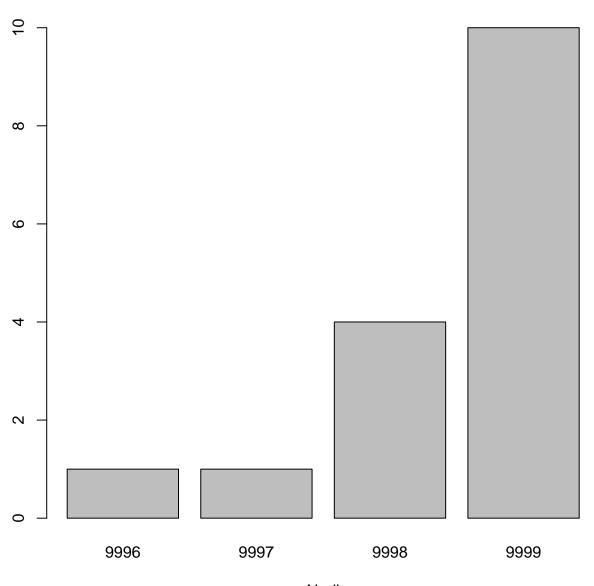
Blocchi risolti



Nodi