

1. Introduction

1.1 Background and Motivation

1.2 Research Objective

1.3 Contributions

- a) Designing a threshold-based multi-class target variable
- b) Feature engineering using technical indicators
- c) Neural network model implementation and evaluation
- d) Visualization comparing predicted vs actual trends

3. Data

3.1 Data Collection

3.2 Data Processing

Calculate Return = `pct_change()`

4. Model Design and Implementation

4.1 Neutral Network

(Mathematical)

4.2 Labeling Strategy

Follow something similar to the normal distribution

Threshold = $\pm 0.3 \times \text{standard deviation}$

Classification into Down / Neutral / Up

4.3 Parameter Setup

Input layer: 4 features

Hidden layers: Dense, BatchNorm, LeakyReLU, Dropout

Output: Dense(3), softmax

Optimizer: Adam

Loss: sparse categorical crossentropy

Batch size and learning rate

Epochs

5. Experimental Results (Model Performance)

Accuracy, loss

Classification report (Precision, Recall, F1-score)

Color-Coded Actual Trend on Price Chart

Historical price plotted with red (Down), blue (Neutral), green (Up) based on real labels.

Visual Comparison Side-by-side or overlapping comparison of predicted vs actual trend trajectories.

7. Conclusion and Future Work

7.1 Key Findings

The model captures broad up/down trends well

Neutral state is difficult to classify correctly

7.2 Limitations

Labeling is sensitive to threshold

7.3 Future Work

References