# Windows Virtual Desktop

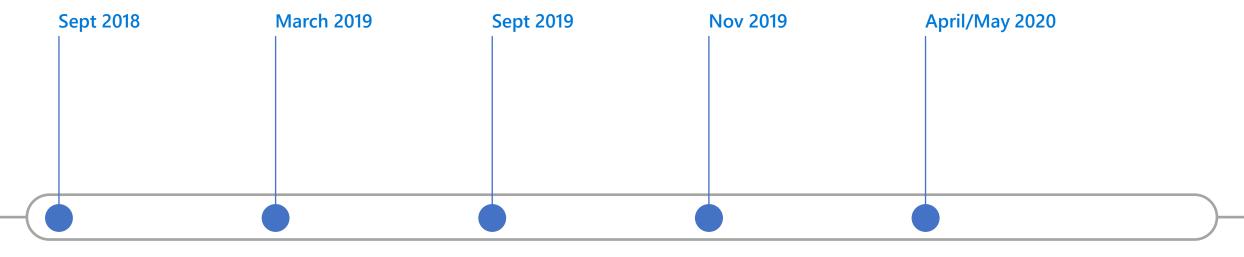
WEWC788 - Windows Virtual Desktop (Fall 2019 & Spring 2020 edition) - Technical Deep Dive

Micha Wets - Microsoft MVP | Cloud.Architect | ASPEX | MC2MC | Technine

Bart Roels - Partner Technology Strategist | Microsoft



### How did we get here?



#### Ignite

Announcing WVD
Announcing Public Preview

#### **Ignite The Tour**

WVD Public Preview

#### GA

WVD (Fall edition) goes GA

#### Ignite

More service regions MSIX Preview Thin client support

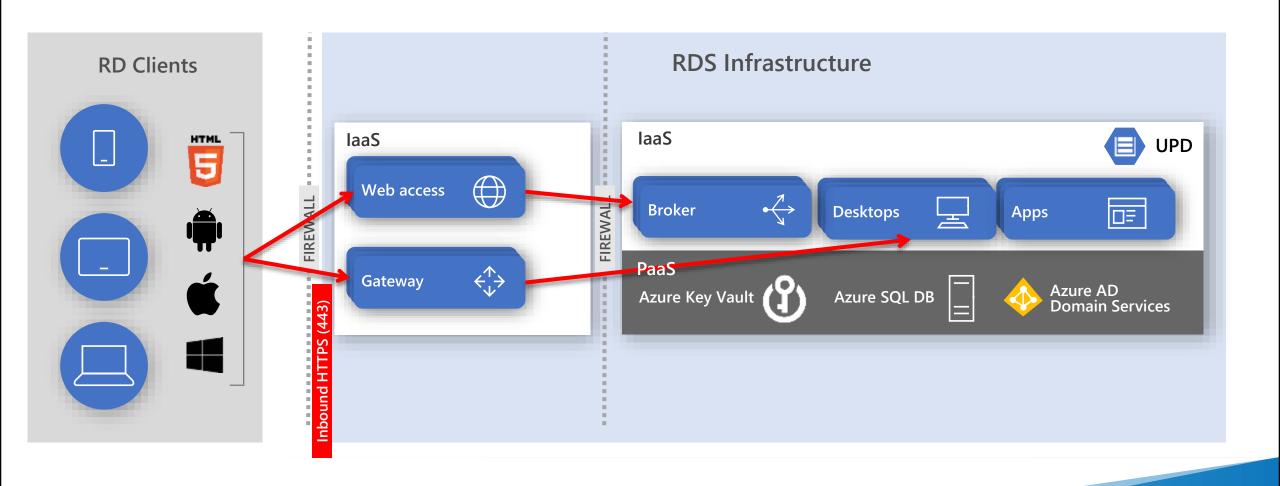
# **WVD Spring edition**

Azure Portal integration Azure Files support native AD Teams AV Redirection preview

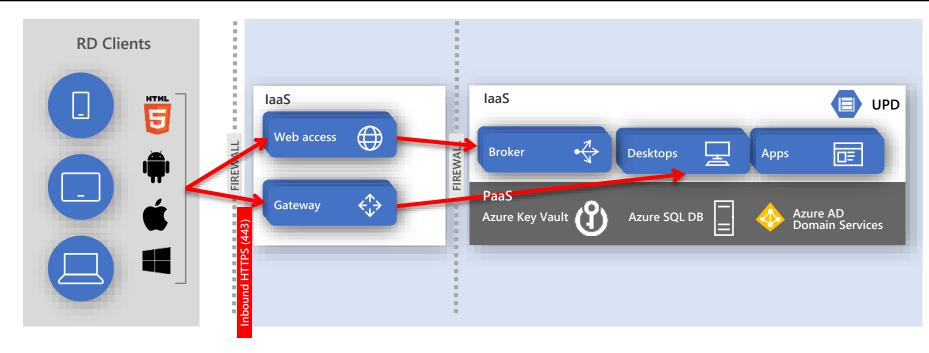


# History

#### RDS on Azure laaS 2019

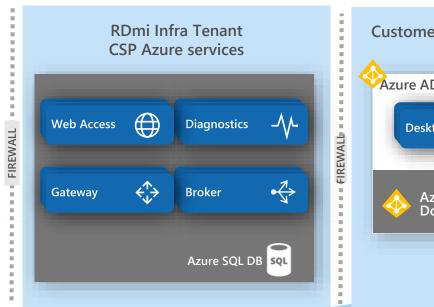


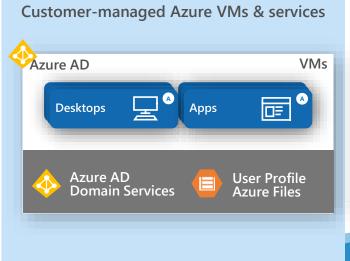
#### **RDS**



#### RDmi\*







<sup>\*</sup> Remote Desktop modern infrastructure





### **Windows Virtual Desktop**

The best virtual desktop experience, delivered on Azure



The only multi-user Windows 10 experience



Optimized for Office 365 ProPlus



Migrate RDS Apps & Desktops

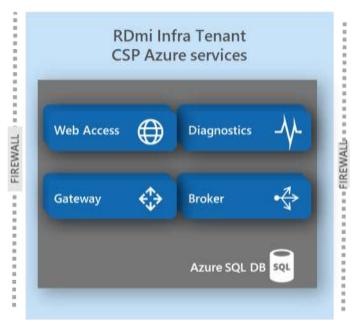


Deploy and scale in minutes



#### **RDmi**







#### WVD Fall 2019 edition







#### Windows Virtual Desktop (Fall 2019 edition)

Consists of: Azure service to manage connections between RD clients and Customer Managed Azure VMs

#### IT admins can:

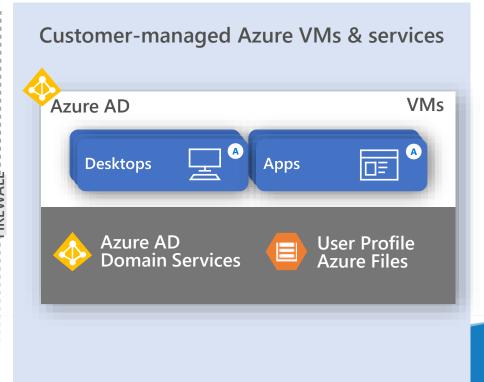
- Publish remote desktops and apps to end users from pools of single or multi-session VMs in Azure
- Manage and troubleshoot connections between RD Clients and Windows virtual machines

#### End users can:

• Connect to Windows desktops and applications from their favorite client device from anywhere on the internet





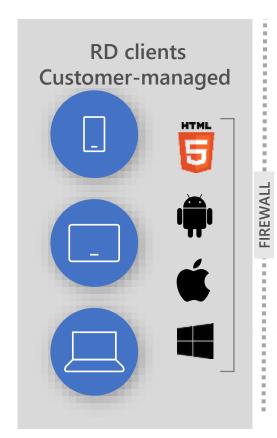


#### **Multitenancy**

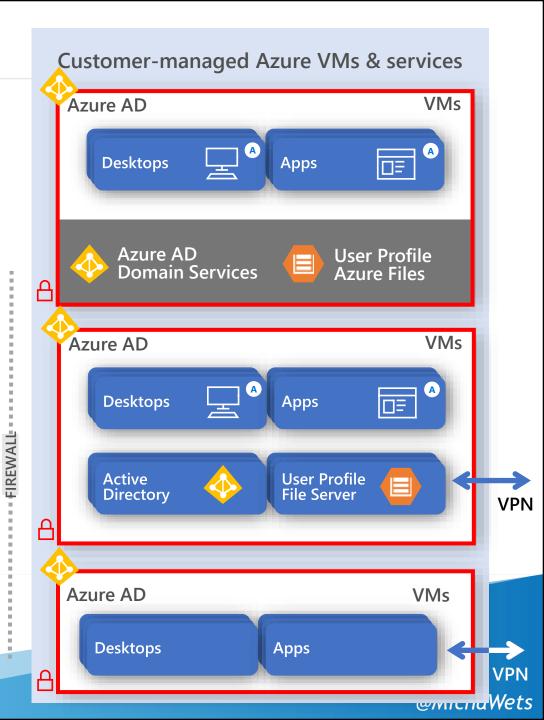
Customer environments are highly isolated

Different AD configurations in each customer environment

VPN from tenant environments to on-prem

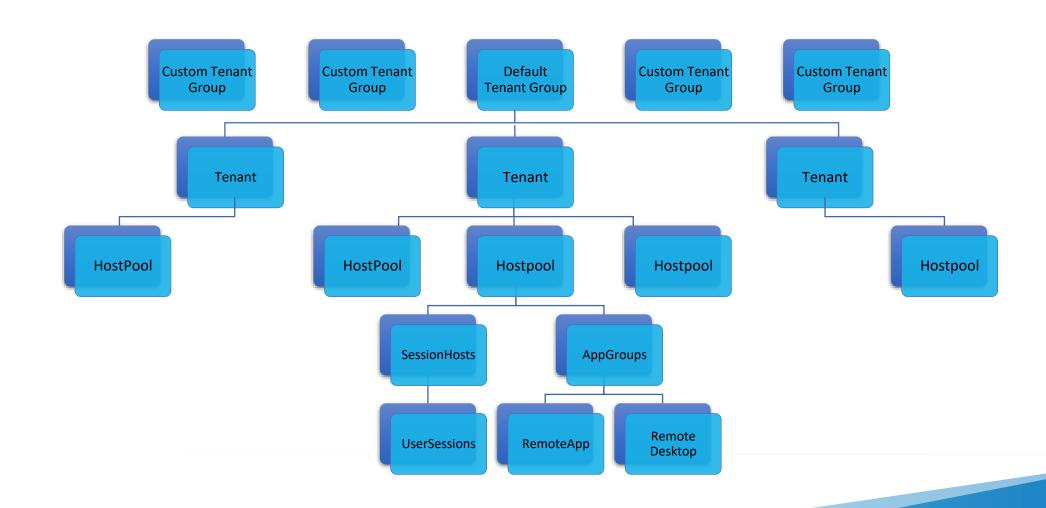




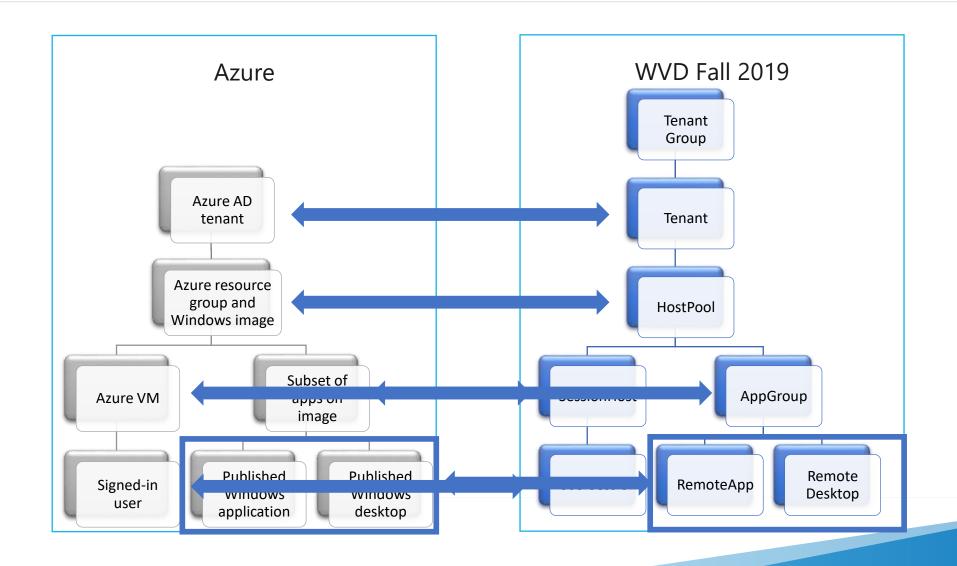




## WVD Fall 2019 Object Model



## WVD Fall 2019 Object Model



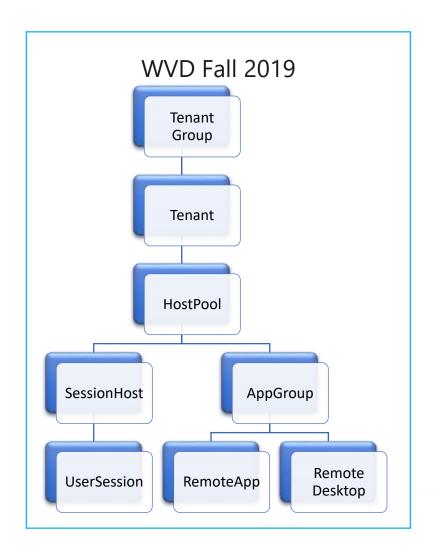
#### **Prerequisites**

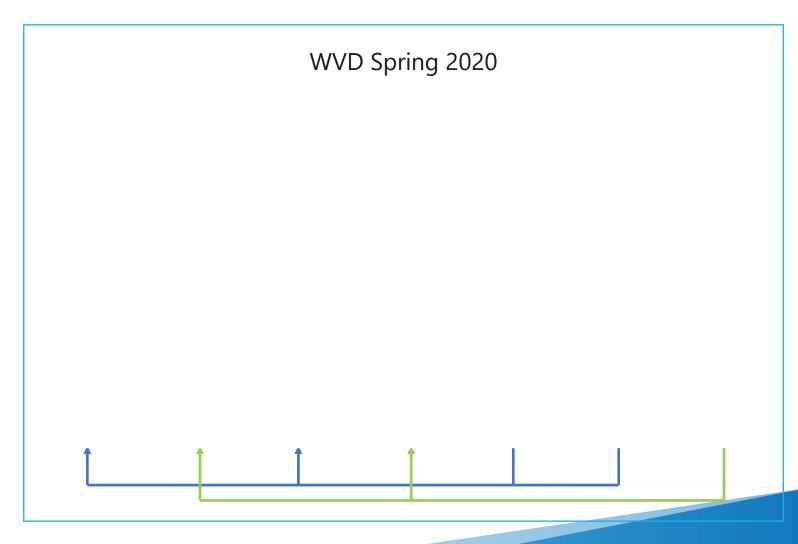
#### Requirements

- Azure Active Directory
- Azure Subscription
- Determine your identity strategy (AD, ADDS)
- All associated Azure resources (image, virtual network, storage)
- Required credentials (Azure AD, WVD tenant, Service principle)

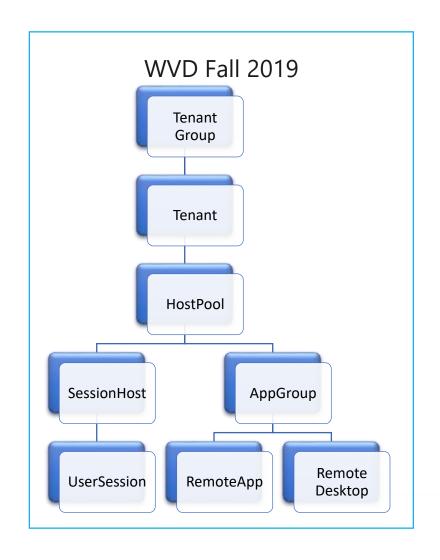
# Windows Virtual Desktop Spring 2020

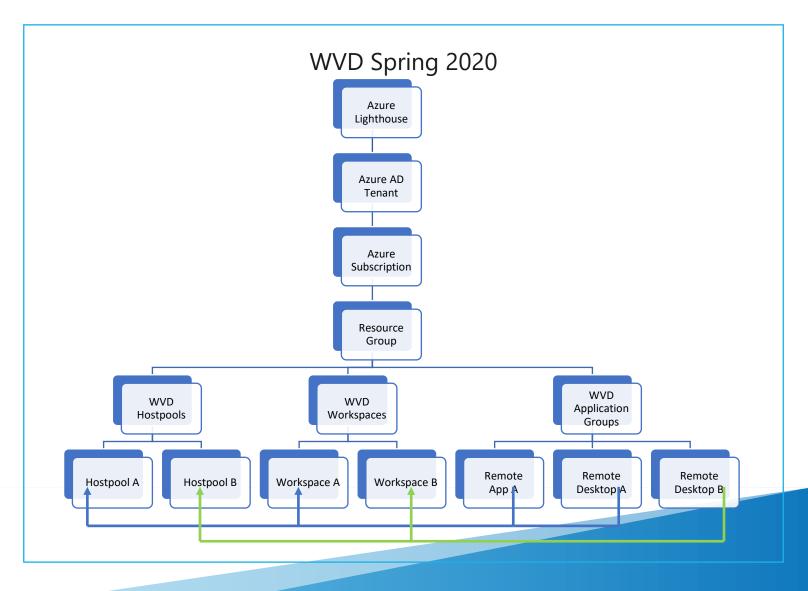
## WVD Fall 2019 vs Spring 2020





### WVD Fall 2019 vs Spring 2020

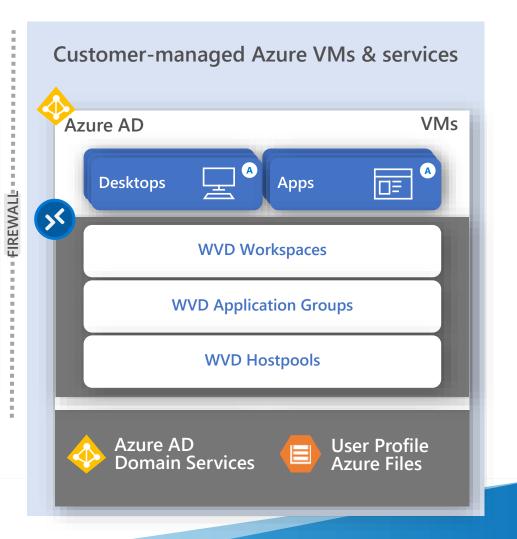




#### Windows Virtual Desktop Spring 2020 edition







# Workspaces

#### Workspaces

#### Displays the applications to the users

Collection of Application Groups

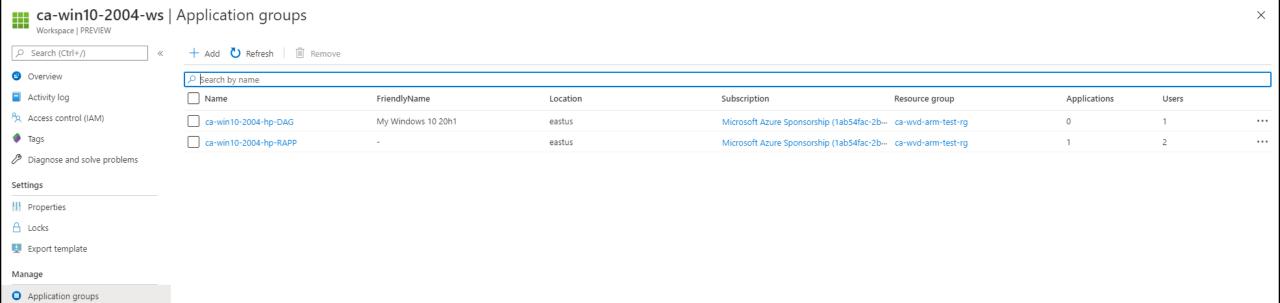
Displayed in the WVD clients (Win32, HTML5, MacOS, Thin client, etc)

#### Remote Desktop Application Group(s)

Linked to the Workspace

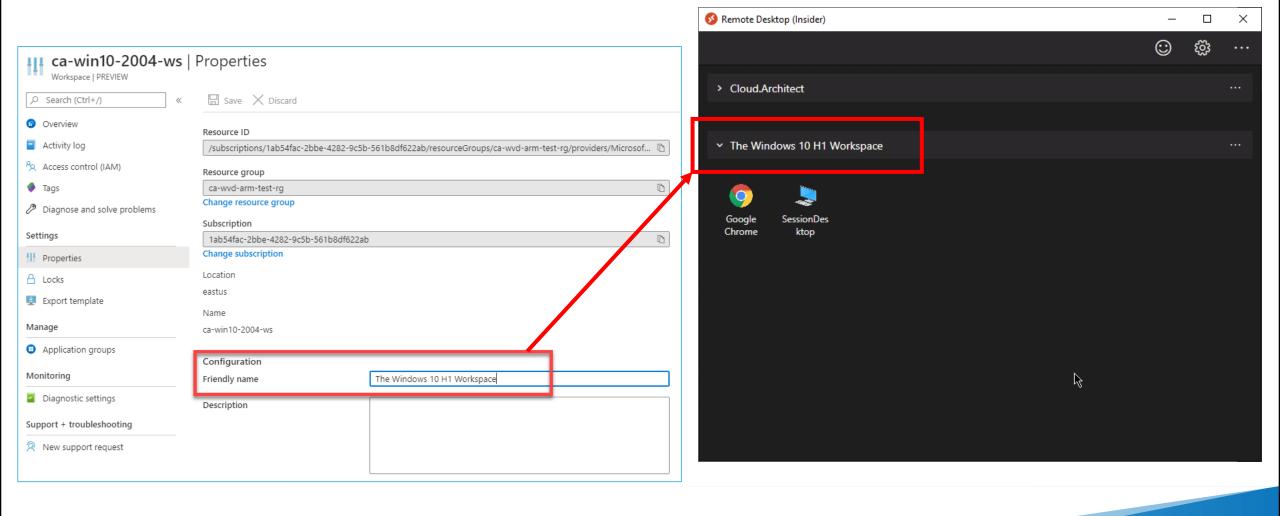
#### Remote App Application Group(s)

Linked to the Workspace

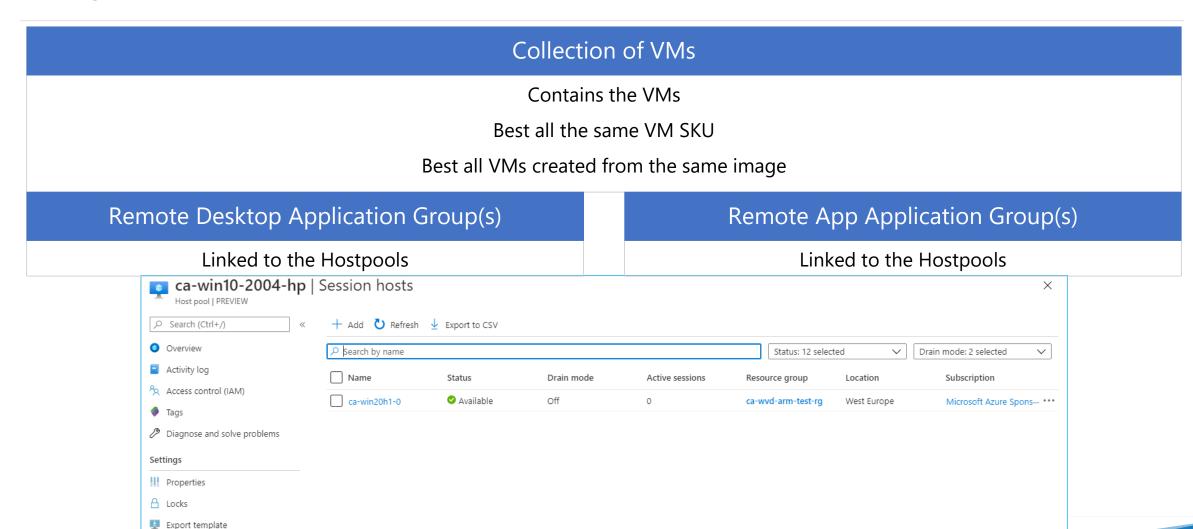




### Workspaces









Manage

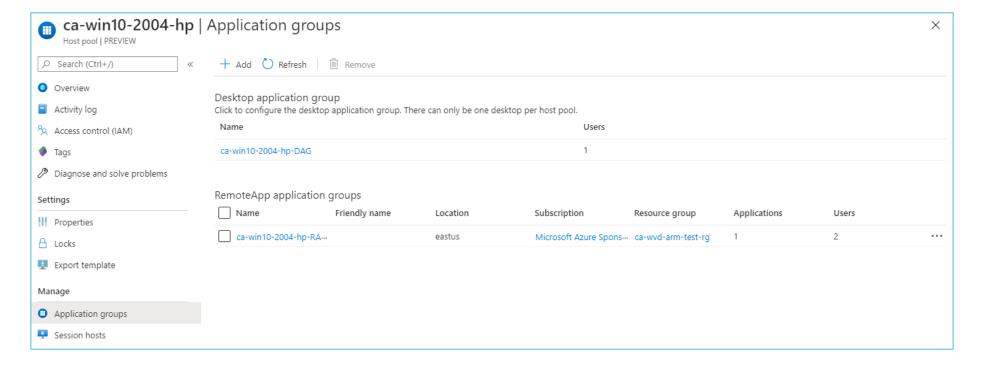
Application groupsSession hosts

#### Remote Desktop Application Group(s)

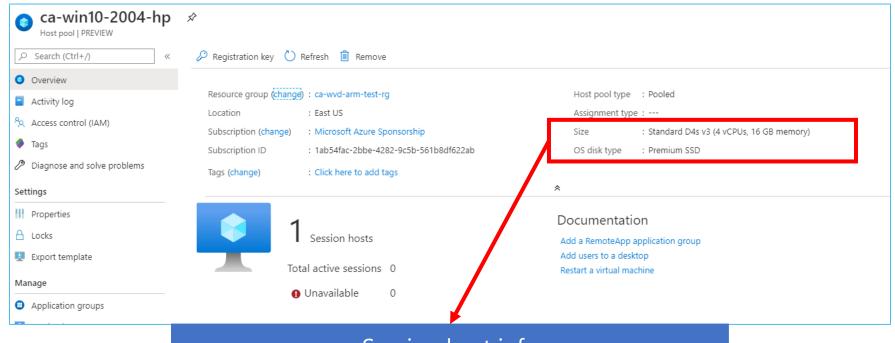
Linked to the Hostpools

#### Remote App Application Group(s)

Linked to the Hostpools







#### Session host info

Needs to be defined during creation
Used when adding additional sessionhosts

# **Application Groups**

### **Application Groups**

#### Make applications and desktops available

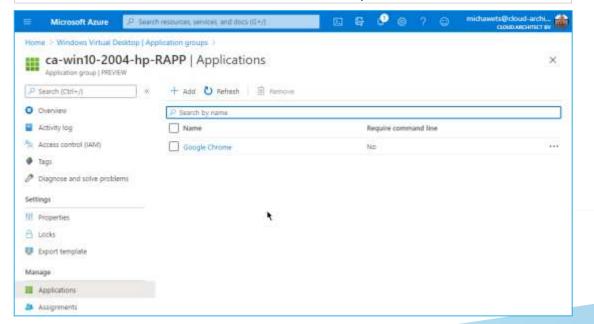
Contains the definition of applications

Contains the full desktops

Publish them (assignments) to Azure AD Users AND GROUPS

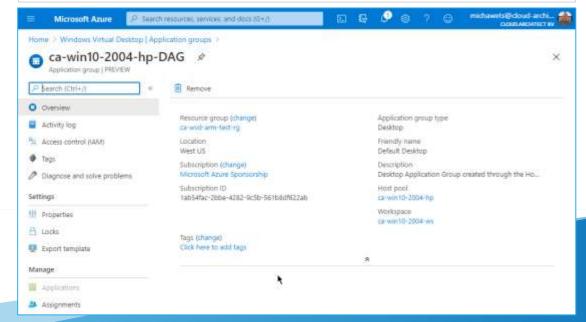
#### Remote Desktop Application Group(s)

Linked to the Hostpool
Linked to the Workspace



#### Remote App Application Group(s)

Linked to the Hostpool
Linked to the Workspace





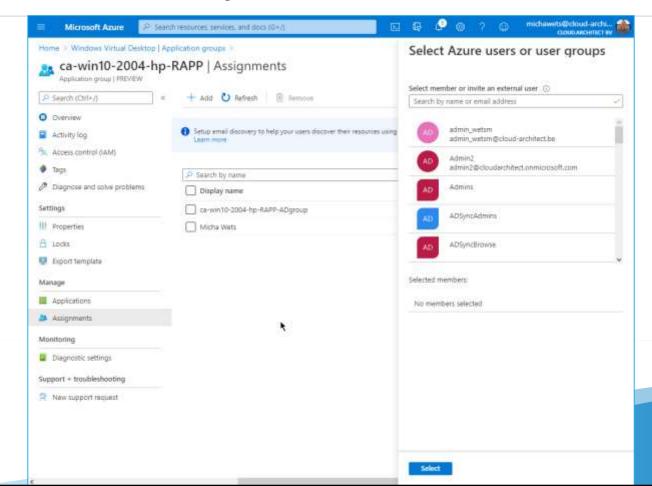
### **Application Groups**

#### Make applications and desktops available

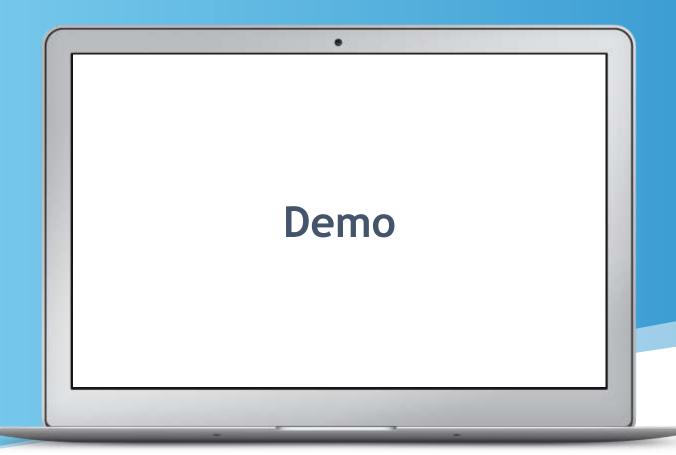
Contains the definition of applications

Contains the full desktops

Publish them (assignments) to Azure AD Users AND GROUPS







#### **Azure Market Deployment**

Create WVD Workspace Create WVD Hostpool and VMs

#### Multi-user Windows 10 experience

- HTML5 Webclient
- Full Desktop



### Virtualization hosts today

Windows Server 2012 R2 / 2016 / 2019 RD Session Host

Scalable multi-user **legacy** Windows environment.

Windows Server 20xx

Multiple users

Win32

Office 2019 Perpetual

**Long-Term Servicing Channel** 

Windows 10 Enterprise

Native single-session **modern** Windows experience.

Windows 10

Single user

Win32, UWP

Office 365 ProPlus

**Semi-Annual Channel** 

#### Virtualization hosts of the future

Windows Server 2012 R2 / 2016 / 2019 RD Session Host

Scalable multi-user **legacy**Windows environment.

Windows Server 20xx

Multiple users

Win32

Office 2019 Perpetual

**Long-Term Servicing Channel** 



### Windows 10 Enterprise multi user

Scalable multi-user **modern**Windows user experience with
Windows 10 Enterprise security

Windows 10

Multiple users

Win32, UWP

Office 365 ProPlus

Semi-Annual Channel

# Windows 10 Enterprise

Native single-session **modern** Windows experience.

Windows 10

Single user

Win32, UWP

Office 365 ProPlus

**Semi-Annual Channel** 

#### Virtualization hosts of the future

Windows Server 2012 R2 / 2016 / 2019 RD Session Host

Scalable multi-user **legacy**Windows environment.

Windows Server 20xx

Multiple users

Win32

Office 2019 Perpetual

**Long-Term Servicing Channel** 



Windows 10 Enterprise multi user

Scalable multi-user **modern**Windows user experience
with Windows 10 Enterprise
security

Windows 10

Multiple users

Win32, UWP

Office 365 ProPlus

**Semi-Annual Channel** 

Windows 10 Enterprise

Native single-session **modern**Windows experience.

Windows 10

Single user

Win32, UWP

Office 365 ProPlus

**Semi-Annual Channel** 

Windows 7
Enterprise

Native single-session Windows experience.

Windows 7

Single user

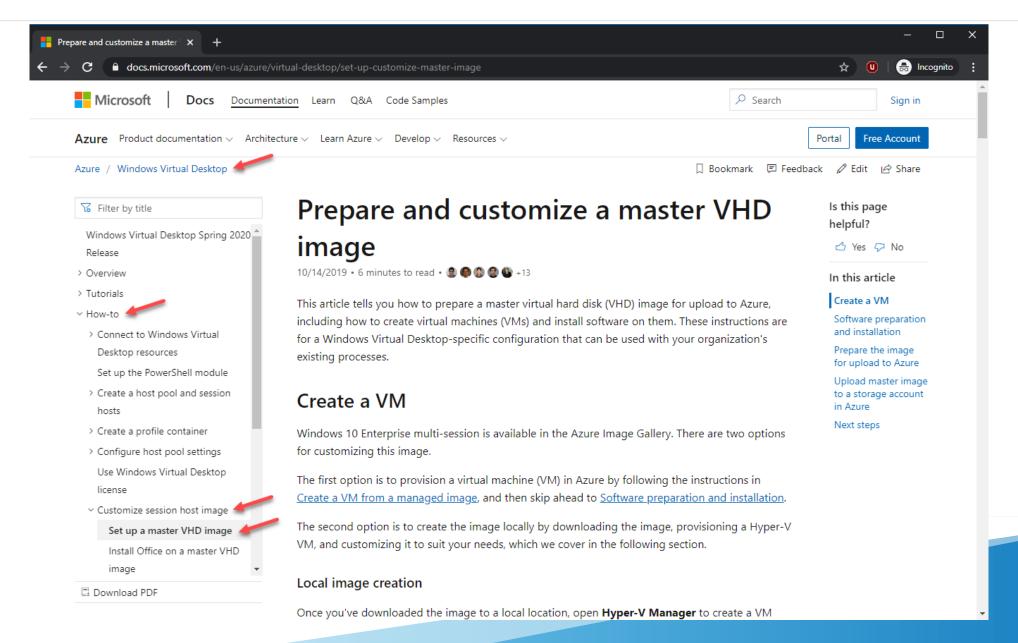
Win32, UWP

**Extended Security Updates** 

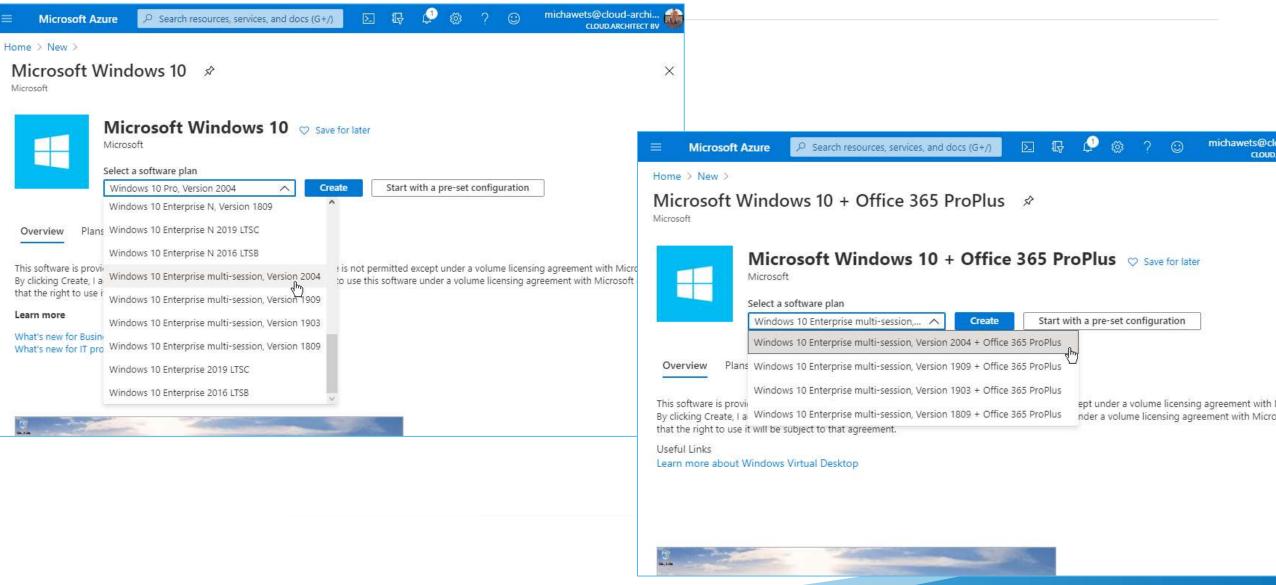


# Master Image

#### Image from OnPrem

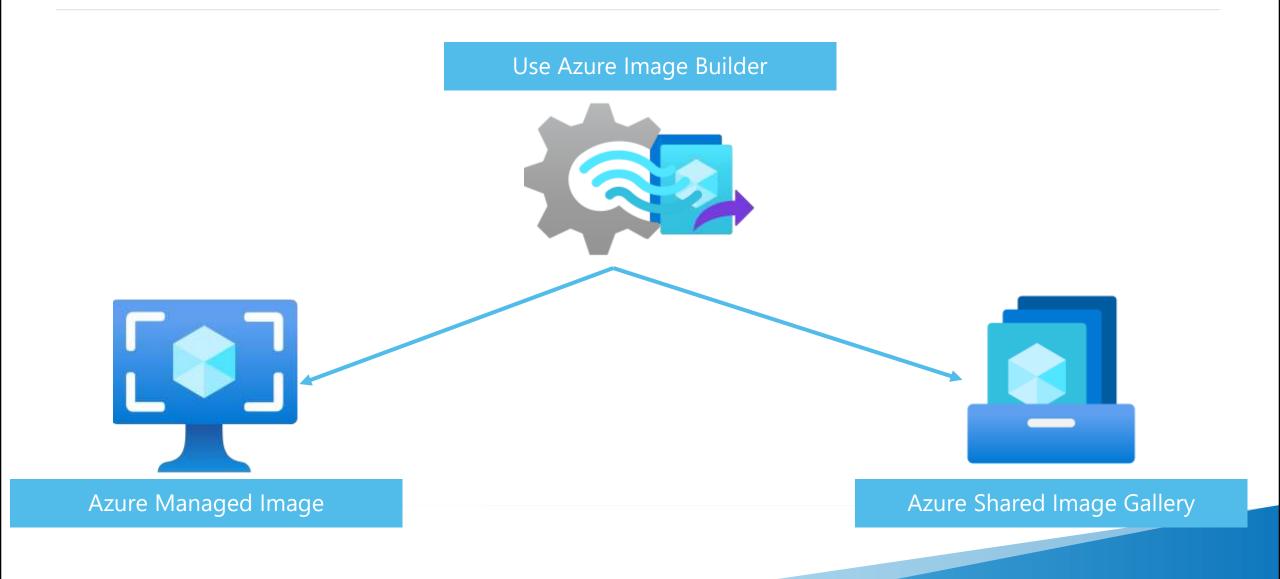


### Create VM in Azure, customize, sysprep and capture





### Azure Image Builder (Preview)



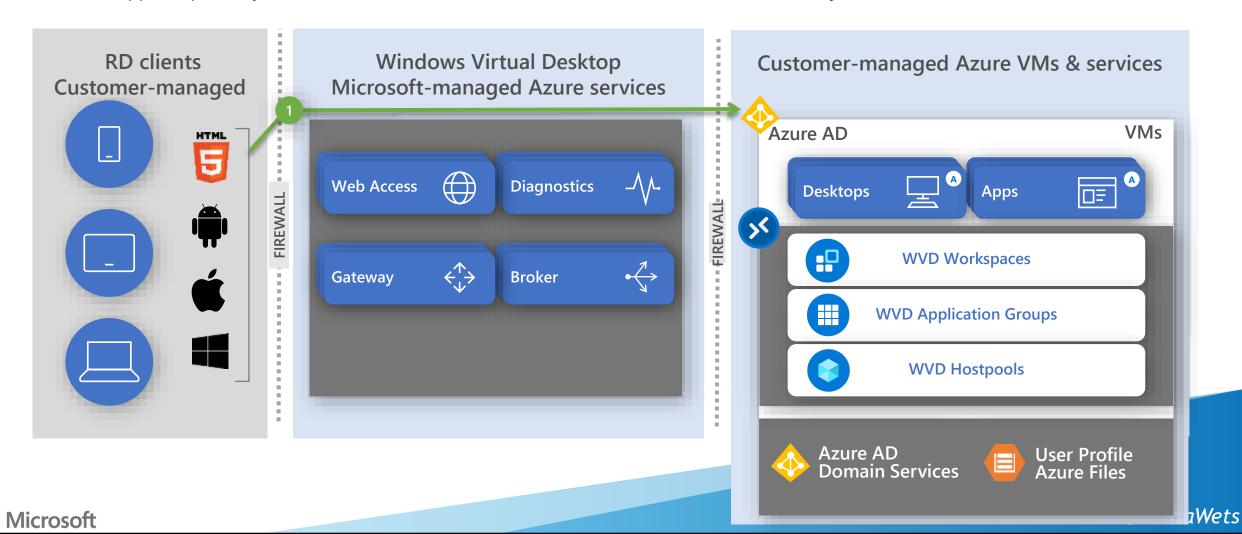
# Security

#### **Azure AD Authentication**

RD clients authenticate with Azure Active Directory (AD)

Enables Azure AD security features, such as Conditional Access, Multi-factor Authentication, and Intelligent Security Graph

Maintains app compatibility in the customer's environment where Windows VMs are AD domain-joined

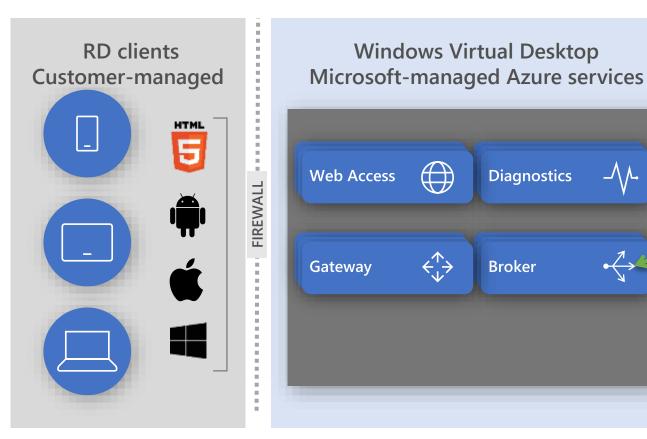


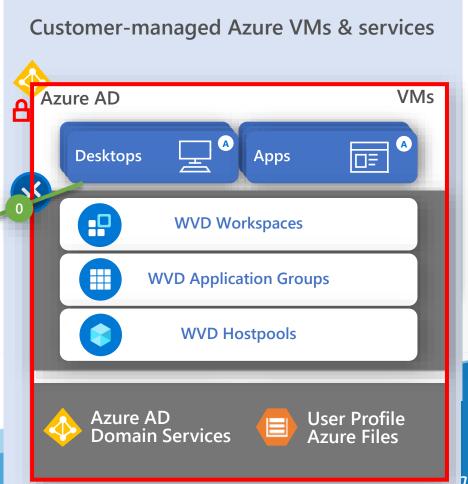
#### Improved Isolation: Reverse Connect

Outbound WebSocket connections from customer VMs to Broker and Gateway

Bidirectional communications between VMs and WVD services over https (443)

No inbound ports need be opened to the customer environment

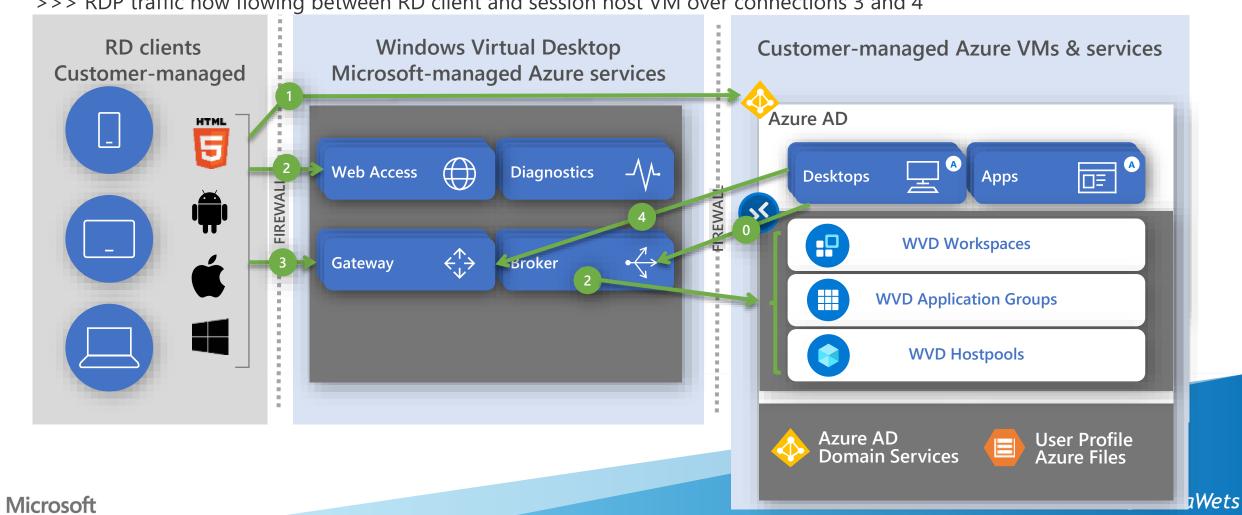


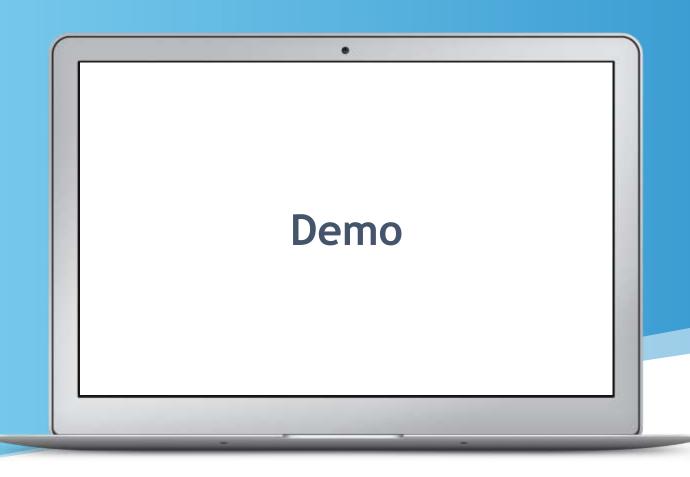


REWALL ...

#### **User Connection Flow**

- 1. User launches RD client which connects to Azure AD, user signs in, and Azure AD returns token
- 2. RD client presents token to Web Access, Broker queries DB to determine resources authorized for user
- 3. User selects resource, RD client connects to Gateway
- 4. Broker orchestrates connection from host agent to Gateway
- >>> RDP traffic now flowing between RD client and session host VM over connections 3 and 4





## Multi User Windows 10

- Visual Studio Code
- Docker

# **FSLogix**





#### FSLogix Technologies

With the acquisition of FSLogix, eligible customers will get access to three core pieces of technology



#### Profile & Office 365 Container

Replacement for roaming profiles and folder redirection. Dramatically speeds up logon and application launch times.

• Includes Office 365 Container, which roams Office cache data (Outlook OST, OneDrive cache, Skype for Business GAL, etc.) and Windows Search DB with user in virtual desktop environments.



# App Masking

Minimize number of gold images by creating a single image with all applications. Excellent app compatibility with no packaging, sequencing, backend infrastructure, or virtualization.



#### Java Redirection

Helps protect the enterprise from vulnerabilities of multiple installed versions of Java by mapping specific versions to individual apps or websites.

# FSLogix Technologies: Container technology

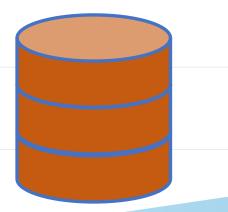








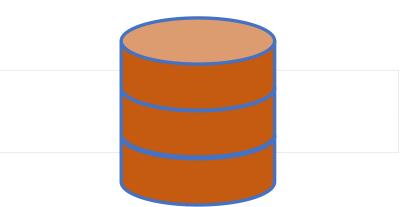




#### FSLogix Technologies: Container technology



SMB Storage



Places entire user profile in network-based container.

Extremely fast logon times.

Filter driver causes profile to appear local – broader application support

Reduces network and filesystem load.

Uses native Windows VHD capabilities—no hypervisor.

Very easy to deploy and manage.

Completely seamless end-user experience.

Works with other application management platforms.

Easy to test, implement, and manage.

# FSLogix Technologies: Application Masking









#### FSLogix Technologies: Application Masking



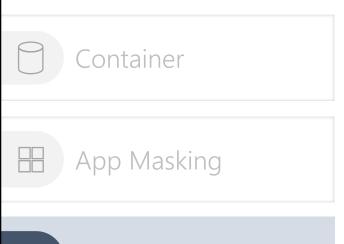
Application Management without sequencing, snapshotting, packaging, or virtualization.

All apps installed in base image.

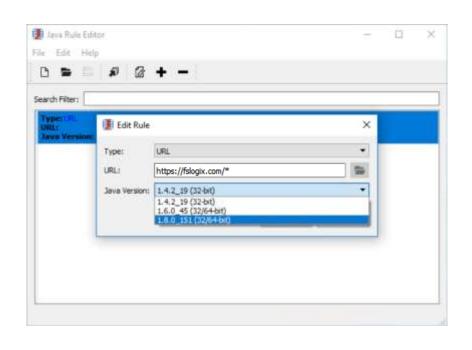
- Excellent app compatibility
- Only apps a user is entitled to are revealed.
- App entitlements can be changed in real time.

Massively reduce the number of gold images that must be maintained

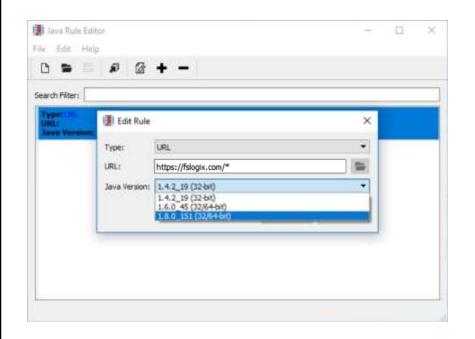
## FSLogix Technologies: Java Redirection



Java Redirection



#### FSLogix Technologies: Java Redirection



Securely collocate multiple version of Java on same base image

Run each app or website with specific version of Java required for full functionality

Uses FSLogix App Masking to hide unused versions of Java when not needed



# Management

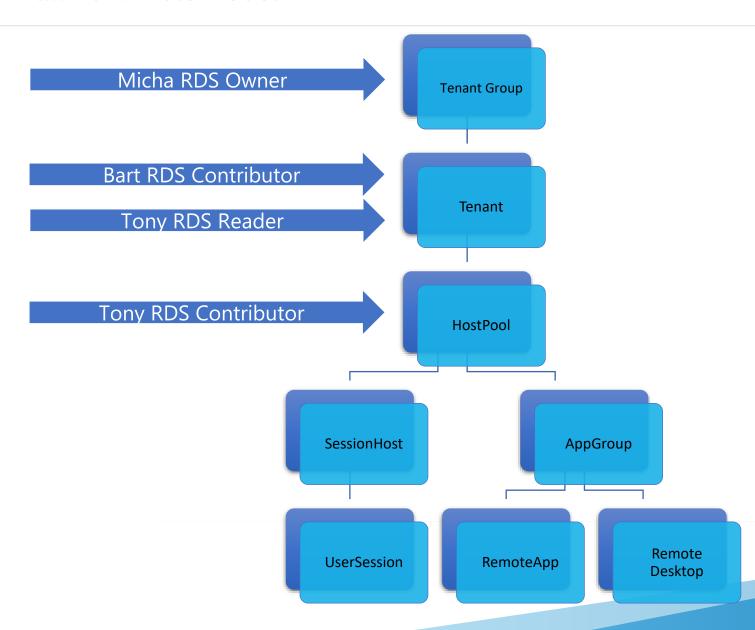
Fall 2019 edition



# WVD Fall 2019 Builtin roles

	Create (New-Rds*)	Read (Get-Rds*)	Update (Set-Rds*)	Delete (Remove-Rds*)	Authorize (*-RdsRoleAssignment)
RDS Owner					
RDS Contributor					
RDS Reader					
RDS Operator					
•		(Diagnostic activity)			

#### WVD Fall 2019 Role Model



# Management

Spring 2020 edition



## WVD Spring 2020 → Azure RBAC



#### **Principal**

Azure AD user, group, or app Example: admin1@cloud-architect.be

#### Role

Set of capabilities Example: Contributor

#### Scope

Object instance Example: ca-win10-2004-hp

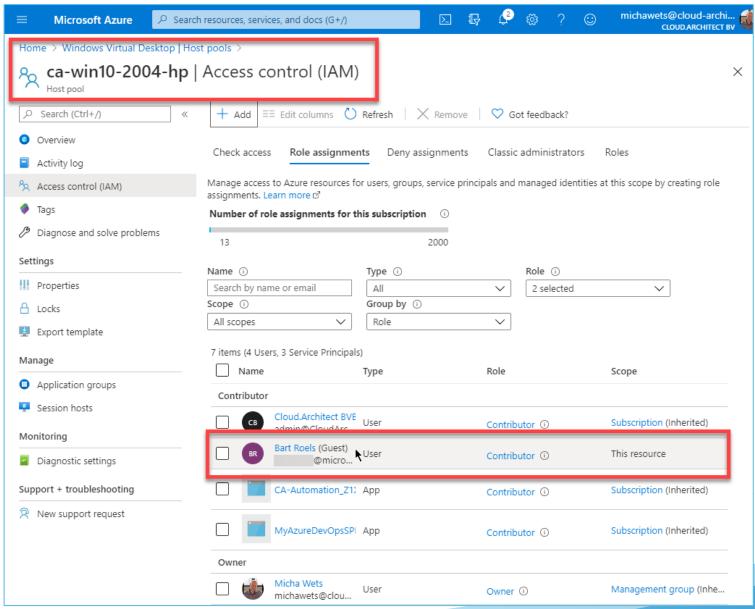
## **Assignment**

Principal + Role + Scope

Example:

admin1 + Contributor + ca-win10-2004-hp

#### WVD Spring 2020 → Azure RBAC



#### **Principal**

Azure AD user, group, or app Example: \*\*\*\*@microsoft.com

#### Role

Set of capabilities Example: Contributor

#### Scope

Object instance

Example: ca-win10-2004-hp

## **Assignment**

Principal + Role + Scope

Example:

Bart Roels + Contributor + ca-win10-2004-hp

#### **WVD Management options**



## Management Fall 2019

- Powershell cmdlets
   Microsoft.RDInfra.RDPowerShell
- REST API
- Management UI (Github)
- Diagnostics UI (Github)
   Log Analytics



## Management Spring 2020

- Powershell cmdlets
   Az.DesktopVirtualization
- Azure Management REST API
- Management → Azure Portal
- Log Analytics

# Deployment

## **WVD Deployment options**



#### Out-Of-The-Box

- Azure Marketplace
- ARM templates



#### Self Build

- Azure DevOps
- Azure Automation



## **Hosting partners**

Leverage multitenancy support to scale the number of customers

# How to connect

#### **WVD Clients**







Windows Desktop client

(Windows 7, Windows 10 and Windows 10 IoT Enterprise)

- Webclient (HTML5)
- Android Client
- macOS Client
- iOS Client

#### Windows Virtual Desktop with Samsung DeX

# Joint solution

Windows 10 and Office 365 ProPlus experience to mobile Firstline workers on their Samsung mobile devices

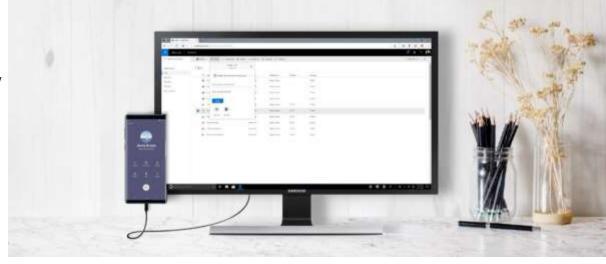
# Benefits

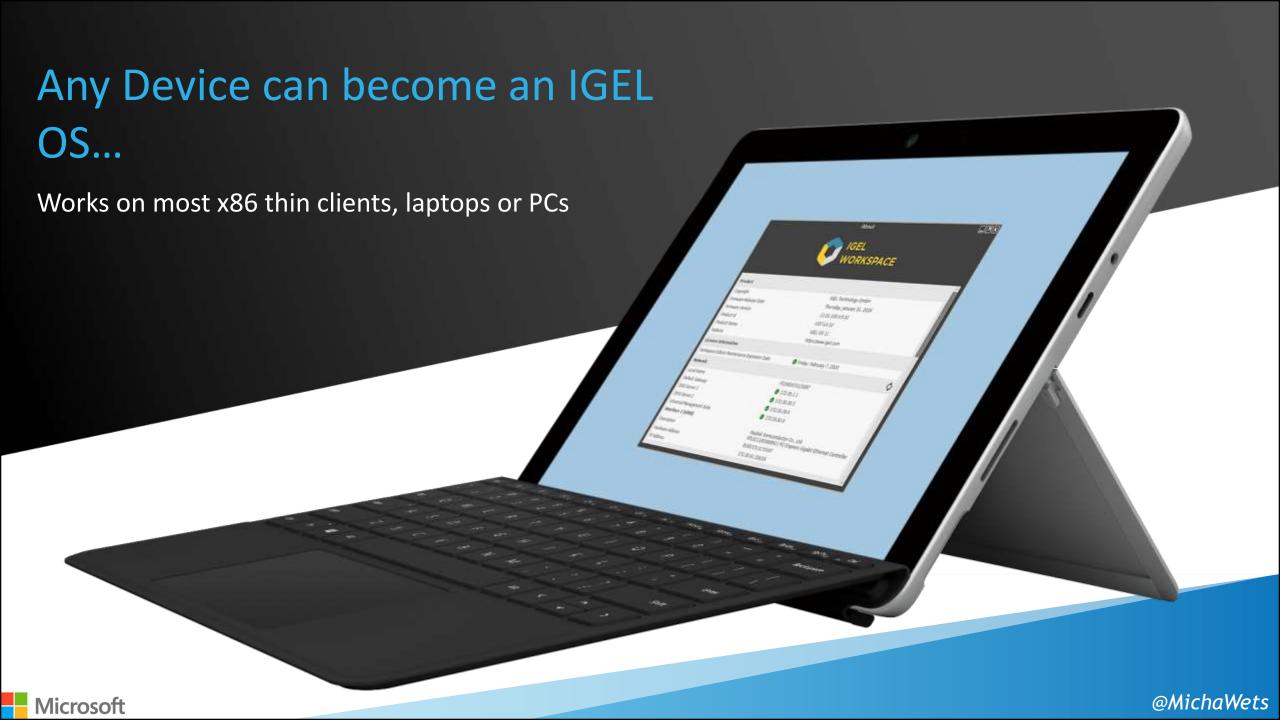


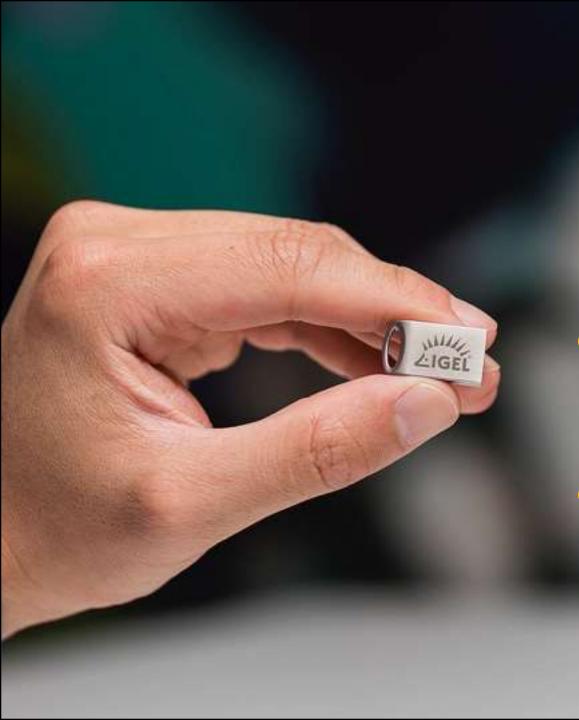
Full screen Windows 10 and Office 365 ProPlus experience from Samsung DeX-enabled mobile devices, providing the **Windows Virtual Desktop experience on an Android endpoint** 



Enhanced mobility and productivity with **small and big screen experience**, allowing customers to seamlessly switch from one application to another







# UD POCKET

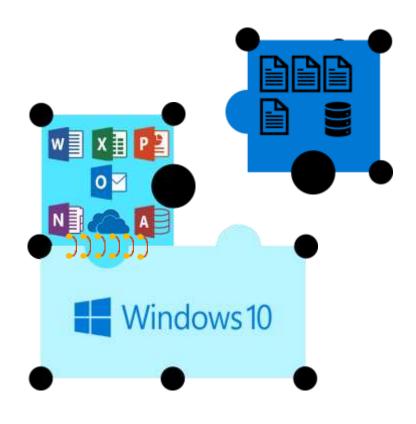
Next Generation OS for Cloud workspaces on USB

Dual boot or convert

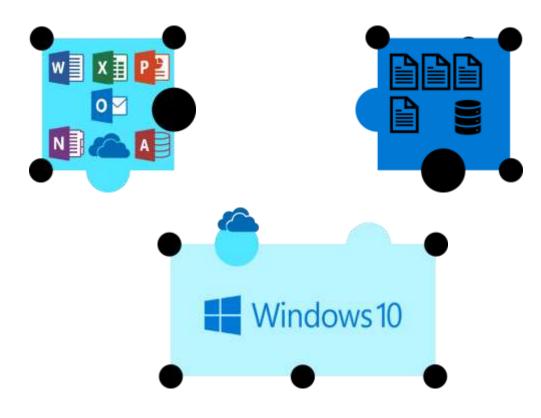


# Coming & New features for Windows Virtual Desktop





FSLogix separates the user profile layer from the virtual machine MSIX separates the application layer from the virtual machine



FSLogix separates
the user profile
layer from the
virtual machine

#### **MSIX App Attach**

All benefits of MSIX (declarative install, simple deployment, per user, OS Managed)





Native format is MSIX (no re-packaging)

MSIX Apps can be stored off the windows disk

Remotely mount the apps to the VM on-demand

Apps groups are assigned to users, and available instantly

Looks and feels local to the user and to windows

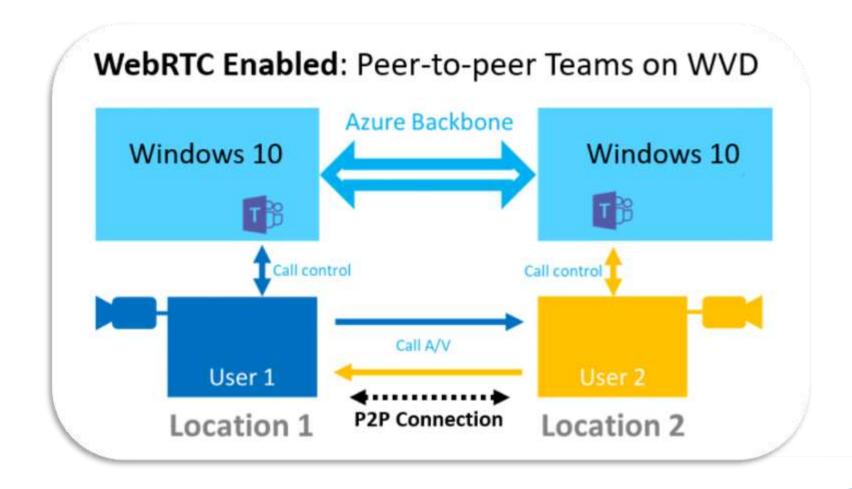
#### **AV redirection for Teams**



# Windows Virtual Desktop media optimization for Microsoft Teams is now available in preview

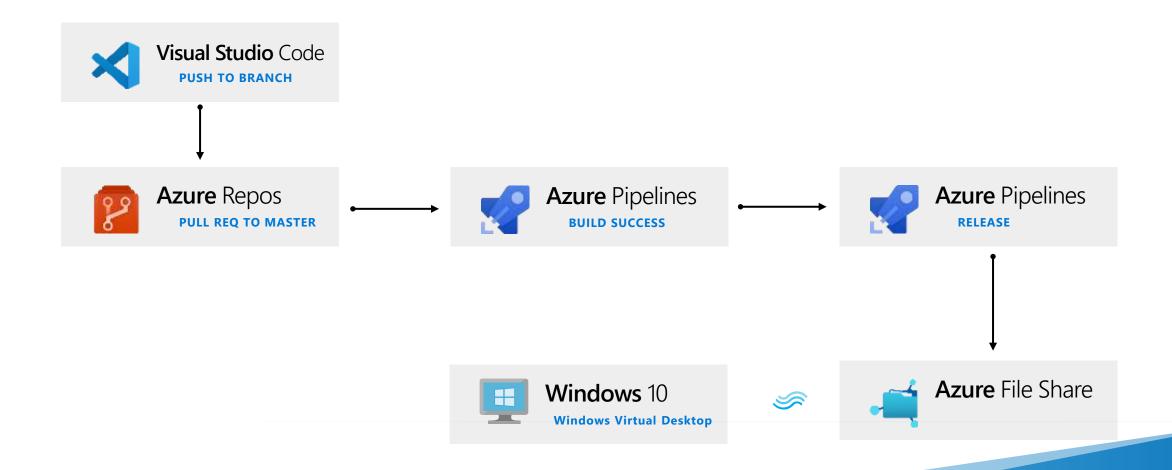
Published date: May 29, 2020

Media optimization for Microsoft Teams is now available for <u>Windows client for Windows Virtual Desktop</u>. Media optimizations require Windows Desktop client version 1.2.1026.0 or later.





## **Utilizing Azure DevOps CI/CD pipelines**



#### Automatic MSIX App Attach script for WVD - Marcel Meurer



Show all tags

Azure WebApp (3) Azure VM (2)





# ITProCloud Blog

This is my personal website, which I maintain to support the cloud community. ITProCloud.de is the label I use for tests and demonstrations. ITProCloud.de is not a company in the business sense.

Automatic MSIX App Attach script for Windows Virtual Desktop

# Automatic MSIX App Attach script for WVD

Microsoft provides a preview of MSIX app attach for Windows Virtual desktop. MSIX app attach gives you the possibility to only have a few amounts of images and connect your application to them - without installing. That sounds a little bit like App-V, and from a user perspective, this is slightly comparable:

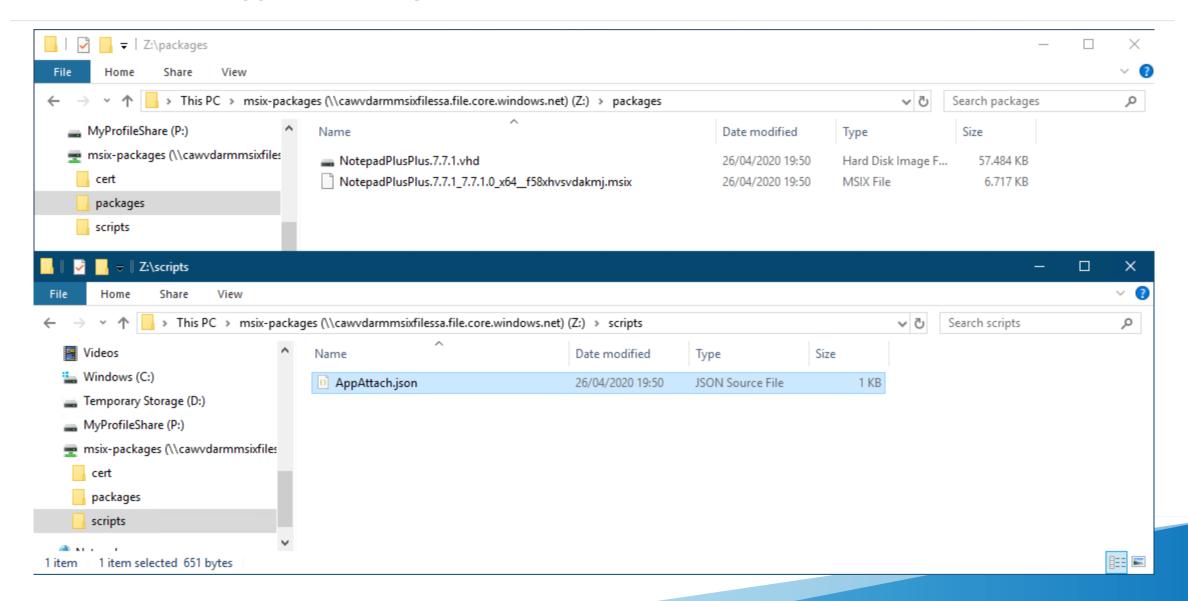
You cannot see the application in the file system from outside the app. If you open the app and if you browse to the application folder, you can see this folder. The attaching and links in the start menu "feels" like the use of modern apps from the marketplace. And indeed: The application links in the start menu didn't refer to the exe-files in the program folder.

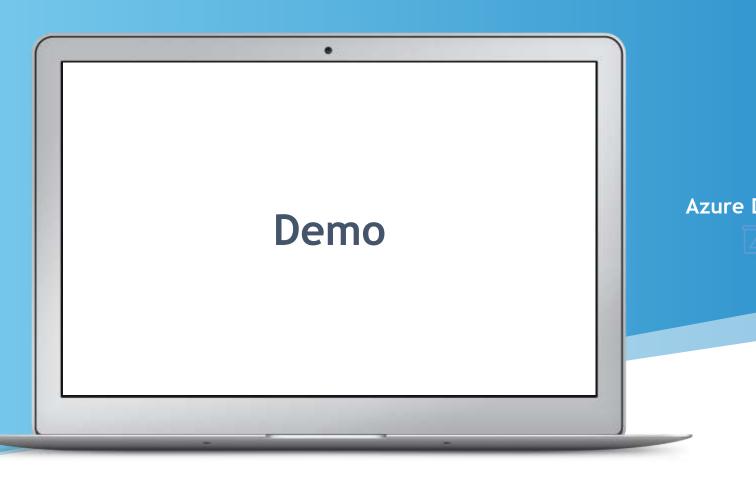
https://blog.itprocloud.de/Automatic-MSIX-app-attach-scripts/

@MarcelMeurer



#### Automatic MSIX App Attach script for WVD - Marcel Meurer





Azure DevOps for MSIX App Attach updates

#### More on the roadmap



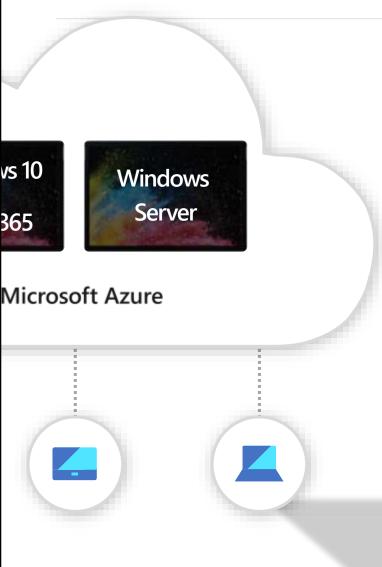
#### · Available now:

- Thin Client support
- · Azure Files with native Active Directory support

#### · Available soon:

- Convert-UPDProfile & Convert-RoamingProfile
- MSIX App Attach
- · More Azure Regions for Metadata & ARM objects
- · More Azure Regions for the service
- Scaling for Spring 2020 update

# More on the roadmap



## **Roadmap:**

https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoft-365/roadmap?filters=Windows%20Virtual%20Desktop

Windows Virtual Desktop: Customers can scale session hosts using Azure Automation with Spring update	In development	Q3 CY2020
Windows Virtual Desktop: Latency improvement in United Kingdom (UK)	In development	Q3 CY2020
Windows Virtual Desktop: Latency improvement in France	In development	Q3 CY2020
Windows Virtual Desktop: Latency improvement in Germany	In development	Q3 CY2020
Windows Virtual Desktop: Latency improvement in Norway	In development	Q3 CY2020
Windows Virtual Desktop: Latency improvement in Korea	In development	Q3 CY2020
Windows Virtual Desktop: Latency improvement in South Africa	In development	Q3 CY2020
Windows Virtual Desktop: Latency improvement in United Arab Emirates	In development	Q3 CY2020

# Licensing

#### Most customers are already eligible for WVD



#### Client

Customers are eligible to access Windows 10 single and multi session and Windows 7 with Windows Virtual Desktop (WVD) if they have one of the following licenses\*:

- Microsoft 365 E3/E5
- Microsoft 365 A3/A5/Student Use Benefits
- Microsoft 365 Business Premium \*\*
- Windows 10 Enterprise E3/E5
- Windows 10 Education A3/A5
- Windows 10 VDA per user



#### Server

Customers are eligible to access Server (2012 R2 and up) workloads with Windows Virtual Desktop (WVD) if they have one of the following licenses:

 RDS CAL license with active Software Assurance (SA)



Pay only for the virtual machines (VMs), storage, and networking consumed when the users are using the service

Take advantage of options such as <u>one-year or three-year Azure Reserved Virtual Machine Instances</u>, which can save up to 72 percent versus pay-as-you-go pricing. <u>Now with monthly payment options</u>!

<sup>\*</sup> Customers can access Windows Virtual Desktop from their non-Windows Pro endpoints if they have a Microsoft 365 E3/E5/F1, Microsoft 365 A3/A5 or Windows 10 VDA per user license.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Microsoft 365 Business Premium was previously named Microsoft 365 Business prior to 21 April 2020.

# Windows Virtual Desktop

WEWC788 - Windows Virtual Desktop (Fall 2019 & Spring 2020 edition) - Technical Deep Dive

Micha Wets - Microsoft MVP | Cloud.Architect | ASPEX | MC2MC | Technine

Bart Roels - Partner Technology Strategist | Microsoft

