

Online Supplementary Materials

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Study 1A, Study 1B and Study 2 Communicator Statements

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*Favorable LIB Condition*

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The communicator states the following about Peter: Peter has helped many people, even when it did not benefit him. In my view, he is someone who stands up for the interests of others. I think he is socially very responsible. On the other hand, Peter said something rude to another person recently. In my opinion, he acted coldly and did something unfriendly.

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*Unfavorable LIB Condition*

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The communicator states the following about Peter: Peter helped another person, even when it did not benefit him. In my view, he is someone who acted in the interests of that person, as well as stood up for the interests of that person. On the other hand, Peter is rude to many people. In my opinion, he is cold and unfriendly.

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Study 3 Communicator Statements

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*Favorable LIB Condition*

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The communicator states the following about Peter: On one occasion, there is a person in a wheelchair who needs assistance getting up a ramp. Peter reaches for the handles of the wheelchair. Peter is helpful. On the other hand, on another occasion, while at work, Peter talks to one of his colleagues. While the colleague is still talking, Peter yawns loudly, turns and begins walking away. Peter walks back to his office.

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*Unfavorable LIB Condition*

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The communicator states the following about Peter: On one occasion, there is a person in a wheelchair who needs assistance getting up a ramp. Peter reaches for the handles of the wheelchair. Peter pushes the wheelchair up the ramp. On the other hand, on another occasion, while at work, Peter talks to one of his colleagues. While the colleague is still talking, Peter yawns loudly, turns and begins walking away. Peter is rude.

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