## **Visualizing Word Clouds**

## What is a word cloud?

A word cloud (also known as tag cloud, or weighted list) is a visual representation of text data, typically used to depict keyword metadata (tags) on websites, or to visualize free form text. In word cloud representations the most frequent words in a document are graphically represented with larger sizes. This helps in quickly visualizing the important words in a document.

There are several freeware web-based word clouds visualization programs: TagCrowd, Tagul, Tagxedo, Wordclouds, or Wordle (Wordle can also be downloaded at <a href="https://download.cnet.com/Wordle/3000-2191\_4-75642424.html">https://download.cnet.com/Wordle/3000-2191\_4-75642424.html</a>).

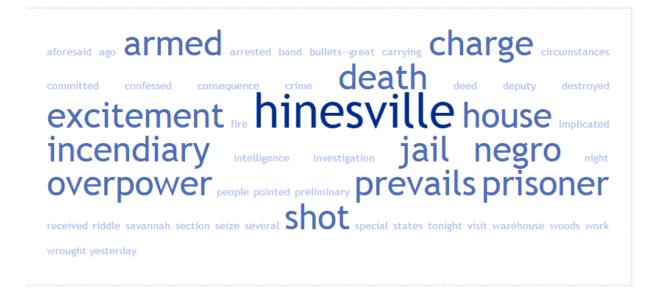
Let's take the following article from the *Atlanta Constitution* of 2-9-1888, page 2,

SHOT TO DEATH.
An Incendiary Put Out of the Way.
ARMED MEN VISIT HINESVILLE JAIL,

Overpower the Jailer, Seize a Negro Prisoner and Riddle Him With Bullets—Great Excitement Prevails.

Savannah, February 8.—[Special.] —A few weeks ago a house and a warehouse were destroyed by fire in Hinesville, and all the circumstances pointed to its being the work of an incendiary. The people have been greatly wrought up in consequence. Intelligence received here tonight states that a negro was arrested there yesterday on the charge of burning the houses aforesaid. He is said to have confessed the deed, and implicated several in the crime. After a preliminary investigation, he was committed to jail in Hinesville. Last night a band of armed men overpowered the deputy sheriff, who had the prisoner in charge, and carrying him off the woods shot him to death. Great excitement prevails in that section.

The words of this article would be displayed in TagCrowd (http://tagcrowd.com/) like this.



In all these word cloud programs, you can change fonts, colors, play with the images.

Tagul (now renamed WordArt, <a href="https://tagul.com/">https://tagul.com/</a>), Tagxedo (<a href="http://www.tagxedo.com/">http://www.tagxedo.com/</a>), and Wordclouds (<a href="http://www.wordclouds.com/">http://www.wordclouds.com/</a>) also allow users to draw a word cloud in a specific shape.

The same newspaper article viewed in Tagxedo would look like this, in the shape of a heart (obtained by clicking on button Shape, circled in red and then choosing among the tens of available shapes).



When hovering over the picture, words are highlighted.



That same image in Tagul (<a href="https://tagul.com">https://tagul.com</a>) would looks like this.



Perhaps, more appropriately, we could use the shape of the STOP sign:

