

Lab: Inheritance

This document defines the lab for the ["Java Advanced" course @ Software University](#). Please submit your solutions (source code) to all below-described problems in [Judge](#).

Part I: Inheritance

1. Single Inheritance

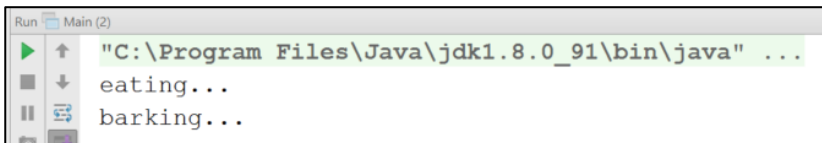
Create two classes named **Animal** and **Dog**.

Animal with a single public method **eat()** that prints: **"eating..."**

Dog with a single public method **bark()** that prints: **"barking..."**

The **Dog** should inherit from the **Animal**.

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
    Dog dog = new Dog();  
    dog.eat();  
    dog.bark();  
}
```



```
Run Main (2)  
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_91\bin\java" ...  
eating...  
barking...
```

Hints

Use the **extends** keyword to build a hierarchy.

2. Hierarchical Inheritance

Create three classes named **Animal**, **Dog**, and **Cat**.

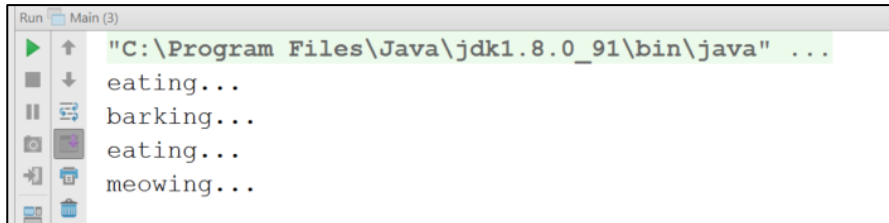
Animal with a single public method **eat()** that prints: **"eating..."**

Dog with a single public method **bark()** that prints: **"barking..."**

Cat with a single public method **meow()** that prints: **"meowing..."**

Dog and **Cat** should inherit from **Animal**.

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
    Dog dog = new Dog();  
    dog.eat();  
    dog.bark();  
  
    Cat cat = new Cat();  
    cat.eat();  
    cat.meow();  
}
```



Part II: Reusing Classes

3. Random Array List

Create a **RandomArrayList** class that has all the functionality of an **ArrayList**.

Add an additional function that **returns** and **removes** a random element from the list.

- Public method: **getRandomElement(): Object**

4. Stack of Strings

Create a class **Stack** that can store only strings and has the following functionality:

- Private field: **data: ArrayList<String>**
- Public method: **push(String item): void**
- Public method: **pop(): String**
- Public method: **peek(): String**
- Public method: **isEmpty(): boolean**

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    StackOfStrings sos = new StackOfStrings();  
    sos.push("one");  
    sos.push("two");  
    sos.push("three");  
  
    System.out.println(sos.isEmpty());  
    System.out.println(sos.peek());  
  
    System.out.println(sos.pop());  
    System.out.println(sos.pop());  
    System.out.println(sos.pop());  
}
```

Hints

Use composition/delegation to have a field in which to store the stack's data.