



# ITMO

## Practice 3

# Operational Amplifiers

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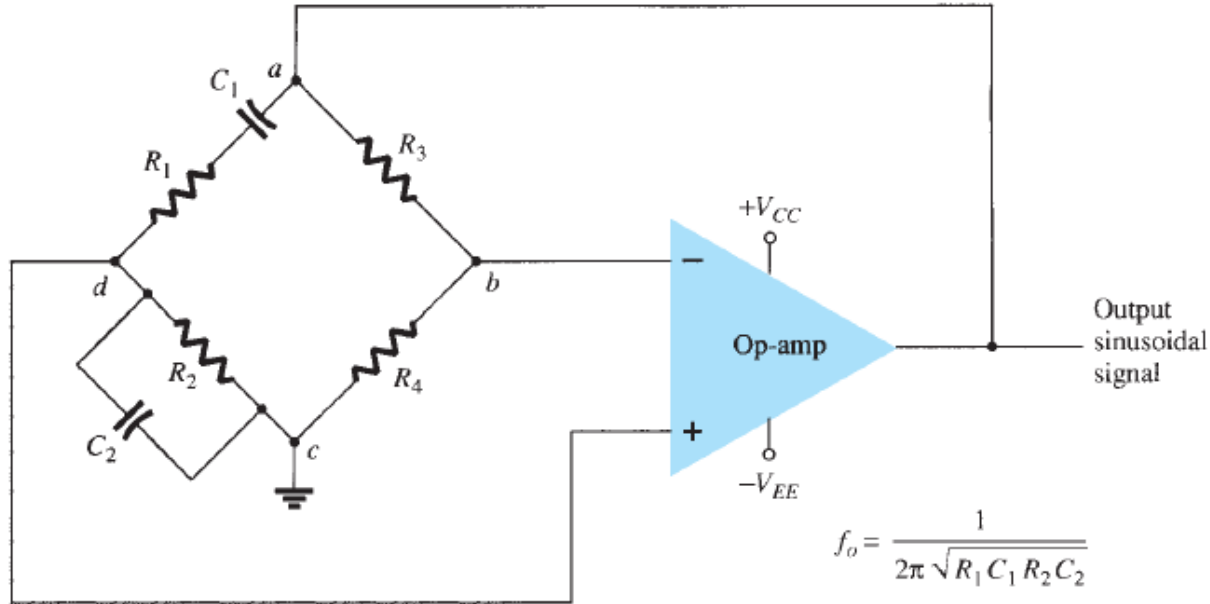
([polyakov\\_n\\_a@itmo.ru](mailto:polyakov_n_a@itmo.ru))

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1. Wien Bridge Oscillator
2. Practice work 2: simulation
3. Control test

# Wien Bridge Oscillator



$$\frac{R_3}{R_4} = \frac{R_1}{R_2} + \frac{C_2}{C_1}$$

$$f_o = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{R_1 C_1 R_2 C_2}}$$

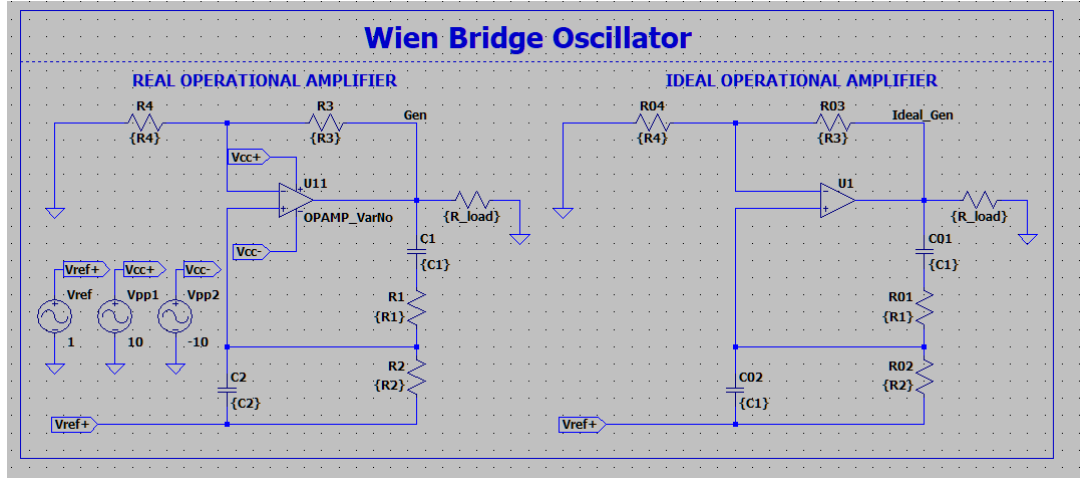
If, in particular, the values are  $R_1 = R_2 = R$  and  $C_1 = C_2 = C$ , the resulting oscillator frequency is

$$f_o = \frac{1}{2\pi RC}$$

$$\frac{R_3}{R_4} = 2$$

# Wien Bridge Oscillator

## Wien Bridge Oscillator



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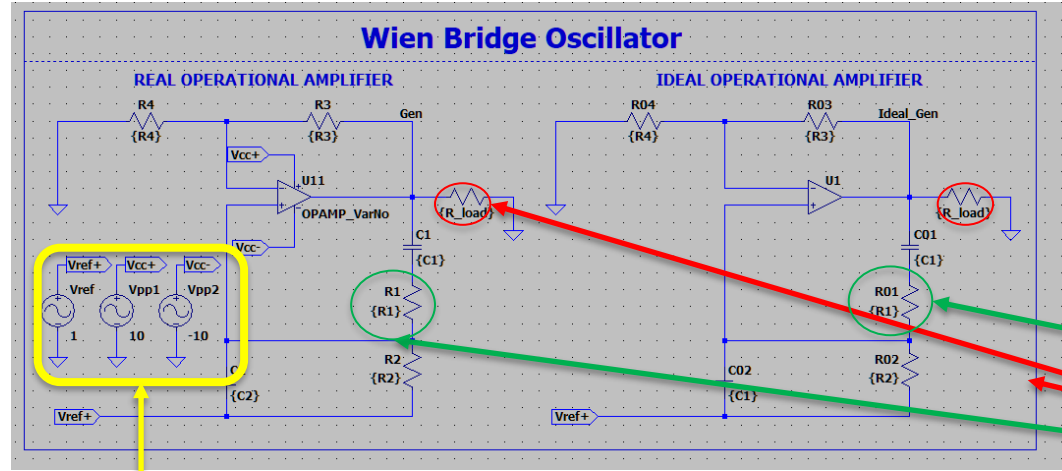
$$f_o = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{R_1C_1R_2C_2}}$$

If, in particular, the values are  $R_1 = R_2 = R$  and  $C_1 = C_2 = C$ , the resulting oscillator frequency is

$$f_o = \frac{1}{2\pi RC}$$

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# Wien Bridge Oscillator



$$f_0 = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{R_1 R_2 C_1 C_2}} = \frac{1}{2\pi RC} = \frac{1}{2\pi R_1 C};$$

Source voltage frequency, [Hz]	Load resistance, [Ω]	Resistance, [Ω]	Voltage source power supply [V]
$f_{test}$	$R_{Load}$	$R_1$	$V_{cc} \pm V_{ref}$
1000	1000000	10000	15
			0,2

$$\begin{aligned} C_1 &= C_2 \\ R_1 &= R_2 \\ R_3 &= 2R_4 \end{aligned}$$

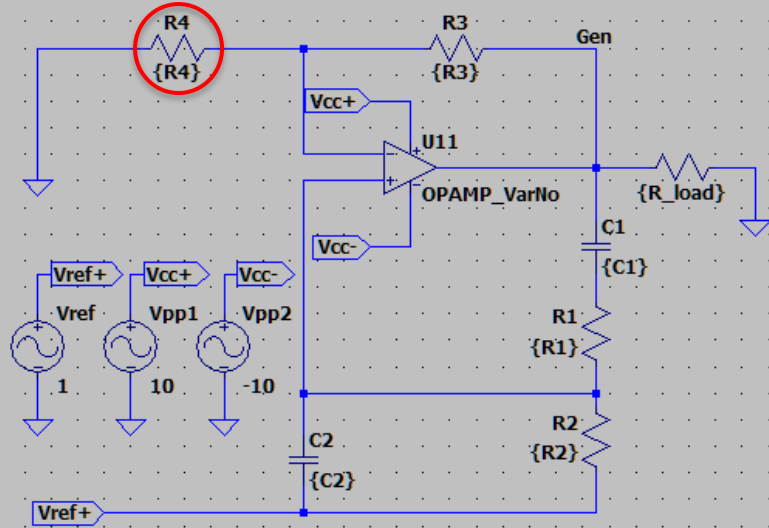
$$C_1 = C_2 = \frac{1}{2\pi R_1 f_{test}}$$

Choose real capacitor

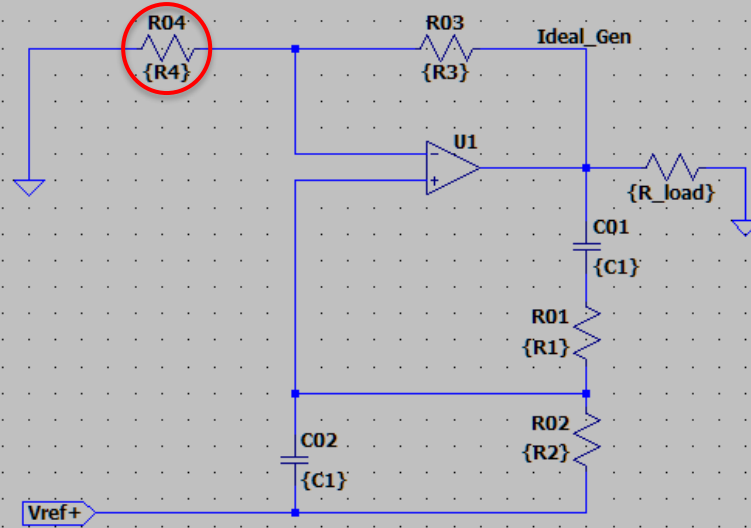
$$f_0 = \frac{1}{2\pi R_1 C_{1\_real}}$$

## Wien Bridge Oscillator

### REAL OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

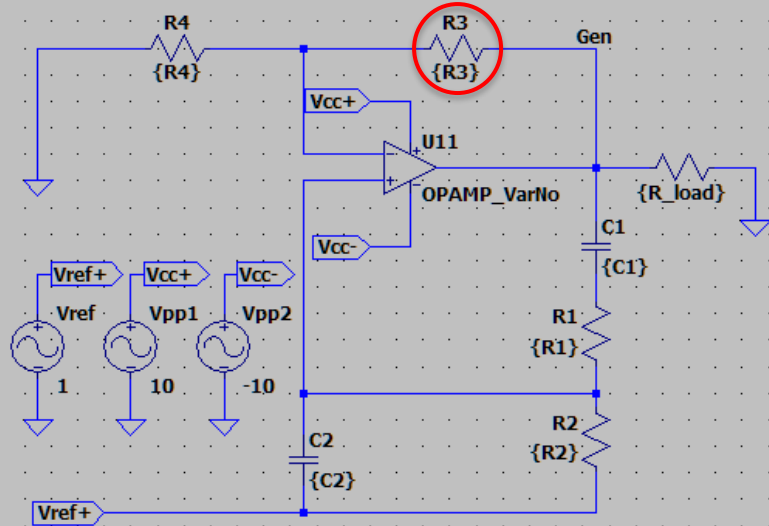


### IDEAL OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

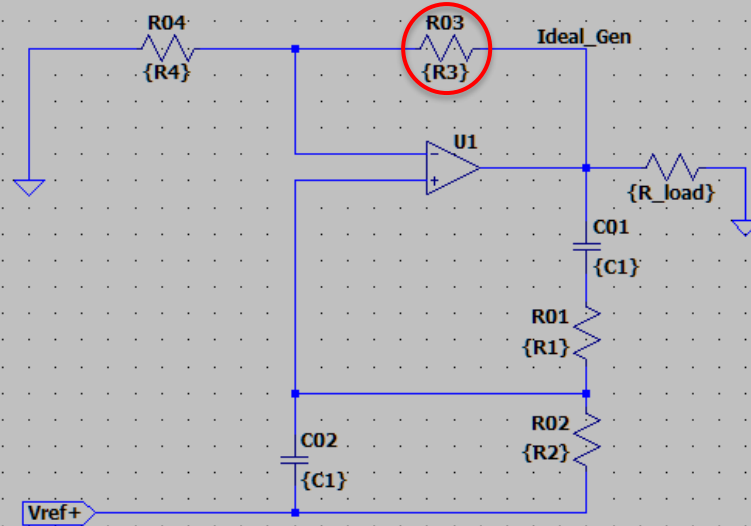


## Wien Bridge Oscillator

### REAL OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

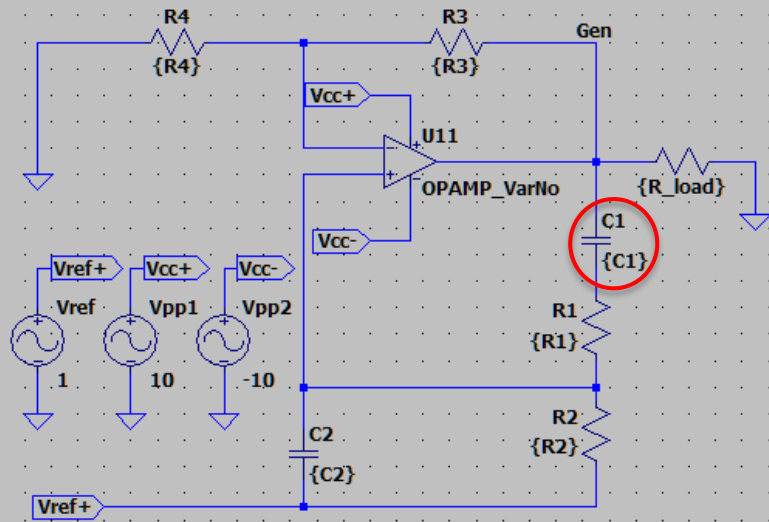


### IDEAL OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

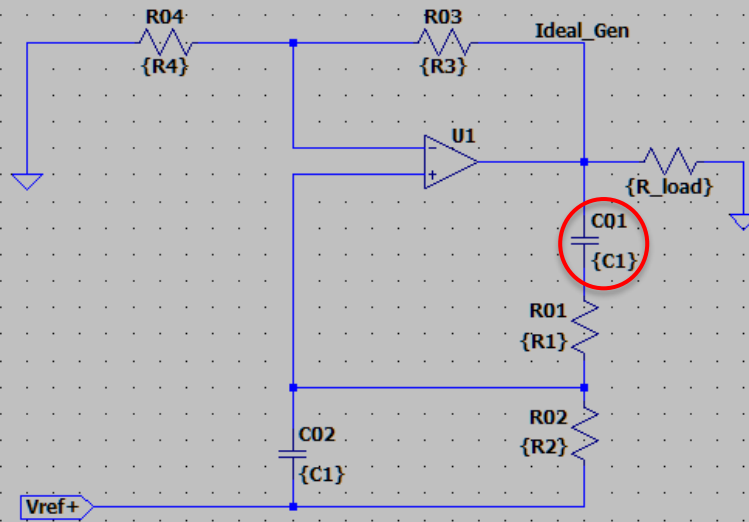


## Wien Bridge Oscillator

### REAL OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER



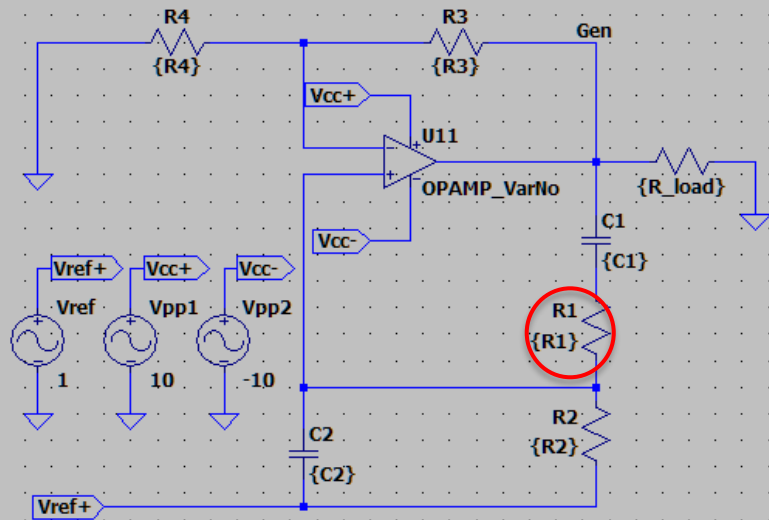
### IDEAL OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER



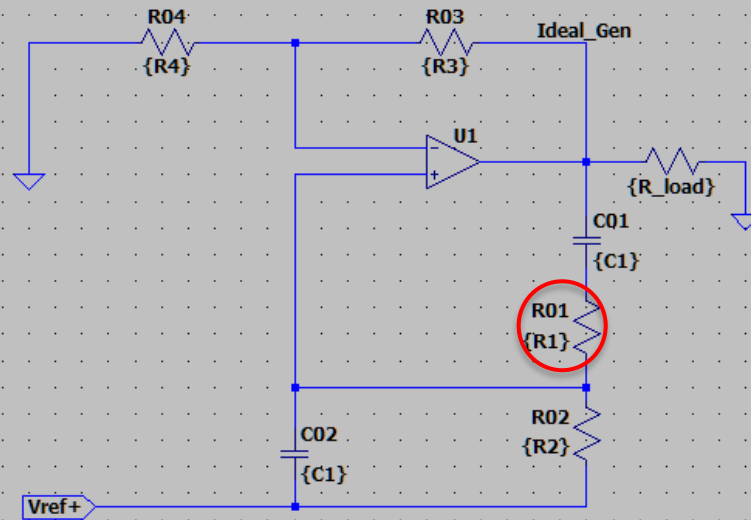


## Wien Bridge Oscillator

### REAL OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

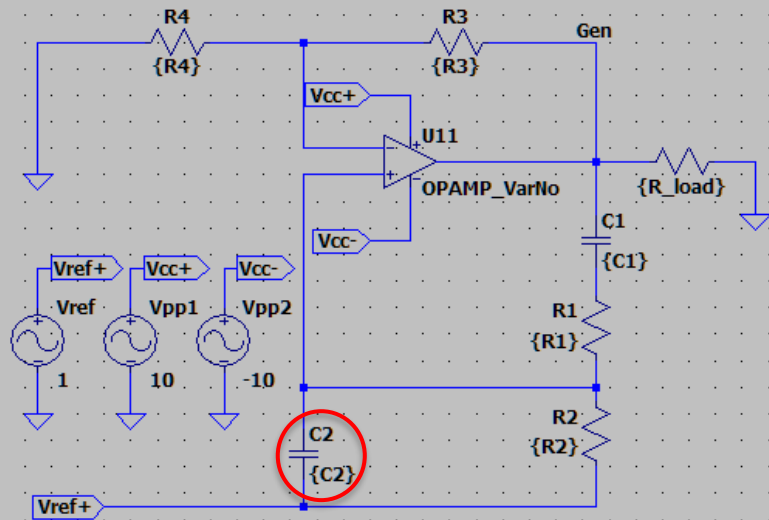


### IDEAL OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

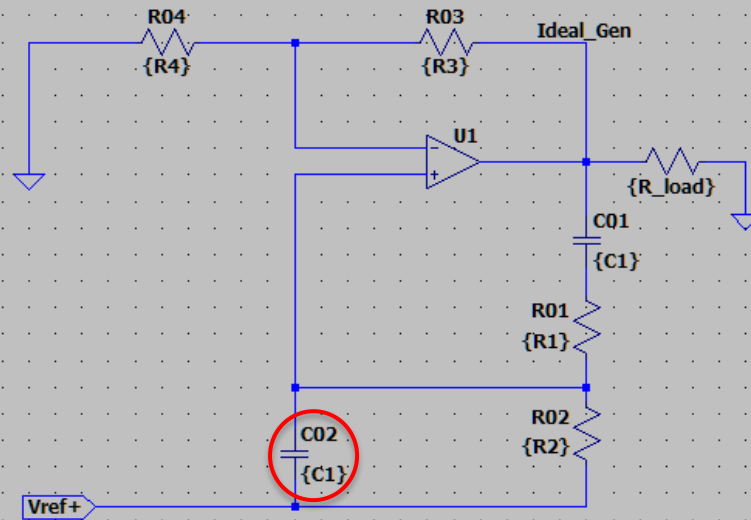


## Wien Bridge Oscillator

### REAL OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

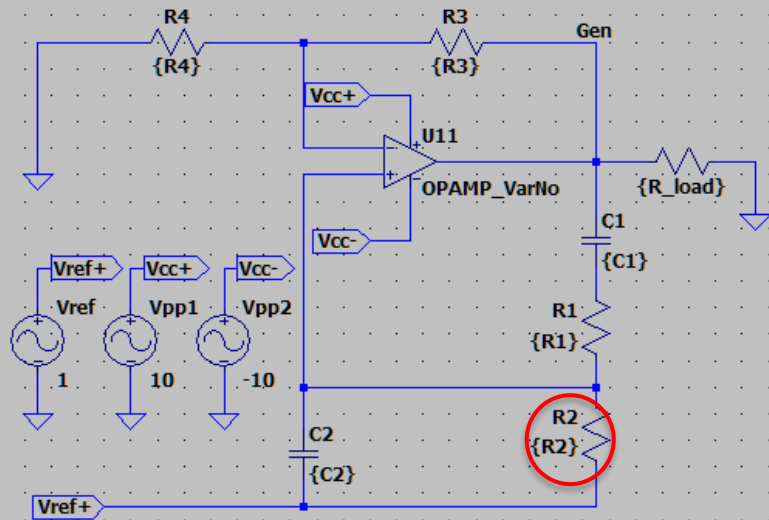


### IDEAL OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

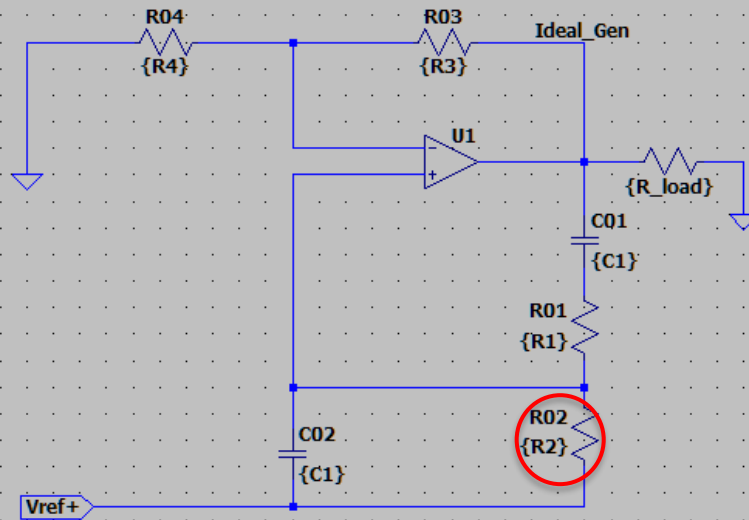


## Wien Bridge Oscillator

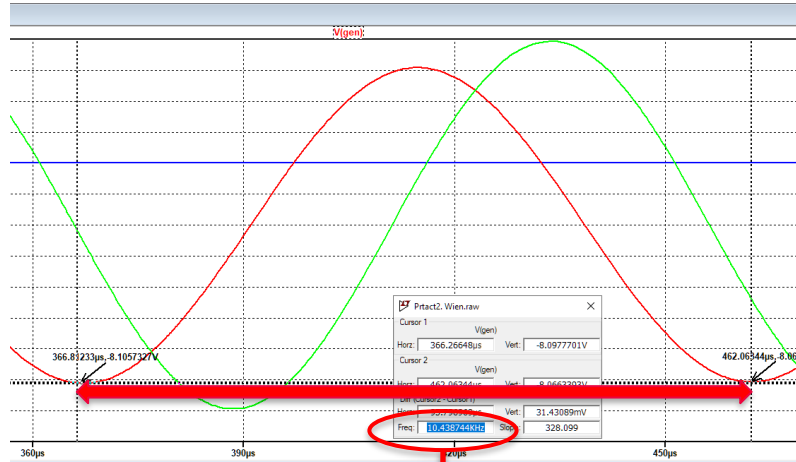
REAL OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER



IDEAL OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

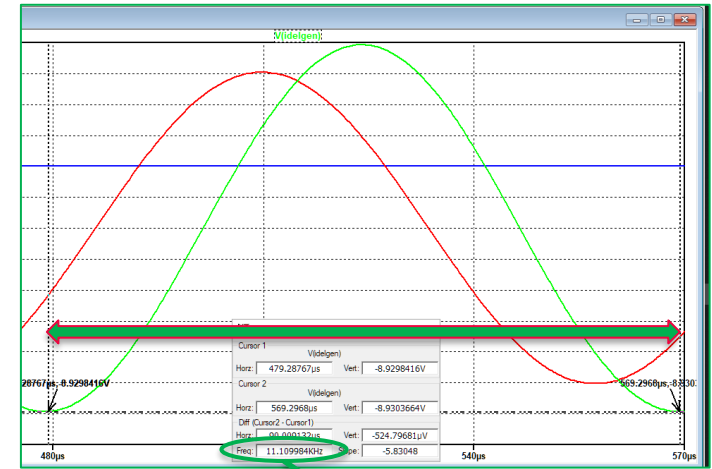


# Wien Bridge Oscillator



$$f_{0\_real} = 10.44\text{kHz}$$

Real operational amplifier

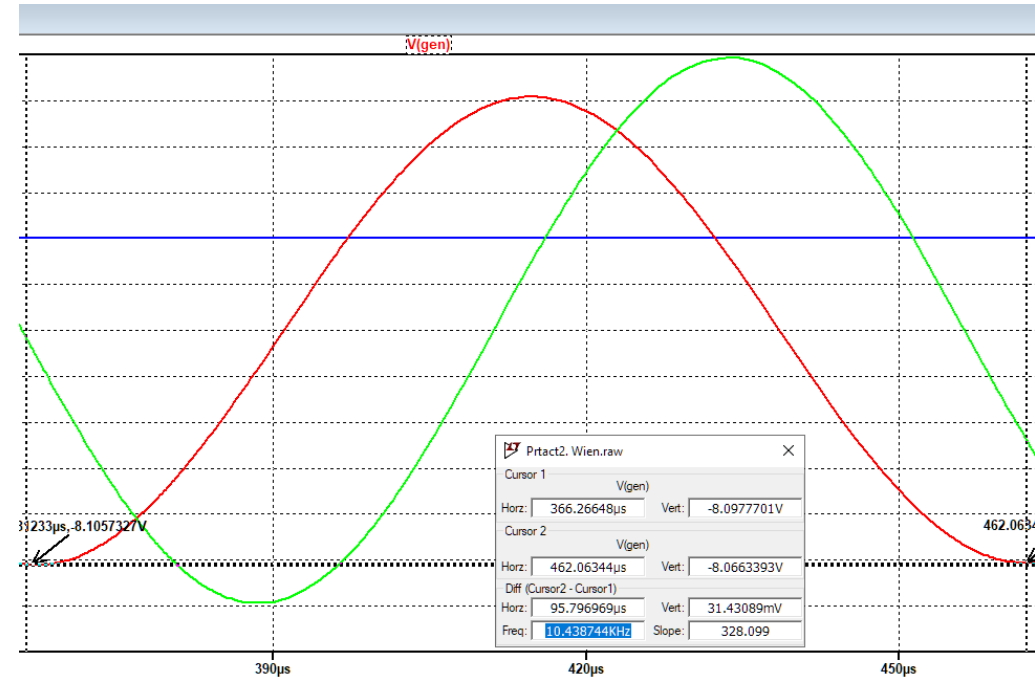


$$f_{0\_ideal} = 11.11\text{kHz}$$

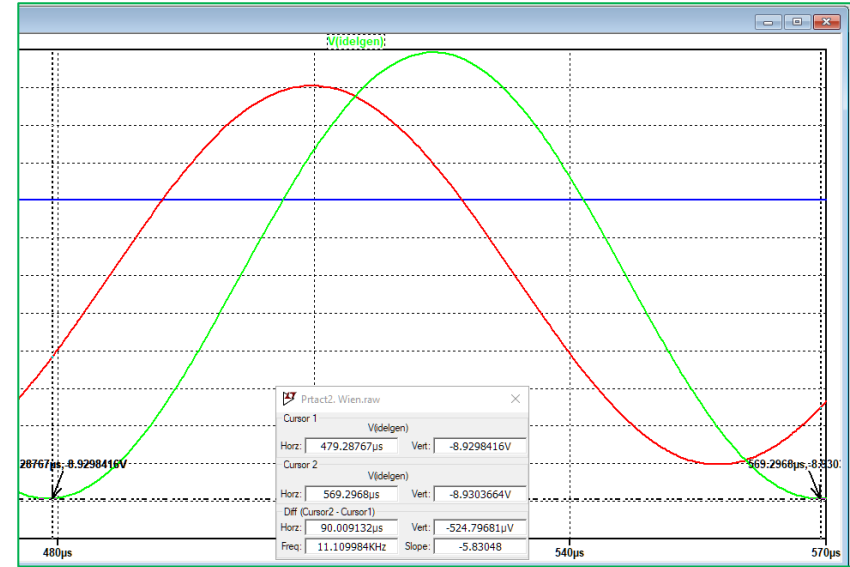
Ideal operational amplifier

$$f_{0\_calculated} = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{R_1 R_2 C_1 C_2}} = \frac{1}{2\pi * 110 * 10^{-12} * 130 * 10^3} = 11,129\text{kHz}$$

# Wien Bridge Oscillator



Real operational amplifier

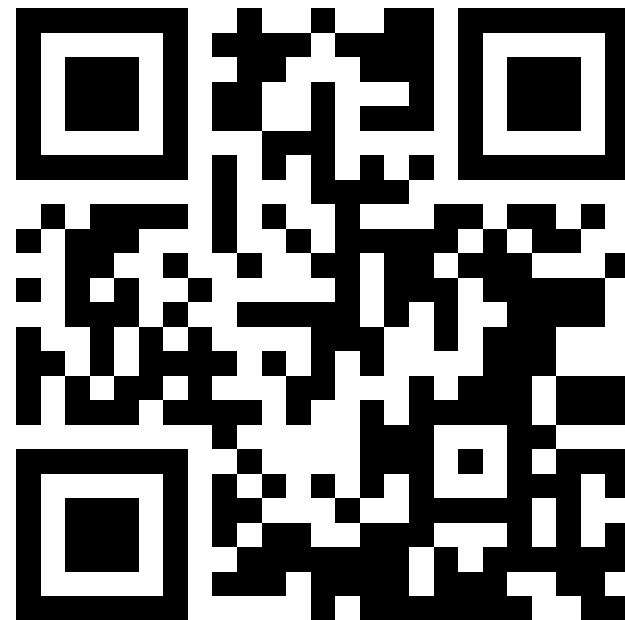


Ideal operational amplifier

<https://forms.yandex.com/cloud/6372342c5d2a0664e323da80/>

<https://clck.ru/32gh38>

**1<sup>st</sup> deadline: 15.11.2022 15:15 (GMT +8)**



**1<sup>st</sup> deadline: 25.11.2022 15:15 (GMT +8)**



**ITMO UNIVERSITY**

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**Thanks for your attention!**