References

Abdi, H., & Williams, L., 2010. Principal component analysis. *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Computational Statistics*, 2. https://doi.org/10.1002/wics.101.

Arel-Bundock, V., Enevoldsen, N., & Yetman, C. (2018). countrycode: An R package to convert country names and country codes. Journal of Open Source Software, 3(28), 848. <https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.00848>

Bougher, L. (2017). The Correlates of Discord: Identity, Issue Alignment, and Political Hostility in Polarized America. Political Behavior, 39, 731-762. https://doi.org/10.1007/S11109-016-9377-1.

Ciol, M., Hoffman, J., Dudgeon, B., Shumway-Cook, A., Yorkston, K., & Chan, L., 2006. Understanding the use of weights in the analysis of data from multistage surveys.. Archives of physical medicine and rehabilitation, 87 2, pp. 299-303 . <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.APMR.2005.09.021>.

Chang, W., Cheng, J., Allaire, J., Sievert, C., Schloerke, B., Xie, Y., Allen, J., McPherson, J., Dipert, A. & Borges, B. (2023). shiny: Web Application Framework for R. R package version 1.8.0. Retrieved from <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=shiny>.

Chang, W. & Borges Ribeiro, B. (2021). shinydashboard: Create Dashboards with 'Shiny'. R package version 0.7.2. Retrieved from <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=shinydashboard>.

Dražanová, L., & Gonnot, J. (2023). Attitudes toward immigration in Europe: Cross-regional differences. Open Research Europe, 3. https://doi.org/10.12688/openreseurope.15691.1.

European Social Survey (2024). ESS Data Portal. Retrieved from <https://ess.sikt.no/en/?Table=overview>

ESS weighting variables (2024). Retrieved from https://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/methodology/ess-methodology/data-processing-and-archiving/weighting

FWU Journal of Social Sciences. Likert Scale in Social Sciences Research: Problems and Difficulties (2022). <https://doi.org/10.51709/19951272/winter2022/7>.

Gewers, F., Ferreira, G., Arruda, H., Silva, F., Comin, C., Amancio, D., & Costa, L., 2018. Principal Component Analysis. ACM Computing Surveys (CSUR), 54, pp. 1 - 34. https://doi.org/10.1145/3447755.

Guide to Using Weights and Sample Design Indicators with ESS Data (2024). Retrieved from <https://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/sites/default/files/2023-06/ESS_weighting_data_1_1.pdf>

Haas, H., Czaika, M., Flahaux, M., Mahendra, E., Natter, K., Vezzoli, S., & Villares-Varela, M. (2019). International Migration: Trends, Determinants, and Policy Effects. Population and Development Review. https://doi.org/10.1111/PADR.12291.

Hester, J. and Bryan, J. (2024) glue: Interpreted String Literals. R package version 1.7.0. Available at: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=glue.

Kumari, K., & Yadav, S., 2018. Linear regression analysis study. Journal of the Practice of Cardiovascular Sciences, 4, pp. 33 - 36. https://doi.org/10.4103/JPCS.JPCS\_8\_18.

Jamieson, S. (2004). Likert scales: how to (ab)use them. Medical Education, 38. https://doi.org/10.1111/J.1365-2929.2004.02012.X.

pedersen patchwork

Migration and migrants: A global overview. World Migration Report, 2020. https://doi.org/10.1002/wom3.12.

Perrier, V., Meyer, F. & Granjon, D. (2025). shinyWidgets: Custom Inputs Widgets for Shiny. R package version 0.9.0. Retrieved from https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=shinyWidgets.

Pfeffermann, D., 1996. The use of sampling weights for survey data analysis. Statistical Methods in Medical Research, 5, pp. 239 - 261. <https://doi.org/10.1177/096228029600500303>.

Richmond, A. (2002). Globalization: implications for immigrants and refugees. Ethnic and Racial Studies, 25, 707 - 727. https://doi.org/10.1080/0141987022000000231.

Su, X., Yan, X., & Tsai, C., 2012. Linear regression. Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Computational Statistics, 4. https://doi.org/10.1002/wics.1198.

Slowikowski ggrepel

Tierney NANIAR

Wickham, H., François, R., Henry, L., Müller, K. and Vaughan, D. (2023) dplyr: A Grammar of Data Manipulation. R package version 1.1.4. Available at: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=dplyr.

Wickham, H. (2016) ggplot2: Elegant Graphics for Data Analysis. Springer-Verlag New York.

Williams, L (2018). Polarization in Contemporary Societies: Causes and Consequences. Routledge