

PAAV plagiarism check

Dr S Lang



Rationale

- Ensure academic integrity
 - Pursue code-of-conduct (Author's declaration of honour)
 - Identify misconduct
- PAAV system for MSc submission uses sophisticated software
 - Crucial step to “**release thesis for submission**”
 - NB: screenshots are taken from a real (= realistic) case



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Empower students to
do their best, original
work



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0

Flags

19%

Overall
Similarity

high-elevation alpine grassland communities based on

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nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna
aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo

When we detect something strange about a file such as hidden characters, we circle them in the document. The number corresponds to the list in the Flags panel.

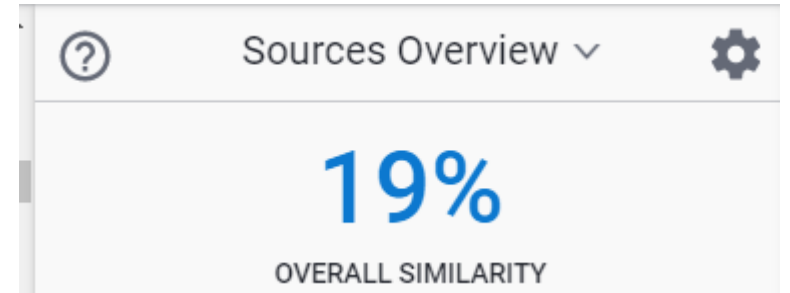
No flags detected.

- ✓ No hidden text
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Overall similarity

- How is the similarity score calculated?
- What means 'similarity'?
- What about ...
 - general facts and common knowledge
 - geographical descriptions (*"Vienna is the capital city of Austria"*).
- Figures?



What is the similarity percentage?

The Similarity percentage is not a measure of the amount of plagiarism in a document. We calculate the similarity score by dividing the number of matching words by the total number of words in the document.

Human judgment should always be used to determine if this value is acceptable.

8 Mapping of high-elevati
hypersp

View matching text

1 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam

When something matches against content in one of our databases, we highlight this in the document.

You can use the highlighted text to quickly scan a document for any missing citations.

The number beside each highlight references the source of the match, found in the source list.

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4

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GPS – Global Positioning System (The global navigation satellite system operated by the USA)

Ma – Million years ago

m.a.s.l. – meters above sea level

ML – Machine Learning

OBIA – Object-Based Image Analysis

PCA – Principal Component Analysis

RBF – Radial Basis Function

RGB – Red, Green, Blue: the three

SVM – Support Vector Machine

UAV – Unmanned Aerial Vehicle

UNIBZ – Free University of Bolzano, Italy

UIBK – University of Innsbruck, Austria

Additional source information

Click on a source to view the original source text side by side with the document.



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OVERALL SIMILARITY

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lup.lub.lu.se
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< 1 of 21 >

<https://lup.lub.lu.se/luur/download?fileId=8982724&func=downloadFile&recordId=8978657> ↗

Global Positioning System HR1024i
SVC HR1024i Field Spectroradiometer
IR Infrared spectrum (Wavelengths between 0.7 μm and 1000 μm) JMD
Jeffries-Matusita Distance - a measure for class separability **m.a.s.l. meters above sea level** NDRE Normalised Difference Red Edge Index NDVI Normalised Difference Vegetation Index NIR Near infrared Spectrum

GPS – Global Positioning System
(USA)

Ma – Million years ago

this Text

1 m.a.s.l. – meters above sea level

11 ML – Machine Learning

OBIA – Object-Based Image Anal

103 PCA – Principal Component Anal

RBF – Radial Basis Function

RGB – Red, Green, Blue: the three component of true colour image, in the visible light range

SVM – Support Vector Machine

1 UAV – Unmanned Aerial Vehicle

UNIBZ – Free University of Bolzano, Italy

UIBK – University of Innsbruck, Austria

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You can remove all matches from a specific database or adjust other exclusion options, such as excluding the bibliography or quoted material.



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- ☐ Small Matches

General statements

- Find the right balance

Jensen, 1996). ² Hyperspectral data provides near-continuous spectral reflectance curves that allow the identification of unique spectral signatures, calculating narrow-band vegetation indices and, consequently, allow better differentiation of plant species. This can be regarded as the main advantage of hyperspectral sensors over the multispectral ones which records electromagnetic radiation averaged over a broad wavelength range (Adam, Mutanga, & Rugege, 2010; Papp et al., 2021). Hyperspectral images were originally used to identify

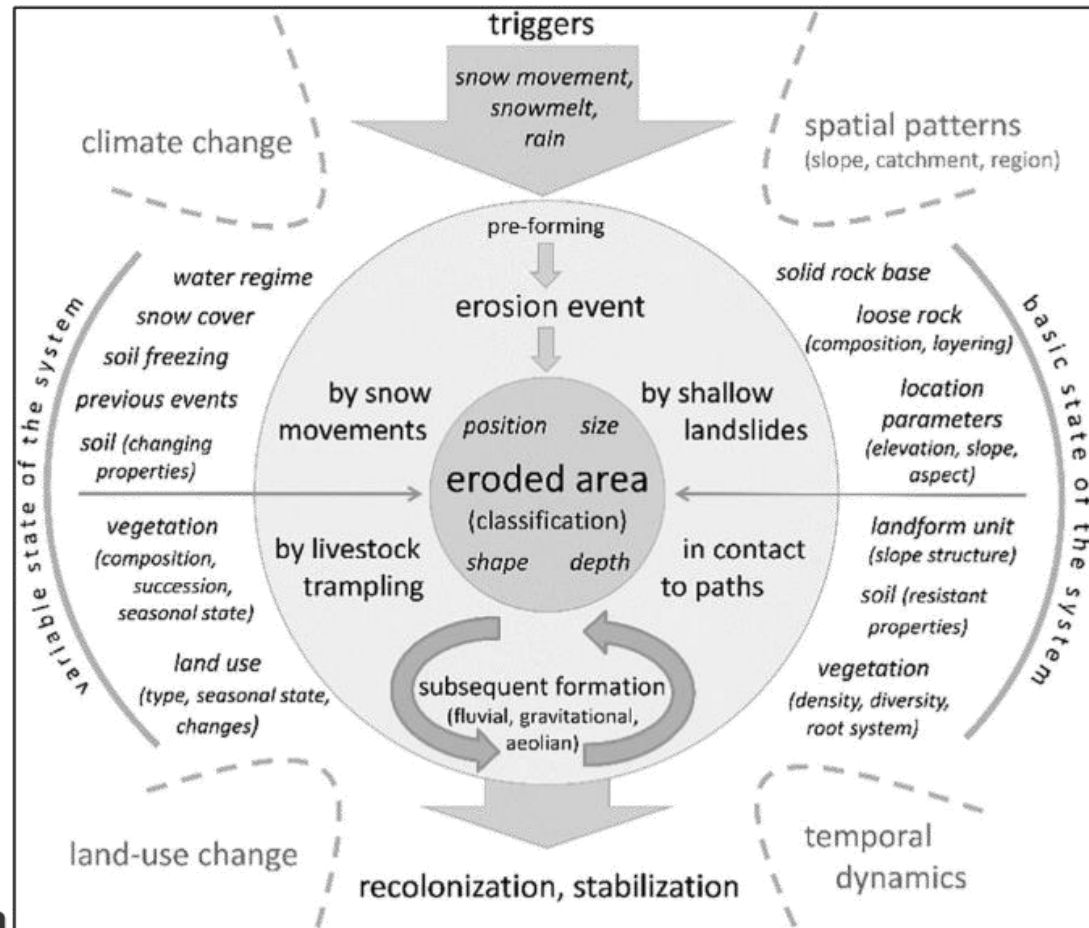
The EroDyn ⁵⁰ project (Shallow erosion dynamics in mountain grasslands of South Tyrol: Monitoring, process analysis and mitigation measures) is the framework for this thesis. EroDyn

Furthermore, the most species-rich communities are found in mainly unfertilized mountain meadows, mown once a year or less frequently every second to third year as well as in rather young abandoned areas. (Lüth, Tasser, Niedrist, Dalla Via, & Tappeiner, 2011). Another study

particular mountain ecosystems contribute – can be the biological regulation, nutrient cycling, climate and air quality, ecosystem regulation of infectious diseases regarding the human health, ⁷⁷ regulation of natural hazards (e.g. floods and fires) and waste processing and detoxification

Declare and use intellectual properties

- Always try to adapt figures to the scope, context and depth of your thesis
- Modify, simplify, translate, ...



Exclude this Text

Figure 1. System sketch: Shallow erosion types, linking phenomena, processes, controlling factors, and framework conditions (Geitner et al., 2021).