Lab1 实验报告 17302010079 宋怡景

一、实验过程:

1. 按照 TA 给出的文档将 lab1 仓库克隆到本地,第一次我尝试使用 SSL 克隆,提示仓库不存在,于是改用 HTTPS 克隆,成功!(git clone 后面加仓库的 URL,支持多种协议,包括 ssh 和 https 等,此处之所以不可以使用 SSH 克隆,原因为没有添加密钥)

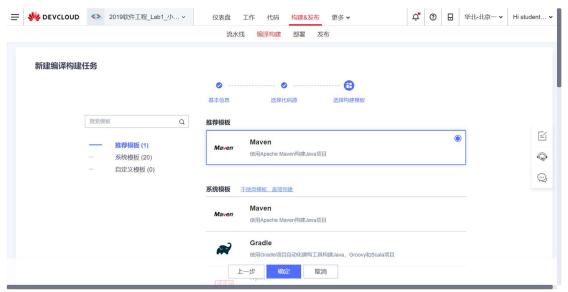
```
PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)\labs\labl> git clone git@codehub.devcloud.huaweicloud.com:2019rjgc_Lab1_xzst udent08200001/Lab1.git
Cloning into 'Lab1'...
git@codehub.devcloud.huaweicloud.com: Permission denied (publickey).
fatal: Could not read from remote repository.

Please make sure you have the correct access rights
and the repository exists.
PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)\labs\labl> git clone https://codehub.devcloud.huaweicloud.com/2019rjgc_Lab1_
xzstudent08200001/Lab1.git
Cloning into 'Lab1'...
remote: Counting objects: 77, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (51/51), done.
remote: Total 77 (delta 10), reused 0 (delta 0)
Unpacking objects: 100% (77/77), done.
```

2. 在本地用编辑器打开 lab1,改变其中的 name 和 id,之后,使用 git add.和 git commit -m ""尝试提交更改(git add 命令将修改保存到缓存区,git commit 将缓存区的修改推送到本地仓库中,-m 后面的参数为此次修改的描述)

```
PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)\labs\lab1\Lab1> git commit -m "update id and name"
[master 386f5cf] update id and name
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)\labs\lab1\Lab1> git status
On branch master
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 1 commit.
(use "git push" to publish your local commits)
nothing to commit, working tree clean
```

3. 按照文档构建,成功! (此处选择 Maven 模版, Maven 是一个项目管理工具,可以对 Java 项目进行构建,依赖管理)



4. 按照文档中部署,部署通过,但是 url 拒绝访问 在主机上安装 JDK,使 Java 项目可以在主机上运行:



选择部署来源,选择构建任务的构建产物:



启动 SpringBoot 服务:



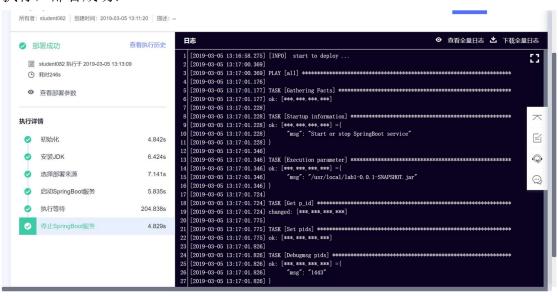
执行等待,其中的 200s 表示在服务开启至服务关闭有 200s:



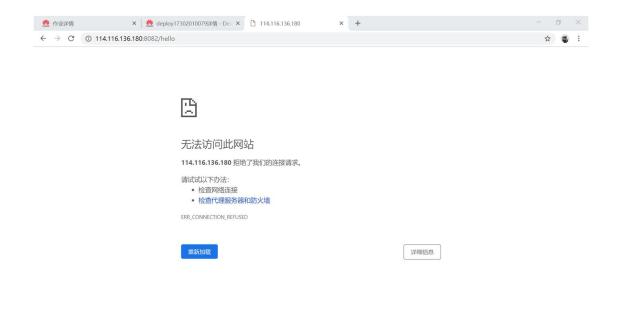
停止 SpringBoot 服务:



执行, 部署成功:



但是 ur1 无法访问:



- 5. 反思之后,发现没有修改端口,修改端口之后,重复步骤 2 提交,尝试直接部署,url 仍旧拒绝访问
- 6. 步骤回退,重新编译构建,然后再次部署,仍然拒绝访问
- 7. 于是想到是代码的问题,查看华为云中的代码,发现我在本地所做的修改在其中并没有体现,重新查看文档之后,每次在本地修改代码都没有push 上去
- 8. 于是从克隆开始,重新做,成功! 最后一次过程的截图:

```
Windows PowerShell
    Windows PowerShell
版权所有(C)Microsoft Corporation。保留所有权利。
   PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)> git clone https://codehub.devcloud.huaweicloud.com/2019rjgc_Lab1_xzstudent0 8200001/Lab1.git
Cloning into 'Lab1'...
remote: User didn't find! If you have set credential.helper, please clear it first.
fatal: repository 'https://codehub.devcloud.huaweicloud.com/2019rjgc_Lab1_xzstudent08200001/Lab1.git/' not found
PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)> git clone https://codehub.devcloud.huaweicloud.com/2019rjgc_Lab1_xzstudent08200001/Lab1.git
Cloning into 'Lab1'...
remote: User didn't find! If you have set credential.helper, please clear it first.
fatal: repository 'https://codehub.devcloud.huaweicloud.com/2019rjgc_Lab1_xzstudent08200001/Lab1.git/' not found
PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)> git clone https://codehub.devcloud.huaweicloud.com/2019rjgc_Lab1_xzstudent08200001/Lab1.git/
Cloning into 'Lab1'...
remote: Counting objects: 53, done.
     DOUGOUT/Labl.git
Cloning into 'Labl'...
remote: Counting objects: 53, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (36/36), done.
remote: Total 53 (delta 5), reused 0 (delta 0)
Unpacking objects: 100% (53/53), done.
PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)〉cd.\Labl\
PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)\Labl> git status
     On branch master
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.
      Changes not staged for commit:

(use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)

(use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
    no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)\Labl> git add .
PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)\Labl> git commit -m "update id and name"
      *** Please tell me who you are.
    Run
         git config --global user.email "you@example.com" git config --global user.name "Your Name"
     to set your account's default identity.
Omit --global to set the identity only in this repository.
   fatal: unable to auto-detect email address (got 'lenovo@DESKTOP-BSHNBB3.(none)')
PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)\Labl> git cinfig user.email ~1730201
git: 'cinfig' is not a git command. See 'git --help'.
The most similar command is config

PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)\Labl〉 git config user.email "17302010079@fudan.edu.cn"

PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)\Labl〉 git config user.name "Student082"

PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)\Labl〉 git commit ¬m "update id and name"

[master e0de426] update id and name

1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)

PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)\Labl〉 git add .

PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)\Labl〉 git commit ¬m "update port=8082"

[master 5cle6c2] update port=8082

1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)

PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\软件工程(彭鑫)\Labl〉 git push

Enumerating objects: 25, done.

Counting objects: 100% (25/25), done.

Counting objects: 100% (25/25), done.

Counting objects: 100% (10/10), done.

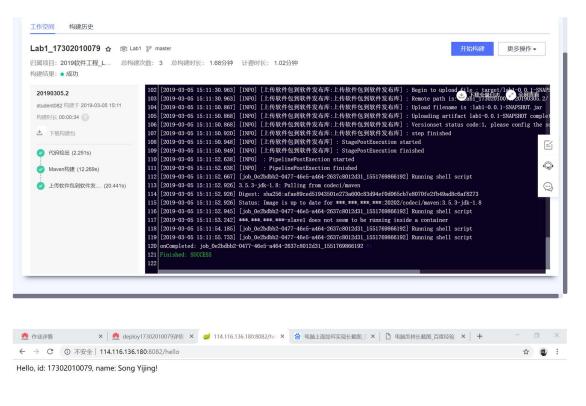
Writing objects: 100% (15/15), 1.06 KiB | 121.00 KiB/s, done.

Total 15 (delta 3), reused 0 (delta 0)

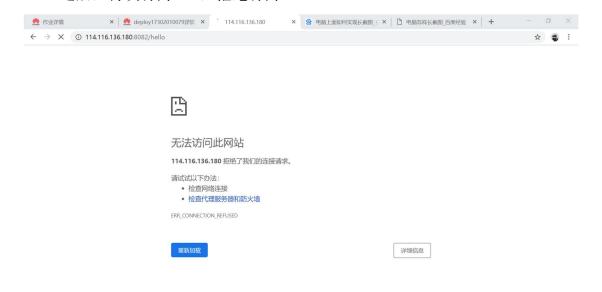
To https://codehub.devcloud.huaweicloud.com/2019rjgc_Labl_xzstudent08200001/Labl.git

52317d4.5cle6c2 master ¬> master

PS C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\\$件工程(彭鑫)\Labl>
    The most similar command is
```



9. 200s 之后, 再次访问 url, 拒绝访问:

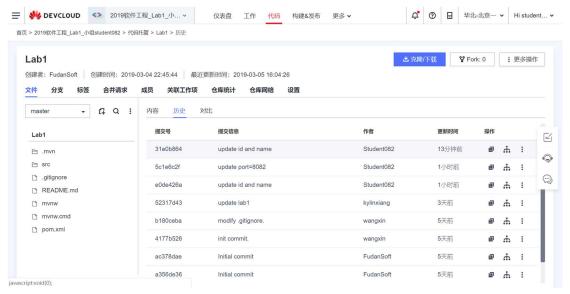


二、实验中的体会与对实验的理解

- 1. 通过这次实验,我已经掌握了如何使用 git 将仓库复制到本地,以及如何在本地修改后提交,尤其对 push 步骤印象尤为深刻
- 2. 在上面实验步骤 5-6 步过程中,想到,如果将项目修改后,不经过编译构建直接部署,那么结果会改变吗?于是,将项目代码中的 id 和 name 的顺序调换,提交之后,直接部署,发现结果并没有发生变化,如下图所示:(上为重新 build 之后部署的结果,下为没有 build 直接部署的结果)



3. 为了更好的体会 git 在 VCS 方面优势, 我查看了代码托管中的修改历史, 如下:



虽然对 git 对版本管理的作用体会并不是很深刻,但是在历史中,但是 对 git 对每次修改的记录这一功能,十分好评

4. 通过此次实验,我并没有对 Maven 和 SpringBoot 产生深刻的理解