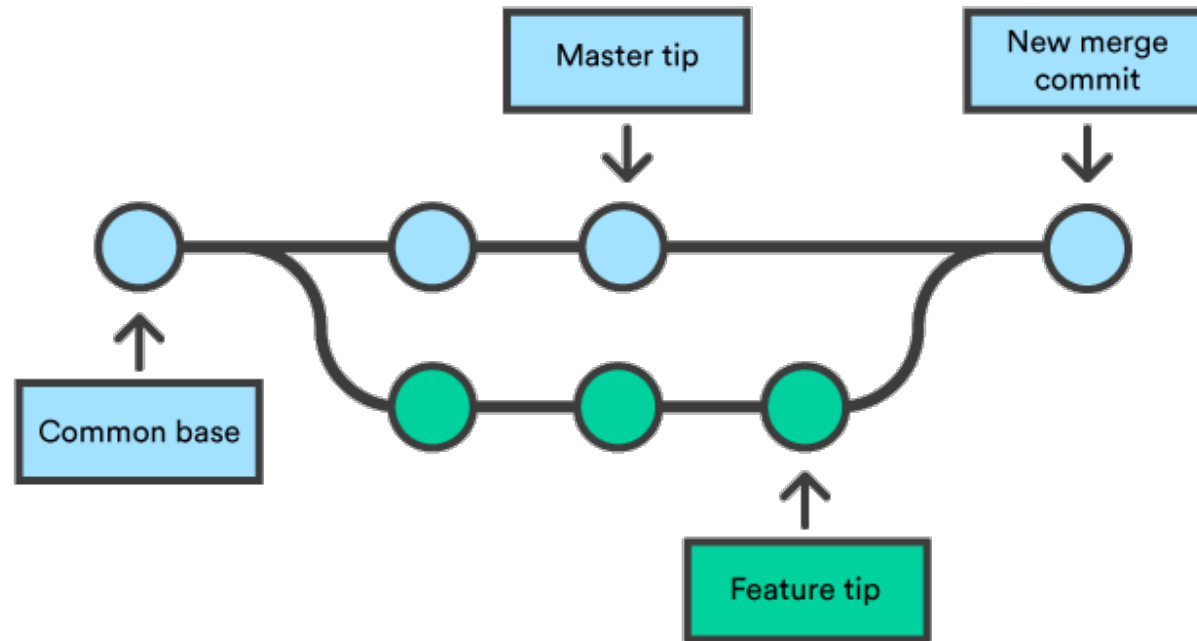


**LLVM enables new PL**

# Workflow

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## Distributed version control: git and GitHub



## Continuous integration: travis, ...

- Virtual machines and containers
- Configuration management

## Release management

# Testing, Testing, Testing, Testing, Testing

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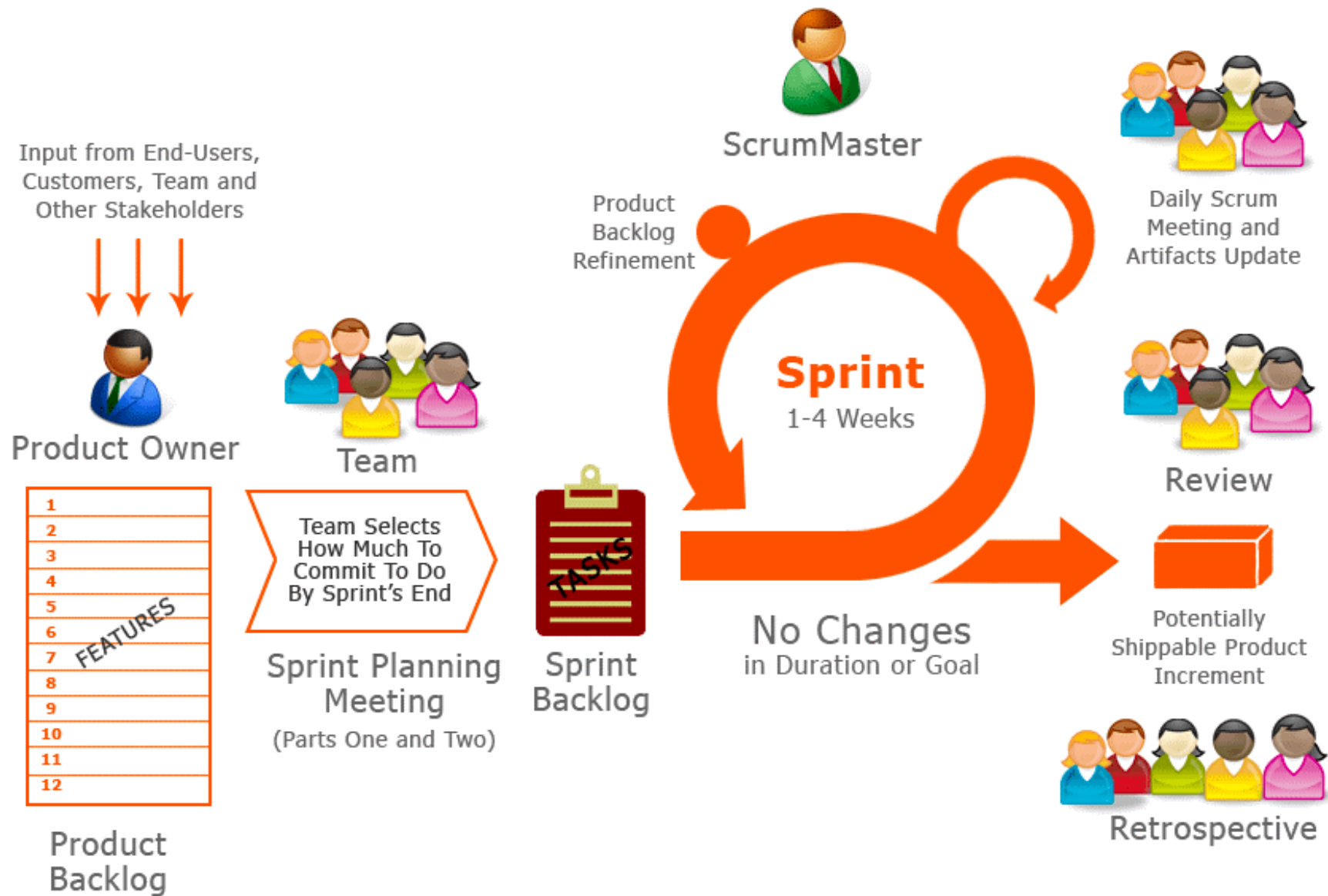
## Test-driven development

- Tests as specification
- Tests as development plans

## Unit-testing frameworks

**Engineers must check-in code w/ tests**

**Economics of testing: cost vs benefit**



# Agile Development Process