

Junior Design Final Project Matlab Code Documentation

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Function Header

```
%*****
%Defintion: % This takes 200 frames at 10fps from the c270 camera and
            saves the avi into
% diskLogger defined path into non volatile memory.
%Parameters: quality is a string input either "LD" or "HD" for 640x480
            and
%1280x720 resolution respectively. vidFileName is the name of the file
            the
%user wants the video saved into.
%Output: Saved uncompressed .avi file with desired quality at desired
%file name.
%*****
```

Image Acquisition

```
function c270Acquire(vidFileName, quality)

    if(quality == "LD")
        vid = videoinput('winvideo', 2, 'I420_640x480');
    else
        vid = videoinput('winvideo', 2, 'I420_1280x720');
    end
    src = getselectedsource(vid); % src is not used however it is good
    for code flexibility and changes.
    vid.FramesPerTrigger = 200; %Frames per function call
    vid.ReturnedColorspace = 'rgb'; %Color space of .avi
    vid.LoggingMode = 'disk'; %Determines how the file is saved
    %writes video file to the filesAVI folder
    diskLogger = VideoWriter(['C:\Users\Stephen
More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP\filesAVI\' ,
sprintf('%s.avi',vidFileName)], 'Uncompressed AVI');
    vid.DiskLogger = diskLogger;
    %sets fps to 10
    diskLogger.FrameRate = 10;
    start(vid);

    stoppreview(vid);

end
```

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Function Header

```
%*****
%Defintion: This function calibrates a logitech c270 Camera
%Parameters: quality is a string input either "LD" or "HD" for 640x480
and
%1280x720 resolution respectively.
%Output: pitch,height,camIntrinsics,calibrationResolution, imageSize,
%coinsI, all of these combined allow for a user to see which surface
the
%camera is calibrated for, perform inverse perspective mapping, and
map
%pixels to real world distances.
%*****
```

c270 Camera Calibration

```
function [birdsEye, camIntrinsics, coinsI] = c270Calibrate(quality,
    distAheadi, spaceToOneSidei, bottomOffseti)

    HD = '1280x720';
    LD = '640x480';
    if(quality == "LD")
        calibrationResolution = LD;
    else
        calibrationResolution = HD;
    end
    % Define images to process
    imageFileNames640x480 = {
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
        \c270VideosandImages\GPUImages\640x480GPUCheckerboard.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \WIN_20200122_16_38_58_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \WIN_20200122_16_39_09_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \WIN_20200122_16_39_14_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \WIN_20200122_16_39_27_Pro.jpg',...
```

```

        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \WIN_20200122_16_39_32_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \WIN_20200122_16_39_40_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \WIN_20200122_16_39_54_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \WIN_20200122_16_40_04_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \WIN_20200122_16_40_30_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \WIN_20200122_16_40_51_Pro.jpg',...
    };
    %Put images which are of objects on the calibrated surface
    coinImageFileNames640x480 = {
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
        \c270VideosandImages\GPUImages\640x480GPUCoinsImage_1.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
        \c270VideosandImages\GPUImages\640x480GPUCoinsImage_1.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
        \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\CaliWCoins1.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
        \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\CaliWCoins2.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
        \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\CaliWCoins3.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
        \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\CaliWCoins4.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
        \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\CaliWCoins5.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
        \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\CaliWCoins6.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
        \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\CaliWCoins7.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
        \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\CaliWCoins8.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
        \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\CaliWCoins9.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
        \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\CaliWCoins10.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
        \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\CaliWCoins11.jpg',...
    };
    imageFileNames1280x720 = {'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents
    \MATLAB\Jr Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
    \1280x720\WIN_20200123_19_58_40_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \1280x720\WIN_20200123_19_59_13_Pro.jpg',...

```

```

        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \1280x720\WIN_20200123_20_00_02_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \1280x720\WIN_20200123_20_00_59_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \1280x720\WIN_20200123_20_01_02_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \1280x720\WIN_20200123_20_01_25_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \1280x720\WIN_20200123_20_01_29_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \1280x720\WIN_20200123_20_01_50_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \1280x720\WIN_20200123_20_01_54_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \1280x720\WIN_20200123_20_02_09_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \1280x720\WIN_20200123_20_02_16_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \1280x720\WIN_20200123_20_02_34_Pro.jpg',...
        'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
        Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
        \1280x720\WIN_20200123_20_03_02_Pro.jpg',...
    };
    coinImageFileNames1280x720 = { 'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents
    \MATLAB\Jr Design FP\c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard
    \1280x720\coins1.jpg',...
    'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
    \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\1280x720\coins2.jpg',...
    'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
    \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\1280x720\coins3.jpg',...
    'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
    \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\1280x720\coins4.jpg',...
    'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
    \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\1280x720\coins5.jpg',...
    'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
    \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\1280x720\coins6.jpg',...
    'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
    \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\1280x720\coins7.jpg',...
    'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
    \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\1280x720\coins8.jpg',...
    'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
    \c270VideosandImages\CameraCaliCheckerBoard\1280x720\coins9.jpg',...
    };

```

Compute Camera Intrinsic and Extrinsic Parameters

```
% Display one of each calibration images to the user
%640x480
magnification = 25;
I = imread(imageFileNames640x480{1});
figure; imshow(I, 'InitialMagnification', magnification);
title('640x480 Calibration Image');
%1280x720
IHD = imread(imageFileNames1280x720{3});
figure; imshow(IHD, 'InitialMagnification', magnification);
title('1280x720 Calibration Image');
% Detect checkerboards in images
if strcmp(calibrationResolution,LD)
    [imagePoints, boardSize, imagesUsed] =
detectCheckerboardPoints(imageFileNames640x480);
    imageFileNames640x480 = imageFileNames640x480(imagesUsed);

    % Read the first image to obtain image size
    originalImage = imread(imageFileNames640x480{1});
    [mrows, ncols, ~] = size(originalImage);
else
    [imagePoints, boardSize, imagesUsed] =
detectCheckerboardPoints(imageFileNames640x480);
    imageFileNames1280x720 = imageFileNames1280x720(imagesUsed);

    % Read the first image to obtain image size
    originalImage = imread(imageFileNames1280x720{1});
    [mrows, ncols, ~] = size(originalImage);
end

% Generate world coordinates of the corners of the squares
squareSize = 24; % in units of 'millimeters'
worldPoints = generateCheckerboardPoints(boardSize, squareSize);

% Calibrate the camera, Images used and estimation errors are not
used
% but are useful to have for flexibility in code.
[cameraParams, imagesUsed, estimationErrors] =
estimateCameraParameters(imagePoints, worldPoints, ...
    'EstimateSkew', false, 'EstimateTangentialDistortion',
false, ...
    'NumRadialDistortionCoefficients',
2, 'WorldUnits', 'millimeters', ...
    'InitialIntrinsicMatrix', [], 'InitialRadialDistortion',
[], ...
    'ImageSize', [mrows, ncols]);

%however is useful if you want to manually input intrinsic vals)
```

```

camIntrinsics =
cameraIntrinsics(cameraParams.Intrinsics.FocalLength,cameraParams.Intrinsics.Prin
    % Now make sure the extrinsic Qualities are correct
    %Load an image with a checkerboard placed on ground for
calibration
    %SET I TO THE IMAGE YOU NEED TO CALCULATE CAMERA EXTRINSICS FOR!
    if strcmp(calibrationResolution,LD)
        I = imread(imageFileNames640x480{1});
        coinsI = imread(coinImageFileNames640x480{1});
    else
        I = imread(imageFileNames1280x720{3});
        coinsI = imread(coinImageFileNames1280x720{3});
    end
    %This function returns the image points on cornerse of
checkerboard
    [imagePoints,boardSize] = detectCheckerboardPoints(I);

    squareSize = 0.024; % Square size in meters
    %This function generates world distances from image points
    worldPoints = generateCheckerboardPoints(boardSize,squareSize);

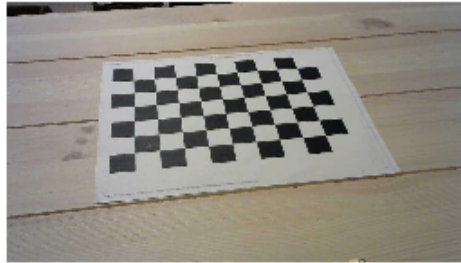
    %set patternOriginHeight to 0 if checkerboard is on ground
    patternOriginHeight = 0;
    %I am using monocamera so I use the function to estimate its
    %parameters.
    [pitch,~,~,height] =
estimateMonoCameraParameters(camIntrinsics,imagePoints,worldPoints,patternOriginH

```

640x480 Calibration Image



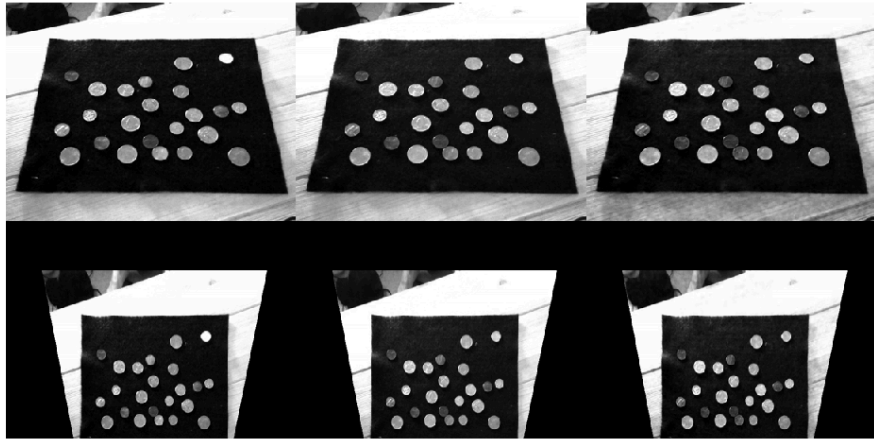
1280x720 Calibration Image



Compute Birds Eye View Image and display to User to Verify Calibration

```
%This allows the last 3 parameters to be optional inputs
if (~exist('distAheadi','var') || ~exist('distAhead','var') ||
~exist('distanceAheadi','var'))
    if strcmp(calibrationResolution,LD)
        distAhead = .6;%1
        spaceToOneSide = .3;
        bottomOffset = .2;
    else
        distAhead = 0.4; %0.4
        spaceToOneSide = 0.5;%0.5;
        bottomOffset = 0;
    end
else
    distAhead = distAheadi;
    spaceToOneSide = spaceToOneSidei;
    bottomOffset = bottomOffseti;
end
%Sets output view for inverse perspective mapping in meters
outView = [bottomOffset,distAhead,-spaceToOneSide,spaceToOneSide];
%Sets output view for inverse perspective mapping in pixels
outImageSize = cameraParams.Intrinsics.ImageSize;

sensor = monoCamera(camIntrinsics,height,'Pitch',pitch);
birdsEye = birdsEyeView(sensor,outView,outImageSize);
%Outputs a montage of RGB Birds Eye View images to the user to
check
%for accuracy
BEV = transformImage(birdsEye,coinsI);
multi = cat(3,coinsI,BEV);
figure;
montage(multi);
return;
```

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Script Header

```
*****
%Defintion: This script takes in the c270 calibration data and uses it
to
%detect all of the coins in an image as well as deploying various
image
%processing methods.
%PreConditions: This script cannot be executed before the
c270Calibration
%function.
%Outputs: XY coordinates in meters of coin centers, number of each
coin,
%and total value in USD.
*****
```

Image Pre Processing

```
BEV = transformImage(birdsEye,coinsI);
TopLeftPixelX = 381;%612;
TopLeftPixelY = 0;%277;
cropWidth = size(BEV,2)-TopLeftPixelX;%396;
cropHeight = 720;%325;
LDf = camIntrinsics.ImageSize == [480 640];
%Perform Cropping
if(LDf)
    BEVc = imcrop(BEV,[138 16 454 446]);
else
    %BEVc = imcrop(BEV,[455 180 768 478]);
    BEVc = imcrop(BEV,[TopLeftPixelX TopLeftPixelY cropWidth
cropHeight]);
    %BEVc = imcrop(BEV,[450 0 820 720]);
end
%Color space analysis
Im = BEV;

rmat = Im(:,:,1); % matrix of R pixel values 0-255
gmat = Im(:,:,2); % matrix of G pixel values 0-255
bmat = Im(:,:,3); % matrix of B pixel values 0-255

%Plot RGB matrices
figure;
subplot(2,2,1), imshow(rmat);
```

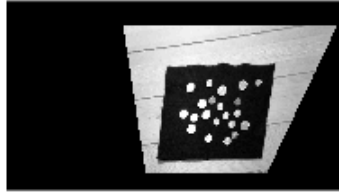
```
title('Red Plane');
subplot(2,2,2), imshow(gmat);
title('Green Plane');
subplot(2,2,3), imshow(bmat);
title('Blue Plane');
subplot(2,2,4), imshow(I);
title('Original Image');

threshR = 0.3;
threshG = 0.3;
threshB = 0.3;
%i1 = im2bw(rmat,threshR);
%i2 = im2bw(gmat,threshG);
%i3 = im2bw(bmat,threshB);
i1 = imbinarize(rmat,threshR);
i2 = imbinarize(gmat,threshG);
i3 = imbinarize(bmat,threshB);

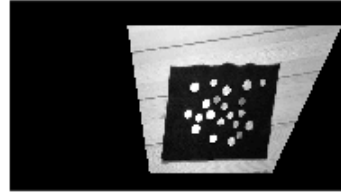
Isum = (i1&i2&i3); % sums up all binary images

%Plot of color data
figure;
subplot(2,2,1), imshow(i1);
title('Red Plane');
subplot(2,2,2), imshow(i1);
title('Green Plane');
subplot(2,2,3), imshow(i1);
title('Blue Plane');
subplot(2,2,4), imshow(i1);
title('Sum of all Planes');
```

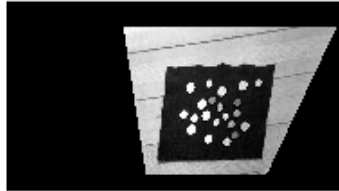
Red Plane



Green Plane



Blue Plane



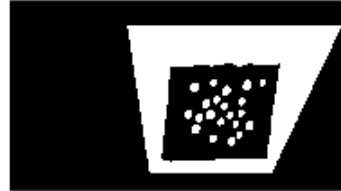
Original Image



Red Plane



Green Plane



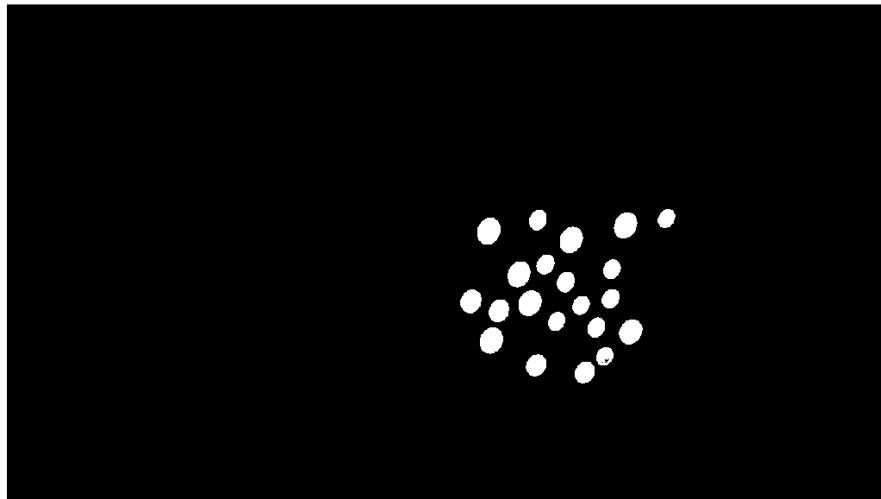
Blue Plane



Sum of all Planes



```
%figure
imshow(Isum);
BW = Isum;
CC = bwconncomp(Isum);
numPixels = cellfun(@numel,CC.PixelIdxList);
[biggest,idx] = max(numPixels);
BW(CC.PixelIdxList{idx}) = 0;
figure
imshow(BW);
%hold on;
```



Feature analysis

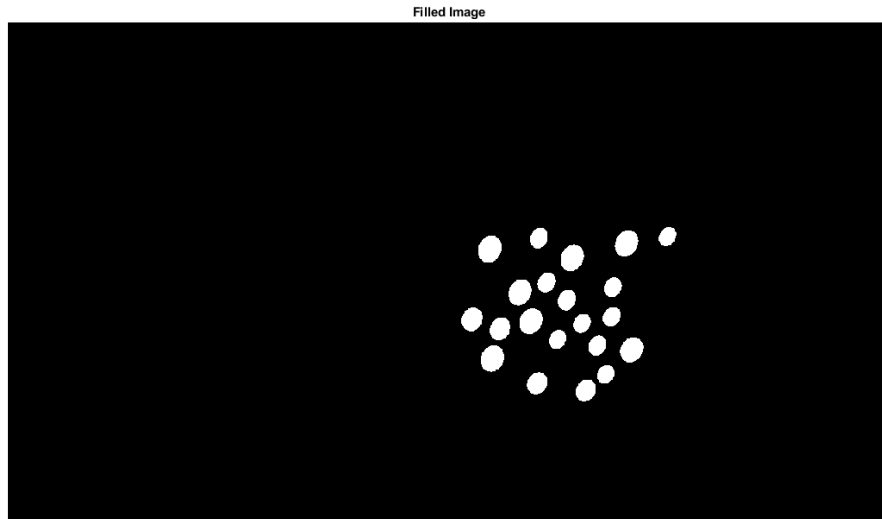
```
Ifilled = imfill(BW, 'holes');
%figure,
imshow>Ifilled);
title('Filled Image');

% Extract features
Iregion = regionprops>Ifilled, 'Centroid');
[labeled] = bwlabel>Ifilled,4);
stats =
regionprops(labeled,'Eccentricity', 'Area', 'BoundingBox', 'Centroid', 'MajorAxis
areas = [stats.Area];
eccentricities = [stats.Eccentricity];

%se = strel('disk', 6);
%Iopenned = imopen>Ifilled,se);
%imshowpair(Iopenned, Ifilled);
%figure;
%imshow(Iopenned);
```

```
%closeBW = imclose(Iopenned,se);
%figure, imshow(closeBW)

idxOfObjects = find(eccentricities);
statsDefects = stats(idxOfObjects);
```



```
%imArr = zeros(size(BEVc));
%figure; imshow(BEVc);
figure; imshow(BEV);
hold on;

rectangleValues = zeros(length(idxOfObjects),4);
threshSizeInPixelsHi = 50;
threshSizeInPixelsLo = 20;
%Filter height and width values by the threshold height/width in
pixels
for idx = 1 : length(idxOfObjects)
    if( ((statsDefects(idx).BoundingBox(3) <
threshSizeInPixelsHi) && (statsDefects(idx).BoundingBox(4) <
threshSizeInPixelsHi)) && (statsDefects(idx).BoundingBox(3) >
threshSizeInPixelsLo) && (statsDefects(idx).BoundingBox(4) >
threshSizeInPixelsLo) )
        rectangleValues(idx,:) =
statsDefects(idx).BoundingBox;
    else
        %Assign the value of -1 to all rows that need to be
deleted
        rectangleValues(idx,:) = -1;
    end
end
%Create a logical array
idx = (rectangleValues == -1);
```

```

    %use "find" to find where logical index is 1
    [delRows, ~] = find(idx);
    %Delete Rows
    rectangleValues(delRows,:) = [];

    numObjects = length(rectangleValues);
    meanRGB = zeros(numObjects,4);
    %DO THIS LATER ITS WAY FASTER TO PREALLOCATE STRUCTS
    %coinStruct = struct('meanRGB', cell(numObjects, 4),
    'boundingBox', cell(numObjects, 10));
    %Crop boxes around coins
    for idx = 1 : numObjects

        h =
        rectangle('Position',statsDefects(idx).BoundingBox,'LineWidth',2);
        set(h,'EdgeColor',[0 1 0]);
        hold on;
        %First method to calculate radii and diameter of coins

        imCurr = imcrop(BEV,rectangleValues(idx:idx,1:4));
        imCurrR = imCurr(:,:,1);
        imCurrG = imCurr(:,:,2);
        imCurrB = imCurr(:,:,3);
        meanR = mean(mean(imCurrR));
        meanG = mean(mean(imCurrG));
        meanB = mean(mean(imCurrB));
        meanRGB(idx,1) = meanR;
        meanRGB(idx,2) = meanG;
        meanRGB(idx,3) = meanB;
        if (meanRGB(idx,1) > meanRGB(idx,2) && meanRGB(idx,1) >
meanRGB(idx,3))
            meanRGB(idx,4) = 1;
        elseif (meanRGB(idx,2) > meanRGB(idx,1) && meanRGB(idx,2)
> meanRGB(idx,3))
            meanRGB(idx,4) = 2;
        else
            meanRGB(idx,4) = 3;
        end
        coinStruct(idx).meanRGB = meanRGB(idx,:);
        coinStruct(idx).boundingBox = rectangleValues(idx:idx,:);
        coinStruct(idx).centers.morph = stats(idx).Centroid;
        coinStruct(idx).diameters.morph =
mean([stats(idx).MajorAxisLength stats(idx).MinorAxisLength],2);
        coinStruct(idx).radii.morph =
coinStruct(idx).diameters.morph/2;
        coinStruct(idx).eccentricity = stats(idx).Eccentricity;
        coinStruct(idx).area = stats(idx).Area;
        coinStruct(idx).coinIdx = idx;
        %subplot(2,length(idxOfObjects)/2,idx), imshow(imCurr);
        hold on;
    end
    if idx > 10
        title(['There are ', num2str(numObjects), ' objects in the
image!']);
    end

```

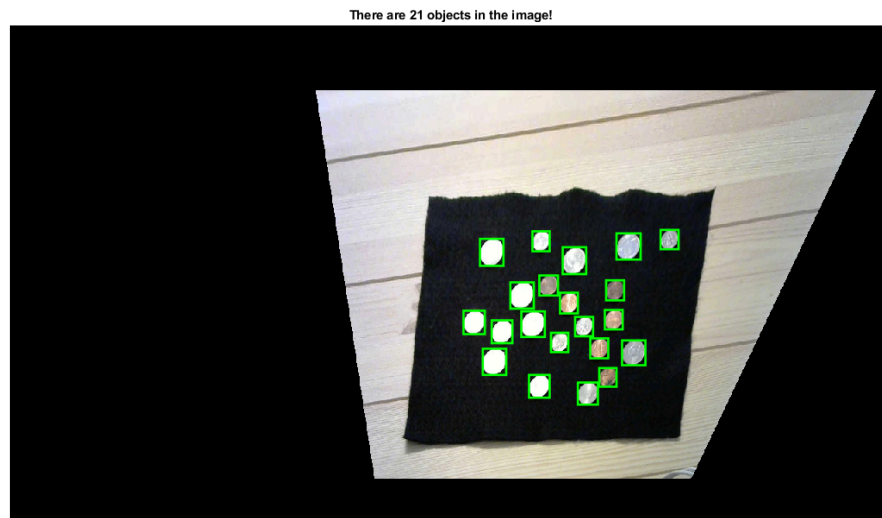
```

end
hold off;

%se = strel('disk', 8);
%Iopenned = imopen(Isum, se);
%imshow(Iopenned);
%title('Disk Morphologically Modified Image');

%coinsIgrey = rgb2gray(BEVc);
%BW_in = im2bw(coinsI);
%imshow(coinsI);
%figure;
%imshow(coinsIgrey);
%figure;
%IHC = histeq(coinsIgrey);
%imshow(IHC);
%figure;
%BW_in = im2bw(coinsIgrey);
%BW_in = imfill(BW_in, 'holes');
%imshow(BW_in);

```



Pixel coordinates to real world distance

%In the bird's-eye-view image, place a meter marker directly in front of the sensor. Use the vehicleToImage function to specify the location of the marker in vehicle coordinates. Display the marker on the bird's-eye-view image.

%The code below puts the desired marker points into a format that can be

%used by the insertMarker Function

```

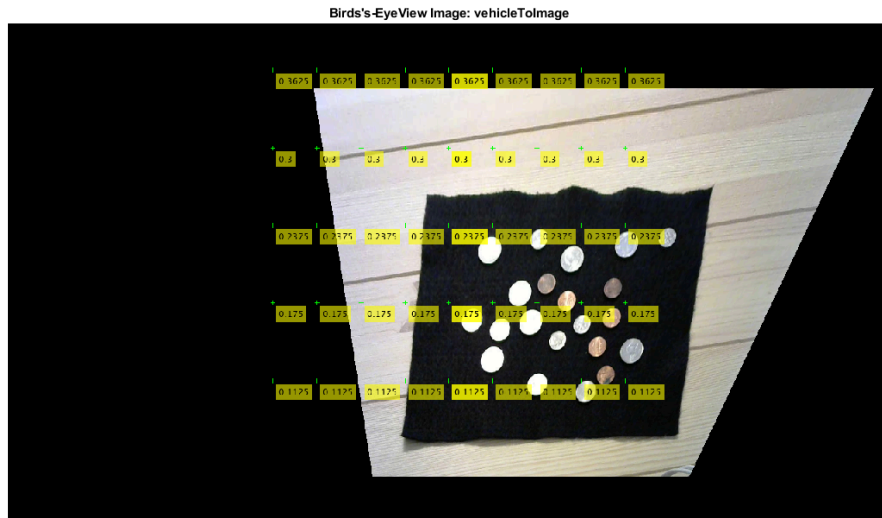
horizInterval = 0.05;

```

```

invertCount = 0;
NumPoints = 5;
imagePointCellMat = zeros(2*NumPoints^2,2);
distanceVal = zeros(1,2*(NumPoints^2));
startingMarkerDistance = .05;
markerDistanceInterval = 1/16;
for h = 1:2
    for k = 1:NumPoints
        for i = 1:NumPoints
            if (h == 2 && invertCount == 0)
                horizInterval = horizInterval * (-1);
                invertCount = invertCount+1;
            end
            % The rows term of the VehicleToImage 2nd Parameter
always
            % needs to equal the distanceVal to reflect accurate
            % measurements!
            tempPos = vehicleToImage(birdsEye,
[startingMarkerDistance+(i*markerDistanceInterval)
horizInterval*(k-1)]);
            distanceVal(1,(i+NumPoints*(k-1)+(h-1)*NumPoints^2)) =
startingMarkerDistance+(i*markerDistanceInterval);
            for j = 1:2
                imagePointCellMat((i
+NumPoints*(k-1)+(h-1)*NumPoints^2),j) = tempPos(1,j);
            end
        end
    end
end
%imagePoint = vehicleToImage(birdsEye,[0.5 0]);
%imagePoint2 = vehicleToImage(birdsEye,[1 0]);
annotatedBEV = insertMarker(BEV, imagePointCellMat);
%annotatedBEV = insertMarker(BEV, imagePoint2);
annotatedBEV = insertText(annotatedBEV, imagePointCellMat + 5,
distanceVal);
%annotatedBEV = insertText(annotatedBEV, imagePoint2 + 5, '1
meters');
figure
imshow(annotatedBEV);
title('Birds''s-EyeView Image: vehicleToImage');
% Cropped image Image to World Distance
%OriginalPixelDistanceVals = croppedPixelDistanceValues +
TopLeftPixelValues

```



Coin Recognition

```
%figure;
calibrationResoltuion = "HD";
imshow(BEV);
[centers,radii] = imfindcircles(Ifilled,[8 100]);
numCoins = size(radii,1);
%[dimeCenters, dimeRadii] = imfindcircles(BW_in, [50,64]);
%[pennyCenters, pennyRadii] = imfindcircles(BW_in, [65,70]);
%[nickleCenters, nickleRadii] = imfindcircles(BW_in, [70,79]);
%[quarterCenters, quarterRadii] = imfindcircles(BW_in, [80,85]);

dimeCircles = zeros(numCoins,3);
pennyCircles = zeros(numCoins,3);
nickleCircles = zeros(numCoins,3);
quarterCircles = zeros(numCoins,3);

dimeCenters = zeros(numCoins,2);
pennyCenters = zeros(numCoins,2);
dimeOrPennyCenters = zeros(numCoins,2);
nickleCenters = zeros(numCoins,2);
quarterCenters = zeros(numCoins,2);
dimeRadii = zeros(numCoins,1);
pennyRadii = zeros(numCoins,1);
dimeOrPennyRadii = zeros(numCoins,1);
nickleRadii = zeros(numCoins,1);
quarterRadii = zeros(numCoins,1);
dimeCount = 0;
pennyCount = 0;
dimeOrPennyCount = 0;
nickleCount = 0;
quarterCount = 0;
```

```

    %convert center x y pixel values from cropped to image to original
    image
    %centersBEV = zeros(length(centers),2);
    %for i=1:length(centers)
    %    centersBEV(i,1) = (centers(i,1) + TopLeftPixelX);
    %    centersBEV(i,2) = (centers(i,1) + TopLeftPixelY);
    %end

    annotatedBEV = insertMarker(BEV, centers);
    %for i = 1:numCoins
    %    annotatedBEV = insertText(annotatedBEV,worldDistanceOnImage +
5, ("Xpos in m:" + num2str(WorldCoordinateMat(i,2)) + newline + "Ypos
in m:" + num2str(WorldCoordinateMat(i,1))));
    %end
    %figure;
    imshow(annotatedBEV);
    dimeRadiiThreshHD = 12.7;% 14.5 Commented Values used from edge
detection
    pennyRadiiThreshHD = 13.5;% 16.5
    nickleRadiiThreshHD = 15.5;% 18
    dimeOrPennyRadiiThreshHD = 13.5;

    dimeOrPennyRadiiThreshLD = 11;
    nickleRadiiThreshLD = 12;
    %*****
    circles = [centers, radii];
    circles = sortrows(circles,1); %Now the circles are displayed Left
to Right (x = 0 to x = x1)

    WorldCoordinateMat =
imageToVehicle(birdsEye,circles(:,1:2)); %Real world distance values
    worldDistanceOnImage =
vehicleToImage(birdsEye,WorldCoordinateMat);
    for i = 1:numCoins
        coinStruct(i).circles.imfind = circles(i,:);
        coinStruct(i).centers.imfind = centers(i,:);
        coinStruct(i).radii.imfind = coinStruct(i).circles.imfind(3);
    end
    %*****
    %This code looks at all bounding boxes if needed
        %for j = 1:numCoins
            %if((dimeOrPennyCenters(k,1) >=
(rectangleValues(j,1) + rectangleValues(j,3))) &&
(dimeOrPennyCenters(k,2) >= (rectangleValues(j,2)+
rectangleValues(j,4))) )
                %    if((dimeOrPennyCenters(k,1) <=
(coinStruct(j).boundingBox(1) + coinStruct(j).boundingBox(3)))
&& (dimeOrPennyCenters(k,2) <= (coinStruct(j).boundingBox(2) +
coinStruct(j).boundingBox(4))) )
                    %    %The coin center values are inside of the
bounding box
                    %    if( coinStruct(j).meanRGB(j,4) == 1) %&&
(coinStruct(j).meanRGB(1) > coinsStruct(j).meanRGB(3)) )

```

```

        %             coinStruct(j).coinType = "Penny";
        %         else
        %             coinStruct(j).coinType = "Dime";
        %         end
        %         break;
        %     end
    % end

%*****
% This section sorts the coins by radii size
% Sometimes confuses dimes with pennies
if strcmp(calibrationResolution,"LD")
    for k=1:numCoins
        if (coinStruct(k).radii.imfind < dimeOrPennyRadiiThreshLD)
            %dimeOrPennyCenters(k,:) =
coinStruct(k).centers.imfind;
            %dimeOrPennyRadii(k) = coinStruct(k).radii.imfind;
            if( coinStruct(k).meanRGB(4) == 1)
                coinStruct(k).coinType = "Penny";
                pennyCircles(k,:) = coinStruct(k).circles.imfind;
                pennyCount = pennyCount + 1;
            else
                coinStruct(k).coinType = "Dime";
                dimeCircles(k,:) = coinStruct(k).circles.imfind;
                dimeCount = dimeCount + 1;
            end
        elseif ((coinStruct(k).radii.imfind >
dimeOrPennyRadiiThreshLD) && (coinStruct(k).radii.imfind <
nickleRadiiThreshLD))
            coinStruct(k).coinType = "Nickel";
            nickleCircles(k,:) = coinStruct(k).circles.imfind;
            nickleCount = nickleCount+1;
        else
            coinStruct(k).coinType = "Quarter";
            quarterCircles(k,:) = coinStruct(k).circles.imfind;
            quarterCount = quarterCount+1;
        end
    end
else
    for k=1:numCoins
        if (coinStruct(k).radii.imfind < dimeOrPennyRadiiThreshHD)
            %dimeOrPennyCenters(k,:) =
coinStruct(k).centers.imfind;
            %dimeOrPennyRadii(k) = coinStruct(k).radii.imfind;
            if( coinStruct(k).meanRGB(4) == 1)
                coinStruct(k).coinType = "Penny";
                pennyCircles(k,:) = coinStruct(k).circles.imfind;
                pennyCount = pennyCount + 1;
            else
                coinStruct(k).coinType = "Dime";
                dimeCircles(k,:) = coinStruct(k).circles.imfind;
                dimeCount = dimeCount + 1;
            end
        end
    end
end

```

```

        elseif ((coinStruct(k).radii.imfind >
dimeOrPennyRadiiThreshHD) && (coinStruct(k).radii.imfind <
nickleRadiiThreshHD))
            coinStruct(k).coinType = "Nickel";
            nickleCircles(k,:) = coinStruct(k).circles.imfind;
            nickleCount = nickleCount+1;
        else
            coinStruct(k).coinType = "Quarter";
            quarterCircles(k,:) = coinStruct(k).circles.imfind;
            quarterCount = quarterCount+1;
        end
    end
end
viscircles(dimeCircles(:,1:2),dimeCircles(:,3), 'EdgeColor','b');

viscircles(pennyCircles(:,1:2),pennyCircles(:,3), 'EdgeColor','r');

viscircles(nickleCircles(:,1:2),nickleCircles(:,3), 'EdgeColor','g');

viscircles(quarterCircles(:,1:2),quarterCircles(:,3), 'EdgeColor','c');

totalUSD = 0.25*quarterCount + 0.05*nickleCount + 0.1*dimeCount +
0.01*pennyCount;
coinMat = [totalUSD quarterCount dimeCount nickleCount
pennyCount];

promptMessage = sprintf('Do you want to save the coin values into
csv files?');
button = questdlg(promptMessage, 'Save coin
values?', 'Yes', 'No', 'Yes');
if strcmp(button, 'Yes')
    csvwrite('coinYXCoordinates.csv',WorldCoordinateMat);
    csvwrite('coinVals.csv',coinMat);
end

```



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Function Header

```
%*****
%Function: CaptureandMeasureAVI
%Parameters: aviFile - desired avi file with extension.
%numberOfFrames - desired number of frames to be processed/saved.
%aviPath - optional parameter needed if avi file is not in current
    dir.
%Outputs: Can save .jpg images of each frame of the avi file, as well
    as
%returning image data on the desired frames.
%Info:% This function extracts frames and get frame means from an avi
    movie
% and save individual frames to separate image files.
% Also computes the mean gray value of the color channels.
% I used a lot of open source code for this function written by "Image
% Anaylst"
% Updated by Stephen More for Matlab2019b
%*****
function CaptureandMeasureAVI(aviFile,numberOfFrames, aviPath, res)

    % HD = '1280x720';
    % LD = '640x480';
    fontSize = 14;
    % Change the current folder to the folder of this m-file.
    % (The line of code below is from Brett Shoelson of The
    Mathworks.)
    if(~isdeployed)
        mfile_name = mfilename('fullpath');
        [pathstr] = fileparts(mfile_name);
        cd(pathstr);
    end
    % Open the rhino.avi demo movie
    if(exist('aviPath','var'))
        folder = pwd;
    else
        %folder = aviPath;
        folder = 'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP
\filesAVI';
    end
    movieFullFileName = fullfile(folder, aviFile);
```

```
% Check to see that it exists.
if ~exist(movieFullFileName, 'file')
    strErrorMessage = sprintf('File not found:\n%s\nYou can choose a
new one, cancel, or change to demo video', movieFullFileName);
    response = questdlg(strErrorMessage, 'File not found', 'OK -
choose a new movie.', 'Switch to rhino.avi demo video?', 'Cancel', 'OK
- choose a new movie.');
```

```
    if strcmpi(response, 'OK - choose a new movie.')
        [baseFileName, folderName, FilterIndex] = uigetfile('*.avi');
        if ~isequal(baseFileName, 0)
            movieFullFileName = fullfile(folderName, baseFileName);
        else
            return;
        end
    elseif strcmpi(response, 'Switch to rhino.avi demo video?')
        folder = fileparts(which('cameraman.tif'));
        movieFullFileName = fullfile(folder, 'rhinos.avi');
    else
        return;
    end
end
```

TRY

```
try

    %movieInfo = aviinfo(movieFullFileName)
    %mov = aviread(movieFullFileName);
    mov = VideoReader(movieFullFileName);
    % movie(mov);
    % Determine how many frames there are.
    if (numberOfFrames <= mov.NumFrames)
        %numberOfFrames = mov.NumFrames;
        numberOfFramesWritten = 0;
    else
        numberOfFrames = mov.NumFrames;
    end
    % Prepare a figure to show the images in the upper half of the
screen.
    figure;
    screenSize = get(0, 'ScreenSize');
    newWindowPosition = [1 screenSize(4)/2 - 70 screenSize(3)
screenSize(4)/2];
    set(gcf, 'Position', newWindowPosition); % Maximize figure.
```

User Input

Ask user if they want to write the individual frames out to disk.

```
promptMessage = sprintf('Do you want to save the individual
frames out to individual disk files?');
button = questdlg(promptMessage, 'Save individual
frames?', 'Yes', 'No', 'Yes');
if strcmp(button, 'Yes')
    writeToDisk = true;
    % Extract out the various parts of the filename.
    [folder, baseFileName, extensions] =
fileparts(movieFullFileName);
    % Make up a special new output subfolder for all the
separate
    % movie frames that we're going to extract and save to
disk.
    % (Don't worry - windows can handle forward slashes in
the folder name.)
    folder = 'C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr
Design FP'; % Make it a subfolder of the folder where this m-file
lives.
    outputFolder = sprintf('%s/Movie Frames from %s',
folder, baseFileName);
    % Create the folder if it doesn't exist already.
    if ~exist(outputFolder, 'dir')
        mkdir(outputFolder);
    end
else
    writeToDisk = false;
end
```

Gather Frame Data

Loop through the movie, writing all frames out. Each frame will be in a separate file with unique name.

```
meanGrayLevels = zeros(numberOfFrames, 1);
meanRedLevels = zeros(numberOfFrames, 1);
meanGreenLevels = zeros(numberOfFrames, 1);
meanBlueLevels = zeros(numberOfFrames, 1);
for frame = 1 : numberOfFrames
    % Extract the frame from the movie structure.
```

```

        %thisFrame = mov(frame).cdata;
        thisFrame = readFrame(mov);
        % Display it
        hImage = subplot(1,2,1);
        image(thisFrame);
        axis square;
        caption = sprintf('Frame %4d of %d.', frame,
numberOfFrames);
        title(caption, 'FontSize', fontSize);
        drawnow; % Force it to refresh the window.
    % Write the image array to the output file, if requested.
    if writeToDisk
        % Construct an output image file name.
        outputBaseFileName = sprintf('Frame %4.4d.jpg',
frame);
        outputFullFileName = fullfile(outputFolder,
outputBaseFileName);
        % Stamp the name and frame number onto the image.
        % At this point it's just going into the overlay,
        % not actually getting written into the pixel
values.
        text(5, 15, outputBaseFileName, 'FontSize', 20);
        % Extract the image with the text "burned into" it.
        frameWithText = getframe(gca);
        % frameWithText.cdata is the image with the text
        % actually written into the pixel values.
        % Write it out to disk.
        if strcmp(res, 'LD')
            %imwrite(frameWithText.cdata, outputFullFileName,
'jpeg', 'Resolution', [640 480]);
            imwrite(frameWithText.cdata,
outputFullFileName, 'jpg');
        else
            imwrite(frameWithText.cdata,
outputFullFileName, 'jpg');
        end
    end
    % Calculate the mean gray level.
    grayImage = rgb2gray(thisFrame);
    meanGrayLevels(frame) = mean(grayImage(:));
    % Calculate the mean R, G, and B levels.
    meanRedLevels(frame) = mean(mean(thisFrame(:, :, 1)));
    meanGreenLevels(frame) = mean(mean(thisFrame(:, :, 2)));
    meanBlueLevels(frame) = mean(mean(thisFrame(:, :, 3)));
    % Plot the mean gray levels.
    hPlot = subplot(1,2,2);
    hold off;
    plot(meanGrayLevels, 'k-', 'LineWidth', 2);
    hold on;
    plot(meanRedLevels, 'r-');
    plot(meanGreenLevels, 'g-');
    plot(meanBlueLevels, 'b-');
    % Put title back because plot() erases the existing
title.

```

```

        title('Mean Gray Levels', 'FontSize', fontSize);
        if frame == 1
            xlabel('Frame Number');
            ylabel('Gray Level');
            % Get size data later for preallocation if we read
            % the movie back in from disk.
            [rows,columns,numberOfColorChannels] =
size(thisFrame);
        end
        % Update user with the progress. Display in the command
window.
        if writeToDisk
            progressIndication = sprintf('Wrote frame %4d of %d.',
frame, numberOfFrames);
        else
            progressIndication = sprintf('Processed frame %4d of
%d.', frame, numberOfFrames);
        end
        disp(progressIndication);
        % Increment frame count (should eventually = numberOfFrames
% unless an error happens).
        numberOfFramesWritten = numberOfFramesWritten + 1;
    end
    % Alert user that we're done.
    if writeToDisk
        finishedMessage = sprintf('Done! It wrote %d frames to
folder\n"%s"', numberOfFramesWritten, outputFolder);
    else
        finishedMessage = sprintf('Done! It processed %d frames
of\n"%s"', numberOfFramesWritten, movieFullFileName);
    end
    disp(finishedMessage); % Write to command window.
    uiwait(msgbox(finishedMessage)); % Also pop up a message
box.
    % Exit if they didn't write any individual frames out to
disk.
    if ~writeToDisk
        return;
    end
    % Ask user if they want to read the individual frames from
the disk,
    % that they just wrote out, back into a movie and display
it.
    promptMessage = sprintf('Do you want to recall the
individual frames\nback from disk into a movie?\n(This will take
several seconds.)');
    button = questdlg(promptMessage, 'Recall
Movie?', 'Yes', 'No', 'Yes');
    if strcmp(button, 'No')
        return;
    end
    % Read the frames back in, and convert them to a movie.
    % I don't know of any way to preallocate recalledMovie.
    for frame = 1 : numberOfFrames

```

```

        % Construct an output image file name.
        outputBaseFileName = sprintf('Frame %4.4d.png', frame);
        outputFullFileName = fullfile(outputFolder,
outputBaseFileName);
        % Read the image in from disk.
        thisFrame = imread(outputFullFileName);
        % Convert the image into a "movie frame" structure.
        recalledMovie(frame) = im2frame(thisFrame);
    end
    % Get rid of old image and plot.
    delete(hImage);
    delete(hPlot);
    % Create new axes for our movie.
    subPlot(1, 3, 2);
    axis off; % Turn off axes numbers.
    title('Movie recalled from disk', 'FontSize', fontSize);
    % Play the movie in the axes.
    movie(recalledMovie);
    % Note: if you want to display graphics or text in the
overlay
    % as the movie plays back then you need to do it like I did
at first
    % (at the top of this file where you extract and imshow a
frame at a time.)
    msgbox('Done!');

```

```

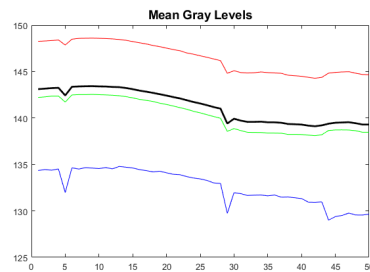
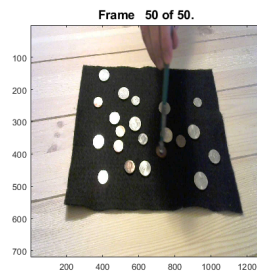
Processed frame    1 of 50.
Processed frame    2 of 50.
Processed frame    3 of 50.
Processed frame    4 of 50.
Processed frame    5 of 50.
Processed frame    6 of 50.
Processed frame    7 of 50.
Processed frame    8 of 50.
Processed frame    9 of 50.
Processed frame   10 of 50.
Processed frame   11 of 50.
Processed frame   12 of 50.
Processed frame   13 of 50.
Processed frame   14 of 50.
Processed frame   15 of 50.
Processed frame   16 of 50.
Processed frame   17 of 50.
Processed frame   18 of 50.
Processed frame   19 of 50.
Processed frame   20 of 50.
Processed frame   21 of 50.
Processed frame   22 of 50.
Processed frame   23 of 50.
Processed frame   24 of 50.
Processed frame   25 of 50.
Processed frame   26 of 50.
Processed frame   27 of 50.
Processed frame   28 of 50.

```

```

Processed frame 29 of 50.
Processed frame 30 of 50.
Processed frame 31 of 50.
Processed frame 32 of 50.
Processed frame 33 of 50.
Processed frame 34 of 50.
Processed frame 35 of 50.
Processed frame 36 of 50.
Processed frame 37 of 50.
Processed frame 38 of 50.
Processed frame 39 of 50.
Processed frame 40 of 50.
Processed frame 41 of 50.
Processed frame 42 of 50.
Processed frame 43 of 50.
Processed frame 44 of 50.
Processed frame 45 of 50.
Processed frame 46 of 50.
Processed frame 47 of 50.
Processed frame 48 of 50.
Processed frame 49 of 50.
Processed frame 50 of 50.
Done! It processed 50 frames of
"C:\Users\Stephen More\Documents\MATLAB\Jr Design FP\filesAVI
\c270Capture0003.avi"

```



Catch Exceptions

```

catch ME
    % Some error happened if you get here.
    stError = lasterror;
    strErrorMessage = sprintf('Error extracting movie frames from:\n
\n%s\n\nError: %s\n\n', movieFullFileName, stError.message);
    uiwait(msgbox(strErrorMessage));
end
return;

end

```

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Function Header

```
%#codegen
%*****
%Function: objectDetection
%Parameters: None
%Outputs: Performs object detection on the jetson nano after codgen
%function is run.
function objectDetection()

%defines the hwobj as well as the camObj and dispObj, these only need
to be
%done once.
hwobj = jetson;
camObj = camera(hwobj,"UVC Camera (046d:0825)",[640 480]);
dispObj = imageDisplay(hwobj);
%Define constants for the function as well as loading in compile time
%constants
threshR = 0.3;
%test = coder.load('test.mat','test');
%open the g code file which we will be writing commands to

%FIND A FUNCTION THAT IS EQUIVILANT TO EXIST THAT CAN BE GENERATED
%if ~exist('straight_line.g','file')
    %w+ enables read/write authority and makes a new file if
    one
    %doesn't exist.
    %    fileId = fopen('gcodeTest.g','w+','UTF-8');
%else
    %    fileId = fopen('gcodeTest.g','r+','n','UTF-8');
%end
```

Live Image Processing

```
%This loop controls the image processing of each frame.
for k = 1:500

    % Capture the image from the camera on hardware.
    img = snapshot(camObj);
```

```

frameBEV = img;
%frameBEV = transformImage(birdsEye,img);

%Extract RGB matrices from frame
frameR = frameBEV(:,:,1);
frameG = frameBEV(:,:,2);
frameB = frameBEV(:,:,3);

%Convert RGB mats to BW images
f1 = imbinarize(frameR,threshR);
f2 = imbinarize(frameG,threshR);
f3 = imbinarize(frameB,threshR);

%Sum of all BW images
frameSum = (f1&f2&f3);
%Removes all patches of pixels less than 150 W
frameSumCleaned = bwareaopen(frameSum, 150);

%*****

```

Perform Morphological Operations

```

[labeled, frameNumObjects] = bwlabel(frameSumCleaned,4);
%frameStats =
struct('Eccentricity',zeros(frameNumObjects,1),'Area',zeros(frameNumObjects,1),'B
'Centroid',zeros(frameNumObjects,1), 'MajorAxisLength',
zeros(frameNumObjects,1),'MinorAxisLength',zeros(frameNumObjects,1));
frameStats =
regionprops(labeled,'Eccentricity', 'Area', 'BoundingBox', 'Centroid', 'MajorAxis
%preallocate memory for object data arrays
frameEccentricities = zeros(frameNumObjects,1);
%coder.varsize bounds the variables
coder.varsize('frameRectangleValues',[300 4]);
coder.varsize('frameCenters', [300 2]);
coder.varsize('radii',[300,1]);
%coder.varsize('frameRect', [480 640 3]);
for j = 1:frameNumObjects
    frameEccentricities(j,1) = [frameStats(j).Eccentricity];
end
%Finds the index of Non zero eccentricities
idxOfObjects = find(frameEccentricities);
frameNonZeroStats = frameStats(idxOfObjects);
%*****

```

Object Size Filtering

```

frameRectangleValues = zeros(length(idxOfObjects),4);
frameCenters = zeros(length(idxOfObjects),2);
idxOfSizeBoundedObjects = zeros(length(idxOfObjects),1);
frameQuarterBoxes = zeros(length(idxOfObjects),4);
frameDimeBoxes = zeros(length(idxOfObjects),4);
    threshSizeInPixelsHi = 60;
    threshSizeInPixelsLo = 20;

```

```

        %Filter height and width values by the threshold height/width
        in pixels
        for idx = 1 : length(idxFOfObjects)
            if( ((frameNonZeroStats(idx).BoundingBox(3) <
                threshSizeInPixelsHi) && (frameNonZeroStats(idx).BoundingBox(4) <
                threshSizeInPixelsHi)) && (frameNonZeroStats(idx).BoundingBox(3) >
                threshSizeInPixelsLo) && (frameNonZeroStats(idx).BoundingBox(4) >
                threshSizeInPixelsLo) )
                frameRectangleValues(idx,:) =
frameNonZeroStats(idx).BoundingBox;
                frameCenters(idx,:) = frameNonZeroStats(idx).Centroid;
                idxOfSizeBoundedObjects(idx) = idx;
            else
                %Assign the value of -1 to all rows that need to be
deleted
                frameRectangleValues(idx,:) = -1;
                frameCenters(idx,:) = -1;
                idxOfSizeBoundedObjects(idx) = -1;
            end
        end
        %Create a logical array
        idx = (frameRectangleValues == -1);
        idx2 = (frameCenters == -1);
        idx3 = (idxOfSizeBoundedObjects == -1);
        %use "find" to find where logical index is 1
        [delRows, ~] = find(idx);
        [delRows2, ~] = find(idx2);
        [delRows3, ~] = find(idx3);
        %Delete Rows

        frameRectangleValues(delRows,:) = [];
        frameCenters(delRows2,:) = [];
        idxOfSizeBoundedObjects(delRows3) = [];

        numObjects = length(frameRectangleValues);
        frameBoundedStats =
frameNonZeroStats(idxOfSizeBoundedObjects);

        %*****
        %frameRectangleValues and meanR go from left to right of the image
        meanR = zeros(numObjects,1);
        radii = zeros(numObjects,1);
        %centers = zeros(numObjects,2);
        %radii = zeros(numObjects);
        for idx = 1:numObjects
            %This section finds pennies by cropping
            frameCropped =
imcrop(frameBEV,frameRectangleValues(idx:idx,1:4));
            frameCroppedR = frameCropped(:, :, 1);
            meanR(idx) = mean(mean(frameCroppedR));
            radii(idx) = (length(frameCropped)/2);

            %Write x y centers of the coins to straight_line.g
            %Need to perform pixel to real world distance calculation

```

```

end

%mask = zeros(size(img));
%circleROI = roipoly
%bwActiveContour = activecontour(img,

%*****
frameSumCleaned = frameSumCleaned*255;
%FrameSumCleaned is the binary white image with all objects of
size
%less than 150 pixels removed
frameSumCleaned = uint8(frameSumCleaned);
%Inserts bounding boxes into the image

```

Map Shapes Onto Image

```

frameRect = insertMarker(frameBEV, frameCenters, 'Color', [255 0
0]);
%frameRect = insertShape(frameRect, 'Rectangle',
frameRectangleValues, 'Color', [0 255 0]);
frameRect = insertShape(frameRect, 'FilledCircle', [frameCenters,
radii], 'Color', [0 0 255], 'Opacity', 0.7);
%*****

%*****
%Display BW image.
%image(disObj,frameSumCleaned);

%Display RGB image
%image(disObj,img);

%Display BoundingBoxes on RGB image
image(disObj,frameRect);

end

end

```

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Function Header

```
%*****
%Function: sobelEdgeDetection.m
%Parameters: None
%Outputs: Performs edge detection on the jetson nano after codgen
%function is run.
function sobelEdgeDetection() %#codegen

hwobj = jetson;
camObj = camera(hwobj,"UVC Camera (046d:0825)",[640 480]);
dispObj = imageDisplay(hwobj);

% Sobel kernel
kern = [1 2 1; 0 0 0; -1 -2 -1];

% Main loop
for k = 1:500
    % Capture the image from the camera on hardware.
    img = snapshot(camObj);

    % Finding horizontal and vertical gradients.
    h = conv2(img(:,:,2),kern,'same');
    v = conv2(img(:,:,2),kern,'same');

    % Finding magnitude of the gradients.
    e = sqrt(h.*h + v.*v);

    % Threshold the edges
    edgeImg = uint8((e > 100) * 240);

    % Display image.
    image(dispObj,edgeImg);
    % imwrite(edgeImg,'test.png');
end

end
```

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Function Header

```
% Description: This is a test bench function to connect to, interact
with, and generate C++/Cuda Code for Nvidia
% Jetson Nano Board
% Parameters: sudoFlag - if you want to sign in as root enter 1
% usbFlag - if you are sshing over usb c enter 1
% codegenFlag - if you want code to be generated enter 1
% matlabFileName - enter the name of the matlab file you wish to
generate
% code for.
```

Test Bench

```
function GPUCoderTestBench(sudoFlag, usbFlag, codegenFlag,
    matlabFileName)
if (sudoFlag == 1)
    hwobj= jetson('10.0.0.207','root','root');
else
    if (usbFlag == 1)
        hwobj= jetson('192.168.55.1','nvidia','nvidia');
    else
        hwobj= jetson('10.0.0.207','nvidia','nvidia');
    end
end
%Generation of CUDA Code using GPU Coder -----
%Create the config object for generating .exe
cfg = coder.gpuConfig('exe');
%Assign Hardware to config
cfg.Hardware = coder.hardware('NVIDIA Jetson');
%Specify Build Directory
cfg.Hardware.BuildDir = '~/remoteBuildDir';
%Generate example C++ code
cfg.GenerateExampleMain = 'GenerateCodeAndCompile';
if (codegenFlag == 1)
    codegen('-config ',cfg, matlabFileName,'-report');
end
```

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