命题逻辑

2019年4月21日 23:08

命题定义

一个陈述性的有真值的判断句

♦ She is very talented.

不是,指代不明!!!!

逻辑连接符

- Logical connectives:
 - $\diamond \neg p \ (Negation)$
 - $\diamond p \land q$ (Conjunction)
 - $\diamond p \lor q$ (Disjunction)
 - $\diamond p \oplus q$ (Exclusive or)
 - $\diamond p \rightarrow q$ (Implication)
 - $\diamond p \leftrightarrow q$ (Biconditional)

证明的五种基本法:

- 1.直接证明
- 2.逆否命题
- 3.反证法
- 4.分类讨论
- 5.等价证明

辨析

逆命题、否命题、逆否命不同于一般的直觉 Converse 表示逆命题,

永真 tautoogy 矛盾

逻辑等价式

Identity laws

$$\diamond p \wedge T \equiv p$$

$$\diamond p \lor F \equiv p$$

■ Double negation laws

$$\diamond \neg (\neg p) \equiv p$$

Domination laws

$$\diamond p \lor T \equiv T$$

$$\diamond p \wedge F \equiv F$$

Commutative laws

$$\diamond p \lor q \equiv q \lor p$$

$$\diamond p \wedge q \equiv q \wedge p$$

Idempotent laws

$$\diamond p \lor p \equiv p$$

$$\diamond p \wedge p \equiv p$$

Associative laws

$$\diamond (p \lor q) \lor r \equiv p \lor (q \lor r)$$

$$\diamond (p \land q) \land r \equiv p \land (q \land r)$$

题

而inverse 表示否命题

contradiction 可满足 contigency

Distributive laws

$$\diamond p \lor (q \land r) \equiv (p \lor q) \land (p \lor r)$$

$$\diamond p \wedge (q \vee r) \equiv (p \wedge q) \vee (p \wedge r)$$

De Morgan's laws

$$\diamond \neg (p \lor q) \equiv \neg p \land \neg q$$

$$\diamond \neg (p \land q) \equiv \neg p \lor \neg q$$

Others

$$\diamond p \lor (p \land q) \equiv p$$

 $\diamond p \wedge (p \vee q) \equiv p$

Absorption laws

$$\diamond p \vee \neg p \equiv T$$

$$\diamond p \wedge \neg p \equiv F$$

Negation laws

$$\diamond p \to q \equiv \neg p \lor q$$

逻辑等价证明举例:

Example: Show that $p \rightarrow q \equiv \neg q \rightarrow \neg p$.

Proof:
$$\neg q \rightarrow \neg p \equiv \neg(\neg q) \lor (\neg p)$$
Useful $\equiv q \lor (\neg p)$ Double neg $\equiv (\neg p) \lor q$ Communtate $\equiv p \rightarrow q$ Useful

Example: Show that $(p \land q) \rightarrow p$ is a tautology.

Proof:
$$(p \land q) \rightarrow p \equiv \neg(p \land q) \lor p$$
Useful $\equiv (\neg p \lor \neg q) \lor p$ De Morgan $\equiv (\neg q \lor \neg p) \lor p$ Communtation $\equiv \neg q \lor (\neg p \lor p)$ Associative $\equiv \neg q \lor T$ Negation $\equiv T$ Domination

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