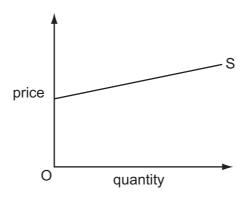
11 The diagram shows a supply curve.



Which statement describes the price elasticity of supply along this curve?

- A It diminishes as quantity increases.
- **B** It is constant and greater than unity at all quantities.
- **C** It is constant and less than unity at all quantities.
- **D** It increases as quantity increases.

12 The table shows a competitive market in equilibrium in two periods.

| period | market price | quantity traded |
|--------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1      | 50 cents     | 10 000 units    |
| 2      | 60 cents     | 12 000 units    |

What could explain the change from period 1 to period 2?

- A an increase in the price of a complement
- **B** an increase in the price of a substitute
- **C** the imposition of a minimum price of 60 cents by a government
- **D** the imposition of an indirect tax on suppliers
- 13 A country experiences a very wet and cold summer.

How might this affect the price of umbrellas and the price of ice creams?

|   | price of umbrellas | price of ice creams |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|
| Α | decrease           | decrease            |
| В | decrease           | increase            |
| С | increase           | decrease            |
| D | increase           | increase            |