

## Element Stiffness Matrix

$$\begin{aligned}
 [k^e] &= \frac{E}{1-\nu^2} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3-\nu}{6} & \frac{1+\nu}{8} & -\frac{3+\nu}{12} & \frac{-1+3\nu}{8} & \frac{-3+\nu}{12} & -\frac{1+\nu}{8} & \frac{\nu}{6} & \frac{1-3\nu}{8} \\ \frac{1+\nu}{8} & \frac{3-\nu}{6} & \frac{1-3\nu}{12} & \frac{\nu}{8} & \frac{1+\nu}{12} & \frac{-3+\nu}{8} & \frac{-1+3\nu}{6} & \frac{3+\nu}{8} \\ -\frac{3+\nu}{12} & \frac{1-3\nu}{8} & \frac{3-\nu}{6} & \frac{-1+\nu}{8} & \frac{\nu}{6} & \frac{-1+3\nu}{12} & \frac{-3+\nu}{8} & \frac{1+\nu}{8} \\ -\frac{1+3\nu}{12} & \frac{\nu}{8} & \frac{1+\nu}{6} & \frac{3-\nu}{8} & \frac{1-3\nu}{6} & \frac{3+\nu}{8} & \frac{1+\nu}{12} & \frac{-3+\nu}{8} \\ \frac{8}{-3+\nu} & \frac{6}{1+\nu} & -\frac{8}{\nu} & \frac{6}{1-3\nu} & \frac{8}{3-\nu} & \frac{12}{1+\nu} & \frac{8}{3+\nu} & \frac{12}{-1+3\nu} \\ \frac{12}{1+\nu} & -\frac{8}{3+\nu} & -\frac{6}{-1+3\nu} & \frac{8}{3+\nu} & \frac{6}{1+\nu} & \frac{8}{3-\nu} & -\frac{12}{1-3\nu} & \frac{8}{\nu} \\ -\frac{8}{\nu} & \frac{12}{-1+3\nu} & \frac{8}{-3+\nu} & -\frac{12}{1+\nu} & \frac{8}{3+\nu} & \frac{6}{1-3\nu} & \frac{8}{3-\nu} & \frac{6}{-1+\nu} \\ \frac{\nu}{6} & \frac{-1+3\nu}{8} & \frac{-3+\nu}{12} & \frac{1+\nu}{8} & -\frac{3+\nu}{12} & \frac{1-3\nu}{8} & \frac{3-\nu}{6} & -\frac{1+\nu}{8} \\ \frac{1-3\nu}{8} & \frac{3+\nu}{-12} & \frac{1+\nu}{8} & \frac{-3+\nu}{12} & \frac{-1+3\nu}{8} & \frac{\nu}{6} & \frac{1+\nu}{-8} & \frac{3-\nu}{6} \end{bmatrix} \\
 &= \frac{E}{24(1-\nu^2)} \begin{bmatrix} 12-4\nu & 3+3\nu & -6-2\nu & -3+9\nu & -6+2\nu & -3-3\nu & 4\nu & 3-9\nu \\ 3+3\nu & 12-4\nu & 3-9\nu & 4\nu & -3-3\nu & -6+2\nu & -3+9\nu & -6-2\nu \\ -6-2\nu & 3-9\nu & 12-4\nu & -3-3\nu & 4\nu & -3+9\nu & -6+2\nu & 3+3\nu \\ -3+9\nu & 4\nu & -3-3\nu & 12-4\nu & 3-9\nu & -6-2\nu & 3+3\nu & -6+2\nu \\ -6+2\nu & -3-3\nu & 4\nu & 3-9\nu & 12-4\nu & 3+3\nu & -6-2\nu & -3+9\nu \\ -3-3\nu & -6+2\nu & -3+9\nu & -6-2\nu & 3+3\nu & 12-4\nu & 3-9\nu & 4\nu \\ 4\nu & -3+9\nu & -6+2\nu & 3+3\nu & -6-2\nu & 3-9\nu & 12-4\nu & -3-3\nu \\ 3-9\nu & -6-2\nu & 3+3\nu & -6+2\nu & -3+9\nu & 4\nu & -3-3\nu & 12-4\nu \end{bmatrix} \\
 &= \frac{E}{24(1-\nu^2)} \left( \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 12 & 3 & -6 & -3 & -6 & -3 & 0 & 3 \\ 3 & 12 & 3 & 0 & -3 & -6 & -3 & -6 \\ -6 & 3 & 12 & -3 & 0 & -3 & -6 & 3 \\ -3 & 0 & -3 & 12 & 3 & -6 & 3 & -6 \\ -6 & -3 & 0 & 3 & 12 & 3 & -6 & -3 \\ -3 & -6 & -3 & -6 & 3 & 12 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -6 & 3 & -6 & 3 & 12 & -3 \\ 3 & -6 & 3 & -6 & -3 & 0 & -3 & 12 \end{bmatrix}}_A + \nu \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 3 & -2 & 9 & 2 & -3 & 4 & -9 \\ 3 & -4 & -9 & 4 & -3 & 2 & 9 & -2 \\ -2 & -9 & -4 & -3 & 4 & 9 & 2 & 3 \\ 9 & 4 & -3 & -4 & -9 & -2 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & -3 & 4 & -9 & -4 & 3 & -2 & 9 \\ -3 & 2 & 9 & -2 & 3 & -4 & -9 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 2 & 3 & -2 & -9 & -4 & -3 \\ -9 & -2 & 3 & 2 & 9 & 4 & -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}}_B \right) \\
 A_{11} = A_{22} &= \begin{bmatrix} 12 & 3 & -6 & -3 \\ 3 & 12 & 3 & 0 \\ -6 & 3 & 12 & -3 \\ -3 & 0 & -3 & 12 \end{bmatrix} \\
 A_{12} = A_{21} &= \begin{bmatrix} -6 & -3 & 0 & 3 \\ -3 & -6 & -3 & -6 \\ 0 & -3 & -6 & 3 \\ 3 & -6 & 3 & -6 \end{bmatrix} \\
 B_{11} = B_{22} &= \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 3 & -2 & 9 \\ 3 & -4 & -9 & 4 \\ -2 & -9 & -4 & -3 \\ 9 & 4 & -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \\
 B_{12} = B_{21} &= \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -3 & 4 & -9 \\ -3 & 2 & 9 & -2 \\ 4 & 9 & 2 & 3 \\ -9 & -2 & 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$