## **ITMO University**

# PRACTICE TASK 3 REPORT « Operational amplifiers. Wien bridge oscillator» Principles of Circuits

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### 1. Work purpose: to study parameters of Wien bridge oscillator

Goals:

- 1) Calculate parameters of Wien bridge oscillator
- 2) Compare calculated and simulated signal frequencies

#### 2. Starting data

• Source voltage frequency, [Hz], 
$$f_{test} = 8000$$

• Load resistance, [
$$\Omega$$
]:  $R_{Load} = 1000000$ 

• Resistance 
$$R_1$$
 [ $\Omega$ ] [V]:  $R_1 = 15000$ 

• Voltage source power supply [V]: 
$$V_{cc+} = \pm 9$$

$$V_{ref} = 1$$

#### 3. Calculations

3.1. Calculate  $R_2$ 

$$R_1 = R_2 = 15000$$
 [ $\Omega$ ]

3.2. Define (choose)  $R_3$ 

$$R_3 = 260000$$
 [ $\Omega$ ]

3.3. Define (choose)  $R_4$ 

$$R_4 = \frac{R_3}{2} = 130000$$
[\Omega]

3.4. Calculate C1 and C2 value in your model

$$C_1 = C_2 = \frac{1}{2\pi R_1 f_{test}} = 1326p$$
 [F]

3.5.Define  $f_0$  in Hz calculated from C1, C2, R1, R2 real values

$$f_{0\_calculated} = \frac{1}{2\pi R_1 C_{1\_real}} = 8000$$
 [Hz]

3.6.Define  $f_0$  in from simulation results of Wien bridge with ideal operational amplifier

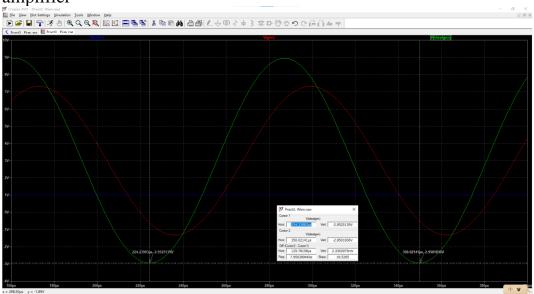


Figure 1. Results with ideal operational amplifier simulation

$$f_{0\_ideal} = 7950.29$$
 [Hz]

3.7. Define  $f_0$  in from simulation results of Wien bridge with real operational amplifier

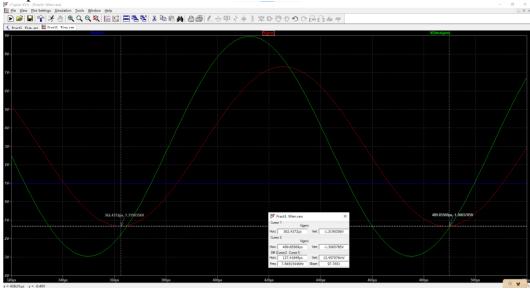


Figure 2. Results with real operational amplifier simulation

$$f_{0 \ real} = 7848.15$$
 [Hz]

#### 4. Conclusions

Conclusions should contain:

1) Values of  $f_{0\_real}$ ,  $f_{0\_ideal}$ ,  $f_{0\_calculated}$ 

$$f_{0\_calculated} = \frac{1}{2\pi R_1 C_{1\_real}} = 8000 \text{ [Hz]}$$

$$f_{0\_ideal} = 7950.29 \text{ [Hz]}$$

$$f_{0\_real} = 7848.15 \text{ [Hz]}$$

2) [Optional] Which resistor and capacitors correspond to the required parameters? Try to find a set of capacitor and resistors which could provide required frequency.