- 28 Which government policy will increase aggregate demand?
 - A raising indirect taxation
 - **B** reducing the budget surplus
 - C removing domestic subsidies
 - **D** removing import quotas
- 29 What would be the best policy for a country to reduce a balance of payments deficit?
 - A an increase in interest rates
 - **B** an increase in the exchange rate
 - **C** a reduction in direct taxes
 - **D** a reduction in subsidies to domestic industry
- **30** Country X is an open economy with a fixed exchange rate.

Which combination of fiscal and monetary policies would be most effective in reversing a deflation?

| | fiscal policy | monetary policy |
|---|----------------------|-----------------|
| Α | lower direct taxes | devaluation |
| В | lower direct taxes | revaluation |
| С | lower indirect taxes | devaluation |
| D | lower indirect taxes | revaluation |