Classifying Finite Simple Groups with Respect to the Number of Orbits Under the Action of the Automorphism Group

- Supplementary Tables -

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The values $\omega(G)$ in Table 1 have been computed using GAP [2], all other data has been taken from the *Atlas of finite groups* [1]. Tables 2 and 3 have been computed using GAP.

1 Orbit Numbers for Small Simple Groups

Table 1: $\omega(G)$ for simple groups G (sorted by group order, the enumeration of groups $G = \mathrm{PSL}(2,q)$ was stopped at $|G| = 10^6$).

G	$\omega(G)$	G	Prime factorization of $ G $	$\operatorname{Out}(G)$
$A_5 \cong PSL(2,4)$				
$\cong PSL(2,5)$	4	60	$2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5$	C_2
$PSL(3,2) \cong PSL(2,7)$	5	168	$2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 7$	C_2
$A_6 \cong PSL(2,9)$	5	360	$2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5$	$ \begin{array}{c} C_2 \\ C_2^2 \end{array} $
PSL(2,8)	5	504	$2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7$	C_3
PSL(2,11)	7	660	$2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11$	C_2
PSL(2,13)	8	1092	$2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$	C_2
PSL(2,17)	10	2448	$2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 17$	C_2
A_7	8	2520	$2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$	C_2
PSL(2, 19)	11	3420	$2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 19$	C_2
PSL(2,16)	7	4080	$2^4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 17$	C_4
PSL(3,3)	9	5616	$2^4 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 13$	C_2
$PSU(3,3) \cong G_2(2)'$	10	6048	$2^5 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 7$	C_2
PSL(2,23)	13	6072	$2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 23$	C_2
PSL(2,25)	10	7800	$2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 13$	$ \begin{array}{c} C_2 \\ C_2^2 \end{array} $
M_{11}	10	7920	$2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 11$	1
PSL(2,27)	7	9828	$2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$	C_6
To be continued.				

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G	$\omega(G)$	G	Prime factorization of $ G $	$\mathrm{Out}(G)$
PSL(2, 29)	16	12180	$2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 29$	C_2
PSL(2,31)	17	14880	$2^5 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 31$	C_2
$A_8 \cong PSL(4,2)$	12	20160	$2^6 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$	C_2
$\operatorname{PSL}(3,4)$	6	20160	$2^6 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$	D_6
PSL(2,37)	20	25308	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	C_2
$PSU(4,2) \cong PSp(4,3)$	15	25920	$2^6 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5$	C_2
Sz(8)	7	29120	$\begin{vmatrix} 2^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \end{vmatrix}$	C_3
PSL(2,32)	9	32736	$\begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & 13 \\ 2^5 & 3 & 11 & 31 \end{vmatrix}$	C_5
PSL(2,41)	22	34440	$2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 41$	C_2
PSL(2,43)	23	39732	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	C_2
$\begin{array}{ c c c c c } PSL(2,47) \end{array}$	25	51888	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	C_2
$\begin{array}{ c c c c c } PSL(2,49) \end{array}$	17	58800	$2^4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7^2$	C_2^2
PSU(3,4)	9	62400	$\begin{bmatrix} 2^6 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 13 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{ c c }\hline C_2 \\ C_4 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{c c} PSL(3,4) \\ PSL(2,53) \end{array}$	28	74412	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 & 13 \\ 2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 13 \cdot 53 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{ c c }\hline C_4 \\ C_2 \end{array}$
M_{12}	$\frac{26}{12}$	95040	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 13 \cdot 33 \\ 2^6 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{C}_2 \\ \mathrm{C}_2 \end{array}$
PSL(2, 59)	31		$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \\ 2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 29 \cdot 59 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{C}_2 \\ \mathrm{C}_2 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{c c} PSL(2, 59) \\ PSL(2, 61) \end{array}$	32	113460	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 29 \cdot 59 \\ 2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 31 \cdot 61 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{C}_2 \\ \mathrm{C}_2 \end{array}$
PSU(3,5)	10	126000	$2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 7$	
	35	150348	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	S_3
PSL(2,67)	35 15		$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	$\begin{array}{ c c } C_2 \\ 1 \end{array}$
J_1		175560		
$\operatorname{PSL}(2,71)$	37			C_2
A_9	16	181440	$\begin{bmatrix} 2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \\ 2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 37 \cdot 73 \end{bmatrix}$	C_2
PSL(2, 73)	38	194472		C_2
PSL(2, 79)	41	246480	$2^4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 79$	C_2
PSL(2, 64)	15	262080	$2^6 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$	C_6
PSL(2, 81)	15	265680	$2^4 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 41$	$C_2 \times C_4$
PSL(2, 83)	43	285852		C_2
PSL(2, 89)	46	352440	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	C_2
PSL(3,5)	19		$\begin{bmatrix} 2^5 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 31 \\ 2^7 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$	C_2
M ₂₂	11	443520	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	C_2
PSL(2, 97)	50	456288	$2^5 \cdot 3 \cdot 7^2 \cdot 97$	C_2
PSL(2, 101)	52	515100		C_2
PSL(2, 103)	53		$2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 \cdot 103$	C_2
J ₂	16	604800		C_2
PSL(2, 107)	55	612468	$2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 53 \cdot 107$	C_2
PSL(2, 109)	56	647460	$2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 11 \cdot 109$	C_2
PSL(2, 113)	58	721392	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	C_2
PSL(2, 121)	37	885720	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	C_2^2
PSL(2, 125)	24	976500		C_6
PSp(4,4)	12	979200	$2^8 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 17$	C_4
PSp(6,2)	30	1451520	$2^9 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$	1
A_{10}	22	1814400	$2^7 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7$	C_2
PSL(3,7)	16	1876896	$2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7^3 \cdot 19$	S_3
PSU(4,3)	14	3265920	$2^7 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$	D_4
$G_2(3)$	17	4245696	$2^6 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$	C_2
PSp(4,5)	27	4680000	$2^6 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^4 \cdot 13$	C_2
			To be	continued.

Continued.				
G	$\omega(G)$	G	Prime factorization of $ G $	$\mathrm{Out}(G)$
PSU(3,8)	10	5515776	$2^9 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 7 \cdot 19$	$C_3 \times S_3$
PSU(3,7)	34	5663616	$2^7 \cdot 3 \cdot 7^3 \cdot 43$	C_2
PSL(4,3)	26	6065280	$2^7 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 13$	C_2^2
PSL(5,2)	20	9999360	$2^{10} \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 31$	C_2
$ m M_{23}$	17	10200960	$2^7 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 23$	1
PSU(5,2)	30	13685760	$2^{10} \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5 \cdot 11$	C_2
PSL(3,8)	17	16482816	$2^9 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7^2 \cdot 73$	C_6
${}^{2}F_{4}(2)'$ (Tits-G.)	17	17971200	$2^{11} \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 13$	C_2
A_{11}	29	19958400	$2^7 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$	C_2
Sz(32)	11	32537600	$2^{10} \cdot 5^2 \cdot 31 \cdot 41$	C_5
PSL(3,9)	32	42456960	$2^7 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$	C_2^2
PSU(3,9)	29	42573600	$2^5 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 73$	C_4
HS	21	44352000	$2^9 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$	C_2
J_3	17	50232960	$2^7 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5 \cdot 17 \cdot 19$	C_2
PSU(3,11)	30	70915680	$2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 11^3 \cdot 37$	S_3
PSp(4,7)	43	138297600	$2^8 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7^4$	C_2
$O^{+}(8,2)$	27	174182400	$2^{12} \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7$	S_3
$O^{-}(8,2)$	33	197406720	$2^{12} \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 17$	C_2
$^{3}D_{4}(2)$	21	211341312	$2^{12} \cdot 3^4 \cdot 7^2 \cdot 13$	C_3
PSL(3,11)	73	212427600	$2^4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 11^3 \cdot 19$	C_2
A_{12}	40	239500800	$2^9 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$	C_2
M_{24}	26	244823040	$2^{10} \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 23$	1
$G_2(4)$	24	251596800	$2^{12} \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$	C_2
PSL(3,13)	39	270178272	$2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 13^3 \cdot 61$	S_3
PSU(3,13)		811273008	$2^4 \cdot 3 \cdot 7^2 \cdot 13^3 \cdot 157$	C_2
McL	19	898128000	$2^7 \cdot 3^6 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$	C_2
PSL(4,4)	36	987033600	$2^{12} \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 17$	C_2^2
PSU(4,4)		1018368000	$2^{12} \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 13 \cdot 17$	C_4
PSp(4,8)		1056706560	$2^{12} \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 7^2 \cdot 13$	C_6
PSL(3, 16)	20	1425715200	$2^{12} \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 17$	$C_4 \times S_3$
PSp(4,9)		1721606400	$2^8 \cdot 3^8 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 41$	C_2^2
PSU(3,17)		2317678272	$2^6 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 17^3$	S_3
A_{13}	52	3113510400	$2^9 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 \cdot 13$	C_2
Не	26	4030387200	$2^{10} \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7^3 \cdot 17$	C_2
PSU(3, 16)		4279234560	$2^{12} \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 17^2 \cdot 241$	C_8
PSp(6,3)	50	4585351680	$2^9 \cdot 3^9 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$	C_2
O(7,3)	52	4585351680	$2^9 \cdot 3^9 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13$	C_2
PSL(3,19)		5644682640	$2^4 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 19^3 \cdot 127$	S_3
$G_2(5)$	44	5859000000	$2^6 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^6 \cdot 7 \cdot 31$	1
PSL(3,17)		6950204928	$2^9 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 17^3 \cdot 307$	C_2
PSL(4,5)	34	7254000000	$2^7 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^6 \cdot 13 \cdot 31$	D_4
PSU(6,2)		9196830720	$2^{15} \cdot 3^6 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$	S_3

2 Simple Groups by Orbit Number

Table 2: Simple groups G for given $\omega(G)$; if several groups are generically isomorphic, only one of them is mentioned. The table is complete for $\omega(G) \leq 17$.

$\frac{n}{4}$	Simple groups G satisfying $\omega(G) = n$
4	$ \operatorname{PSL}(2,4) \cong \operatorname{PSL}(2,5) \cong \operatorname{A}_5$ $ \operatorname{PSL}(2,7) \simeq \operatorname{PSL}(2,2) \operatorname{PSL}(2,0) \simeq \operatorname{A}_5 \operatorname{PSL}(2,2)$
5	$PSL(2,7) \cong PSL(3,2), PSL(2,9) \cong A_6, PSL(2,8)$
6	PSL(3,4)
7	PSL(2, 11), PSL(2, 16), PSL(2, 27), Sz(8)
8	$ PSL(2,13), A_7 $
9	PSL(3,3), PSL(2,32), PSU(3,4)
10 11	$ PSL(2, 17), PSU(3, 3), PSL(2, 25), M_{11}, PSU(3, 5), PSU(3, 8) PSL(2, 19), M_{22}, Sz(32)$
12	$PSL(4, 2) \cong A_8, M_{12}, PSp(4, 4)$
13	$PSL(4,2) = A_8, M_{12}, PSL(4,4)$ PSL(2,23)
14	PSU(4,3)
15	$PSU(4,3) \cong PSp(4,3), J_1, PSL(2,64), PSL(2,81)$
16	$PSL(2,29), A_9, J_2, PSL(3,7)$
17	$PSL(2,31), PSL(2,49), G_2(3), M_{23}, PSL(3,8), {}^{2}F_4(2)', J_3$
18	
19	PSL(3, 5), Mcl, Ree(27)
20	PSL(2, 37), PSL(5, 2), PSL(3, 16)
21	$PSL(2, 128), HS, {}^{3}D_{4}(2)$
22	$ PSL(2,41), A_{10} $
23	PSL(2, 43), Sz(128)
24	$PSL(2, 125), G_2(4)$
25	PSL(2, 47), O'N
26	$PSL(4,3), M_{24}, He$
27	$PSp(4,5), PSL(2,243), O^{+}(8,2)$
28	PSL(2,53)
29	$A_{11}, PSU(3,9)$
30	$O(7,2) \cong PSp(6,2), PSU(5,2), PSU(3,11)$
31	PSL(2,59)
32	PSL(2,61), PSL(3,9)
33	$O^{-}(8,2)$
34	PSU(3,7), PSL(4,5)
35	$ \operatorname{PSL}(2,67) $
36	$ \operatorname{PSL}(4,4),\operatorname{Ru} $
37	PSL(2,71), PSL(2,121), PSL(2,256), Suz
38	PSL(2,73)
39	PSL(3,13)
40	A_{12}
41	$\operatorname{PSL}(2,79)$
42	Co_3
43	PSL(2,83), O(5,7)
	To be continued.

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Continued.
                 Simple groups G satisfying \omega(G) = n
n
44
     G_2(5), PSL(6,2), HN
45
46
     PSL(2, 89)
47
48
     Th
49
50
     PSL(2, 97), PSL(2, 169), PSp(6, 3)
51
52
     PSL(2, 101), A_{13}, O(7, 3)
53
     PSL(2, 103), Ly
54
55
     PSL(2, 107)
     PSL(2, 109)
56
57
58
     PSL(2, 113)
59
     Fi_{22}
60
     Co_2
61
     PSL(2,343), PSL(2,512)
62
     J_4
63
64
65
     PSL(2, 127)
66
67
     PSL(2, 131)
68
69
     PSL(2,729), A_{14}
70
     PSL(2, 137)
71
     PSL(2, 139)
     PSL(5,3), G_2(7)
72
73
74
75
76
     PSL(2, 149)
77
     PSL(2, 151)
78
 79
80
     PSL(2, 157)
81
     O(9,2), PSp(8,2)
82
     PSL(2, 289)
83
     PSL(2, 163)
84
85
     PSL(2, 167)
86
87
88
     PSL(2, 173), PSL(2, 625)
89
                                                   To be continued.
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Cont	inued.
n	Simple groups G satisfying $\omega(G) = n$
90	A_{15}
91	PSL(2, 179)
92	PSL(2, 181)
93	
94	
95	
96	
97	$PSL(2, 191), Fi'_{24}$
98	$PSL(2, 193), Fi_{23}$
99	
100	PSL(2, 197)

3 Remaining 'Candidates'

Table 3: Bounds on orbit numbers for all simple groups G which possibly satisfy $\omega(G) \leq 100$. We give the best lower bound computed so far.

n	Simple groups G satisfying $\omega(G) \geq n$
18	PSU(3,32)
21	O(5,8)
23	PSU(4,7)
24	$O^{+}(8,5)$
28	$G_2(9), O^-(10,3)$
29	PSU(3,17)
30	$G_2(8)$
31	PSU(4,5)
32	PSU(4,4), O(7,5)
33	PSU(5,4)
34	O(5,9), PSU(6,2)
37	$O^{+}(8,3)$
39	$ \operatorname{PSU}(3,16) $
41	O(5,11)
42	
43	$O(5, 16), {}^{3}D_{4}(3), O(9, 3), PSL(6, 4)$
44	$O^{+}(8,7)$
45	$PSp(8,3), O^+(12,3)$
46	$PSL(4,9), O^{+}(8,4)$
47	$O^{+}(8,9)$
50	$O^{+}(10,3)$
52	PSL(6,3)
53	PSL(3,25)
55	PSL(4,7)
56	O(5, 13), PSU(4, 9)
57	O(7,4)
	To be continued.

Con	tinued.
\overline{n}	Simple groups G satisfying $\omega(G) \geq n$
58	$O^{-}(10,2)$
59	$PSU(3,29), PSL(7,2), {}^{3}D_{4}(4)$
60	$PSU(4,11), F_4(2)$
61	PSL(3,19)
62	O(5, 27), O(11, 3), PSp(10, 3)
64	PSp(6,4), O(13,2), PSU(6,5)
65	$O^{-}(8,4), O^{+}(14,2), O^{-}(14,2)$
67	PSL(3, 11), PSU(6, 3)
68	PSU(9,2)
69	$O^{-}(8,3)$
70	$O(11,2), O^-(14,3)$
73	$O(5, 17), O^+(12, 2)$
75	$G_2(16)$
76	PSU(5,3)
77	PSU(5,9)
79	$O(5, 25), O^{-}(8, 5)$
80	$O^+(10,2)$
85	PSL(5,4)
87	O(7,7), PSp(6,7)
89	${}^{2}\mathrm{E}_{6}(2)$
90	PSp(6,5)
91	$O(5, 19), E_6(2)$
92	$O(7,9), PSp(6,9), O^{-}(12,3)$
93	PSU(3,13)
98	PSU(3,41)
99	$PSL(4,8), O^+(10,5)$

References

- [1] John H. Conway, Robert T. Curtis, Simon P. Norton, Richard A. Parker, and Robert A. Wilson. *Atlas of finite groups*. Oxford University Press, 1985.
- [2] The GAP Group, Aachen, St Andrews. *GAP Groups, Algorithms, and Programming, Version 4.3*, 2002. (http://www.gap-system.org).