Отчет по задаче практикума «Уравнения с частными производными»

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1 Постановка задачи

Задача. Найти решение задачи (3.13)

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = \alpha \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - x^2 u - 1, \\ \alpha \in \{1.0; 0.1\}, \\ x = 0: \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 1; \\ x = 1: \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 0; \\ t = 0: u = x (1 - x)^2. \end{cases}$$

2 Метод решения

Будем использовать метод сеток. Приближенное решение задачи ищем в виде сеточной функции, т.е. функции, определенной в каждом узле сетки (N, M). Эта функция обозначается $\{u_m^n\}$.

Значение u_m^n будем трактовать как приближенное значение функции u(t,x) в узле (t_n,x_m) , т.е.

$$u_m^n \sim u(t_n, x_m).$$

Сеточную функцию получим как решение разностного уравнения. Принятый способ разностной аппроксимации называют сxeмoй. Для решения нашей задачи будем использовать схему с весами, где вес $\delta \in [0,1]$ будет выбран позднее:

$$\frac{u_m^{n+1} - u_m^n}{\tau} = \alpha \left(\delta \frac{u_{m-1}^n - 2u_m^n + u_{m+1}^n}{h^2} + (1 - \delta) \frac{u_{m-1}^{n+1} - 2u_m^{n+1} + u_{m+1}^{n+1}}{h^2} \right) + \frac{f_m^n + f_m^{n+1}}{2}$$

Идея: последовательно выражать неизвестные сеточные функции из верхнего слоя через известные с нижних слоев с помощью разностного уравнения и граничных условий.

(I) Рассмотрим уравнение из условия

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = \alpha \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - x^2 u - 1,$$

Запишем для него параметрическое семейство разностных схем с весом $\delta=\frac{1}{2}$:

$$\frac{u_m^{n+1} - u_m^n}{\tau} = \alpha \left(\frac{u_{m-1}^n - 2u_m^n + u_{m+1}^n}{2h^2} + \frac{u_{m-1}^{n+1} - 2u_m^{n+1} + u_{m+1}^{n+1}}{2h^2} \right) - \left(hm^2 \right) \frac{u_m^n + u_m^{n+1}}{2} - 1 \tag{1}$$

(II) Изучим порядок аппроксимации в зависимости от веса δ : Разложим имеющиеся функции в ряд Тейлора в окрестности точки (t_n, x_m) :

$$u_m^{n+1} = u(t_n + \tau, x_m) = u(t_n, x_m) + \tau u_t(t_n, x_m) + \frac{1}{2}\tau^2 u_{tt}(t_n, x_m) + \frac{1}{6}\tau^3 u_{ttt}(t_n, x_m) + o(\tau^3)$$

$$u_{m\pm 1}^n = u(t_n, x_m \pm h) = u(t_n, x_m) \pm hu_x(t_n, x_m) + \frac{1}{2}h^2u_{xx}(t_n, x_m) \pm \frac{1}{6}h^3u_{xxx}(t_n, x_m) + o(h^3)$$

$$u_{m\pm 1}^{n+1} = u(t_n, x_m - h) = u(t_n, x_m) - hu_x(t_n, x_m) + \tau u_t(t_n, x_m) + \frac{1}{2}h^2 u_{xx}(t_n, x_m) + \frac{1}{2}\tau^2 u_{tt}(t_n, x_m) + \frac{1}{6}tau^3 u_{ttt}(t_n, x_m) \pm \frac{1}{2}\tau^2 hu_{ttx}(t_n, x_m) + \frac{1}{2}\tau h^2 u_{txx}(t_n, x_m) \pm \frac{1}{6}h^3 u_{xxx}(t_n, x_m) + o(h^3 + \tau^3)$$

Подставим результаты в схему:

$$u_t + o(\tau^2) = \alpha \left(\frac{1}{2} (u_{xx} + o(h^2)) + \frac{1}{2} (u_{xx} + o(h^2)) \right) - x^2 u - 1;$$

$$u_t = \alpha u_{xx} - x^2 u - 1 + o(h^2) + o(\tau^2);$$

(III) Изучим устойчивость схемы для $\delta = \frac{1}{2}$: Варьированием (1) по u_m^n получаем линейное уравнение на Δu_m^n :

$$\frac{\Delta u_m^{n+1} - \Delta u_m^n}{\tau} = \alpha \left(\frac{\Delta u_{m-1}^n - 2\Delta u_m^n + \Delta u_{m+1}^n}{2h^2} + \frac{\Delta u_{m-1}^{n+1} - 2\Delta u_m^{n+1} + \Delta u_{m+1}^{n+1}}{2h^2} \right) - \\ - (hm)^2 \frac{\Delta u_m^n + \Delta u_m^{n+1}}{2}.$$

Замораживая коэффициенты в нем, приходим к линейному уравнению с постоянными коэффициентами, решение всегда имеет вид:

$$\Delta u_m^n = \lambda^n e^{ik\phi} u_0^0 \tag{2}$$

Подставим (3) в (2):

$$\begin{split} \frac{\lambda-1}{\tau} &= \alpha \left(\frac{\cos(\phi)-1}{2h^2} + \lambda \frac{\cos(\phi)-1}{2h^2} \right) - x^2; \\ \lambda &= \frac{1+\tau \alpha \frac{\cos(\phi)-1}{h^2}}{1-\tau \left(\alpha \frac{\cos(\phi)-1}{h^2} \right)} - \frac{\tau x^2}{1-\tau \left(\alpha \frac{\cos(\phi)-1}{h^2} \right)} \Rightarrow \end{split}$$

По неравенству треугольника:

$$|\lambda| \le \left| \frac{1 + \tau \alpha \frac{\cos(\phi) - 1}{h^2}}{1 - \tau \left(\alpha \frac{\cos(\phi) - 1}{h^2} \right)} \right| + \left| \frac{\tau x^2}{1 - \tau \left(\alpha \frac{\cos(\phi) - 1}{h^2} \right)} \right|.$$

сравним $|1 - \beta|$ и $|1 + \beta|$, где $\beta \le 0$:

1)
$$|\beta| \ge 1 \Rightarrow |1 - \beta| = 1 - \beta, |1 + \beta| = -\beta - 1 \Rightarrow |1 - \beta| \ge |1 + \beta|$$

2)
$$|\beta| < 1 \Rightarrow |1 - \beta| = 1 - \beta, |1 + \beta| = 1 + \beta \Rightarrow |1 - \beta| > |1 + \beta|$$

Итого $\forall \beta \leq 0 \ |1-\beta| \geq |1+\beta|$, так как $cos(\phi)-1 \leq 0$. то $\forall h, \tau: h, \tau \geq 0$ верно:

$$\left| 1 + \tau \alpha \frac{\cos(\phi) - 1}{h^2} \right| \le \left| 1 - \tau \left(\alpha \frac{\cos(\phi) - 1}{h^2} \right) \right| \Rightarrow$$

$$|\lambda| \le 1 + \tau \cdot \left| \frac{x^2}{1 - \tau \left(\alpha \frac{\cos(\phi) - 1}{h^2} \right)} \right| \le 1 + \tau \cdot \left| \frac{x^2}{1} \right| \le 1 + \mathfrak{o}(\tau)$$

⇒ схема безусловно устойчива.

(IV) Из показанного выше, следует, что предложенная схема безусловно устойчива и имеет порядок аппроксимации $o(\tau^2 + h^2)$.

$$\frac{u_m^{n+1} - u_m^n}{\tau} = \alpha \left(\frac{u_{m-1}^n - 2u_m^n + u_{m+1}^n}{2h^2} + \frac{u_{m-1}^{n+1} - 2u_m^{n+1} + u_{m+1}^{n+1}}{2h^2} \right) - (hm)^2 \frac{u_m^n + u_m^{n+1}}{2} - 1$$

Идея: составить систему линейных уравнений с трехдиагональной матрицей на неизвестные $u_{m-1}^{n+1}, u_m^{n+1}, u_{m+1}^{n+1}$ с коэффициентами и свободным членом, вычисленными с нижнего слоя с использованием граничных условий.

Из граничных условий:

1)
$$x=0$$
: аппроксимируем $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}=1$: $\frac{u_1^{n+1}-u_0^{n+1}}{h}-\frac{h}{2\alpha}\left(\frac{u_0^{n+1}-u_0^n}{\tau}+1\right)=1$ $\Rightarrow u_0^{n+1}=\left(-\frac{u_1^{n+1}}{h}+\frac{hu_0^n}{2\alpha\tau}+\frac{h}{2\alpha}-1\right)\cdot\left(-\frac{1}{h}-\frac{h}{2\alpha\tau}\right)^{-1}$

2)
$$x=1$$
: ашироксимируем $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}=0$: $\frac{u_{M-1}^{n+1}-u_{M-2}^{n+1}}{h}+\frac{h}{2\alpha}\left(\frac{u_{M-1}^{n+1}-u_{M-1}^{n}}{\tau}+1+h^2(M-1)^2u_{M-1}^{n+1}\right)=0$ $\Rightarrow u_{M-1}^{n+1}=\left(\frac{u_{M-2}^{n+1}}{h}+\frac{hu_{M-1}^n}{2\alpha\tau}-\frac{h}{2\alpha}\right)\cdot\left(\frac{1}{h}+\frac{h}{2\alpha\tau}+\frac{h^3(M-1)^2}{2\alpha}\right)^{-1}$

3) t = 0:

$$x(1+x)^2, \ 0 \le x \le 1.$$

Тогда:

$$\begin{split} m &= 1: \ u_1^{n+1} \left(\frac{1}{\tau} - \frac{\alpha}{2h^3 \left(\frac{1}{h} + \frac{h}{2\alpha \tau} \right)} + \frac{\alpha}{h^2} + \frac{h^2}{2} \right) - u_2^{n+1} \frac{\alpha}{2h^2} = \\ & \frac{\alpha}{2h^2} \left(\frac{h u_0^n}{2\alpha \tau} + \frac{h}{2\alpha} - 1 \right) \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{h} - \frac{h}{2\alpha \tau} \right)^{-1} + \frac{u_1^n}{\tau} + \frac{\alpha}{2} \frac{u_0^n - 2u_1^n + u_2^n}{h^2} - (h)^2 \frac{u_1^n}{2} - 1 \right) \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{h} - \frac{h}{2\alpha \tau} \right)^{-1} + \frac{u_1^n}{\tau} + \frac{\alpha}{2} \frac{u_0^n - 2u_1^n + u_2^n}{h^2} - (h)^2 \frac{u_1^n}{2} - 1 \right) \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{h} - \frac{h}{2\alpha \tau} \right)^{-1} + \frac{u_1^n}{\tau} + \frac{\alpha}{2} \frac{u_0^n - 2u_1^n + u_2^n}{h^2} - (h)^2 \frac{u_1^n}{2} - 1 \right) \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{h} - \frac{h}{2\alpha \tau} \right)^{-1} + \frac{u_1^n}{\tau} + \frac{\alpha}{2} \frac{u_0^n - 2u_1^n + u_2^n}{h^2} - (h)^2 \frac{u_1^n}{2} - 1 \right) \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{h} - \frac{h}{2\alpha \tau} \right)^{-1} + \frac{u_1^n}{\tau} + \frac{\alpha}{2} \frac{u_0^n - 2u_1^n + u_2^n}{h^2} - (h)^2 \frac{u_1^n}{2} - 1 \right) \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{h} - \frac{h}{2\alpha \tau} \right)^{-1} + \frac{u_1^n}{\tau} + \frac{\alpha}{2} \frac{u_0^n - 2u_1^n + u_2^n}{h^2} - (h)^2 \frac{u_1^n}{2} - 1 \right) \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{h} - \frac{h}{2\alpha \tau} \right)^{-1} + \frac{u_1^n}{\tau} + \frac{\alpha}{2} \frac{u_0^n - 2u_1^n + u_2^n}{h^2} - (h)^2 \frac{u_1^n}{2} - (h)^2 \frac{u_1^$$

$$\begin{split} m \in \left\{2,..,M-3\right\}: & \quad -u_{m-1}^{n+1}\frac{\alpha}{2h^2} + u_m^{n+1}\left(\frac{1}{\tau} + \frac{\alpha}{h^2} + \frac{hm^2}{2}\right) - u_{m+1}^{n+1}\frac{\alpha}{2h^2} = \\ & \quad = \frac{u_m^n}{\tau} + \frac{\alpha}{2}\frac{u_{m-1}^n - 2u_m^n + u_{m+1}^n}{h^2} - (hm)^2\frac{u_m^n}{2} - 1 \end{split}$$

$$m = M - 2: \quad -u_{M - 3}^{n + 1}\frac{\alpha}{2h^{2}} + u_{M - 2}^{n + 1}\left(\frac{1}{\tau} - \frac{\alpha}{2h^{3}}\cdot\left(\frac{1}{h} + \frac{h}{2\alpha\tau} + \frac{h^{3}(M - 1)^{2}}{2\alpha}\right)^{-1} + \frac{\alpha}{h^{2}} + \frac{(h(M - 2))^{2}}{2}\right) = \\ \frac{\alpha}{2h^{2}}\left(\frac{hu_{M - 1}^{n}}{2\alpha\tau} - \frac{h}{2\alpha}\right)\cdot\left(\frac{1}{h} + \frac{h}{2\alpha\tau} + \frac{h^{3}(M - 1)^{2}}{2\alpha}\right)^{-1} + \frac{u_{M - 2}^{n}}{\tau} + \frac{\alpha}{2}\frac{u_{M - 3}^{n} - 2u_{M - 2}^{n} + u_{M - 1}^{n}}{h^{2}} - (h(M - 2))^{2}\frac{u_{M - 2}^{n}}{2} - 1$$

3 Вычислительный эксперимент

Ниже представлено вычисленное значение в точке минимума производной по t при разных n,при $\alpha=1$

t x	0	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	<u>3</u> 5	$\frac{4}{5}$
0.1	0.00401677	-0.02265996	-0.02859585	-0.03209837	-0.03612519
$\mid t_{MaxD_t} 0 \mid$	0.01567904	0.12876498	0.14261301	0.09186723	0.02752281
0.9	0.00034823	-0.13726957	-0.23498783	-0.30051979	-0.33680155

Таблица 1:
$$\tau = \frac{h^2}{3}, m = 50$$

	t x	0	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	3 5	$\frac{4}{5}$
	0.1	0.00201473	-0.02284867	-0.02883320	-0.03217236	-0.03607934
İ	$t_{MaxD_t}0$	0.00802581	0.12851090	0.14341267	0.09400564	0.02975813
	0.9	0.00016322	-0.13461593	-0.23209078	-0.29789172	-0.33487399

Таблица 2:
$$\tau = \frac{h^2}{3}, m = 100$$

t x	0	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	3 5	$\frac{4}{5}$
0.1	0.00134435	-0.02291361	-0.02891587	-0.03220261	-0.03606920
$\mid t_{MaxD_t} 0 \mid$	0.00539224	0.12836924	0.14363221	0.09468678	0.03050546
0.9	0.00010622	-0.13373190	-0.23112757	-0.29701723	-0.33422997

Таблица 3:
$$\tau = \frac{h^2}{3}, m = 150$$

Изучим главный член аппроксимации в опорных точках, ниже представлены значения Δu в них:

t x	0	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	<u>3</u> 5	$\frac{4}{5}$
0.1	0.00200204	0.00018871	0.00023735	0.00007398	-0.00004585
t_{MaxD_t}	0.00765323	0.00025408	-0.00079965	-0.00213841	-0.00223532
0.9	0.00018501	-0.00265364	-0.00289705	-0.00262807	-0.00192756

Таблица 4:
$$\tau = \frac{h^2}{3}, \Delta u$$
при $m = 50 \rightarrow m = 100$

	t x	0	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	3 5	$\frac{4}{5}$
	0.1	0.00067038	0.00006493	0.00008267	0.00003026	-0.00001014
İ	t_{MaxD_t}	0.00263358	0.00014166	-0.00021954	-0.00068114	-0.00074733
İ	0.9	0.00005701	-0.00088402	-0.00096321	-0.00087449	-0.00064402

Таблица 5:
$$\tau = \frac{h^2}{3}, \Delta u$$
при $m = 100 \rightarrow m = 150$

Итого, для $\frac{u(m{=}50){-}u(m{=}100)}{u(m{=}100){-}u(m{=}150)}$ в опорных точках:

t x	0	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	3 5	$\frac{4}{5}$
0.1	2.98642399	2.90621140	2.87099593	2.44514228	4.52125991
t_{MaxD_t}	2.90602152	1.79361260	3.64233501	3.13945039	2.99106912
0.9	3.24539333	3.00177503	3.00771380	3.00525843	2.99299613

• Аналогично $\alpha = 0.01$.

t x	0	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	3 5	$\frac{4}{5}$
0.1	-0.00011867	0.02040660	0.03475597	-0.01130469	-0.06974567
t_{MaxD_t}	0.00012108	0.12913138	0.14281776	0.09191034	0.02740428
0.9	-0.00048092	-0.55979796	-0.58602151	-0.60504503	-0.61127800

Таблица 6:
$$\tau = \frac{h^2}{3}, m = 50$$

t x	0	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{3}{5}$	$\frac{4}{5}$
0.1	-0.00005656	0.01981100	0.03523544	-0.00946934	-0.06774774
t_{MaxD_t}	0.00009649	0.12860290	0.14346467	0.09401764	0.02973013
0.9	-0.00023619	-0.55902881	-0.58563683	-0.60446091	-0.61147560

Таблица 7:
$$\tau = \frac{h^2}{3}, m = 100$$

t x	0	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	<u>3</u> 5	$\frac{4}{5}$
0.1	-0.00003737	0.01961077	0.03538571	-0.00887018	-0.06707993
$t_{MaxD_t}0$	0.00007232	0.12841018	0.14365544	0.09469229	0.03049326
0.9	-0.00015704	-0.55878089	-0.58551863	-0.60427463	-0.61154632

Таблица 8:
$$\tau = \frac{h^2}{3}, m = 150$$

Изучим главный член аппроксимации в опорных точках, ниже представлены значения Δu в них:

t x	0	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{3}{5}$	$\frac{4}{5}$
0.1	-0.00006211	0.00059560	-0.00047947	-0.00183535	-0.00199792
t_{MaxD_t}	0.00002459	0.00052848	-0.00064690	-0.00210730	-0.00232586
0.9	-0.00024473	-0.00076914	-0.00038468	-0.00058412	0.00019760

Таблица 9:
$$\tau = \frac{h^2}{3}, \Delta u$$
при $m = 50 \rightarrow m = 100$

t x	0	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	3 5	$\frac{4}{5}$
0.1	-0.00001919	0.00020024	-0.00015027	-0.00059917	-0.00066781
t_{MaxD_t}	0.00002417	0.00019271	-0.00019077	-0.00067465	-0.00076313
0.9	-0.00007915	-0.00024792	-0.00011820	-0.00018628	0.00007072

Таблица 10:
$$\tau = \frac{h^2}{3}, \Delta u$$
при $m = 100 \rightarrow m = 150$

Итого, для $\frac{u(m{=}50){-}u(m{=}100)}{u(m{=}100){-}u(m{=}150)}$ в опорных точках:

t x	0	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	3 5	$\frac{4}{5}$
0.1	3.23731522	2.97449199	3.19073326	3.06317160	2.99174022
t_{MaxD_t}	1.01727277	2.74229010	3.39094042	3.12353649	3.04780168
0.9	3.09198	3.10237	3.25448	3.13571	2.79412

Нетрудно заметить, что вычислительный эксперимент соответствует теоретическим результатам, а именно:

- 1) увеличение числа шагов приводит к более точному, (ограниченному) результату, что соответствует устойчивости схемы и граничных условий.
- 2) изменение функции, при увеличении числа шагов, уменьшается пропорционально квадрату длины малых отрезков, на которые разбивается изначальный, что соотносится с порядком аппроксимации, полученным теоретически.

4 Листинг программы

```
#include <math.h>
#include <stdio.h>
\#include < stdlib.h>
void RESHI(double *a, double *x, double *b, int N);
int Max(double *p, int nn, int M);
int Min(double *p,int w, int nn, int M);
void makeAandB(double *p, double *A, double *B, double t,
double h, double a, double b, int nn, int M);
void makeDt(double *Dt, double *p, double t, int nn, int M);
double
lambda (double x)
        return x * (1 - x) * (1 - x);
    else return 0;
}
double
diff (double a, double b, double p[], int nn, int M, int T, double strMax[]
```

```
, int numMax, double str01[], double str09[], double s)
    int MAX, MIN, num = 0, minDx, maxDx, minDt, maxDt;
    double x = 0, *Dx, *Dt;
    double t, n1, M1, h;
    n1 = nn;
    M1 = M;
    t = T / (n1 - 1);
    h = 1 / (M1 - 1);
    \label{eq:formula} \mbox{for } (\mbox{int} \ i \ = M \ ; \ i \ <= M \ * \ 2 \ - \ 1; \ i++)
        p[i] = lambda ((i-M)*h);
    for (int j = nn - 2; j >= 0; j == 0
        double *A,*B,*X;
        B = (double *) malloc ((M - 2) * sizeof (double));
        X = (double *) malloc ((M - 2) * sizeof (double));
        A = (double *) malloc ((M - 2) * 3 * sizeof (double));
        makeAandB (p, A, B, t, h, a, b, nn,M);
        RESHI (A, X, B, M - 2);
        for (int i = 1; i \le M - 2; i++)
             p[i] = X[i - 1];
        p[0] = (-p[1]/h + (h*p[(1)*M])/(2*a*t) + (h)/(2*a) - 1)/((-1/h - (h)/(2*a*t)));
        p[M-1] = (p[M-2]/h + (h*p[(1)*M+M-1])/(2*a*t) - (h)/(2*a))/(1/h + (h)/(2*a*t) + h/(2*a))
        if(j==(nn-1)/10)
             for (int i=0; i<5; i++)
        str09[i]=p[(i*M)/5];
       // printf("%d////", j);
       // printf("|n");
        if (j = 9*(nn-1)/10)
             for (int i=0; i<5; i++)
        str01[i]=p[(i*M)/5];
        //printf("%d////", j);
        for ( int i=0; i< M-1; i++)
        {
             if(fabs(p[i]-p[M+i]) >= fabs(s)) \{s=p[i]-p[M+i]; numMax=j;
                   //printf("\%d////", numMax); //printf("\%.8f", p[i]-p[M+i]);
                   for (int k=0; k<5; k++){
                       \operatorname{strMax}[k] = p[(k*M)/5];
                   }
```

```
for (int i = 0; i \le M - 1; i++){
                                                              // printf("\%.8f", p[i+M]);
                                                             p[i+M]=p[i];
                                         //printf(" | n");
                    }
                     /*for(int i=0; i<=2*M-1; i++)
                                         \begin{array}{ll} if & (i\%\!\!M\!\!=\!\!0) & p\,ri\,n\,tf\,(\,''\,|\,n\,''\,); \\ p\,ri\,n\,tf\,(\,''\%.\,8\,f\,\,\,\,\,\,\,\,\,\,\,,\,\,\,p\,[\,i\,]\,); \end{array}
                             /printf("|n");
                               printf("|n");
                                    /*for(int i=0; i<=nn*M-1; i++)
                                    if (i\%\!\!M==0) printf("\n"); printf("\%.8f", Dx[i]);
                                    printf(" | n"); */
                     return 0;
}
int main ()
                     int nn=10, M=10, T=1, numMax, M1, nn1, numMax1, nn2, numMax2, M2;
                     double s=0,b=0.1, a=0.01, strMax[5], str01[5], str09[5], strMax1[5], str011[5], str091[5]
                     t2, str012[5], str092[5], n3, t3, strMax2[5];
                     for (int j=0; j<3; j++){
                                       M = 50*(j+1);
                                        nn=M*M*3;
                                        double *p,*p1,*p2;
                                        p = (double *) malloc((2*M)* sizeof (double));
                                         diff(a,b,p,nn,M,T,strMax,numMax,str01,str09,s);
                                         /*printf \ (\ "0.1\ \&\ \%.8f\ \&\ \%.8f\ \&\ \%.8f\ \&\ \%.8f\ \&\ \%.8f\ , str01[0], str01[1], str01[2],                                        printf(" | | | | ");
                                         printf(" | n");
                                         printf \ ( \ "\$t_{Max} \ D_{t} \} \ \%d\$ \ \& \ \%.8f \ \& \ \%.8f \ \& \ \%.8f \ \& \ \%.8f \ \& \ \%.8f \ \& \ \%.8f \ ",numMax, \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ strMax[0], \ s
                                         printf(" | | | | | |");
                                         printf(" | n");
                                         printf ( "0.9 & %.8f & %.8f & %.8f & %.8f & %.8f & %.8f , str09[0], str09[1], str09[2], str09
                                         printf("|||");
                                         printf("\n"); */
                                        M1 = 100*(j+1);
                                        nn1 = M1 * M1 * 3;
                                        p1 = (double *) malloc((2*M1)* sizeof (double));
```

```
diff (a, b, p1, nn1, M1, T, strMax1, numMax1, str011, str091, s);
M2 = 150*(j+1);
nn2=M2*M2*3;
p2 = (double *) malloc((2*M2)* sizeof (double));
      diff (a, b, p2, nn2, M2, T, strMax2, numMax2, str012, str092, s);
 printf ( "0.1 \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f * , str01 [0] - str011 [0] , str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1] - str01 [1
 str01[2] - str011[2], str01[3] - str011[3], str01[4] - str011[4]);
 printf("\\\");
 printf("\n");
 printf ( "$t {Max_D t}$_&_%.8f_&_%.8f_&_%.8f_&_%.8f_&_%.8f_&, strMax[0] - strMax1[0]
 strMax[2] - strMax1[2], strMax[3] - strMax1[3], strMax[4] - strMax1[4]);
 printf("\\\");
 printf("\n");
 printf \ (\ "0.9 \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \ ", str09 [0] - str091 [0] \ , str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - str09 [1] - st
 str09[2] - str091[2], str09[3] - str091[3], str09[4] - str091[4]);
 printf("\\\");
 printf("\n");
 printf("\n");
 printf("\n");
 printf ( "0.1_&_%.8f_&_%.8f_&_%.8f_&_%.8f_&_%.8f_k_ %.8f_k %.str011[0] - str012[0], str011[1] - str012[0]
 str011[3] - str012[3], str011[4] - str012[4]);
 printf("\\\");
 printf("\n");
 printf ( "$t {Max_D t}$_&_%.8f_&_%.8f_&_%.8f_&_%.8f_&_%.8f_, strMax1[0] - strMax2[0]
 strMax1[2] - strMax2[2], strMax1[3] - strMax2[3], strMax1[4] - strMax2[4]);
 printf("\\\");
 printf("\n");
 printf \ (\ "0.9 \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f ", str091 [0] - str092 [0] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [0] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [0] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [0] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str091 [1] - str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092 [1] \ , str092
 str091[3] - str092[3], str091[4] - str092[4]);
 printf("\\\");
 printf("\n");
 printf("\n");
 printf("\n");
  printf \ ( \ "0.1 \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f ( str01 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] ) / ( str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] - str011 [0] 
 (str01[1] - str011[1]) / (str011[1] - str012[1]),
 (str01[2] - str011[2]) / (str011[2] - str012[2])
 (str01[3] - str011[3]) / (str011[3] - str012[3]),
 (str01[4] - str011[4]) / (str011[4] - str012[4]));
 printf("\\\");
 printf("\n");
 (\operatorname{strMax}[1] - \operatorname{strMax}[1]) / (\operatorname{strMax}[1] - \operatorname{strMax}[1]),
 (\operatorname{strMax}[2] - \operatorname{strMax}[2]) / (\operatorname{strMax}[2] - \operatorname{strMax}[2]),
 (\operatorname{strMax}[3] - \operatorname{strMax}[3]) / (\operatorname{strMax}[3] - \operatorname{strMax}[3])
 (\operatorname{strMax}[4] - \operatorname{strMax}[4]) / (\operatorname{strMax}[4] - \operatorname{strMax}[4]);
 printf("\\\");
```

```
printf("\n");
                              printf \ ( \ "0.9 \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%.8f \& \%
                              (str09[1] - str091[1]) / (str091[1] - str092[1]),
                              (str09[2] - str091[2]) / (str091[2] - str092[2]),
                              (str09[3] - str091[3]) / (str091[3] - str092[3]),
                              (str09[4] - str091[4]) / (str091[4] - str092[4]));
                              printf("\\\");
              }
              return 0;
}
int Max(double *p, int nn, int M)
               double s = 0.0;
               int i,k;
               for (i = 0; i < nn*M; i++)
                              if(p[i]>=s \&\& !(p[i]>=100 \&\& p[i]<=100))\{s=p[i]; k=i;\}
              return k;
int Min(double *p, int w, int nn, int M)
               double s=2.0;
               int i,k;
               for (i=0; i< nn*M; i++)
                              if(p[i]<s && i>=w*M){s=p[i]; k=i;}
              return k;
void RESHI(double *a, double *x, double *b, int N)
               double *s, *p, *y;
               s = (double *) malloc (N * sizeof (double));
              p = (double *) malloc (N* sizeof (double));
              y = (double *) malloc (N* sizeof (double));
               y[0] = a[0];
               s[0] = -a[1]/y[0];
              p[0] = b[0] / y[0];
               for (int i=1; i< N-1; i++)
                             y[i] = a[3*i] + a[3*i+2]*s[i-1];
                             s[i]=-a[3*i+1]/y[i];
                             p[i] = (b[i] - a[3*i+2]*p[i-1])/y[i];
              y[N-1]=a[(N-1)*3]+a[(N-1)*3+2]*s[N-2];
              p[N-1]=(b[N-1]-a[(N-1)*3+2]*p[N-2])/y[N-1];
              x[N-1]=p[N-1];
```

```
for (int i=N-2; i>=0; i--)
                      x[i]=s[i]*x[i+1]+p[i];
           return;
}
void makeAandB (double *p, double *A, double *B, double t, double h, double a,
                                             double b, int nn, int M)
{
           int q1=0;
           A[0] = 1/t+a/(h*h)+(h*h)/2-a/(2*h*h*h*(1/h+h/(2*a*t)));
           A[1] = -a/(2*h*h);
           A[2] = 0;
           A[(M-2)*3-2] = 0;
          A[(M-2)*3-1]=-a/(2*h*h);
          A[(M-2)*3-3]=1/t+a/(h*h)+(h*(M-2)*h*(M-2))/2-a/(2*h*h*h*(1/h+(h)/(2*a*t)+a/h))/2-a/h
           (h/(2*a)));
          B[0] = p[(1)*(M)+1]*(1/t-(h*h)/2) + a*(p[(1)*M]-2*p[(1)*M+1]+p[(1)*M+2])/(2*h*h) -1
                         +a*((h*p[(1)*M])/(2*a*t)+(h)/(2*a))/(2*h*h*(-1/h-(h)/(2*a*t)));
          B[M-3] = p[(1)*(M)+M-2]*(1/t-(h*(M-2)*(M-2)*h)/2) + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-2] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3]-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M-3)-2*p[(1)*M+M-3] + a*(p[(1)*M+M
           p[(1)*M+M-1])/(2*h*h) -1
                              +a*((h*p[(1)*M+M-1])/(2*a*t)-(h)/(2*a))/(2*h*h*(1/h+(h)/(2*a*t)+h/(2*a)));
           for (int i = 1; i < M - 3; i++)
           {
                      A[3*i+1]=-a/(2*h*h);
                      A[3*i]=1/t+a/(h*h)+(h*h*(i+1)*(i+1))/2;
                     A[3*i+2]=-a/(2*h*h);
                   B[i]=p[(1)*(M)+1+i]*(1/t-(1+(h*(i+1)-1)*(h*(i+1)-1))/2)+
                    a*(p[(1)*M+i]-2*p[(1)*M+1+i]+p[(1)*M+2+i])/(2*h*h)-1;
/*for\ (int\ i=0;\ i<=(M-2)*3-1;\ i++)
if \quad (i \% (M-2) == 0)
                            printf ("%.8f ", B[8]);
                            q1 = q1 + 1;
printf ("%.8f ", A/i/);
//printf("|n");
//printf("|n");
//printf("|n");*/
           return;
}
```