

Please see the rules below.

1. A map  $f$  between spaces is **proper** if the preimage of any compact set is compact. Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be locally compact Hausdorff spaces. Show that a continuous map  $f : X \rightarrow Y$  extends to a continuous map  $f^* : X^* \rightarrow Y^*$  between the 1-point compactifications if and only if it is proper.
2. The Möbius band is the quotient of  $[0, 1] \times \mathbb{R}$  where  $(0, y) \sim (1, -y)$ .

- a) Show that the Möbius band is a 2-manifold.
- b) Show that the Möbius band is homotopy equivalent to a circle.
- c) No rigor please, just a picture or two: what familiar space is the 1-point compactification of the Möbius band?

3.

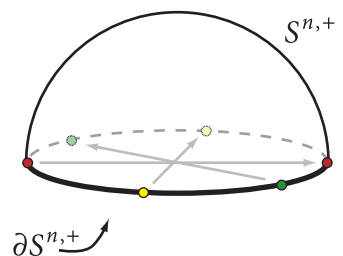
- a) Lee 3-22 b
- b) Show  $\mathbb{RP}^n$  is Hausdorff. (Hurrah Closed Map Theorem!)

4. Consider the metric on  $\mathbb{R}$  given by  $\bar{d}(x, y) = \min(|x - y|, 1)$ . For  $z, w \in \mathbb{R}^\omega$ , define

$$d(z, w) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} 2^{-k} \bar{d}(z_k, w_k).$$

It can be easily shown (you need not show it) that  $d$  is a metric. Prove that the topology that this metric induces on  $\mathbb{R}^\omega$  is the product topology.

5. a) Show that the upper half sphere  $S^{n,+}$  with antipodal points on  $\partial S^{n,+}$  identified is homeomorphic to  $\mathbb{RP}^n$ .  
 b) Consider  $X = \{(xy, yz, zx, x^2, y^2, z^2) \in \mathbb{R}^6 : x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1\}$ . Prove that this set is homeomorphic to  $\mathbb{RP}^2$ .



6. Lee 8-11 (a,b)

7. Lee 10-11

8. Lee 9-5

9. Let  $\pi : X \rightarrow Y$  be a quotient map. Suppose  $Y$  is connected and each fiber  $\pi^{-1}(y)$  is connected. Show that  $X$  is connected.

10. Recall that a set  $A \subset X$  is a retract of  $X$  if there is a continuous  $f : X \rightarrow A$  such that  $f(a) = a$  for all  $a \in A$ .

- a) Show that if  $X$  is Hausdorff and  $A$  is a retract of  $X$  then  $A$  is closed.

Gluing a half sphere.

- b) Let  $A$  be a two point subset of  $\mathbb{R}^2$ . Show that it is not a retract of  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .
  - c) Show that the closed ball  $\overline{\mathbb{B}^2}$  is a retract of  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .
  - d) Show that  $S^1$  is not a retract of  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .
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**Rules and format:**

- You are welcome to discuss this exam with me (David Maxwell) to ask for hints and so forth.
- If you find a suspected typo, please contact me as soon as possible and I will communicate it to the class if needed.
- You may not discuss the exam with anyone else until after the due date/time.
- You may not use the internet.
- You are permitted to reference either of the two texts used for the class (Lee or Crossley). No other resources are permitted.
- Each problem is weighted equally (10 points each).
- The due date/time is absolutely firm.
- We will schedule a hints sessions for this exam.