

PES Guidelines:

- The paper should normally be between **5,000 and 7,000 words**, excluding references.
- Paper size is custom format (size **16x19cm**).
- Texts should be written in **Microsoft Word format** (.doc, .docx).
- Authors are asked to **follow all ethical standards** concerning to the submission and other issues.
- **Manuscripts must contain all the essential elements needed to convey your manuscript**
- **Abstract** should be viewed as a mini version of the paper and should not exceed 150 words.
- **Key Words** should not exceed a maximum of six words.
- **Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list.**
- **Please submit tables as editable text and not as images.**
- **Equations** should be on a separate line in the main body of the text and marked on the right-hand side of the page with numbers in round brackets.
- **Please do not** supply files that are too low in resolution.
- **Please do not** submit figures that are disproportionately large for the content.
- **Please ensure the figures and the tables included in the single file are placed next to the relevant text in the manuscript.**
- Regardless of the application used, when your electronic artwork is finalized, please 'save as' or **convert the images to JPG formats** (note the resolution requirements for line drawings, halftones, and line/halftone combinations given below):
 - Vector drawings: always use a minimum of 300 dpi.
 - Color or grayscale photographs (halftones): always use a minimum of 300 dpi.
 - Bitmapped line drawings: use a minimum of 1000 dpi.
 - Combinations bitmapped line/half-tone (color or grayscale): a minimum of 500 dpi is required.