

Multiple Comparison Procedures To A Control

For AN(C)OVA Models

Statsomat.com

Contributors*

07 Juni 2021

Contents

Basic Information	2
Model Information	3
Descriptive Plots	3
Dependent Variable	3
Dependent Against Categorical Factors	5
Interaction Plot for Factors	7
References	9

*Denise Welsch, Markus Neuhäuser, Viktoria Daum, Linda Müller, Damian Nink, Simone Schüttler, Daniela Wüller

Basic Information

Automatic statistics for the file:

File
warpbreaks.csv

Your selection for the encoding: UTF-8

Your selection for the decimal character: .

Observations (rows with at least one non-missing value): 54

Variables (columns with at least one non-missing value): 3

Variables considered continuous: 1

Variables considered continuous
breaks

Variables considered categorical: 2

Variables considered categorical
wool
tension

Model Information

You defined the following linear model: `breaks~wool+tension`

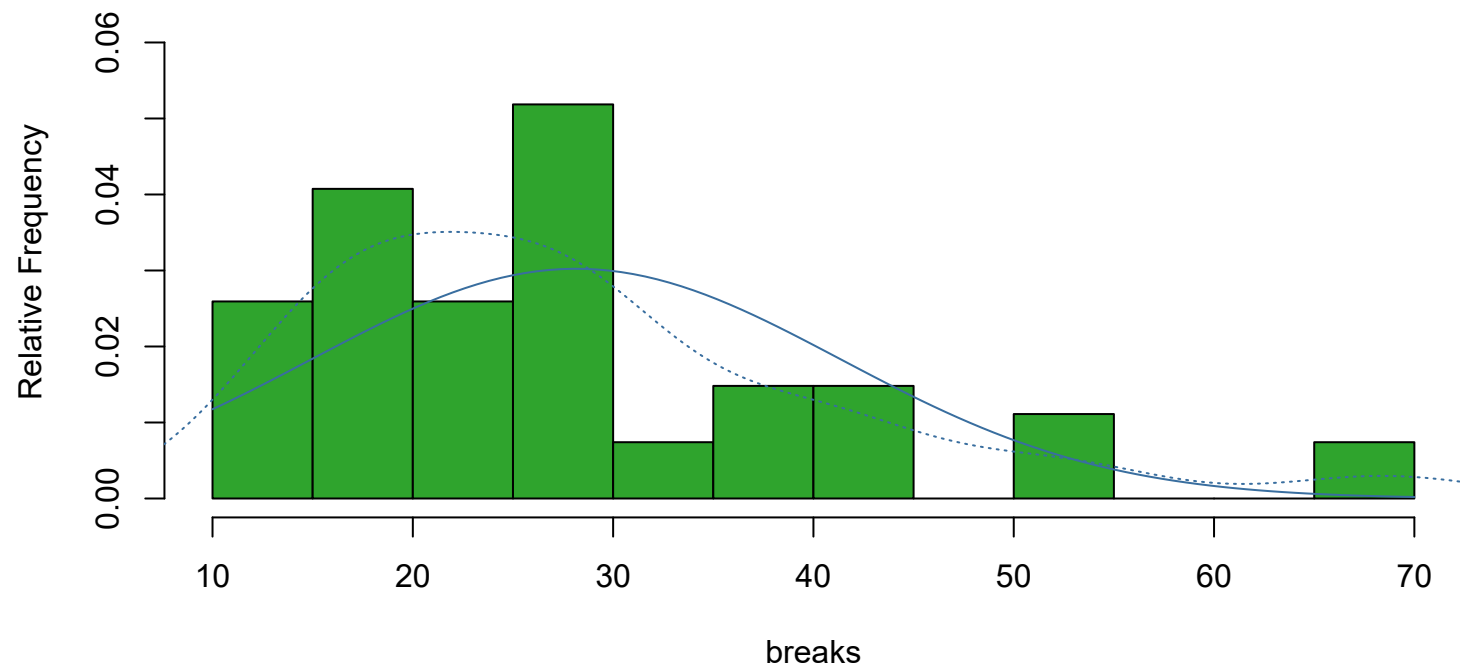
You are interested in the factor: `wool`

You are interested in pairwise comparisons to the control factor level: `A`

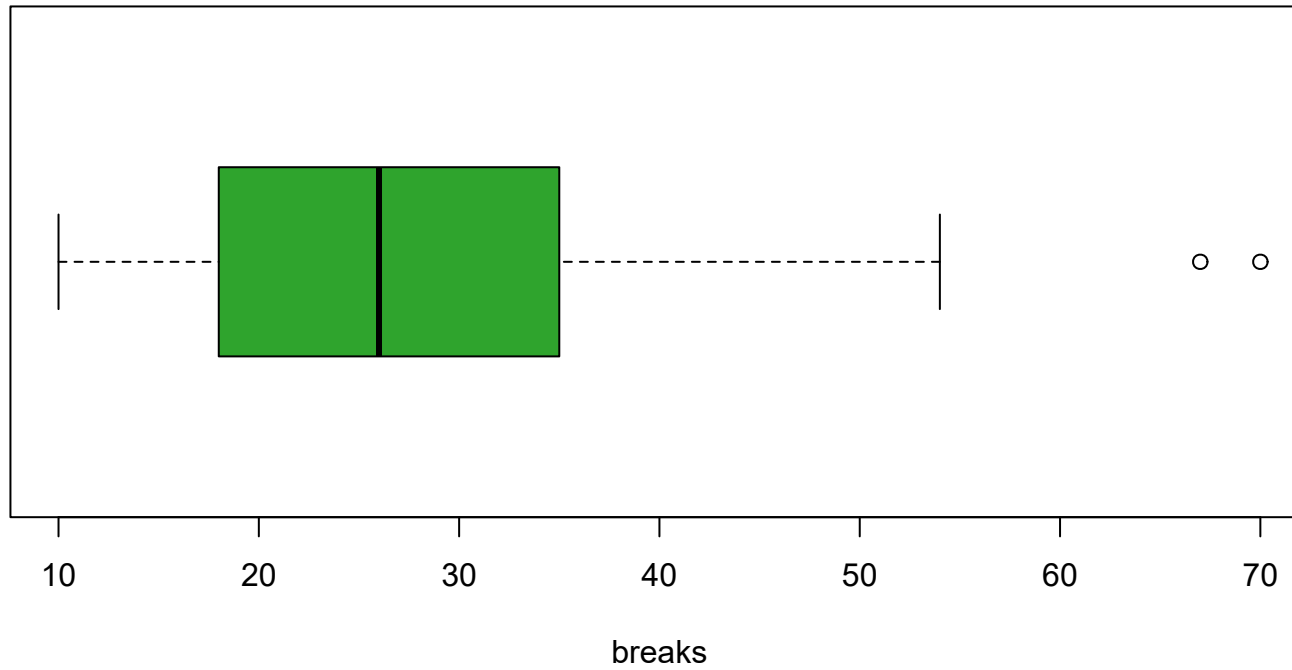
Descriptive Plots

Dependent Variable

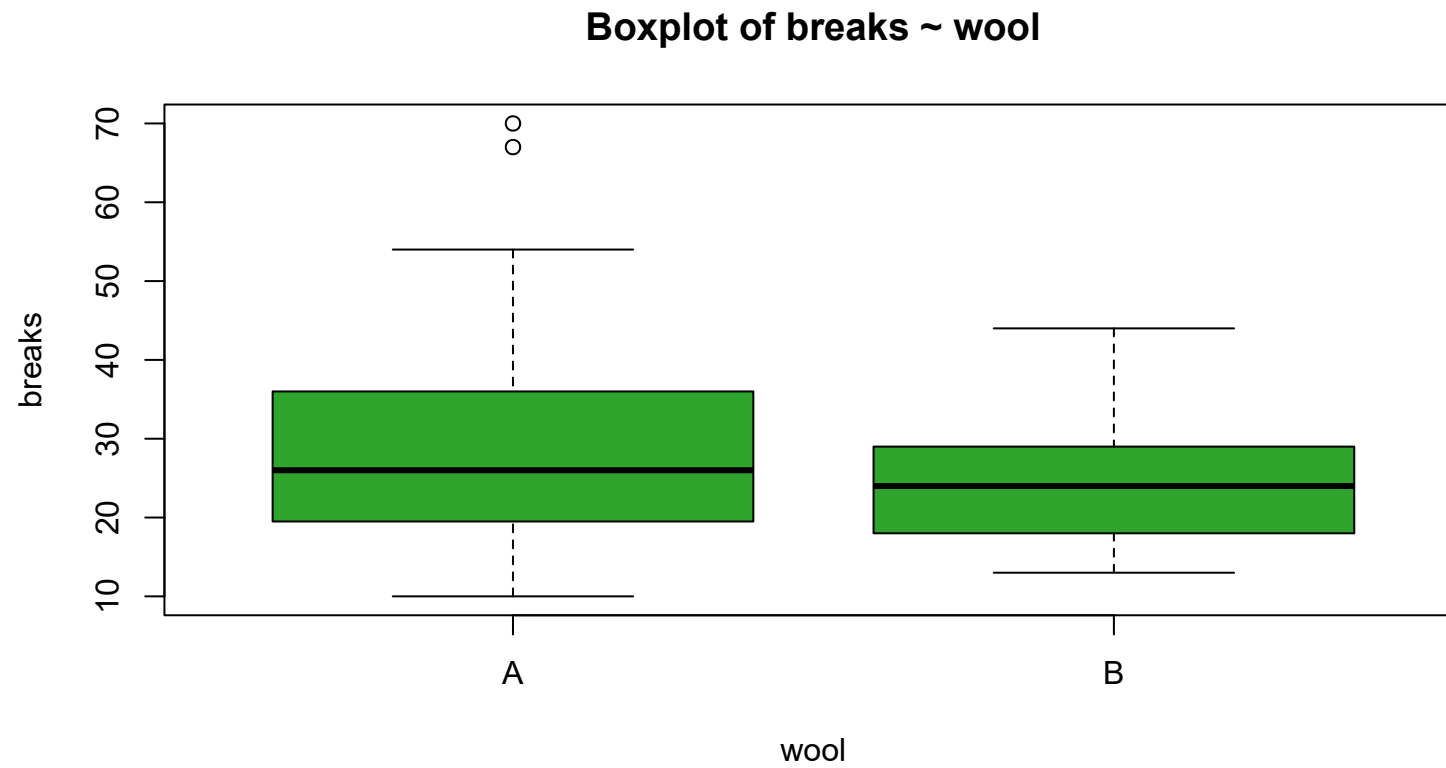
Histogram of breaks



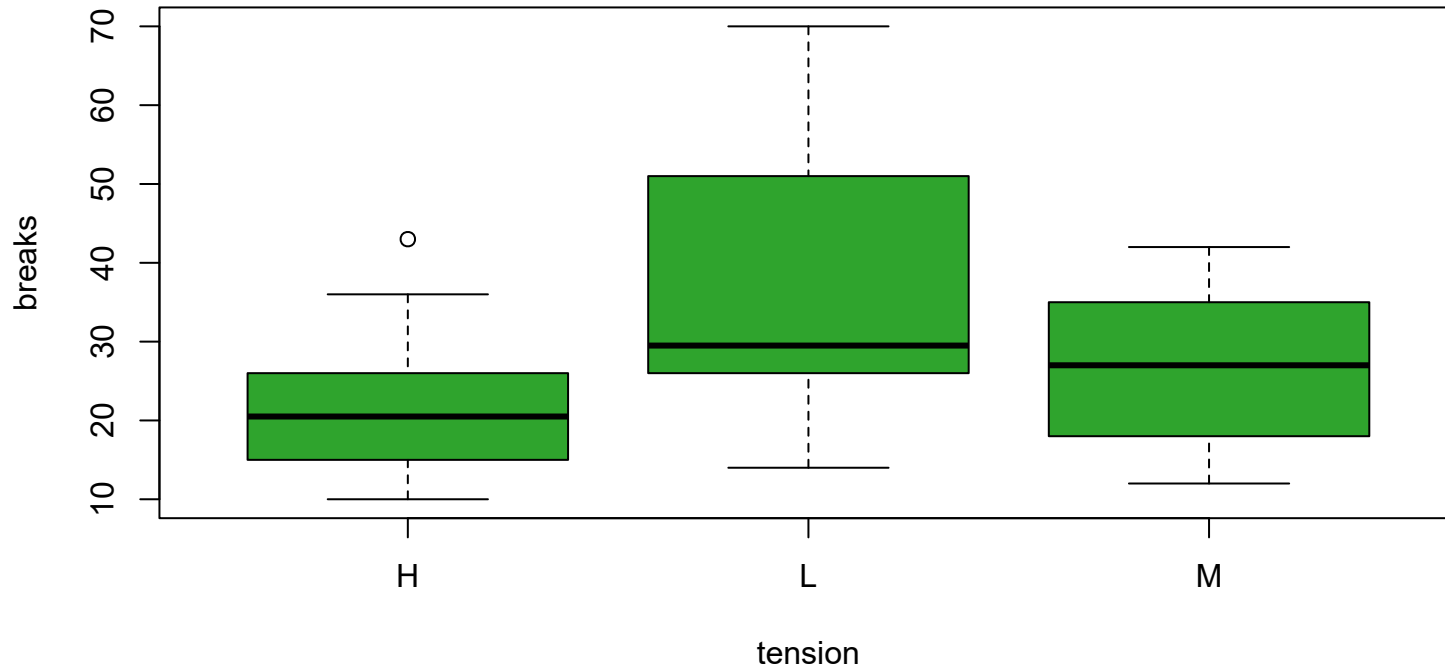
Boxplot of breaks



Dependent Against Categorical Factors



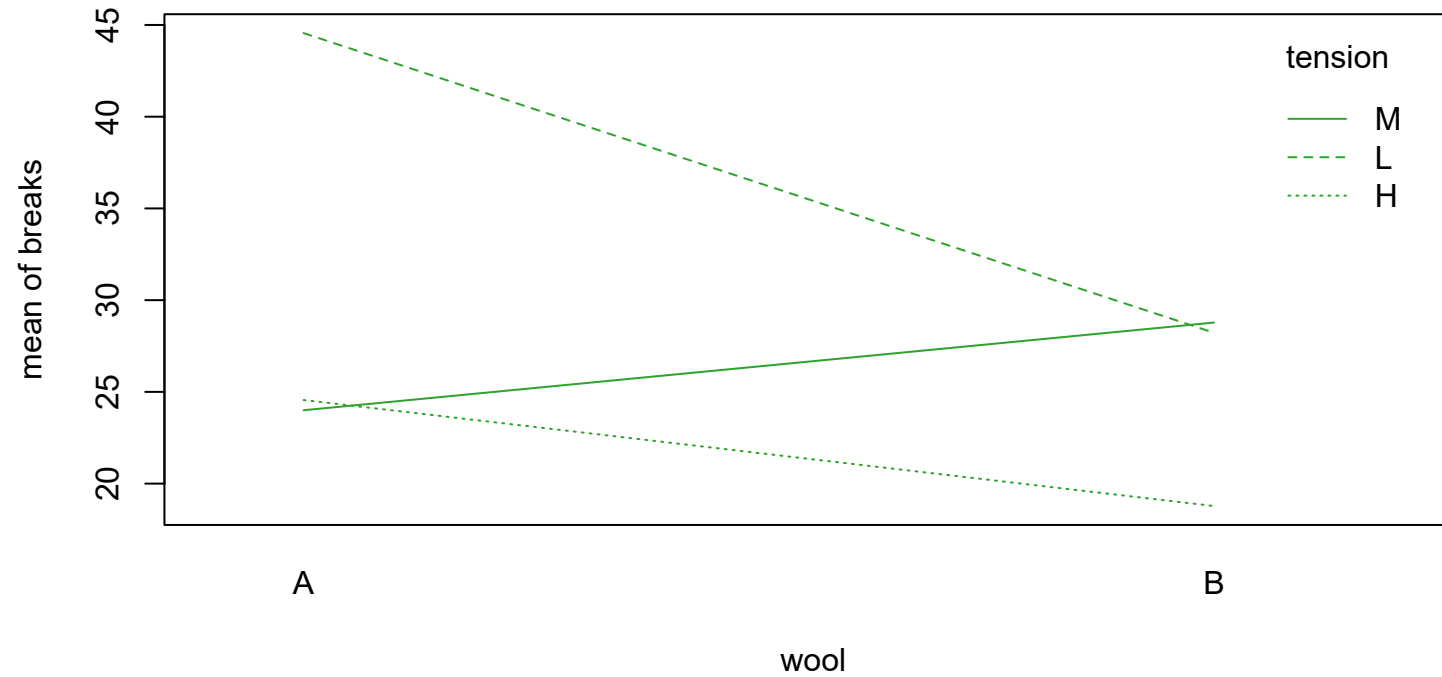
Boxplot of breaks ~ tension



Interaction Plot for Factors

Note: The more parallel the lines, the less likely is the significance of the interaction of the factors.

Interaction Plot of wool and tension

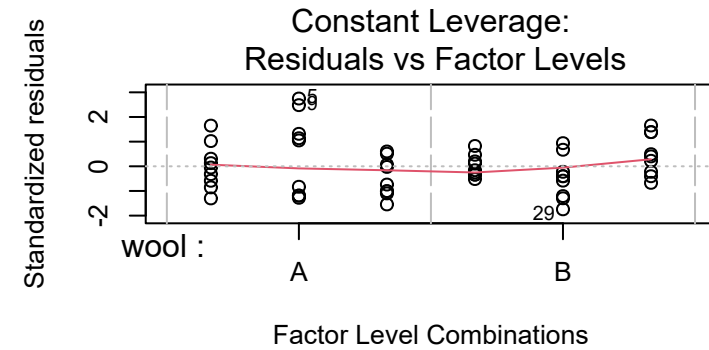
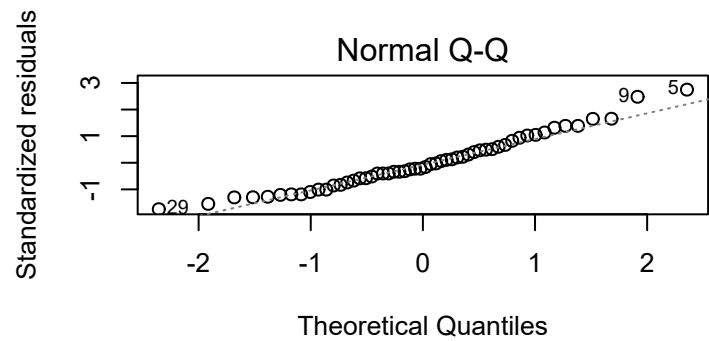
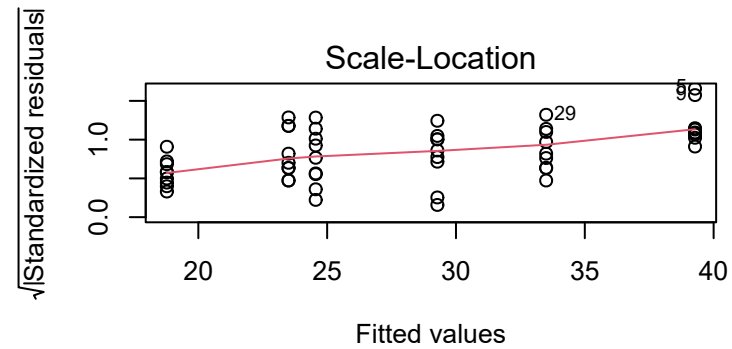
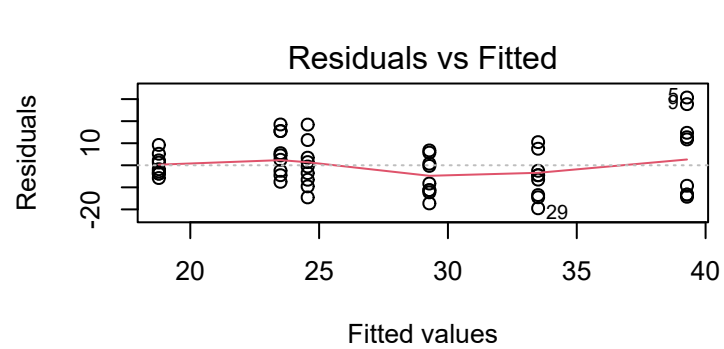


Anova Table (Type III tests)

Response: breaks

	Sum Sq	Df	F value	Pr(>F)	
(Intercept)	8140.2	1	60.3164	3.828e-10	***
wool	450.7	1	3.3393	0.073614	.
tension	2034.3	2	7.5367	0.001378	**
Residuals	6747.9	50			

 Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1



Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses

Multiple Comparisons of Means: Dunnett Contrasts

Fit: `lm(formula = modelfunction, data = df_factorized)`

Linear Hypotheses:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(<t)


```

B - A >= 0    -5.778      3.162  -1.827  0.0368 *
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
(Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)

      Simultaneous Confidence Intervals

Multiple Comparisons of Means: Dunnett Contrasts

Fit: lm(formula = modelfunction, data = df_factorized)

Quantile = 1.6759
95% family-wise confidence level

Linear Hypotheses:
      Estimate lwr      upr
B - A >= 0 -5.7778    -Inf -0.4789

```

References

- Fox, John, and Sanford Weisberg. 2019. *An R Companion to Applied Regression*. Third. Thousand Oaks CA: Sage. <https://socialsciences.mcmaster.ca/jfox/Books/Companion/>.
- Gross, Juergen, and Uwe Ligges. 2015. *Nortest: Tests for Normality*. <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=nortest>.
- Madsen, Jacob H. 2018. *DDoutlier: Distance & Density-Based Outlier Detection*. <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=DDoutlier>.
- R Core Team. 2019. *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. Vienna, Austria: R Foundation for Statistical Computing. <https://www.R-project.org/>.
- Zeileis, Achim, and Torsten Hothorn. 2002. “Diagnostic Checking in Regression Relationships.” *R News* 2 (3): 7–10. <https://CRAN.R-project.org/doc/Rnews/>.