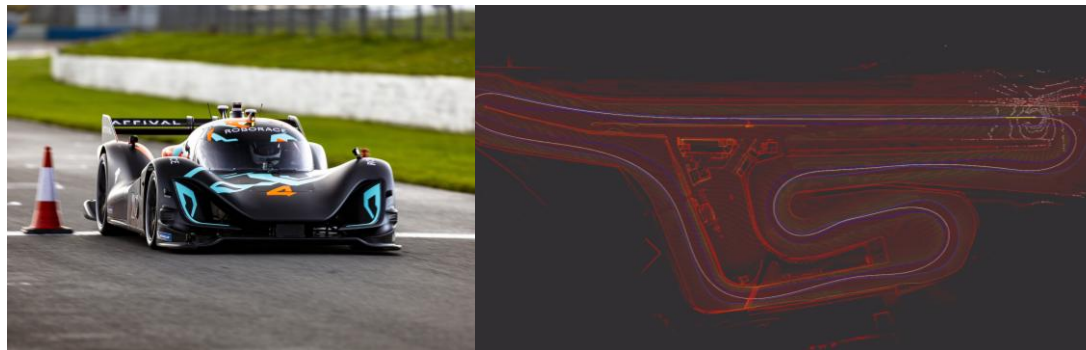


Localization / Sensor Fusion

- Robotics and Automotive Usage
- Localization Architecture
- Live Demonstration
 - Lidar- and GNSS-based localization
 - Parameter variation



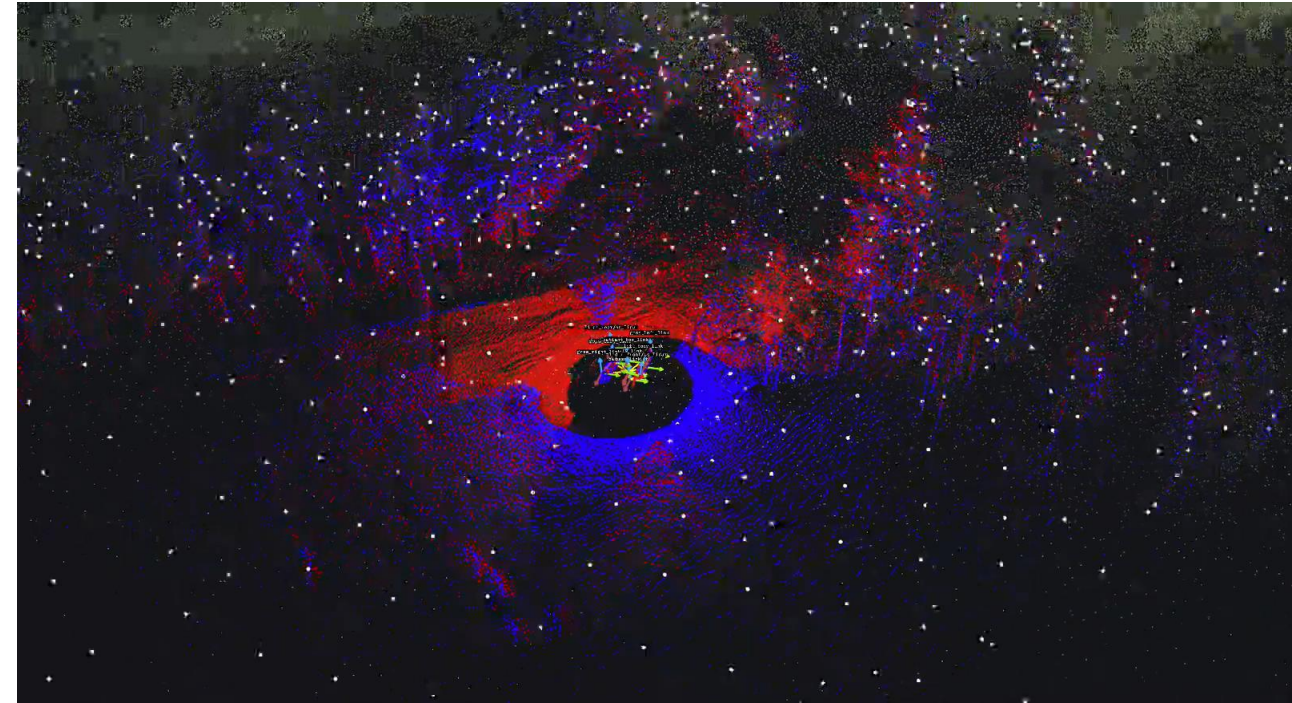
https://github.com/virtual-vehicle/aa274_autoware_ws

Localization Offroad



Why?

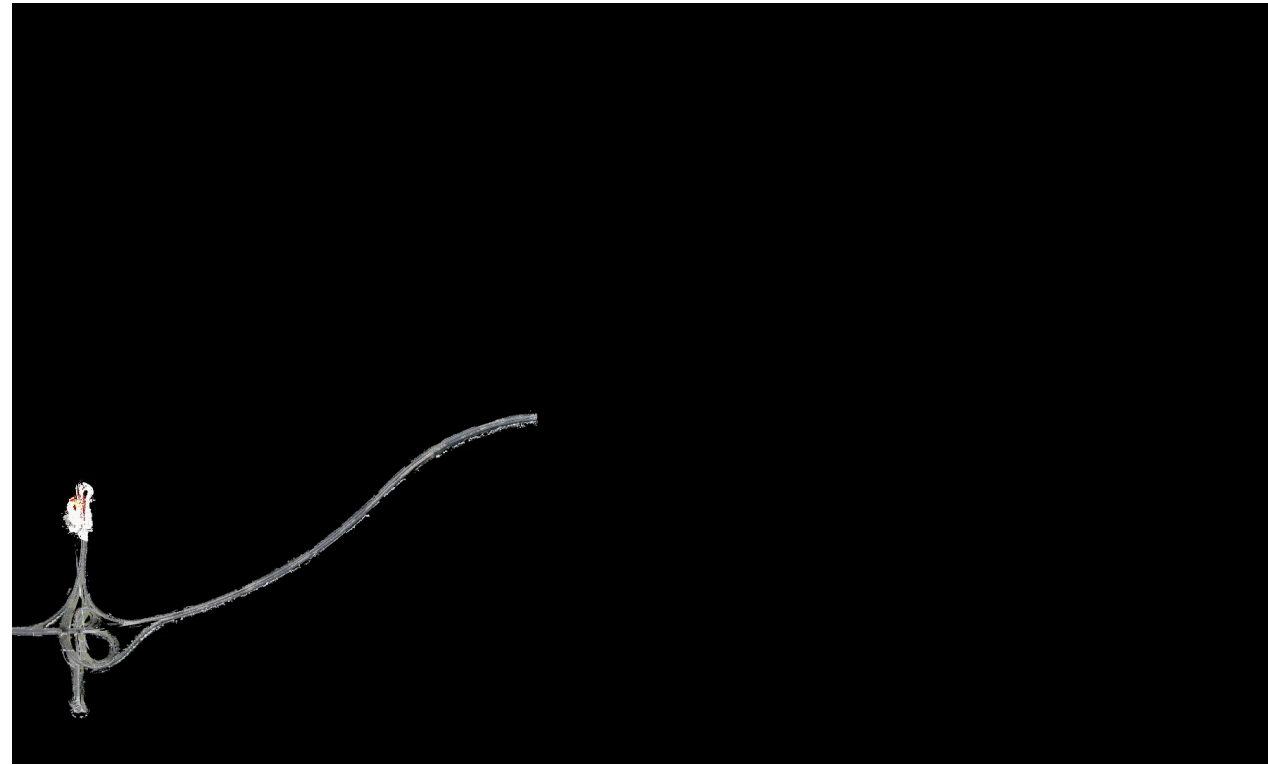
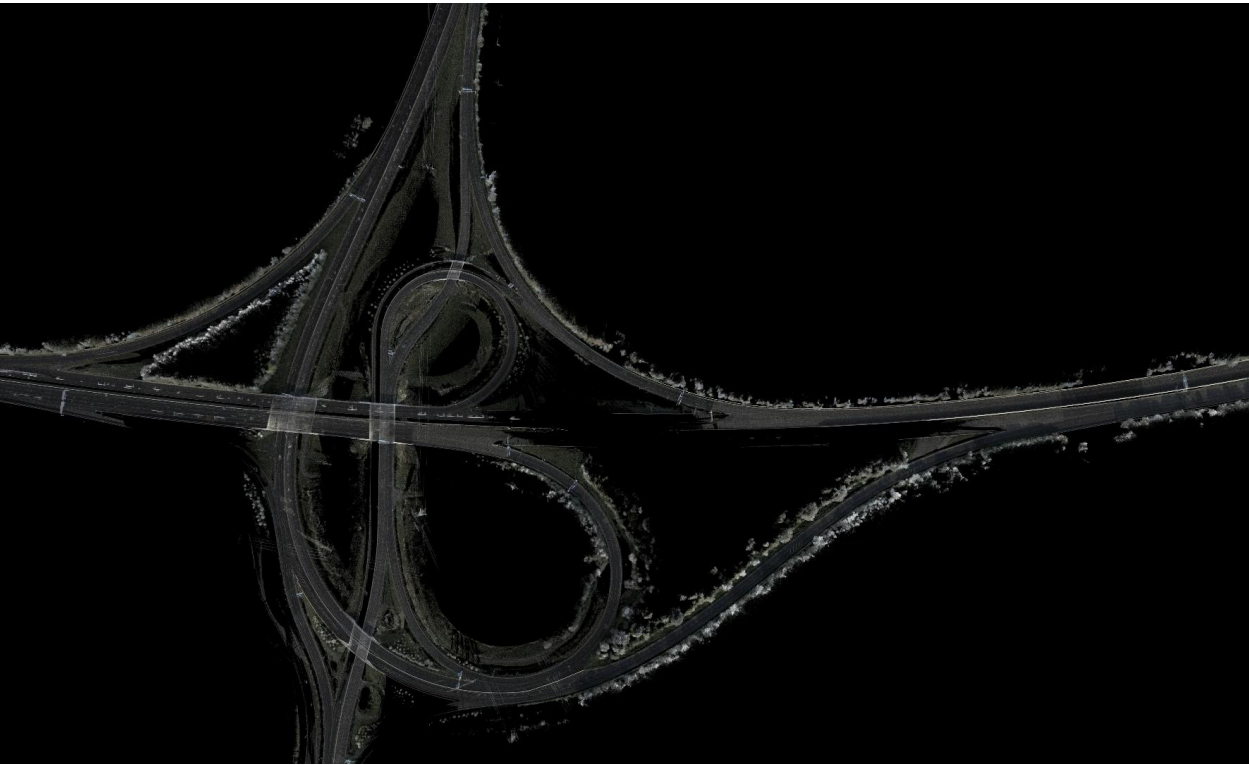
- Robots and AVs must know their position
- Mission planning to navigate from A → B
- Follow trajectories accurately



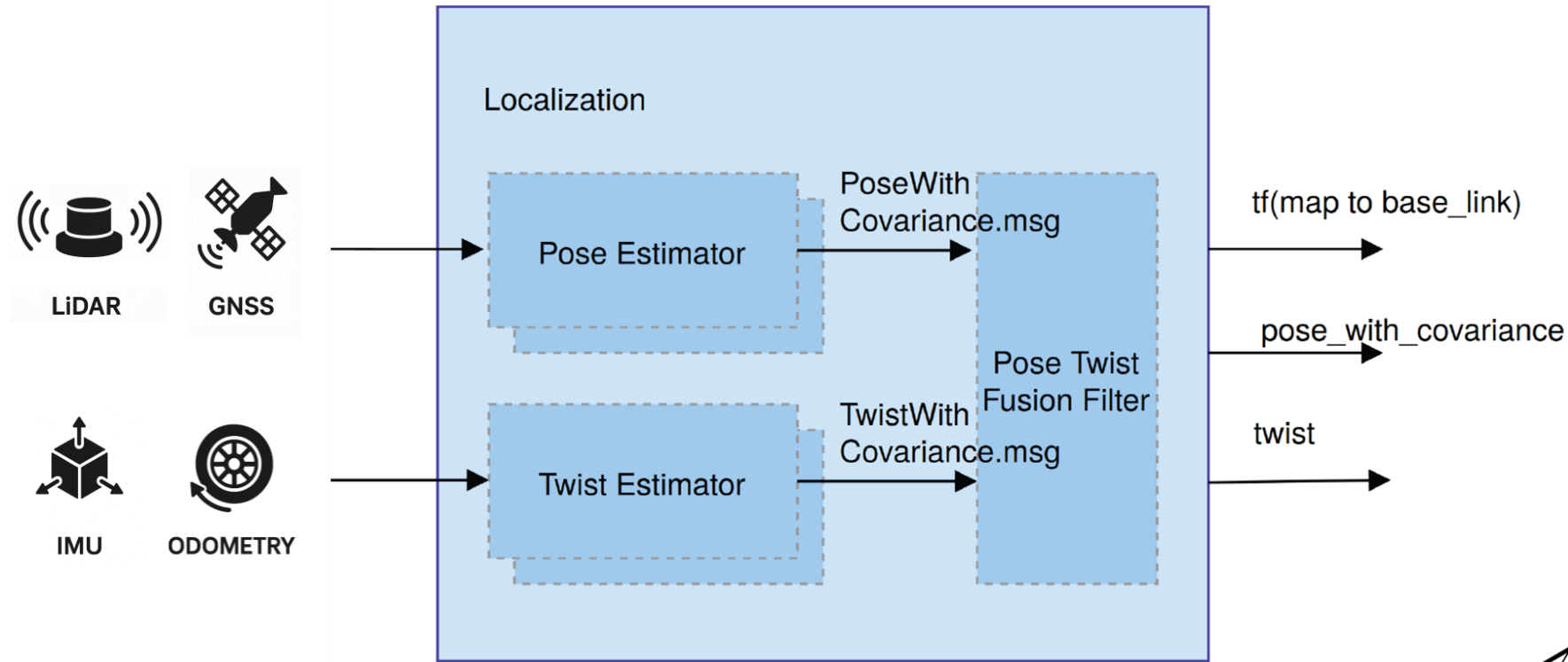
Challenges!

- Safety critical function
- Different sensors to combine robust localization
- Update rates and time synchronization

Localization on the Highway

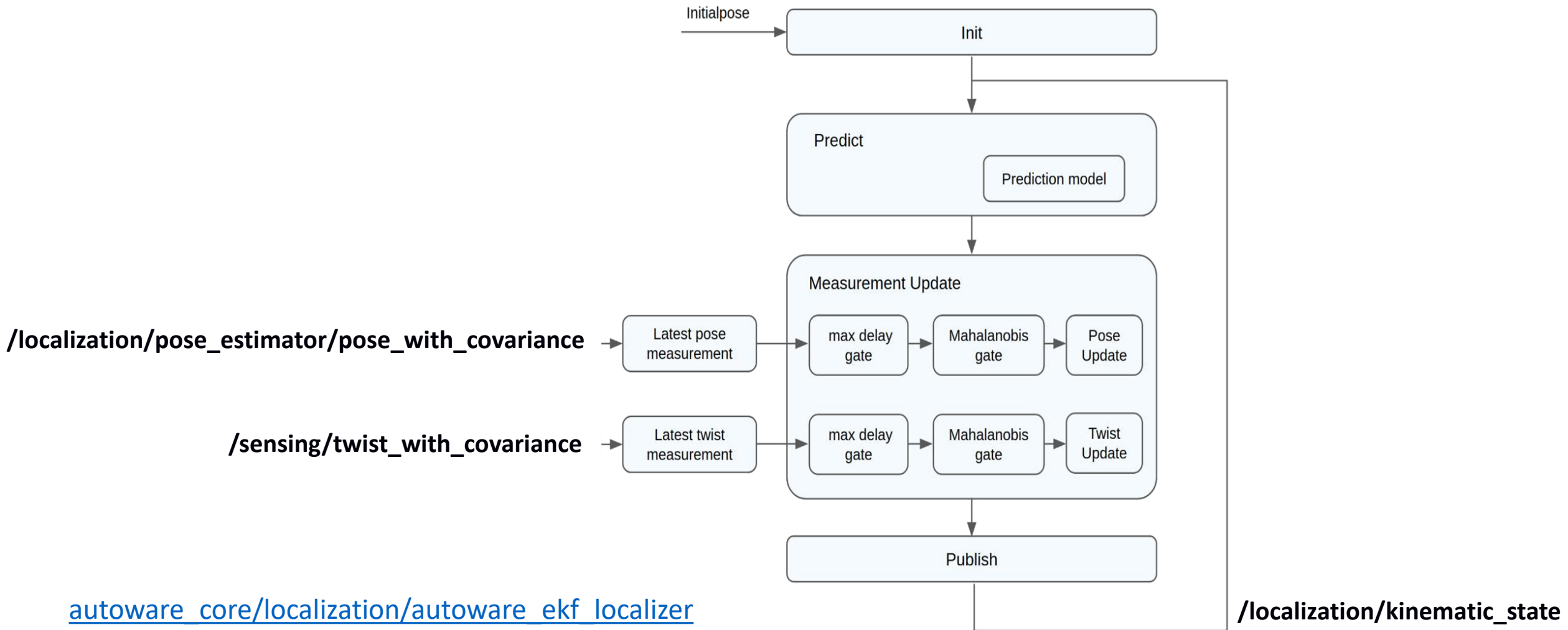


Localization Architecture



autowarefoundation.org/autoware: Autoware - the world's leading open-source software project for autonomous driving

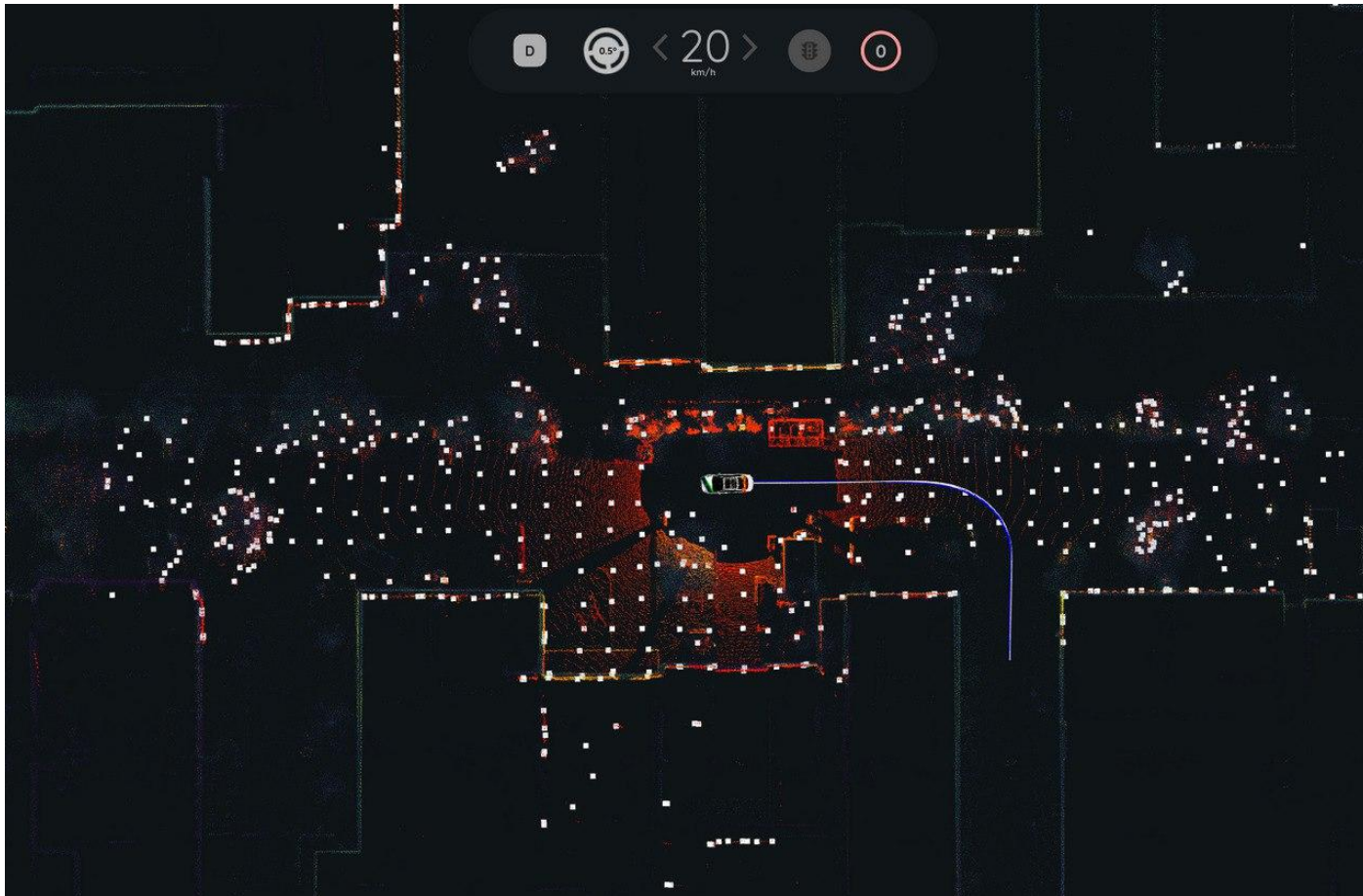
EKF Localizer (Pose Twist Fusion Filter)



[autoware_core/localization/autoware_ekf_localizer](#)

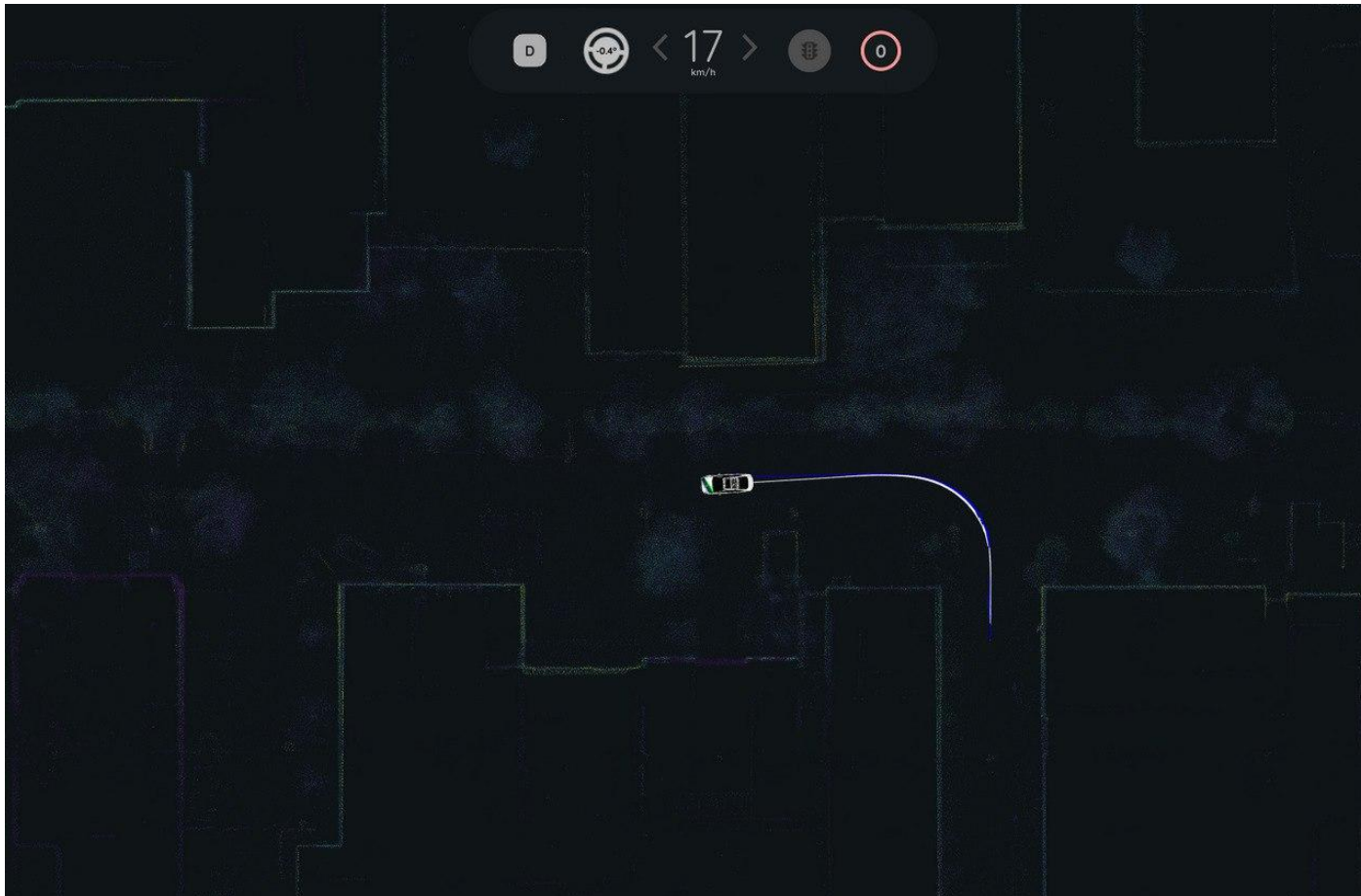
Localization with Odometry and Lidar

EKF input: `/sensing/twist_with_covariance`
`/localization/pose_estimator/pose_with_covariance`



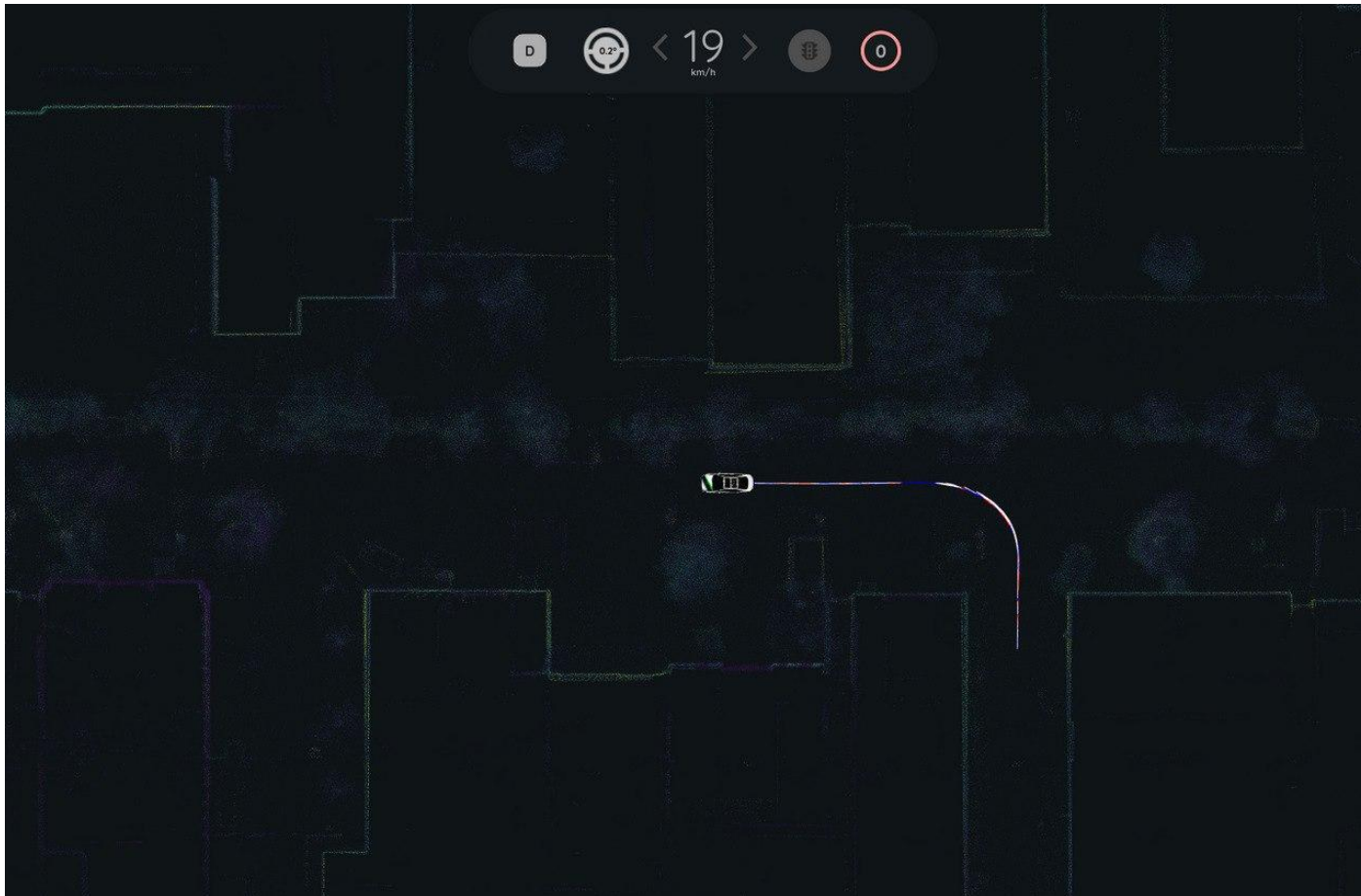
Localization with Odometry

EKF input: `/sensing/twist_with_covariance`



Localization with Odometry and GPS

EKF input: `/sensing/twist_with_covariance`
`/localization/pose_estimator/pose_with_covariance`



Localization with Odometry and GPS + noise

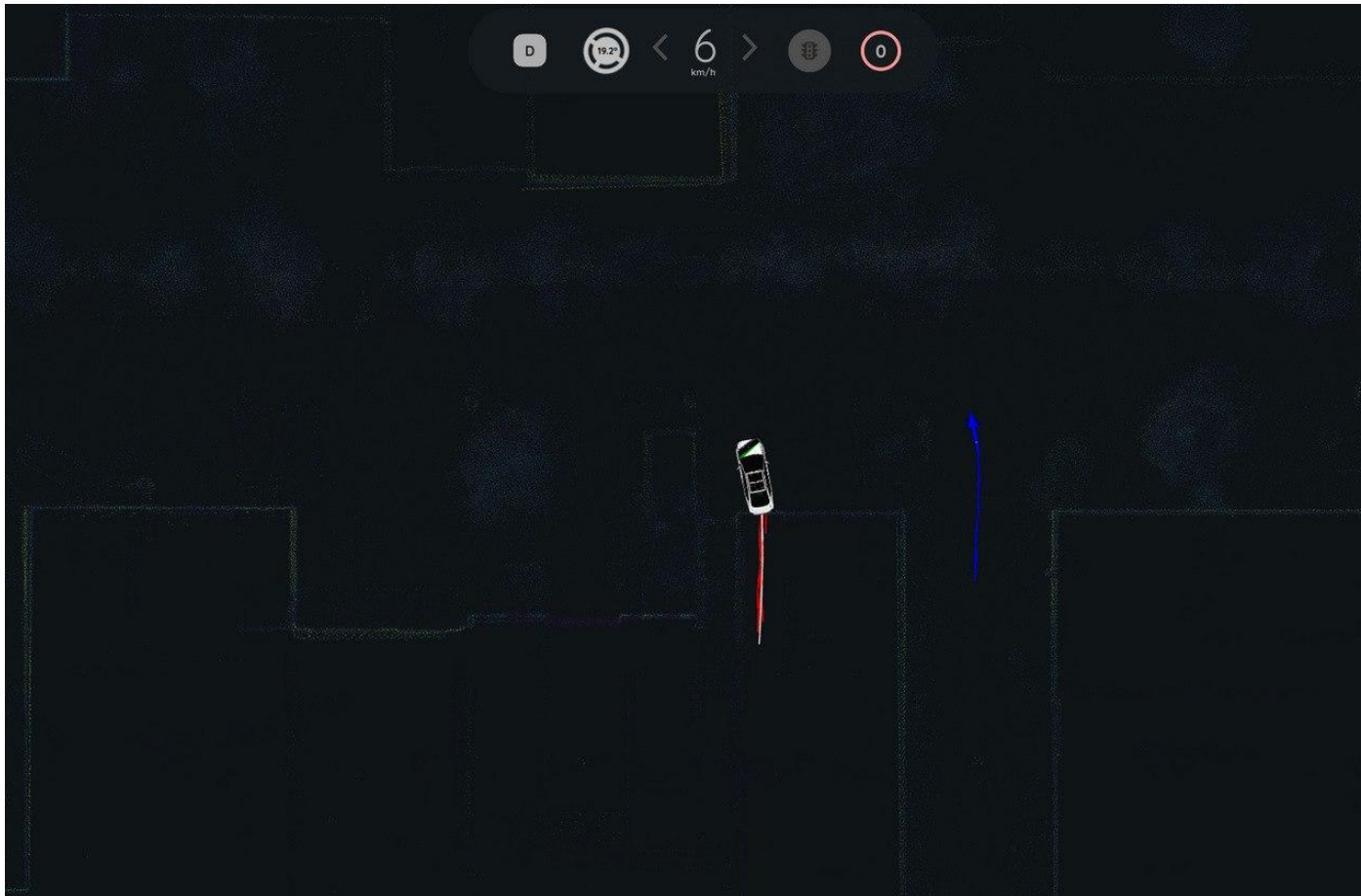
EKF input: `/sensing/twist_with_covariance`
`/localization/pose_estimator/pose_with_covariance`



$N(0, 3)$

Localization with Odometry and GPS + bias

EKF input: `/sensing/twist_with_covariance`
`/localization/pose_estimator/pose_with_covariance`



$N(10, 0)$

Thanks for your attention!

Questions?

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markus.schratter@v2c2.at

[https://github.com/virtual-vehicle/aa274 autoware ws](https://github.com/virtual-vehicle/aa274_autoware_ws)