

Back-End Test Automation - Exam Prep I



Submit your work as a **single zip / rar / 7z archive** holding your solutions for each problem at SoftUni Website.

Please refer to the **end of this document** for instructions on **how to submit your work**.

The "Idea Center" System

"Idea Center" is an **interactive platform** designed for the creation and **sharing of innovative ideas**. It's a space for users to engage, share, and **manage ideas** across various fields, enhancing collaboration and innovation. The platform, includes key features like user registration, idea submission, and management.

Your task is to conduct **API tests using Postman, Newman, and RestSharp**, ensuring the application's functionalities perform as expected.

Access "Idea Center" Web App through its dedicated URL:

<http://softuni-qa-loadbalancer-2137572849.eu-north-1.elb.amazonaws.com:83>

API Endpoints

"Idea Center" exposes a **RESTful API**, available at:

<http://softuni-qa-loadbalancer-2137572849.eu-north-1.elb.amazonaws.com:84/api>

Keep in mind that the API is not directly available through your browser. You can see all the **supported methods** on the **following URL**:

<http://softuni-qa-loadbalancer-2137572849.eu-north-1.elb.amazonaws.com:84/api/Info/Methods>

The **supported API endpoints** and the **interactive documentation** can be found also at:

<http://softuni-qa-loadbalancer-2137572849.eu-north-1.elb.amazonaws.com:84/swagger/index.html>

For your convenience, here is a **brief overview of the most important endpoints** below, as well:

1. User

- **POST /api/User/Create** – create a new user. Post a JSON object in the request body:

```
{
  "userName": "string",
  "email": "user@example.com",
  "password": "string",
  "rePassword": "string",
  "acceptedAgreement": true
}
```

- **POST /api/User/Authentication** - log in an existing user. Post a JSON object in the request body:


```
{
  "email": "user@example.com",
  "password": "string"
}
```

2. Access Token

- When a user logs in, the response format is JSON object:

```
{
  "email": "test@gmail.com",
  "password": "1234567",
  "accessToken": "eyJhbGciOiJ..."
}
```

NB! Access token is needed for all idea requests. It should be placed under the Authorization tab, Bearer Token option.

3. Idea

All of the following requests require Authorization!

- **GET /api/Idea/All** – list all ideas (empty request body)
- **POST /api/Idea/Create** – create a new idea.
Include a JSON object in the request body (title and description are mandatory, url is optional):


```
{
  "title": "string",
  "url": "",
  "description": "string"
}
```
- **PUT /api/Idea/Edit** – replace the existing idea with the new one.
Include a JSON object in the request body (title and description are mandatory, url is optional):


```
{
  "title": "string",
  "url": " ",
  "description": "string"
}
```

 Requires a query parameter: `?ideaId={id}`
- **DELETE /api/Idea/Delete** – delete existing idea.
Requires a query parameter: `?ideaId={id}`

1. RESTful API: Postman API Tests (35 points)

Your task is to write **API tests** with Postman for certain **RESTful API endpoints**.

Organize your tests within a collection, **use collection variables** and **pre-request scripts** to **guarantee successful execution on every run**. It's important to use **collection variables**, **NOT ENVIRONMENT VARIABLES**, to maintain the integrity and portability of the test suite.

1.0. Prerequisites

First you need to **register a new user**. **Registration** of a **new user** is a **mandatory step** that you must complete prior to conducting your API tests. You have the **flexibility to register** either through the [web UI](#) or **by making a request via Postman**. Please note that this **initial registration process is not included in the scope of your assignment and will not contribute to your final score**. However, it is essential as you will **need an active user account** for all subsequent API requests that form the core of your test cases.

If you decide to register via Postman, remove this request from your collection.

1.1. Base Setup

- Add the base URL <http://softuni-ga-loadbalancer-2137572849.eu-north-1.elb.amazonaws.com:84> as a collection variable `{baseUrl}`.
- Ensure all requests use this `{baseUrl}`.

1.2. Login and Authentication

- Send a **POST** request for **user authentication**.
- **Assert a 200 status** code for success.
- **Assert** that the **response body includes** the attributes **email**, **password**, and **accessToken**. The objective is not to confirm the specific content of these fields but to ensure that they are present in the response.
- Save the **accessToken** as a **collection variable** `{{token}}` for **Bearer Token authorization in subsequent requests**.

1.3. Create a New Idea

- Use a **pre-request script** to **generate a random title** (a word followed by up to three digits).
- Store this title as a `{{randomTitle}}` collection variable.
- **Send a POST** request with `{{randomTitle}}` and a **description** (description can be added manually).
- **Assert a 200 status** code.
- **Assert the "Successfully created!" message** in the response body.
- **Assert** that the **title** and the **description** of the **created idea** in the response matches the expected title and the expected description.

1.4. List all Ideas

- **Send a GET** request to **receive a list of all created ideas**.
- **Assert a 200 status** code.
- **Assert** that the **response is an array** and that it contains **at least one item**.
- Extract the **id of the last created idea** from the response body and **store it as a collection variable** `{{lastIdeaId}}`.

1.5. Edit the Last Idea

- **Send a PUT** request to **modify the Idea** identified by `{{lastIdeaId}}`. **Change its title** (you can do this manually, no need for scripting).
- **Assert a 200 status** code.

- Assert the "Edited successfully" message.
- Assert that the title in the response matches the new title you provided.

1.6. Delete the Edited Idea

- Send a **DELETE** request to delete the edited Idea identified by `{{lastIdeaId}}`.
 - Assert a **200** status code.
 - Assert that the type of the response body is a string.
 - Assert that the string equals "The idea is deleted!".
- *Keep in mind that the response is not a JSON object, but a string.

1.7. Final Steps

1. Make sure that your collection contains all the requests needed:
 - Login
 - Create New Idea
 - List All Ideas
 - Edit the Last Created Idea
 - Delete the Edited Idea
 2. Make sure that the **collection** can be **executed successfully on each run**.
- Export and save your collection in a **single JSON file**.

2. Newman with htmlextra Reporter (15 points)

- Run the exported **collection** that you created via Postman in **Newman**.
- Use **htmlextra** as a reporter.
- Add the **generated html report** to the archive with your other tasks.

3. RESTful API: RestSharp API Tests (50 points)

In this task, you will demonstrate your ability to interact with a **RESTful API** using **RestSharp** within a **.NET test project**. Your primary goal is to create a set of **automated tests from scratch** that validate the key functionalities of the **IdeaCenter API**. You will be **assessed** on your ability to configure a **test project**, utilize **RestSharp** to make **API requests**, and **assert** the expected **responses using NUnit**.

3.0. Prerequisites

First, you are required to **set up a new NUnit Test Project** in your Visual Studio. Ensure you **install all necessary packages**, including RestSharp, to create a functional API testing suite. This project will serve as the foundation for your subsequent testing tasks.

3.1. Base Setup

- Initialize a **RestClient** with the **base URL of the API**.
- Since you've already have an account, **authenticate** with **your credentials**, and **store** the received **JWT token**.

- Configure the **RestClient** with an **Authenticator** using the stored **JWT** token.

3.2. Data Transfer Objects (DTOs)

Before you begin writing your tests, it's important to **create Data Transfer Objects (DTOs)**. Given that you are familiar with the **structure of both the requests and responses**, you have the flexibility to **create as many DTOs as you need**. However, these **two DTOs should be sufficient** for the scope of your task:

- **ApiResponseDTO** - this DTO will be used to parse common response structures from the API. It should include the following properties:
 - **Msg** of **type string** to capture response messages.
 - **Ideald** of **type string** to capture the unique identifier of an idea. This field may be null for responses that do not include idea ID.
- **IdeaDTO** - representing the structure of an idea for creation and editing purposes. It should include the following properties:
 - **Title** of **type string** for the idea's title.
 - **Description** of **type string** for the idea's description.
 - An **optional Url** of **type string** representing a link to the idea's picture, if applicable.

3.3. Create a New Idea with the Required Fields

- Create a test to send a **POST** request to **add a new idea**.
- Assert that the response **status code is OK (200)**.
- Assert that the **response message** indicates the idea was **"Successfully created!"**.

3.4. Get All Ideas

- Create a test to send a **GET** request to **list all ideas**.
- Assert that the response **status code is OK (200)**.
- Assert that the response contains a **non-empty array**.
- Store the **id** of the **last created idea** in a **static member** of the test class to **maintain its value between test runs**.

3.5. Edit the Last Idea that you Created

- Create a test that **sends a PUT** request to edit the idea.
- Use the **id** that you **stored in the previous request** as a **query parameter**.
- Assert that the **response status code is OK (200)**.
- Assert that the **response message** indicates the idea was **"Successfully edited"**.

3.6. Delete the Idea that you Edited

- Create a test that **sends a DELETE** request.
 - Use the **id** that you **stored in the "Get All Ideas" request** as a **query parameter**.
 - Assert that the response **status code is OK (200)**.
 - Confirm that the response contains **"The idea is deleted!"**.
- * Keep in mind that the response is not a json object, but a string!

3.7. Try to Create an Idea without the Required Fields

- Write a test that attempts to **create a idea with missing required fields** (Title, Description).
- Send the **POST request with the incomplete data**.
- Assert that the response status code is **BadRequest (400)**.

3.8. Try to Edit a Non-existing Idea

- Write a test to **send a PUT request to edit an Idea with a ideald that does not exist**.
- **Assert** that the response status code is **BadRequest (400)**.
- **Assert** that the response contains **"There is no such idea!"**.

* Keep in mind that the response in not a json object, but a string!

3.9. Try to Delete a Non-existing Idea

- Write a test to **send a DELETE request to edit an Idea with a ideald that does not exist**.
- **Assert** that the response status code is **BadRequest (400)**.
- **Assert** that the response contains **"There is no such idea!"**.

* Keep in mind that the response in not a json object, but a string!

3.10. Final Steps

- Ensure that each test is correctly **ordered to maintain the required sequence of actions**. Use **[Order()]**
- Verify that tests are designed to **run successfully in on each run**.
- **Delete bin and obj folders** from your solution folder.




4. How to submit your exam

You should attach a single **zip / rar / 7z** archive containing all of your tasks.

Upload your archive at SoftUni website, into [Regular Exam section](#).

- The Postman collection should be exported in a single **JSON** file.
- You also need to export the **html file** obtained **from the htmlextra reporter in Newman**.
- Your **RestSharp API Test** project should be **in a folder**.

At the end, the content of your archive should look similar:

 IdeaCenterExamPrep	05-Apr-24 11:24 AM	File folder	
 IdeaCenterBEAuto.postman_collection.json	05-Apr-24 11:15 AM	JSON File	9 KB
 IdeaCenterBEAuto-2024-04-05-08-15-38-242-0.html	05-Apr-24 11:15 AM	Chrome HTML Do...	122 KB

Before archiving, please make sure that you **deleted all bin and obj folders from your RestSharp Test project**.