

# Classifying Finite Simple Groups with Respect to the Number of Orbits Under the Action of the Automorphism Group

– Supplementary Tables, Updated 2020-06-14 –

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The values  $\omega(G)$  in Table 1 have mostly been computed using **GAP** [4], all other data has been taken from the *Atlas of finite groups* [3]. Tables 2 and 4 have in parts been computed using **GAP**, and in parts using **MAGMA** [2] by Eamonn O’Brien in December 2019 – cf. Table 3. For Table 4, among various other information, also the bounds from [1] have been taken into account. The value  $\omega(\text{Ree}(8)) = 57$  has been determined independently by Frank Lübeck and Rob Wilson from the character table of the group and some insight on fusion of classes, and the value  $\omega({}^2\text{E}_6(2)) = 91$  has been determined in a similar way by Rob Wilson.

## 1 Orbit Numbers for Small Simple Groups

Table 1: Values  $\omega(G)$  for simple groups  $G$  (sorted by group order, the enumeration of groups  $G = \text{PSL}(2, q)$  was stopped at  $|G| = 10^6$ ).

| $G$                                       | $\omega(G)$ | $ G $ | Prime factorization of $ G $     | $\text{Out}(G)$ |
|---|-------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| $A_5 \cong \text{PSL}(2, 4)$              |             |       |                                  |                 |
| $\cong \text{PSL}(2, 5)$                  | 4           | 60    | $2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5$            | $C_2$           |
| $\text{PSL}(3, 2) \cong \text{PSL}(2, 7)$ | 5           | 168   | $2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 7$            | $C_2$           |
| $A_6 \cong \text{PSL}(2, 9)$              | 5           | 360   | $2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5$          | $C_2^2$         |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 8)$                        | 5           | 504   | $2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7$          | $C_3$           |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 11)$                       | 7           | 660   | $2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11$   | $C_2$           |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 13)$                       | 8           | 1092  | $2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$   | $C_2$           |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 17)$                       | 10          | 2448  | $2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 17$         | $C_2$           |
| $A_7$                                     | 8           | 2520  | $2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$  | $C_2$           |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 19)$                       | 11          | 3420  | $2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 19$ | $C_2$           |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 16)$                       | 7           | 4080  | $2^4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 17$   | $C_4$           |
| $\text{PSL}(3, 3)$                        | 9           | 5616  | $2^4 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 13$         | $C_2$           |
| $\text{PSU}(3, 3) \cong G_2(2)'$          | 10          | 6048  | $2^5 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 7$          | $C_2$           |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 23)$                       | 13          | 6072  | $2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 23$  | $C_2$           |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 25)$                       | 10          | 7800  | $2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 13$ | $C_2^2$         |
| $M_{11}$                                  | 10          | 7920  | $2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 11$ | 1               |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 27)$                       | 7           | 9828  | $2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$ | $C_6$           |
| To be continued.                          |             |       |                                  |                 |

| <i>Continued.</i>                       |             |         |   |                  |
|---|-------------|---------|---|------------------|
| $G$                                     | $\omega(G)$ | $ G $   | Prime factorization of $ G $                    | $\text{Out}(G)$  |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 29)$                     | 16          | 12180   | $2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 29$          | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 31)$                     | 17          | 14880   | $2^5 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 31$                  | $C_2$            |
| $A_8 \cong \text{PSL}(4, 2)$            | 12          | 20160   | $2^6 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$                 | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(3, 4)$                      | 6           | 20160   | $2^6 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$                 | $D_6$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 37)$                     | 20          | 25308   | $2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 19 \cdot 37$               | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSU}(4, 2) \cong \text{O}(5, 3)$ | 15          | 25920   | $2^6 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5$                         | $C_2$            |
| $\text{Sz}(8)$                          | 7           | 29120   | $2^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$                  | $C_3$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 32)$                     | 9           | 32736   | $2^5 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 31$                 | $C_5$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 41)$                     | 22          | 34440   | $2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 41$          | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 43)$                     | 23          | 39732   | $2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 43$         | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 47)$                     | 25          | 51888   | $2^4 \cdot 3 \cdot 23 \cdot 47$                 | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 49)$                     | 17          | 58800   | $2^4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7^2$               | $C_2^2$          |
| $\text{PSU}(3, 4)$                      | 9           | 62400   | $2^6 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 13$                | $C_4$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 53)$                     | 28          | 74412   | $2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 13 \cdot 53$               | $C_2$            |
| $M_{12}$                                | 12          | 95040   | $2^6 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11$                | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 59)$                     | 31          | 102660  | $2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 29 \cdot 59$         | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 61)$                     | 32          | 113460  | $2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 31 \cdot 61$         | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSU}(3, 5)$                      | 10          | 126000  | $2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 7$               | $S_3$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 67)$                     | 35          | 150348  | $2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 17 \cdot 67$        | $C_2$            |
| $J_1$                                   | 15          | 175560  | $2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 19$ | 1                |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 71)$                     | 37          | 178920  | $2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 71$        | $C_2$            |
| $A_9$                                   | 16          | 181440  | $2^6 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$                 | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 73)$                     | 38          | 194472  | $2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 37 \cdot 73$               | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 79)$                     | 41          | 246480  | $2^4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 79$         | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 64)$                     | 15          | 262080  | $2^6 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$        | $C_6$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 81)$                     | 15          | 265680  | $2^4 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 41$                | $C_2 \times C_4$ |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 83)$                     | 43          | 285852  | $2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 41 \cdot 83$         | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 89)$                     | 46          | 352440  | $2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 89$       | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(3, 5)$                      | 19          | 372000  | $2^5 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 31$                | $C_2$            |
| $M_{22}$                                | 11          | 443520  | $2^7 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$        | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 97)$                     | 50          | 456288  | $2^5 \cdot 3 \cdot 7^2 \cdot 97$                | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 101)$                    | 52          | 515100  | $2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 17 \cdot 101$      | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 103)$                    | 53          | 546312  | $2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 \cdot 103$       | $C_2$            |
| $J_2$                                   | 16          | 604800  | $2^7 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7$               | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 107)$                    | 55          | 612468  | $2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 53 \cdot 107$              | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 109)$                    | 56          | 647460  | $2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 109$      | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 113)$                    | 58          | 721392  | $2^4 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 19 \cdot 113$        | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 121)$                    | 37          | 885720  | $2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11^2 \cdot 61$       | $C_2^2$          |
| $\text{PSL}(2, 125)$                    | 24          | 976500  | $2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 31$      | $C_6$            |
| $\text{O}(5, 4) \cong \text{PSp}(4, 4)$ | 12          | 979200  | $2^8 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 17$              | $C_4$            |
| $\text{O}(7, 2) \cong \text{PSp}(6, 2)$ | 30          | 1451520 | $2^9 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$                 | 1                |
| $A_{10}$                                | 22          | 1814400 | $2^7 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7$               | $C_2$            |
| $\text{PSL}(3, 7)$                      | 15          | 1876896 | $2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7^3 \cdot 19$              | $S_3$            |
| $\text{PSU}(4, 3)$                      | 14          | 3265920 | $2^7 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$                 | $D_4$            |
| $G_2(3)$                                | 17          | 4245696 | $2^6 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$                | $C_2$            |
| $\text{O}(5, 5) \cong \text{PSp}(4, 5)$ | 27          | 4680000 | $2^6 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^4 \cdot 13$              | $C_2$            |
| <i>To be continued.</i>                 |             |         |   |                  |

| <i>Continued.</i>                |             |            |  |                  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|--|------------------|
| $G$                              | $\omega(G)$ | $ G $      | Prime factorization of $ G $                           | $\text{Out}(G)$  |
| PSU(3, 8)                        | 10          | 5515776    | $2^9 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 7 \cdot 19$                       | $C_3 \times S_3$ |
| PSU(3, 7)                        | 34          | 5663616    | $2^7 \cdot 3 \cdot 7^3 \cdot 43$                       | $C_2$            |
| PSL(4, 3)                        | 21          | 6065280    | $2^7 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 13$                       | $C_2^2$          |
| PSL(5, 2)                        | 20          | 9999360    | $2^{10} \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 31$            | $C_2$            |
| $M_{23}$                         | 17          | 10200960   | $2^7 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 23$      | 1                |
| PSU(5, 2)                        | 30          | 13685760   | $2^{10} \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5 \cdot 11$                    | $C_2$            |
| PSL(3, 8)                        | 17          | 16482816   | $2^9 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7^2 \cdot 73$                     | $C_6$            |
| ${}^2F_4(2)'$ (Tits-G.)          | 17          | 17971200   | $2^{11} \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 13$                  | $C_2$            |
| $A_{11}$                         | 29          | 19958400   | $2^7 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$             | $C_2$            |
| Sz(32)                           | 11          | 32537600   | $2^{10} \cdot 5^2 \cdot 31 \cdot 41$                   | $C_5$            |
| PSL(3, 9)                        | 32          | 42456960   | $2^7 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$               | $C_2^2$          |
| PSU(3, 9)                        | 29          | 42573600   | $2^5 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 73$                     | $C_4$            |
| HS                               | 21          | 44352000   | $2^9 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$             | $C_2$            |
| $J_3$                            | 17          | 50232960   | $2^7 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5 \cdot 17 \cdot 19$              | $C_2$            |
| PSU(3, 11)                       | 30          | 70915680   | $2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 11^3 \cdot 37$            | $S_3$            |
| $O(5, 7) \cong \text{PSp}(4, 7)$ | 43          | 138297600  | $2^8 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7^4$                    | $C_2$            |
| $O^+(8, 2)$                      | 27          | 174182400  | $2^{12} \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7$                   | $S_3$            |
| $O^-(8, 2)$                      | 33          | 197406720  | $2^{12} \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 17$            | $C_2$            |
| ${}^3D_4(2)$                     | 21          | 211341312  | $2^{12} \cdot 3^4 \cdot 7^2 \cdot 13$                  | $C_3$            |
| PSL(3, 11)                       | 73          | 212427600  | $2^4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 11^3 \cdot 19$    | $C_2$            |
| $A_{12}$                         | 40          | 239500800  | $2^9 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$             | $C_2$            |
| $M_{24}$                         | 26          | 244823040  | $2^{10} \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 23$   | 1                |
| $G_2(4)$                         | 24          | 251596800  | $2^{12} \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$          | $C_2$            |
| PSL(3, 13)                       | 39          | 270178272  | $2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 13^3 \cdot 61$            | $S_3$            |
| PSU(3, 13)                       | 100         | 811273008  | $2^4 \cdot 3 \cdot 7^2 \cdot 13^3 \cdot 157$           | $C_2$            |
| McL                              | 19          | 898128000  | $2^7 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$             | $C_2$            |
| PSL(4, 4)                        | 36          | 987033600  | $2^{12} \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 17$          | $C_2^2$          |
| PSU(4, 4)                        | 35          | 1018368000 | $2^{12} \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 13 \cdot 17$         | $C_4$            |
| $O(5, 8) \cong \text{PSp}(4, 8)$ | 21          | 1056706560 | $2^{12} \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 7^2 \cdot 13$          | $C_6$            |
| PSL(3, 16)                       | 20          | 1425715200 | $2^{12} \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 17$ | $C_4 \times S_3$ |
| $O(5, 9) \cong \text{PSp}(4, 9)$ | 41          | 1721606400 | $2^8 \cdot 3^8 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 41$                     | $C_2^2$          |
| PSU(3, 17)                       | 62          | 2317678272 | $2^6 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 17^3$            | $S_3$            |
| $A_{13}$                         | 52          | 3113510400 | $2^9 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 13$    | $C_2$            |
| He                               | 26          | 4030387200 | $2^{10} \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7^3 \cdot 17$        | $C_2$            |
| PSU(3, 16)                       | 40          | 4279234560 | $2^{12} \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 17^2 \cdot 241$          | $C_8$            |
| $\text{PSp}(6, 3)$               | 50          | 4585351680 | $2^9 \cdot 3^9 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$               | $C_2$            |
| $O(7, 3)$                        | 52          | 4585351680 | $2^9 \cdot 3^9 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$               | $C_2$            |
| PSL(3, 19)                       | 75          | 5644682640 | $2^4 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 19^3 \cdot 127$           | $S_3$            |
| $G_2(5)$                         | 44          | 5859000000 | $2^6 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^6 \cdot 7 \cdot 31$             | 1                |
| PSL(3, 17)                       | 163         | 6950204928 | $2^9 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 17^3 \cdot 307$                   | $C_2$            |
| PSL(4, 5)                        | 34          | 7254000000 | $2^7 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^6 \cdot 13 \cdot 31$            | $D_4$            |
| PSU(6, 2)                        | 34          | 9196830720 | $2^{15} \cdot 3^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$            | $S_3$            |

## 2 Simple Groups by Orbit Number

Table 2: Simple groups  $G$  for given  $\omega(G)$ ; if several groups are generically isomorphic, only one of them is mentioned. The table is complete for  $\omega(G) \leq 63$ .

| $n$                     | Simple groups $G$ satisfying $\omega(G) = n$  |
|-------------------------|---|
| 4                       | $\text{PSL}(2, 4) \cong \text{PSL}(2, 5) \cong A_5$   |
| 5                       | $\text{PSL}(2, 7) \cong \text{PSL}(3, 2)$ , $\text{PSL}(2, 9) \cong A_6$ , $\text{PSL}(2, 8)$                       |
| 6                       | $\text{PSL}(3, 4)$  |
| 7                       | $\text{PSL}(2, 11)$ , $\text{PSL}(2, 16)$ , $\text{PSL}(2, 27)$ , $\text{Sz}(8)$                                    |
| 8                       | $\text{PSL}(2, 13)$ , $A_7$   |
| 9                       | $\text{PSL}(3, 3)$ , $\text{PSL}(2, 32)$ , $\text{PSU}(3, 4)$   |
| 10                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 17)$ , $\text{PSU}(3, 3)$ , $\text{PSL}(2, 25)$ , $M_{11}$ , $\text{PSU}(3, 5)$ , $\text{PSU}(3, 8)$ |
| 11                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 19)$ , $M_{22}$ , $\text{Sz}(32)$  |
| 12                      | $\text{PSL}(4, 2) \cong A_8$ , $M_{12}$ , $O(5, 4)$   |
| 13                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 23)$   |
| 14                      | $\text{PSU}(4, 3)$  |
| 15                      | $\text{PSU}(4, 2) \cong O(5, 3)$ , $J_1$ , $\text{PSL}(2, 64)$ , $\text{PSL}(2, 81)$ , $\text{PSL}(3, 7)$           |
| 16                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 29)$ , $A_9$ , $J_2$   |
| 17                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 31)$ , $\text{PSL}(2, 49)$ , $G_2(3)$ , $M_{23}$ , $\text{PSL}(3, 8)$ , ${}^2F_4(2)'$ , $J_3$        |
| 18                      |   |
| 19                      | $\text{PSL}(3, 5)$ , $\text{McL}$ , $\text{Ree}(27)$  |
| 20                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 37)$ , $\text{PSL}(5, 2)$ , $\text{PSL}(3, 16)$  |
| 21                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 128)$ , $\text{PSL}(4, 3)$ , $\text{HS}$ , ${}^3D_4(2)$ , $O(5, 8)$                                  |
| 22                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 41)$ , $A_{10}$  |
| 23                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 43)$ , $\text{Sz}(128)$  |
| 24                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 125)$ , $G_2(4)$   |
| 25                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 47)$ , $O'N$   |
| 26                      | $M_{24}$ , $\text{He}$  |
| 27                      | $O(5, 5)$ , $\text{PSL}(2, 243)$ , $O^+(8, 2)$  |
| 28                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 53)$   |
| 29                      | $A_{11}$ , $\text{PSU}(3, 9)$   |
| 30                      | $O(7, 2)$ , $\text{PSU}(5, 2)$ , $\text{PSU}(3, 11)$  |
| 31                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 59)$   |
| 32                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 61)$ , $\text{PSL}(3, 9)$  |
| 33                      | $O^-(8, 2)$   |
| 34                      | $\text{PSU}(3, 7)$ , $\text{PSL}(4, 5)$ , $\text{PSU}(5, 4)$ , $\text{PSU}(6, 2)$                                   |
| 35                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 67)$ , $\text{PSU}(4, 4)$  |
| 36                      | $\text{PSL}(4, 4)$ , $\text{Ru}$  |
| 37                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 71)$ , $\text{PSL}(2, 121)$ , $\text{PSL}(2, 256)$ , $\text{Suz}$                                    |
| 38                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 73)$ , $O^+(8, 3)$   |
| 39                      | $\text{PSL}(3, 13)$   |
| 40                      | $A_{12}$ , $\text{PSU}(3, 16)$  |
| 41                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 79)$ , $O(5, 9)$   |
| 42                      | $\text{PSU}(3, 32)$ , $\text{Co}_3$   |
| 43                      | $\text{PSL}(2, 83)$ , $O(5, 7)$   |
| <i>To be continued.</i> |   |

| <i>Continued.</i>       |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| $n$                     | Simple groups $G$ satisfying $\omega(G) = n$ |
| 44                      | $G_2(5)$ , $PSL(6, 2)$ , HN                  |
| 45                      | $O(5, 16)$                                   |
| 46                      | $PSL(2, 89)$                                 |
| 47                      |  |
| 48                      | Th   |
| 49                      |  |
| 50                      | $PSL(2, 97)$ , $PSL(2, 169)$ , $PSp(6, 3)$   |
| 51                      |  |
| 52                      | $PSL(2, 101)$ , $A_{13}$ , $O(7, 3)$         |
| 53                      | $PSL(2, 103)$ , Ly                           |
| 54                      |  |
| 55                      | $PSL(2, 107)$                                |
| 56                      | $PSL(2, 109)$ , ${}^3D_4(3)$                 |
| 57                      | Ree(8)                                       |
| 58                      | $PSL(2, 113)$                                |
| 59                      | $Fi_{22}$                                    |
| 60                      | $Co_2$                                       |
| 61                      | $PSL(2, 343)$ , $PSL(2, 512)$                |
| 62                      | $PSU(3, 17)$ , $F_4(2)$ , $J_4$              |
| 63                      | $Sz(512)$                                    |
| 64                      | $PSU(4, 5)$                                  |
| 65                      | $PSL(2, 127)$                                |
| 66                      |  |
| 67                      | $PSL(2, 131)$                                |
| 68                      |  |
| 69                      | $PSL(2, 729)$ , $A_{14}$                     |
| 70                      | $PSL(2, 137)$                                |
| 71                      | $PSL(2, 139)$                                |
| 72                      | $PSL(3, 25)$ , $PSL(5, 3)$ , $G_2(7)$        |
| 73                      | $PSL(3, 11)$                                 |
| 74                      |  |
| 75                      | $PSL(3, 19)$ , $O(7, 4)$                     |
| 76                      | $PSL(2, 149)$ , $PSU(4, 7)$                  |
| 77                      | $PSL(2, 151)$ , $O^-(8, 3)$ , $PSL(7, 2)$    |
| 78                      | ${}^3D_4(4)$                                 |
| 79                      |  |
| 80                      | $PSL(2, 157)$                                |
| 81                      | $O(9, 2)$                                    |
| 82                      | $PSL(2, 289)$                                |
| 83                      | $PSL(2, 163)$                                |
| 84                      | $O^+(10, 2)$ , $O^+(8, 4)$                   |
| 85                      | $PSL(2, 167)$ , $PSL(4, 9)$                  |
| 86                      |  |
| 87                      | $O(5, 11)$                                   |
| 88                      | $PSL(2, 173)$ , $PSL(2, 625)$                |
| 89                      | $PSU(5, 3)$                                  |
| <i>To be continued.</i> |  |

| <i>Continued.</i> |  |
|-------------------|--|
| $n$               | Simple groups $G$ satisfying $\omega(G) = n$ |
| 90                | $A_{15}$                                     |
| 91                | $\text{PSL}(2, 179), {}^2E_6(2)$             |
| 92                | $\text{PSL}(2, 181)$                         |
| 93                | $O^-(10, 2)$                                 |
| 94                |  |
| 95                |  |
| 96                |  |
| 97                | $\text{PSL}(2, 191), \text{Fi}'_{24}$        |
| 98                | $\text{PSL}(2, 193), \text{Fi}_{23}$         |
| 99                |  |
| 100               | $\text{PSL}(2, 197), \text{PSU}(3, 13)$      |

Table 3: Values  $\omega(G)$  computed by Eamonn O'Brien with MAGMA in December 2019.

| $G$                     | $\omega(G)$ |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| $O(5, 8)$               | 21          |
| $\text{PSU}(6, 2)$      | 34          |
| $\text{PSU}(5, 4)$      | 34          |
| $\text{PSU}(4, 4)$      | 35          |
| $O^+(8, 3)$             | 38          |
| $\text{PSU}(3, 16)$     | 40          |
| $O(5, 9)$               | 41          |
| $\text{PSU}(3, 32)$     | 42          |
| $O(5, 16)$              | 45          |
| ${}^3D_4(3)$            | 56          |
| $\text{PSU}(3, 17)$     | 62          |
| $F_4(2)$                | 62          |
| $\text{PSU}(4, 5)$      | 64          |
| $\text{PSL}(3, 25)$     | 72          |
| $\text{PSL}(3, 11)$     | 73          |
| $\text{PSL}(3, 19)$     | 75          |
| $O(7, 4)$               | 75          |
| $\text{PSU}(4, 7)$      | 76          |
| $\text{PSL}(7, 2)$      | 77          |
| $O^-(8, 3)$             | 77          |
| ${}^3D_4(4)$            | 78          |
| $O^+(8, 4)$             | 84          |
| $O^+(10, 2)$            | 84          |
| $\text{PSL}(4, 9)$      | 85          |
| $O(5, 11)$              | 87          |
| $\text{PSU}(5, 3)$      | 89          |
| $O^-(10, 2)$            | 93          |
| $\text{PSU}(3, 13)$     | 100         |
| $\text{PSU}(3, 23)$     | 106         |
| $\text{PSL}(5, 4)$      | 110         |
| <i>To be continued.</i> |             |

| <i>Continued.</i> |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| $G$               | $\omega(G)$ |
| $O(5, 13)$        | 115         |
| $O^+(8, 5)$       | 116         |
| $PSL(4, 8)$       | 119         |
| $PSL(6, 3)$       | 122         |
| $E_6(2)$          | 132         |
| $PSp(6, 5)$       | 133         |
| $O^-(8, 4)$       | 133         |
| $O(7, 5)$         | 136         |
| $PSL(4, 7)$       | 137         |
| $PSU(4, 9)$       | 142         |
| $O^-(10, 3)$      | 151         |
| $O(5, 27)$        | 151         |
| $PSU(6, 3)$       | 156         |
| $PSU(3, 29)$      | 162         |
| $PSL(6, 4)$       | 169         |
| $O(5, 25)$        | 203         |
| $PSU(4, 11)$      | 232         |
| $PSU(9, 2)$       | 240         |
| $O^+(10, 3)$      | 268         |
| $O(7, 9)$         | 307         |
| $PSU(3, 41)$      | 310         |

### 3 Remaining ‘Candidates’

Table 4: Bounds on orbit numbers for all remaining simple groups  $G$  which possibly satisfy  $\omega(G) \leq 100$ . We give the best lower bound computed so far.

| $n$ | Simple groups $G$ satisfying $\omega(G) \geq n$ |
|-----|---|
| 64  | $PSU(6, 5)$                                     |
| 77  | $PSU(5, 9)$                                     |

## References

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