# Multiple Comparison Procedures To A Control For AN(C)OVA Models

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## Basic Information

Automatic statistics for the file:	
	File
	warpbreaks.csv
Your selection for the encoding: UTF-8 Your selection for the decimal character: . Observations (rows with at least one non-missing value): 54 Variables (columns with at least one non-missing value): 3 Variables considered continuous: 1	
	Variables considered continuous
	breaks
Variables considered categorical: 2	
	Variables considered categorical
	wool
	tension
Variables considered categorical: 2	Variables considered ca

#### Anova Table (Type III tests)

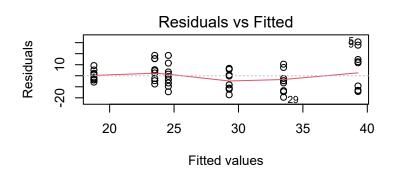
Response: breaks

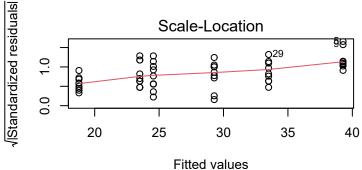
Sum Sq Df F value Pr(>F) (Intercept) 42785 1 317.0264 < 2.2e-16 \*\*\* wool 3.3393 0.073614 . 7.5367 0.001378 \*\* tension

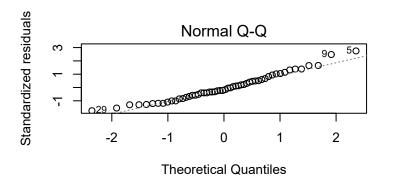
Residuals 6748 50

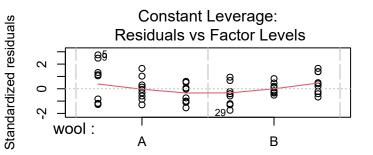
Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

NULL









**Factor Level Combinations** 

Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses Multiple Comparisons of Means: Dunnett Contrasts Fit: lm(formula = modelfunction, data = df\_factorized) Linear Hypotheses: Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(<t) H - L >= 0 -14.722 3.872 -3.802 0.000383 \*\*\* 3.872 -2.582 0.011998 \* M - L >= 0 -10.000Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1 (Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method) Simultaneous Confidence Intervals Multiple Comparisons of Means: Dunnett Contrasts Fit: lm(formula = modelfunction, data = df\_factorized) Quantile = 1.959595% family-wise confidence level Linear Hypotheses: Estimate lwr upr H - L >= 0 -14.7222-Inf -7.1344 M - L >= 0 -10.0000 -Inf -2.4122 Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses Multiple Comparisons of Means: Dunnett Contrasts Fit: lm(formula = modelfunction, data = df\_factorized) Linear Hypotheses:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(<t)

```
H - L >= 0 -14.722 3.872 -3.802 0.000383 ***
M - L >= 0 -10.000 3.872 -2.582 0.006393 **
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
(Adjusted p values reported -- free method)
    Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses
Multiple Comparisons of Means: Dunnett Contrasts
Fit: lm(formula = modelfunction, data = df_factorized)
Linear Hypotheses:
          Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(<t)
H - L >= 0 -14.722 3.903 -3.772 0.000393 ***
M - L >= 0 -10.000 4.199 -2.382 0.017728 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
(Adjusted p values reported -- single-step method)
    Simultaneous Confidence Intervals
Multiple Comparisons of Means: Dunnett Contrasts
Fit: lm(formula = modelfunction, data = df_factorized)
Quantile = 1.9081
95% family-wise confidence level
Linear Hypotheses:
          Estimate lwr
                           upr
H - L >= 0 -14.7222 -Inf -7.2756
M - L >= 0 -10.0000 -Inf -1.9884
```

Simultaneous Tests for General Linear Hypotheses

Multiple Comparisons of Means: Dunnett Contrasts

```
Fit: lm(formula = modelfunction, data = df_factorized)

Linear Hypotheses:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(<t)

H - L >= 0 -14.722 3.903 -3.772 0.000393 ***

M - L >= 0 -10.000 4.199 -2.382 0.010542 *

---

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

(Adjusted p values reported -- free method)
```

#### References

Fox, John, and Sanford Weisberg. 2019. An R Companion to Applied Regression. Third. Thousand Oaks CA: Sage. https://socialsciences.mcmaster.ca/jfox/Books/Companion/.

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