

Multiple Comparison Procedures To A Control

For AN(C)OVA Models

Statsomat.com

Contributors*

27 Mai 2021

Contents

Basic Information	2
Descriptive Plots	3
Histogram and Boxplot for dependent Variable	3
Boxplot for categorical independent Variables	5
Scatterplot for numerical independent Variables	6
References	9

*Denise Welsch, Markus Neuhäuser, Viktoria Daum, Linda Müller, Damian Nink, Simone Schüttler, Daniela Wüller

Basic Information

Automatic statistics for the file:

File
sbp.csv

Your selection for the encoding: UTF-8

Your selection for the decimal character: .

Observations (rows with at least one non-missing value): 69

Variables (columns with at least one non-missing value): 3

Variables considered continuous: 2

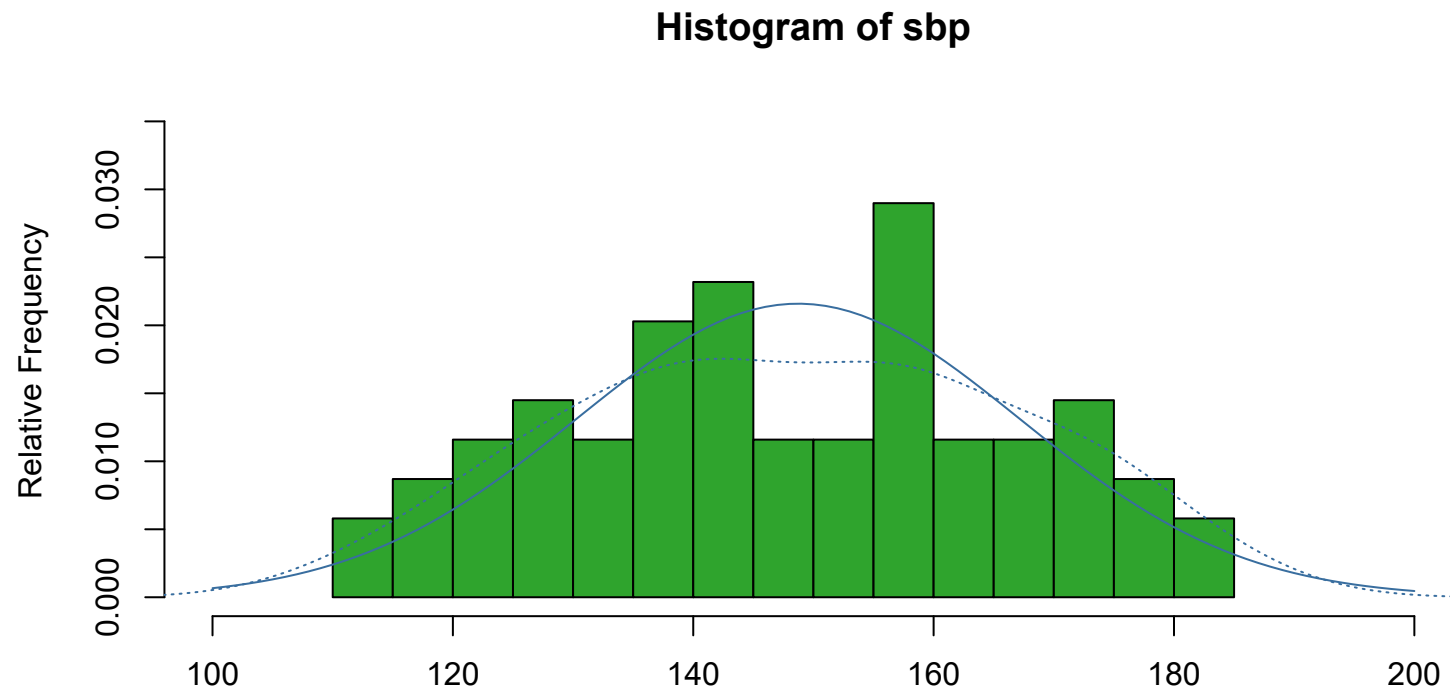
Variables considered continuous
sbp
age

Variables considered categorical: 1

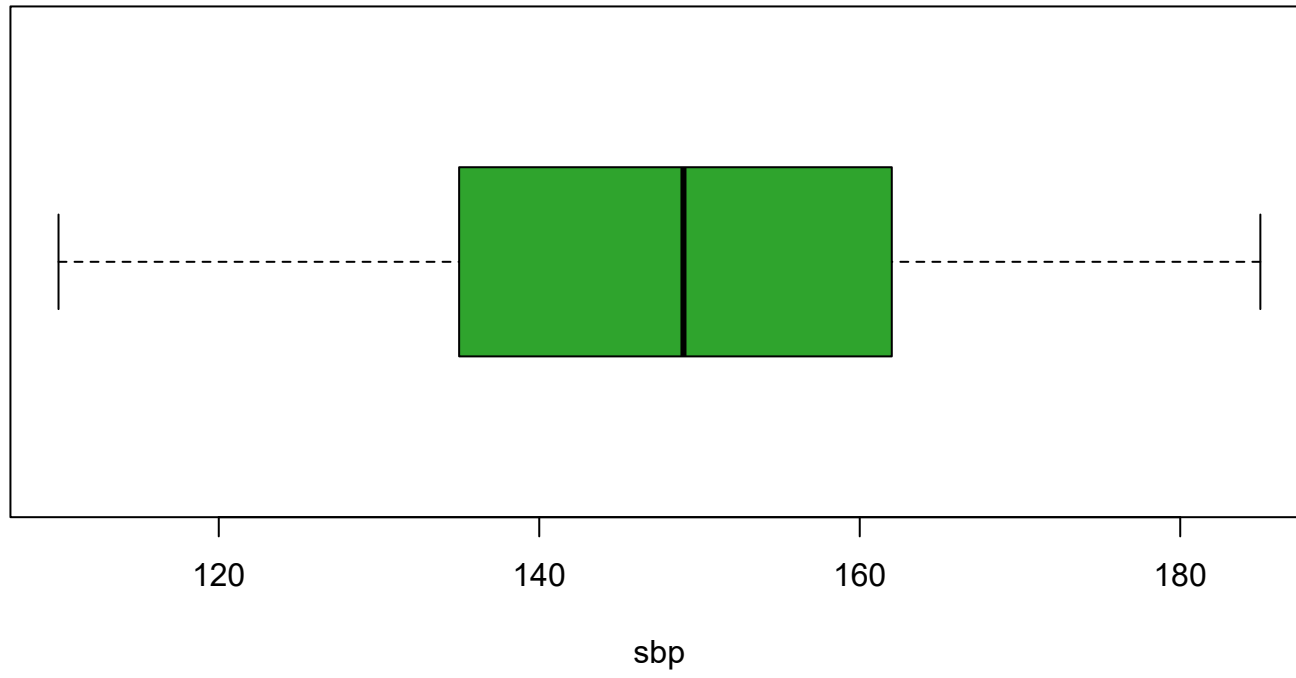
Variables considered categorical
gender

Descriptive Plots

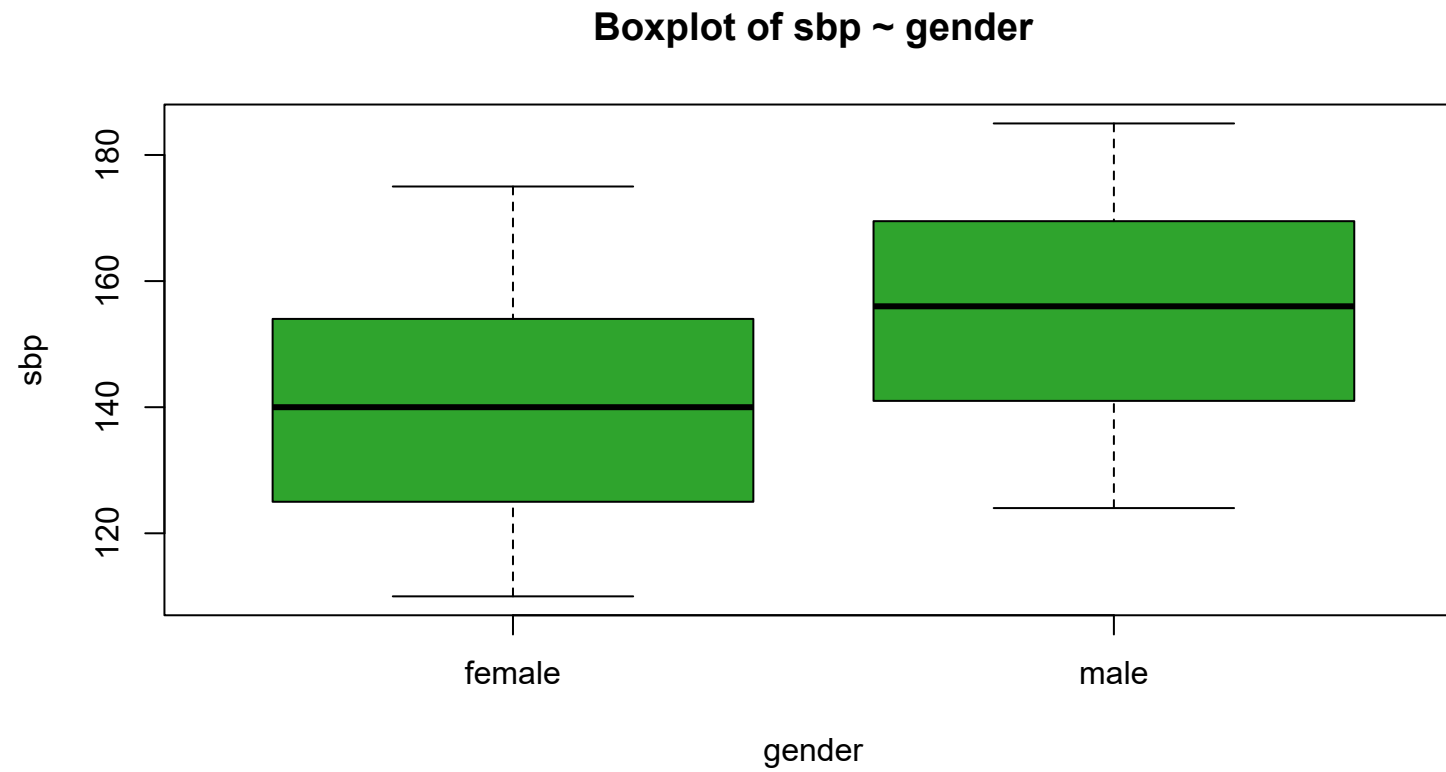
Histogram and Boxplot for dependent Variable



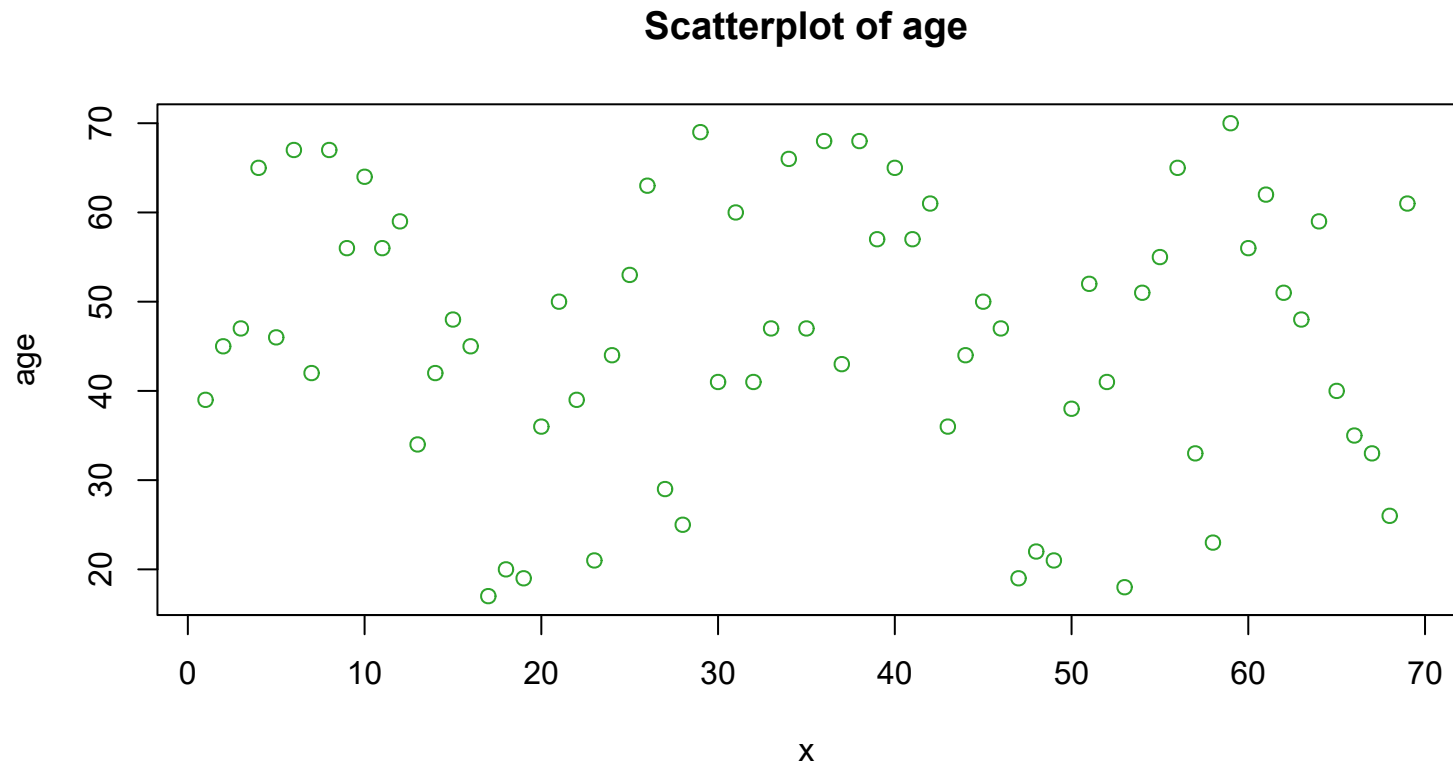
Boxplot of sbp



Boxplot for categorical independent Variables



Scatterplot for numerical independent Variables

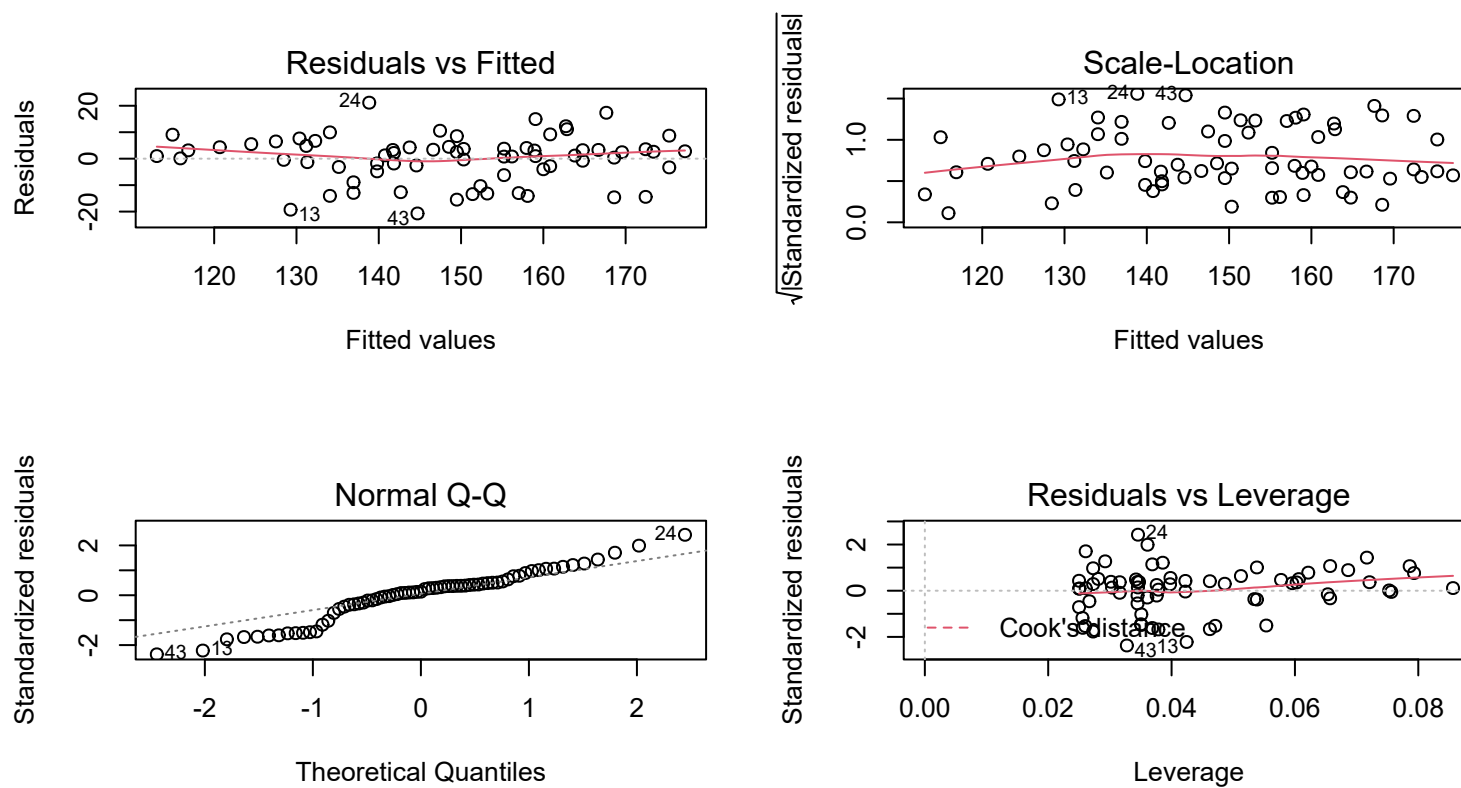


Anova Table (Type III tests)

Response: sbp

	Sum Sq	Df	F value	Pr(>F)
(Intercept)	56301	1	714.317	< 2.2e-16 ***
gender	3059	1	38.805	3.701e-08 ***
age	14081	1	178.647	< 2.2e-16 ***
Residuals	5202	66		

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1



Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses

Multiple Comparisons of Means: Dunnett Contrasts

Fit: `lm(formula = modelfunction, data = df_factorized)`

Linear Hypotheses:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(<t)
male - female >= 0	13.513	2.169	6.229	1

(Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)

Simultaneous Confidence Intervals

Multiple Comparisons of Means: Dunnett Contrasts

Fit: lm(formula = modelfunction, data = df_factorized)

Quantile = 1.6683
95% family-wise confidence level

Linear Hypotheses:

	Estimate	lwr	upr
male - female >= 0	13.5135	-Inf	17.1325

Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses

Multiple Comparisons of Means: Dunnett Contrasts

Fit: lm(formula = modelfunction, data = df_factorized)

Linear Hypotheses:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(<t)
male - female >= 0	13.513	2.169	6.229	1

(Adjusted p values reported -- free method)

Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses

Multiple Comparisons of Means: Dunnett Contrasts

Fit: lm(formula = modelfunction, data = df_factorized)

Linear Hypotheses:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(<t)
male - female >= 0	13.513	2.157	6.264	1

(Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)

Simultaneous Confidence Intervals

Multiple Comparisons of Means: Dunnett Contrasts

Fit: lm(formula = modelfunction, data = df_factorized)


```
Quantile = 1.6683
95% family-wise confidence level
```

Linear Hypotheses:

```
          Estimate lwr      upr
male - female >= 0 13.5135   -Inf 17.1123
```

Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses

Multiple Comparisons of Means: Dunnett Contrasts

```
Fit: lm(formula = modelfunction, data = df_factorized)
```

Linear Hypotheses:

```
          Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(<t)
male - female >= 0   13.513      2.157   6.264      1
(Adjusted p values reported -- free method)
```

References

- Fox, John, and Sanford Weisberg. 2019. *An R Companion to Applied Regression*. Third. Thousand Oaks CA: Sage. <https://socialsciences.mcmaster.ca/jfox/Books/Companion/>.
- Gross, Juergen, and Uwe Ligges. 2015. *Nortest: Tests for Normality*. <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=nortest>.
- Madsen, Jacob H. 2018. *DDoutlier: Distance & Density-Based Outlier Detection*. <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=DDoutlier>.
- R Core Team. 2019. *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. Vienna, Austria: R Foundation for Statistical Computing. <https://www.R-project.org/>.
- Zeileis, Achim, and Torsten Hothorn. 2002. “Diagnostic Checking in Regression Relationships.” *R News* 2 (3): 7–10. <https://CRAN.R-project.org/doc/Rnews/>.