

Theorem 1: 级数的基本收敛判别法

- 1. (柯西收敛) $\forall \varepsilon > 0 \exists N \in \mathbb{N} \forall n > m > N \in \mathbb{N}$ 使得 $\left| \sum_{m+1}^n a_n \right| < \varepsilon$
- 2. (等价形式) $\forall \varepsilon > 0 \exists N \in \mathbb{N} \forall n \geq N$ so $(\forall p \in \mathbb{N} \left| \sum_n^{n+p} a_n \right| < \varepsilon)$

with

Theorem 2: 收敛级数的线性

若 $\sum_n^\infty a_n, \sum_n^\infty b_n$ 都收敛, 则

$$\alpha \sum_n^\infty a_n + \beta \sum_n^\infty b_n \tag{1}$$

也收敛

Th. 1