1 Problem

$$\min_{x} f(x)$$

$$g(x) \le 0$$

$$h(x) = 0$$

Also, we are given:

$$\Delta_0 \leftarrow 1,$$

$$0 < \gamma_0(=.1) < \gamma_1(=.5) \le 1 \le \gamma_2(=2),$$

$$0 < \eta_1(=.9) \le \eta_2(.9),$$

$$\gamma_{\theta}(=10^{-4}) \in (0,1),$$

$$\kappa_{\Delta}(=.7) \in (0,1],$$

$$\kappa_{\theta}(=10^{-4}) \in (0,1),$$

$$\kappa_{\mu}(=100) > 0,$$

$$\mu(=.01) \in (0,1),$$

$$\psi(=2) > \frac{1}{1+\mu},$$

$$\kappa_{tmd} = .01$$

2 Original Algorithm

Algorithm 1 Filter Trust Region Search

```
procedure TRUST REGION FILTER
   1:
2:
3:
4:
                  initialize k = 0 choose an x_0
                   while k < maxit do Compute m_k, g_k = \nabla m_k(x_k), c_k, A_k, f_k = f(x_k), \mathcal{A}, \theta_k
   5:
6:
7:
8:
                                                                                        \begin{aligned} & H_k \leftarrow \nabla^2 m_k(x_k) + \sum \lambda_i \nabla^2 c_{ik} \\ & \chi_k \leftarrow |\arg \min_t \{ \langle g_k + H_k n_k, t \rangle | A_{eq} t = 0 \wedge c_{ineq} + A_{ineq} t \geq 0 \wedge ||t|| \leq 1 \} | \end{aligned}
   9:
10:
11:
12:
                          if constraint violation =0 \land \chi = 0 then success n_k \leftarrow -A_A^T[A_AA_A^T]^{-1}c_A if Feasible region \neq \emptyset \land \|n\| \le \kappa_\Delta \Delta_k \min\{1, \kappa_\mu \Delta_k^\mu\} then
13:
                                 t_k \leftarrow \arg\min_{t} \{(g_n + H_n)^T t + \frac{1}{2} t^T H t | c_{eq} + A_{eq} t = 0 \land c_{ineq} + A_{ineq} t \ge 0 \land \|n_k + t\| < \Delta_k \}
14:
15:
16:
                                 they find this by backtracking on a curvilinear search of the projected gradient
                                 s_k \leftarrow t_k + n_k if x_k + s_k is acceptable: \theta(x_k + s_k) \leq (1 - \gamma_\theta)\theta' \vee f(x_k + s_k) \leq f' - \gamma_\theta\theta' \forall (f', \theta') \in \text{Filter then} if m_k(x_k) - m_k(x_k + s_k) \geq \kappa_\theta \theta_k^\psi then
17:
18:
                                               \begin{split} & m_k(x_k) - m_k(x_k + s_k) \ge \kappa_\theta \sigma_k \quad \text{then} \\ & \rho = \frac{f(x_k) - f(x_k + s_k)}{m_k(x_k) - m_k(x_k + s_k)} \\ & \text{if } \rho < \eta_1 \text{ then} \\ & \text{reduce } \Delta \colon \Delta_{k+1} \leftarrow \text{some} \in [\gamma_0 \Delta_k, \gamma_1 \Delta_k] \end{split}
19:
20:
21:
22:
23:
24:
25:
                                                        continue
                                                else if \rho > \eta_2 then increase \Delta \colon \Delta_{k+1} \leftarrow \text{some} \in [\Delta_k, \gamma_2 \Delta_k]
26:
27:
28:
                                                add x_k to filter
                                         x_{k+1} \leftarrow x_k + s
29:
30:
                                 else reduce \Delta: \Delta_{k+1} \leftarrow \text{some} \in [\gamma_0 \Delta_k, \gamma_1 \Delta_k]
31:
32:
33:
34:
35:
                                         continue
                          else add x_k to filter
                                 compute new r (restoration step) and \Delta_{k+1}
                                 {\bf if} \ {\bf impossible} \ {\bf to} \ {\bf restore} \ {\bf then} \ {\bf fail}
                          x_{k+1} \leftarrow x_k + r
k \leftarrow k+1
```

3 My Algorithm

Algorithm 2 Filter Trust Region Search

```
1:
2:
3:
4:
           procedure TRUST REGION FILTER
                    initialize
                    k = 0 choose an x_0
                    while k < maxit do ensure poisedness, possibly adding points to the model
                             Compute m_k, g_k = \nabla m_k(x_k), c_k, A_k, f_k = f(x_k), A, \theta_k
   8:
9:
                            Solve: \begin{array}{c} \nabla^2 m_k(x_k) + A_k^T \lambda = g_k \\ A_k x &= c_k \end{array} H_k \leftarrow \nabla^2 m_k(x_k) + \sum \lambda_i \nabla^2 c_{i\,k}
10:
11:
                             \chi_k \leftarrow |\arg\min_t \{ \langle g_k + H_k n_k, t \rangle | A_{eq}t = 0 \wedge c_{ineq} + A_{ineq}t \leq 0 \wedge \|t\| \leq 1 \} |
12:
13:
                             if constraint violation = 0 \wedge \chi = 0 then
                                     if \Delta_k < tol then
                             reduce \Delta: \Delta_{k+1} \leftarrow \text{some} \in [\gamma_0 \Delta_k, \gamma_1 \Delta_k] \text{ continue } 
\text{success}
n_k \leftarrow \arg\min_n \{ \|t\|^2 | c_{eq} + A_{eq} n = 0 \land c_{ineq} + A_{ineq} n \le 0 \land \|n\|^2 \le \Delta_k \}^2
14:
15:
16:
                             if Feasible region \neq \emptyset \land \|n\| \leq \kappa_{\Delta} \Delta_k \min\{1, \kappa_{\mu} \Delta_k^{\mu}\} then
                                     t_k \leftarrow \arg\min_t \{(g_n + H_n)^T t + \frac{1}{2}t^T H t | c_{eq} + A_{eq}t = 0 \land c_{ineq} + A_{ineq}t \le 0 \land \|s\| \le \Delta_k\}
17:
                                   \begin{array}{l} t_k \leftarrow \arg\min_{t \in \{1, g_t\}} (y_t + x_t) & \text{i. } 2. \\ s_k \leftarrow t_k + n_k \\ \text{if } x_k + s_k \text{ is acceptable: } \theta(x_k + s_k) \leq (1 - \gamma_\theta) \theta' \vee f(x_k + s_k) \leq f' - \gamma_\theta \theta' \forall (f', \theta') \in \text{Filter then} \\ \text{if } m_k(x_k) - m_k(x_k + s_k) \geq \kappa_\theta \theta_k^\psi \text{ then} \\ \rho = \frac{f(x_k) - f(x_k + s_k)}{m_k(x_k) - m_k(x_k + s_k)} \\ \text{if } \rho < \eta_1 \text{ then} \\ \text{reduce } \Delta \colon \Delta_{k+1} \leftarrow \text{some} \in [\gamma_0 \Delta_k, \gamma_1 \Delta_k] \end{array}
18:
20:
21:
22:
23:
24:
                                                              k \leftarrow k + 1
                                                    k \leftarrow k+1 continue \text{else if } \rho > \eta_2 \text{ then} \text{if } \|s\| < \frac{\Delta_k}{2} \text{ then}
28:
29:
                                                                    reduce \Delta: \Delta_{k+1} \leftarrow \text{some} \in [\gamma_0 \Delta_k, \gamma_1 \Delta_k]
30:
31:
                                                             \begin{array}{l} \textbf{else} \\ \text{increase } \Delta \text{: } \Delta_{k+1} \leftarrow \text{some} \in [\Delta_k, \gamma_2 \Delta_k] \end{array}
32:
33:
34:
                                            \begin{array}{c} \textbf{else} \\ \text{add } x_k \text{ to filter} \end{array}
                                             x_{k+1} \leftarrow x_k + s
35:
36:
37:
38:
39:
40:
                                     \begin{array}{l} \textbf{else} \\ \text{reduce } \Delta \colon \Delta_{k+1} \leftarrow \text{some} \in [\gamma_0 \Delta_k, \gamma_1 \Delta_k] \end{array}
                                            k \leftarrow k+1 continue
                                     add x_k to filter
41:
42:
43:
                                     compute new r (restoration step) and \Delta
                                     if impossible to restore then fail
                             x_{k+1} \leftarrow x_k + r k \leftarrow k+1
```