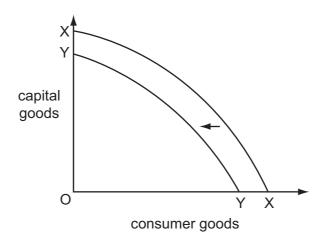
1 A country's production possibility curve moves from XX to YY as shown in the diagram.



What could have caused this movement?

- A a rise in technological progress
- **B** a rise in the retirement age
- C an increase in investment
- **D** an increase in net emigration
- **2** What would explain why the transition from a planned economy to a market economy often results in a decrease in national output in the short run?
  - **A** an accompanying decrease in inward investment
  - B an accompanying decrease in the wish to save
  - **C** an accompanying increase in inward migration
  - **D** an accompanying increase in structural unemployment