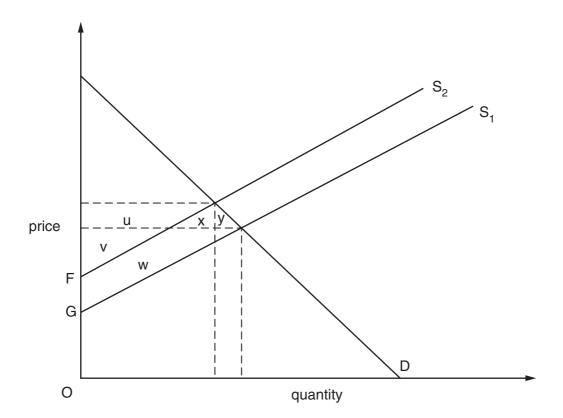
14 The diagram shows the effect of the imposition of a tax equal to FG on a commodity.



- Which area represents the reduction in consumer surplus?
- \mathbf{A} $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$
- \mathbf{B} $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{x}$
- \mathbf{C} $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{x} + \mathbf{y}$
- $\mathbf{D} \times \mathbf{w}$
- 15 In which circumstance will the incidence of an indirect tax fall entirely upon the producers of a commodity?
 - **A** when the demand curve is perfectly inelastic
 - **B** when the elasticity of demand is unity at all points on the demand curve
 - C when the elasticity of supply is unity at all points on the supply curve
 - **D** when the supply curve is perfectly inelastic