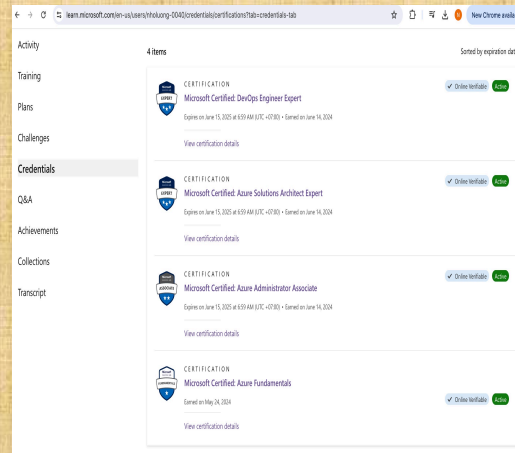
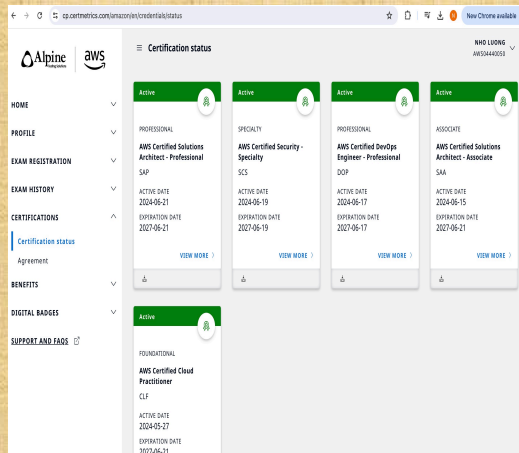


Resources Overview

Author: Nho Luong

Skill: DevOps Engineer Lead



DOCS

Resources



A resource is a statement of configuration policy.

It describes the desired state of an element of your infrastructure and the steps needed to bring that item to the desired state.

<https://docs.chef.io/resources.html>

Example:

Package

```
package 'httpd' do  
  action :install
```

```
end
```

The package named 'httpd' is installed.

https://docs.chef.io/resource_package.html

Example: Service

```
service 'ntp' do  
  action [ :enable, :start ]  
end
```

The service named 'ntp' is enabled (start on reboot) and started.

https://docs.chef.io/resource_service.html

Example: File

```
file '/etc/motd' do  
  content 'This computer is the property ...'  
end
```

The file name '/etc/motd' is created with content 'This computer is the property ...'

https://docs.chef.io/resource_file.html

Example: File

```
file '/etc/php.ini.default' do  
  action :delete  
end
```

The file name '/etc/php.ini.default' is deleted.

https://docs.chef.io/resource_file.html



GL: Hello, World?

I heard Chef is written in Ruby. If that's the case its required that we write a quick "Hello, world!" application.

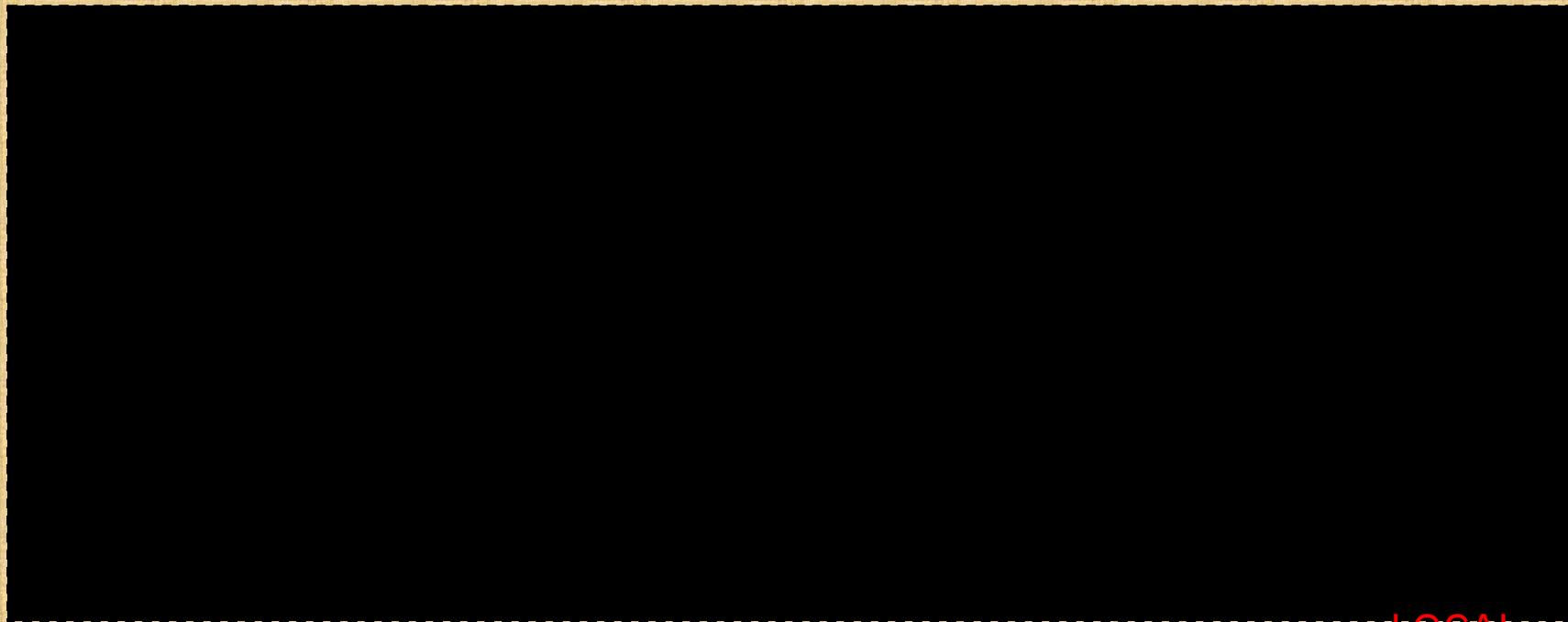
Objective:

- ☐ Create a recipe that writes out a file with the contents "Hello, world!"
- ☐ Apply that recipe to the workstation Verify the contents of the file
- ☐

GL: Create and Open a Recipe File



```
$ nano hello.rb
```



LOCAL

GL: Create a Recipe File Named hello.rb

```
~ /hello.rb file '/hello.txt'
```

```
do  
  content 'Hello, world!'  
end
```

The file named '/hello.txt' is created with the content 'Hello, world!'

<https://docs.chef.io/resources.html>

GL: Apply the Recipe File



```
$ sudo chef-client --local-mode hello.rb
```

```
Starting Chef Client, version 12.5.1 resolving cookbooks for run list: [] Synchronizing  
Cookbooks: Compiling Cookbooks... [2016-02-19T13:08:13+00:00] WARN: Node ip-172-31-12-  
176.ec2.internal has an empty run list. Converging 1 resources Recipe:  
@recipe_files::/home/chef/hello.rb * file[hello.txt] action create
```

```
- create new file hello.txt - update content in file  
hello.txt from non to 315f5b +++ ./hello.txt20160224-  
8559-19kqial  
2016-02-24 16:51:04.400844959 +0000  
@@ -1 +1,2 @@  
+Hello, world!
```

LOCAL

GL: What Does hello.txt Say?



```
$ cat /hello.txt
```

```
Hello, world!
```

LOCAL



GL: Hello, World?

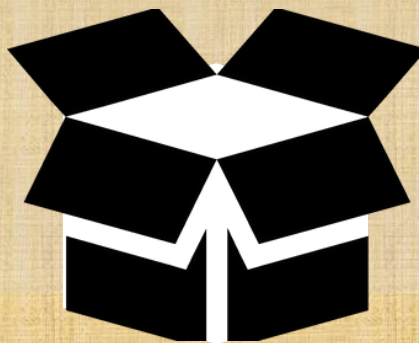
I heard Chef is written in Ruby. If that's the case its required that we write a quick "Hello, world!" application.

Objective:

- ✓ Create a recipe that writes out a file with the contents "Hello, world!"
- ✓ Apply that recipe to the workstation Verify the contents of the file
- ✓

CONCEPT

Resource Definition

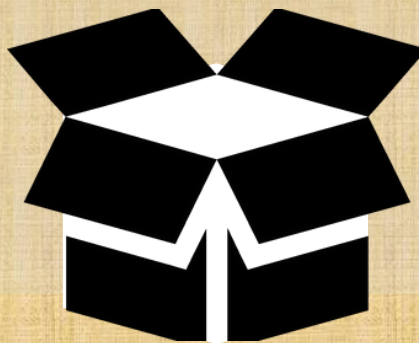


```
file 'hello.txt' do  
  content 'Hello, world!'  
end
```

The **TYPE** named **NAM** should be ACTION'd with
PROPERTIES **E**

CONCEPT

Resource Definition

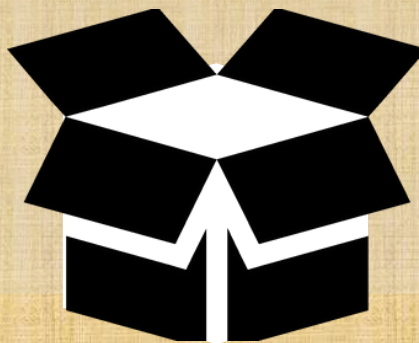


```
file 'hello.txt' do  
  content 'Hello, world!'  
end
```

The **TYPE** named **NAM** should be ACTION'd with
PROPERTIES **E**

CONCEPT

Resource Definition



```
file 'hello.txt' do  
  content 'Hello, world!'  
end
```



The **TYPE** named **NAM** should be ACTION'd with
PROPERTIES **E**

CONCEPT

Resource Definition

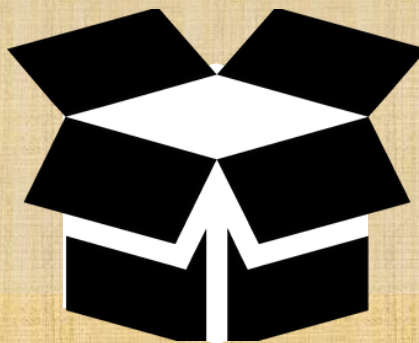


```
file 'hello.txt' do  
  content 'Hello, world!'  
end
```

The **TYPE** named **NAM** should be ACTION'd with
PROPERTIES **E**

CONCEPT

Resource Definition



```
file 'hello.txt' do  
  content 'Hello, world!'  
end
```

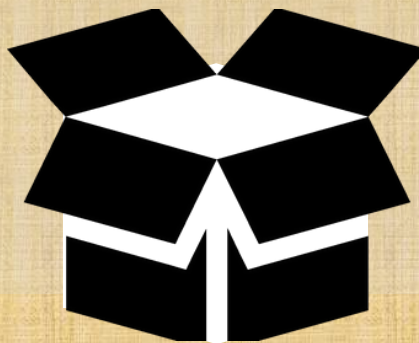
?

The **TYPE** named **NAM** should be ACTION'd with
PROPERTIES **E**

CONCEPT

Resource Definition

```
file 'hello.txt' do content  
'Hello, world!' action  
:create end
```



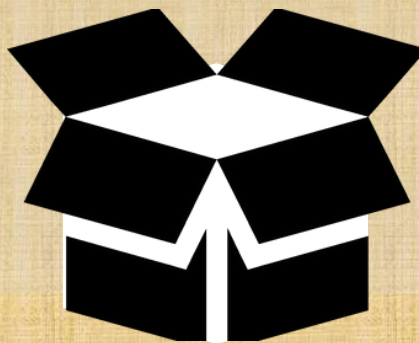
?

The **TYPE** named **NAM** should be ACTION'd with
PROPERTIES **E**

CONCEPT

Resource Definition

```
file 'hello.txt' do content  
'Hello, world!' action  
:create end
```



If no ACTION is listed, the default action is applied.

<https://docs.chef.io/resource.html#resources-syntax>



Thank You