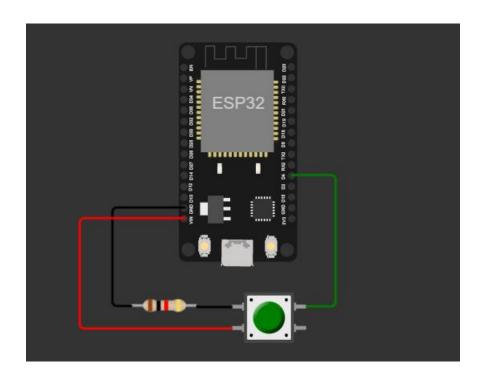
Assignment - 2 **Apoorv Gupta** 20BCT0117 Date: 26/05/23



Q- Using ESP32, make a circuit in Wokwi using a push button to send 0s and 1s to IBM Cloud.

Circuit:



For testing we will use builtin LED: pin no. -2 (GPIO2) to check if the push button is working or not.

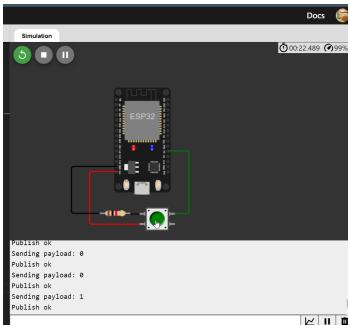
Code:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
#define OUT 4
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
#define ORG "######" // it should remain confidential
#define DEVICE_TYPE "VirtualIoT"
#define DEVICE ID "5901"
#define TOKEN "#######" // it should remain confidential
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/command/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient);
void setup(){
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(OUT, INPUT);
  pinMode(LED_BUILTIN, OUTPUT);
  delay(10);
  Serial.println();
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
void loop(){
  int state = digitalRead(OUT);
  digitalWrite(LED_BUILTIN, state);
  PublishData(state);
  delay(1000);
 if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttconnect();
  }
void PublishData(int value) {
  mqttconnect();
  String payload = String(value);
 Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
```

```
Serial.println(payload);
  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish ok");
  } else {
    Serial.println("Publish faiOUT");
void mqttconnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
    Serial.println(server);
    while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
void wificonnect(){
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAIOUT");
  }
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength){
  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {</pre>
```

```
data3 += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: " + data3);
}
```

OUTPUTS:

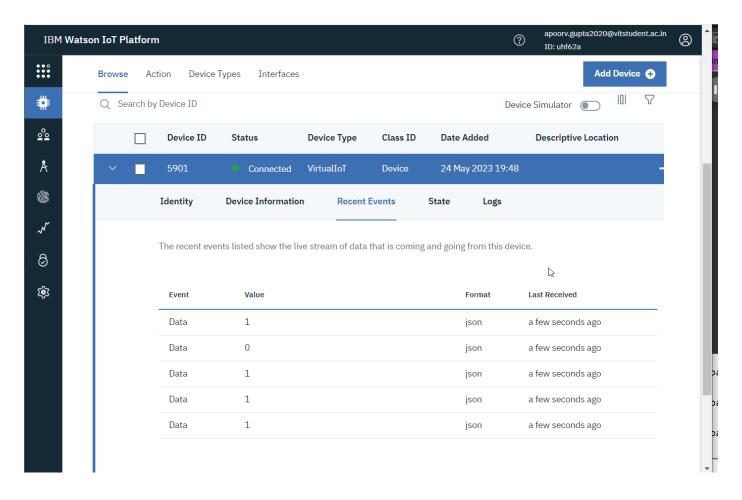


LED Glows(Blue)

Serial Monitor:

```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to uhf62a.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/command/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK
Sending payload: 0
Publish ok
Sending payload: 0
Publish ok
Sending payload: 1
Publish ok
Sending payload: 1
Publish ok
Sending payload: 1
Publish ok
Sending payload: 0
Publish ok
Sending payload: 1
Dubliah ak
```

IBM Cloud output:



Wokwi Project Link:

Assignment2Push - Wokwi ESP32, STM32, Arduino Simulator