## 1 Problem

$$\min_{x} f(x)$$

$$g(x) \le 0$$

$$h(x) = 0$$

## 2 Algorithm

## Algorithm 1 Filter Line Search

```
1:
2:
3:
4:
          procedure FILTER LINE SEARCH
          loop:
                  while True do
                        ineq \leftarrow m_g(x^k)
                        \begin{aligned} & \text{active} \leftarrow [i]: m_g(x^k)_i \geq -\tau \\ & c \leftarrow [m_h(x^k); m_g(x^k)_{active}] \\ & A \leftarrow [\nabla m_h(x^k); \nabla m_g(x^k)_{active}] \end{aligned}
   5:
   6:
   7:
   8:
                         G \leftarrow \nabla m_f(x^k)
                         H \leftarrow \nabla^2 f(x^k)\theta \leftarrow \theta(x^k)
   9:
10:
                         if check stopping criteria with model functions at x^k then if r > \tau then r \leftarrow \gamma_{dec} r
11:
12:
13:
14:
15:
16:
17:
18:
                                      improve model
                                       continue.
                         return success KKT \leftarrow [H, A^T; A, 0] rhs \leftarrow [G; c]
19:
                         if cond(KKT) > maxconidition then
20:
21:
22:
23:
24:
25:
26:
27:
28:
29:
                               restore feasibility
                         continue  \begin{bmatrix} d; \_ \end{bmatrix} = -KKT^{-1}rhs   \alpha_{min} = \text{compute minimum alpha} 
                         \begin{array}{l} \alpha = 1 \\ accept = False \end{array}
                         while notaccept do m \leftarrow \alpha G^T d Variant: clip to trust region
                               if \alpha < \alpha_{min} then restore feasibility
30:
31:
32:
33:
34:
                                      goto loop
                                x_{new} = x + \alpha * d\theta_{new} = \theta(x_{new})
                                f_{new} = m_f(x_{new})
35:
36:
37:
38:
39:
                                {\bf if} \ {\bf new \ inequality \ constraint \ becomes \ active \ {\bf then}}
                                       \alpha = \tau \alpha
continue
                                if [f_n ew, \theta_{new}] is dominated then
40:
41:
                                       \begin{array}{l} \alpha = \tau \alpha \\ \mathbf{continue} \end{array}
42:
43:
44:
                                ftype \leftarrow m < 0 \wedge \left(-m\right)^s f \alpha^{1-s} f > \delta \theta^s \theta
                                if ftype then
                                       if f_{new} \leq f + \eta_f m then
45:
46:
47:
48:
49:
51:
52:
53:
55:
56:
                                              accept \leftarrow True
                                       else
                                             \alpha = \tau \alpha
continue
                                else
check equation 8
                         \begin{array}{c} \alpha = \tau \alpha \\ \mbox{if } accept \mbox{ then} \end{array}
                                rho \leftarrow \text{compute rho}
                               if rho is small then if ||x_n ew - center|| < \frac{1}{2}r then
                                             r \leftarrow \gamma_{dec} r
57:
58:
59:
                                      else r \leftarrow \gamma_{inc} r improve the model
60:
61:
62:
                                else if rho is medium then
if lambda poised then
63:
64:
65:
66:
                                              r \leftarrow \gamma_{dec} r
                                       improve the model
                               \begin{aligned} & \textbf{elsecontinue} \\ & \textbf{if } (1-\gamma_{\theta})*\theta_{new} > tol \textbf{ then} \textbf{ add to filter: } [f_{new} - \gamma_{f}\theta_{new}, (1-constants.gamma_{t}heta)\theta_{new}] \\ & x^{k+1} \leftarrow x_{new} \end{aligned}
67:
68:
                                construct model functions m_f, m_h, m_g
69:
                  goto top.
```