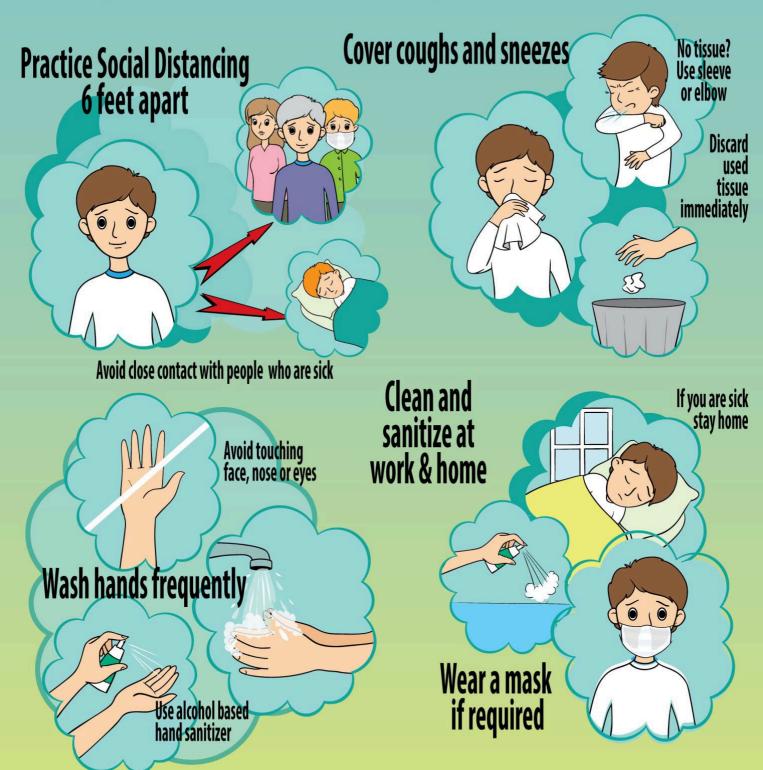
# Public Health Awareness

### **WORKPLACE SAFETY**

#### STOP THE SPREAD



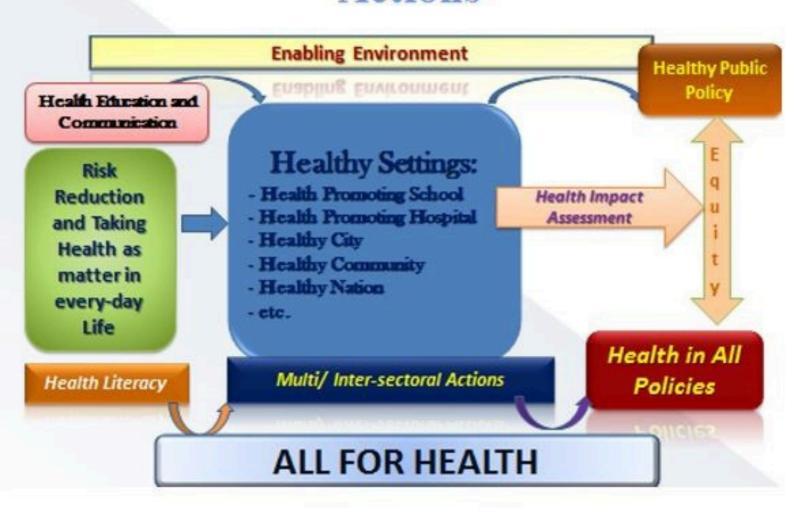
#### DEFINITION

 Health promotion as a "behavior motivated by the desire to increase wellbeing and actualize human health potential"

(Pender , Murdaugh and Parsons, 2006)

 Health promotion is a process of enabling people to increase control over the determinants of health and their by improve their health.

### Framework for Health Promotion Actions



"Health for All & All for Health"

#### Definition

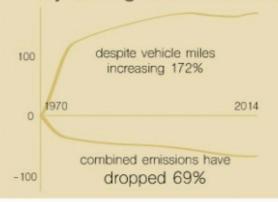
- Environmental health is the science and practice of preventing human injury and illness and promoting well being by
  - Identifying and evaluating environmental sources of hazardous agent and
  - Limiting exposures to hazardous physical, chemical and biological agents in air, water, soil, food and other environmental media or settings that may adversely affect human health.

#### ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

## SAVES MONEY S PROTECTS YOUR FUTURE

#### THE AIR YOU BREATHE

by testing and monitoring the air in the places you live & work





radon can get trapped indoors and cause lung cancer resulting in 20,000 deaths

\$2,000,000,000 in health care per year

#### THE WATER YOU DRINK

by testing & treating drinking water & inspecting septic systems



89% of Americans get tap water from a community water system



the number of preschool children with high lead levels has declined from 88% to <1% since 1980







clean water results in 10% reduction in diarrhea illness



#### THE FOOD YOU EAT

by educating, inspecting, & investigating









grocery stores Lost productivity from foodborne illness costs an average of \$30 billion per year



1 in 6 Americans gets sick each year from contaminated food



reducing foodborne illness by 10% keeps 5 million Americans from getting sick per year



#### Environmental health is profoundly local!

Learn more from your city or county environmental health department

### DEFINITIONS OF HEALTH ECONOMICS

Health economics is the study of distribution of health care. It is a branch of economics concerned with issues related to efficiency, effectiveness, value and behavior in the production and consumption of health and health care.



#### PATIENT SAFETY

- Patient safety is the absence of preventable harm to a patient during the process of health care.
- The discipline of patient safety is the coordinated efforts to prevent harm to patients, caused by the process of health care itself.
- It is generally agreed upon that the meaning of patient safety is... "Please do no harm"

# 9 Patient Safety Solutions

- Look Alike, Sound Alike Medication
  Names
- Patient Identification
- **3** Communication During Patient Handover
- 4 Performance of Correct Procedure at Correct Body Site
- **5** Control of Concentrated Electrolyte Solutions
- 6 Medication Reconciliation
- Avoid Catheter and Tubing
  Misconnections
- 8 Single Use of Injection Devices
- 9 Improved Hand Hygiene to Prevent Healthcare Associated Infections