Maven有个IRC交流频道 #maven

1. 命令行

1.1 -U,-update-snapshots

参末

本地仓库中的 **.lastUpdated 文件就和这个命令有关, **.lastUpdated 是个时间戳文件,记录了最新跟新时间戳和仓库,maven会根据xm配置文件中的 <repository> 标签下的 <updatePolicy> 更新策略检测jar是否更新。

此参数可以强制进行更新检查;

1.2 -t, --toolchains

参考

1.3 -T,-threads

参考

例如: 在4核8线程的CPU上(i7-8850u)

-T 0.5C

Using the MultiThreadedBuilder implementation with a thread count of 4

-T 1.5C

Using the MultiThreadedBuilder implementation with a thread count of 12

1.4 -s,-settings

设置用户setting.xml文件位置,默认是在 ~/.m2/setting.xml;

1.5 -rf,-resume-from

表示: 从构建(模块)列表中的某个模块开始顺序构建,前面的就不再执行构建

例如:参考

1.6 -q,-quiet

静默模式,除了错误,什么都不提示;

1.7 -pl,-projects <modulesName>

构建特定的模块, modulesNames使用逗号分隔;

1.8 -P,-activate-profiles <arg>

设置激活的profiles, 逗号分隔;

1.9 -o, --offline

离线模式,参考

1.10 -nsu,-no-snapshot-updates

禁止snapshot更新;

1.11 -N,-non-recursive

禁止递归,通俗讲就是不构建子模块;参考

1.12 -llr,-legacy-local-repository

作用,不知!

1.13 -l,-log-file <arg>

日志文件位置:

1.14 -gs,-global-settings <arg>

全局配置文件位置;

1.15 -f,-file <arg>

设置pom.xml文件位置;

1.16 -e, --errors

设置日志级别为error,打印的信息更加详细

```
Caused by: org.codehaus.plexus.util.xml.pull.XmlPullParserException: Unrecognised tag: 'groupIdsa' (position: START_TAG seen ...cplugin>\r\n\t\t\t\t\groupIdsa>...
@49:16)
at org.apache.maven.model.io.xpp3.MavenXpp3ReaderEx.checkUnknownElement (MavenXpp3ReaderEx.java:180)
at org.apache.maven.model.io.xpp3.MavenXpp3ReaderEx.parsePlugin (MavenXpp3ReaderEx.java:3141)
at org.apache.maven.model.io.xpp3.MavenXpp3ReaderEx.parseBuild (MavenXpp3ReaderEx.java:1025)
```

1.17 -D,-define <arg>

定义一个系统属性,比如: mvn -DapplicationName=testDemo

1.18 -b,-builder <arg>

设置构建策略;参数为builder的id;

1.19 -B, -batch-mode

在非交互(批处理)模式下运行(该模式下,当Maven需要输入时,它不会停下来接受用户的输入,而是使用合理的默认值);

1.20 -X, --debug

debug模式,此模式下,控制台会打印更加详细的目志,比如配置文件的读取顺序:

```
[DEBUG] Populating class realm maven.api [INFO] Error stacktraces are turned on.
```

```
[DEBUG] Message scheme: color
[DEBUG] Message styles: debug info warning error success failure strong mojo project
[DEBUG] Reading global settings from C:\Tools\apache-maven-3.5.3\bin\..\conf\settings.xml
[DEBUG] Reading user settings from C:\Users\starzonecn\.m2\settings.xml
[DEBUG] Reading global toolchains from C:\Tools\apache-maven-3.5.3\bin\..\conf\toolchains.xml
[DEBUG] Reading user toolchains from C:\Users\starzonecn\.m2\toolchains.xml
[DEBUG] Using local repository at D:\Repository-maven
[DEBUG] Using manager EnhancedLocalRepositoryManager with priority 10.0 for D:\Repository-maven
```

了解

- -fn,--fail-never-ff,--fail-fast-fae,--fail-at-end
- 2. 插件

2.1 maven-resources-plugin

博客

2.2 help

命令:

- mvn help:effective-settings 查看当前有效的setting配置;
- mvn help:system 打印环境变量和java系统属性;
- mvn help:effective-pom 打印有效的pom,包括父pom;
- mvn help:active-profiles 显示当前激活的profiles;

3. 插件开发

3.1 插件缩写

场景: 比如maven-compile-plugin插件,只需要执行 mvn compile:compile, 不必添加groupID和完整的articleID - 参考

3.1.1 maven默认方式

By default, Maven will make a guess at the plugin-prefix to be used, by removing any instances of "maven" or "plugin" surrounded by hyphens in the plugin's artifact ID.

maven默认是去除所有连字符包围的 maven 和 plugin 单词,但是有些要求:

- maven-\${prefix}-plugin for official (官方) plugins maintained by the Apache Maven team itself (you
 must not use this naming pattern for your plugin, see this note for more informations)
- \${prefix}-maven-plugin for plugins from other sources

使用 maven-<yourplugin>-plugin 形式,便侵犯了Apache的商标:

Calling it maven-<yourplugin>-plugin (note "Maven" is at the beginning of the plugin name) is strongly discouraged since it's a reserved naming pattern for official Apache Maven plugins maintained by the
Apache Maven team with groupId org.apache.maven.plugins. Using this naming pattern is an infringement of
the Apache Maven Trademark.

3.1.2 直接定义

3.1.3 配置

最后要在settings.xml中添加配置:

```
<pluginGroups>
  <pluginGroup>sample.plugin</pluginGroup>
</pluginGroups>
```

3.2 插件属性

```
package com.example.demo.multi.springBoot.mojo;
import org.apache.commons.lang3.StringUtils;
import org.apache.maven.plugin.AbstractMojo;
import org.apache.maven.plugin.MojoExecutionException;
import org.apache.maven.plugin.MojoFailureException;
{\color{blue} \textbf{import} org.apache.maven.plugins.annotations.LifecyclePhase;}
import org.apache.maven.plugins.annotations.Mojo;
import org.apache.maven.plugins.annotations.Parameter;
* @author: LiHongxing
* @email: lihongxing@bluemoon.com.cn
* @date: Create in 2019/1/3 14:35
* @modefied:
@Mojo(name = "printPc", defaultPhase = LifecyclePhase.COMPILE)
public class GreetingMojo extends AbstractMojo {
    /* defaultValue是String类型,但是maven会自动转换类型 */
   @Parameter(property = "printPc.printTip", defaultValue = "true")
   private boolean printTip;
   @Parameter(property = "printPc.projectVersion",
              defaultValue = "${project.version}")
   private String projectVersion;
   @Override
   public void execute() throws MojoExecutionException, MojoFailureException {
        if (this.printTip) {
           getLog().info("执行Greeting插件。。。");
        getLog().info( getPluginContext().toString() );
        // StringUtils是common-lang3的包
        if (StringUtils.isNotBlank(this.projectVersion)){
           getLog().info("projectVersion = " + projectVersion);
        if (this.printTip) {
           getLog().info("----");
```

```
}
```

@Parameter 注解的 defaultValue 属性可以通过 \${表达式} 获取项目的属性,如上面代码中的 \${project.version},项目 变量列表;

3.3 更多

参考blog;

4. 概念

3.1 SNAPSHOT

如果在项目配置文件中(无论是build.gradle还是pom.xml)指定的版本号带有'-SNAPSHOT'后缀,比如版本号为Junit-4.10-SNAPSHOT',那么打出的包就是一个快照版本。

3.1.1 查找频率

```
分为4种频率: always 、 daily 、 interval 、 never
```

- daily 默认值
- interval 单位是分钟

扩展阅读

Apache License

// TODO