

## 病理专业英文

Hypoxia

Pallor 苍白

Turgor 膨

Vacuole 液泡

Greasy 油腻的

Amenia 贫血

Diphtheria 白喉

Debris 碎片

Hemosiderin 含铁血黄素

Thrombomodulin 血栓调节素

Mural thrombus 附壁血栓

Occlusive thrombus 闭塞性血栓

Globular thrombus 球形血栓

Vegetation 赘生物

Amniotic fluid 羊水

Aneurysm 动脉瘤

Atheromatous 动脉粥样硬化

Paradoxical embolism 反常性栓塞

Caisson disease 沉箱病

Septic infarct 败血性坏死

Peritonitis 腹膜炎

Hemorrhage 出血

epistaxis(鼻衄)

hematemesis(呕血)

melanorrhea(黑粪)

hemoptysis (咯血)

menorrhagia (月经过多)

hemothorax(血胸)

Hemoperitoneum(腹腔积血)

hemopericardium(心包积血)

hematoma(血肿)

petechiae(瘀点)

ecchymosis(瘀斑)

purpura(紫癜)

effusion (积液)

hydrop 积水

bacillary dysentery 菌痢

phlegmonous inflammation 蜂窝织炎

purulent catarrh 脓性卡他

empyema 积脓

fistula 瘘管

caliber

suppurate

integrin

chemotaxis 趋化作用

emigration 游出

chemoattractant 趋化因子

arachidonic acid

typhoid fever

anorexia (厌食)

somnolence (嗜睡)

malaise (不适)

labile cell 不稳定细胞

cutaneous wound

stroma 基质

nomenclature 命名法

teratoma 畸胎瘤

pleomorphism 多形性

aneuploid 非整倍体

disseminate 传播

brake 刹车

homozygous loss 同源性丢失

heterozygous loss 非同源性丢失

alleles 等位基因

excision 切除

nonlethal 非致命的

smear 涂片

homogeneous-staining region 同源染色区

phenotypic 表型的

double minutes 双粒小体

evasion 逃避

carcinogenic agent 致癌物

direct-acting agent 直接致癌物

polycyclic and heterocyclic aromatic

hydrocarbons 多环和异环芳香碳氢化合物  
aromatic amines azo dyes 芳香胺和偶氮染料

microbial 微生物产物

parasites 寄生虫

in situ 原位

carcinoma in situ 原位癌

The following items are all common precancerous lesions:

Fibrocystic adenosis (纤维囊性乳腺病)

Familial adenomatous polyposis of the colon (家族性结肠腺瘤性息肉病)

Leukoplakia (粘膜白斑)

Chronic ulcer(慢性溃疡)

Dysplasia (不典型增生)

Chronic atrophic gastritis (慢性萎缩性胃炎)

Chronic cholecystitis and cholelithiasis (慢性胆囊炎胆石症)

Chronic cervicitis (慢性宫颈炎)

Cirrhosis (结节性肝硬化)

Cryptorchidism (未降睾丸)

Giant cell tumor 巨细胞瘤 also called osteoclastoma 破骨细胞瘤

Myeloma 多发性骨髓瘤

Nevus 痣 pigment nevus 黑痣

Melanoma 黑色素瘤

Pleomorphic adenoma 多形性腺瘤

Gestational trophoblastic tumors 胃滋养层细胞瘤

Paraneoplastic syndrome 肿瘤伴随综合症

Adenoma 腺瘤

Adenoma of colon 结肠腺瘤

Cystic adenoma of ovary 卵巢囊腺瘤

Papillary transitional cell carcinoma 乳头状移行细胞癌

Adenocarcinoma 腺癌

Leiomyoma 平滑肌瘤

Leiomyosarcoma 平滑肌肉瘤

Rhabdomyosarcoma 横纹肌肉瘤

Hemangioma 血管瘤

Lymphangioma 淋巴管瘤

Osteochondroma 骨软骨瘤

Osteoma 骨瘤

Chondroma 软骨瘤

Osteosarcoma 骨肉瘤