МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ НАЦІОНАЛЬНОМУ УНІВЕРСИТЕТІ "ЛЬВІВСЬКА ПОЛІТЕХНІКА"



Лабораторна робота № 4 з дисципліни «Нереляційні бази даних»

Виконав: студент групи КН-308 Келемен Станіслав Викладач: Берко А. Ю. **Тема:** створення об'єктів баз даних в СУБД Apache Cassandra

Мета: вивчити порядок розроблення, створення та наповнення бази даних в СУБД Apache Cassandra

Завлання

- 1. Вибрати предметну область для створення бази даних у СУБД Cassandra.
- 2. Побудувати інфологічну модель об'єктив предметної області.
- 3. Визначити таблиці (сімейства стовпчиків) та простір ключів бази даних, які підлягає відображенню у СУБД Cassandra.
- 4. Створити простір даних для зберігання даних з визначеної предметної області.
- 5. Розробити структуру визначених таблиць (сімейств стовпчиків), визначити первинні ключі, стовпчики, імена і типи даних.
- 6. Створити за допомогою мови CQL таблицю і зберегти її у базі даних (просторі ключів) для подальшого використання.

Хід роботи

1. Предметна область

У якості предметної області виберемо модель доставки товарів у магазини від поставників

- 2. Інфологічна модель предметної області (див. Рисунок 1).
- 3. Визначаємо таблиці (сімейства стовпчиків) та простір ключів бази даних, які підлягає відображенню у СУБД Cassandra.

Таблиці:

- invoice
- invoiceThing
- shop
- thing
- type
- category
- brandThing
- brandSupplier

- supplierThing
- brand
- supplier

Простір ключів:

```
CREATE KEYSPACE delivery WITH REPLICATION =
{ 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 1 };

cqlsh> DESCRIBE KEYSPACES;

system_schema system system_distributed system_traces
system_auth delivery testkeyspace
```

4. Розробимо структуру визначених таблиць (сімейств стовпчиків), визначимо первинні ключі, стовпчики, імена і типи даних.

```
CREATE TABLE brand (
 idBrand int,
 nameBrand text,
 country text,
 PRIMARY KEY (idBrand)
);
CREATE TABLE category (
 idCategory int,
 nameCategory text,
 categoryNumber int,
  PRIMARY KEY (idCategory),
);
CREATE TABLE type (
 idType int,
 nameType text,
 typeNumber int,
 idCategory int,
 PRIMARY KEY (idType),
);
CREATE TABLE thing (
  idThing int,
 nameThing text,
 price int,
 weight int,
  size text,
 manufactureDate date,
 expirationDate date,
 extraInfo text,
 idType int,
  PRIMARY KEY (idThing),
CREATE TABLE brandThing (
 idBrand int,
 idThing int,
  PRIMARY KEY (idBrand, idThing),
```

```
);
CREATE TABLE supplier (
 idSupplier int,
 nameSupplier text,
  address text,
 email text,
 phone text,
 contactPerson text,
  PRIMARY KEY (idSupplier)
);
CREATE TABLE brandSupplier (
  idSupplier int,
 idBrand int,
 PRIMARY KEY (idSupplier, idBrand),
);
CREATE TABLE shop (
  idShop int,
 nameShop text,
  address text,
 email text,
 phone text,
 PRIMARY KEY (idShop)
);
CREATE TABLE invoice (
 idInvoice int,
 orderPrice int,
 orderDate date,
 deliveryDate date,
 orderStatus text,
 idShop int,
 PRIMARY KEY (idInvoice),
CREATE TABLE invoiceThing (
 idInvoice int,
 idThing int,
 invoiceThingNumber int,
  PRIMARY KEY (idInvoice, idThing),
);
CREATE TABLE supplierThing (
  idSupplier int,
 idThing int,
 supplierThingNumber int,
  PRIMARY KEY (idSupplier, idThing),
);
Збережено у просторі (результат DESCRIBE KEYSPACE):
CREATE KEYSPACE delivery WITH replication = { 'class': 'SimpleStrategy',
'replication_factor': '1'} AND durable_writes = true;
CREATE TABLE delivery.category (
    idcategory int PRIMARY KEY,
```

5.

```
categorynumber int,
   namecategory text
) WITH bloom filter fp chance = 0.01
   AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
   AND comment = ''
   AND compaction = {'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy',
'max threshold': '32', 'min threshold': '4'}
   AND compression = {'chunk_length_in_kb': '64', 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
   AND crc check chance = 1.0
   AND dclocal read repair chance = 0.1
   AND default time to live = 0
   AND gc grace seconds = 864000
   AND max_index_interval = 2048
   AND memtable flush period in ms = 0
   AND min index interval = 128
   AND read repair chance = 0.0
   AND speculative retry = '99PERCENTILE';
CREATE TABLE delivery.shop (
   idshop int PRIMARY KEY,
   address text,
   email text,
   nameshop text,
   phone text
) WITH bloom filter fp chance = 0.01
   AND caching = { 'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
   AND comment = ''
   AND compaction = {'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy',
'max threshold': '32', 'min threshold': '4'}
   AND compression = { 'chunk length in kb': '64', 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
   AND crc check chance = 1.0
   AND dclocal read repair chance = 0.1
   AND default time to live = 0
   AND gc grace seconds = 864000
   AND max index interval = 2048
   AND memtable flush period in ms = 0
   AND min index interval = 128
   AND read repair chance = 0.0
   AND speculative retry = '99PERCENTILE';
CREATE TABLE delivery.brandsupplier (
   idsupplier int,
    idbrand int,
   PRIMARY KEY (idsupplier, idbrand)
) WITH CLUSTERING ORDER BY (idbrand ASC)
   AND bloom filter fp chance = 0.01
   AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
   AND comment = ''
   AND compaction = {'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy',
'max threshold': '32', 'min threshold': '4'}
   AND compression = {'chunk_length_in_kb': '64', 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
   AND crc_check_chance = 1.0
   AND dclocal read repair chance = 0.1
```

```
AND default time to live = 0
   AND gc grace seconds = 864000
   AND max index interval = 2048
   AND memtable flush period in ms = 0
   AND min index interval = 128
   AND read repair chance = 0.0
   AND speculative retry = '99PERCENTILE';
CREATE TABLE delivery.brandthing (
    idbrand int,
    idthing int,
    PRIMARY KEY (idbrand, idthing)
) WITH CLUSTERING ORDER BY (idthing ASC)
   AND bloom filter fp chance = 0.01
   AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
   AND comment = "'
   AND compaction = { 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy',
'max threshold': '32', 'min threshold': '4'}
   AND compression = { 'chunk length in kb': '64', 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
   AND crc check chance = 1.0
   AND dclocal_read_repair_chance = 0.1
   AND default time to live = 0
   AND gc grace seconds = 864000
   AND max index interval = 2048
   AND memtable flush period in ms = 0
   AND min index interval = 128
   AND read repair chance = 0.0
   AND speculative retry = '99PERCENTILE';
CREATE TABLE delivery.supplierthing (
   idsupplier int,
    idthing int,
    supplierthingnumber int,
   PRIMARY KEY (idsupplier, idthing)
) WITH CLUSTERING ORDER BY (idthing ASC)
   AND bloom filter fp chance = 0.01
   AND caching = { 'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
   AND comment = ''
   AND compaction = { 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy',
'max threshold': '32', 'min threshold': '4'}
   AND compression = { 'chunk length in kb': '64', 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
   AND crc check chance = 1.0
   AND dclocal read repair chance = 0.1
   AND default time to live = 0
   AND gc_grace_seconds = 864000
   AND max_index_interval = 2048
   AND memtable_flush_period_in ms = 0
   AND min index interval = 128
   AND read repair chance = 0.0
   AND speculative retry = '99PERCENTILE';
CREATE TABLE delivery.brand (
   idbrand int PRIMARY KEY,
   country text,
   namebrand text
```

```
) WITH bloom filter fp chance = 0.01
   AND caching = { 'keys': 'ALL', 'rows per partition': 'NONE' }
   AND comment = ''
   AND compaction = { 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy',
'max_threshold': '32', 'min_threshold': '4'}
   AND compression = {'chunk_length_in_kb': '64', 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
   AND crc check chance = 1.0
   AND dclocal read repair chance = 0.1
   AND default time to live = 0
   AND gc grace seconds = 864000
   AND max index interval = 2048
   AND memtable flush period in ms = 0
   AND min_index_interval = 128
   AND read repair chance = 0.0
   AND speculative retry = '99PERCENTILE';
CREATE TABLE delivery.thing (
   idthing int PRIMARY KEY,
   expirationdate date,
   extrainfo text,
   idtype int,
   manufacturedate date,
   namething text,
   price int,
   size text,
   weight int
) WITH bloom_filter fp chance = 0.01
   AND caching = { 'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
   AND comment = ''
   AND compaction = {'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy',
'max_threshold': '32', 'min threshold': '4'}
   AND compression = { 'chunk length in kb': '64', 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
   AND crc check chance = 1.0
   AND dclocal read repair chance = 0.1
   AND default time to live = 0
   AND gc grace seconds = 864000
   AND max index interval = 2048
   AND memtable flush period in ms = 0
   AND min index interval = 128
   AND read repair chance = 0.0
   AND speculative retry = '99PERCENTILE';
CREATE TABLE delivery.invoice (
   idinvoice int PRIMARY KEY,
   deliverydate date,
   idshop int,
   orderdate date,
   orderprice int,
   orderstatus text
) WITH bloom filter fp chance = 0.01
   AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows per partition': 'NONE'}
   AND comment = ''
   AND compaction = {'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy',
'max threshold': '32', 'min threshold': '4'}
```

```
AND compression = { 'chunk length in kb': '64', 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
    AND crc check chance = 1.0
    AND dclocal read repair chance = 0.1
    AND default time to live = 0
    AND gc grace seconds = 864000
   AND max index interval = 2048
   AND memtable flush period in ms = 0
   AND min index interval = 128
   AND read repair chance = 0.0
    AND speculative retry = '99PERCENTILE';
CREATE TABLE delivery.invoicething (
    idinvoice int,
    idthing int,
    invoicethingnumber int,
    PRIMARY KEY (idinvoice, idthing)
) WITH CLUSTERING ORDER BY (idthing ASC)
   AND bloom filter fp chance = 0.01
    AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows per partition': 'NONE'}
   AND comment = ''
   AND compaction = { 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy',
'max_threshold': '32', 'min_threshold': '4'}
   AND compression = { 'chunk length in kb': '64', 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
   AND crc check chance = 1.0
    AND dclocal read repair chance = 0.1
    AND default time to live = 0
   AND gc grace seconds = 864000
   AND max index interval = 2048
   AND memtable_flush_period_in_ms = 0
   AND min index interval = 128
    AND read repair chance = 0.0
    AND speculative retry = '99PERCENTILE';
CREATE TABLE delivery.supplier (
   idsupplier int PRIMARY KEY,
   address text,
   contactperson text,
   email text,
   namesupplier text,
   phone text
) WITH bloom filter fp chance = 0.01
   AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows per partition': 'NONE'}
    AND comment = ""
    AND compaction = { 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy',
'max_threshold': '32', 'min_threshold': '4'}
    AND compression = { 'chunk length in kb': '64', 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
   AND crc check chance = 1.0
   AND dclocal read repair chance = 0.1
   AND default time to live = 0
   AND gc_grace_seconds = 864000
   AND max index interval = 2048
   AND memtable flush period in ms = 0
    AND min_index_interval = 128
   AND read repair chance = 0.0
```

```
AND speculative retry = '99PERCENTILE';
CREATE TABLE delivery.type (
   idtype int PRIMARY KEY,
    idcategory int,
   nametype text,
    typenumber int
) WITH bloom filter fp chance = 0.01
   AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows per partition': 'NONE'}
   AND comment = ""
   AND compaction = {'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy',
'max_threshold': '32', 'min_threshold': '4'}
   AND compression = { 'chunk length in kb': '64', 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
   AND crc check chance = 1.0
   AND dclocal read repair chance = 0.1
   AND default time to live = 0
   AND gc grace seconds = 864000
   AND max index interval = 2048
   AND memtable_flush_period_in_ms = 0
   AND min index interval = 128
    AND read_repair_chance = 0.0
   AND speculative retry = '99PERCENTILE';
```

Висновки

У даній лабораторній роботі я вивчив порядок розроблення, створення та ноповнення бази даних в СУБД Apache Cassandra. Вибрав предметну область, створив простір ключів та таблиці.

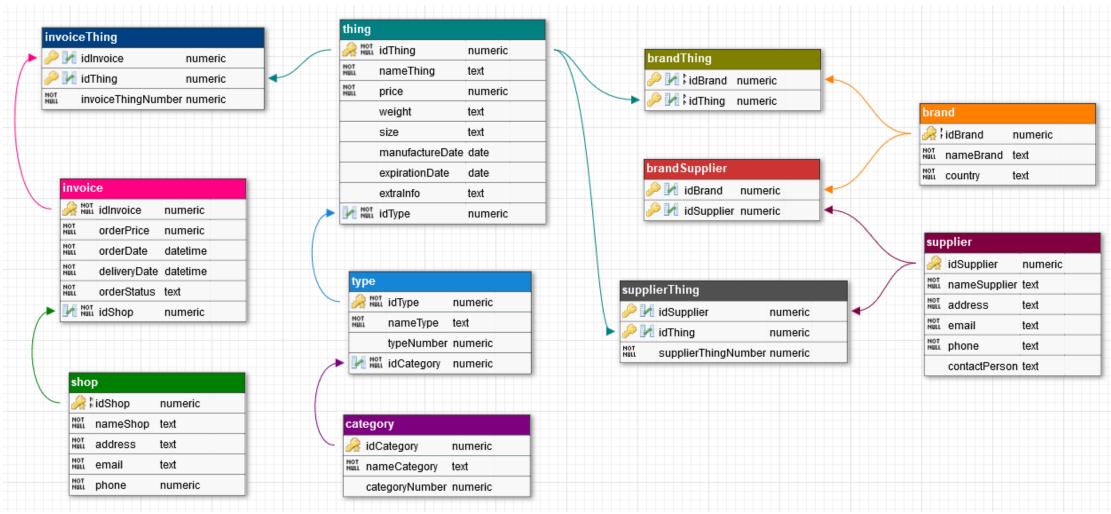


Рисунок 1. Інфологічна модель (із дисципліни «Організація знань та баз даних» на 2-му курсі)