1 **(a)** A solid cylinder of weight 24 N is made of material of density 850 kg m^{-3}. The cylinder has a length of 0.18 m, as shown in Fig. 1.1.

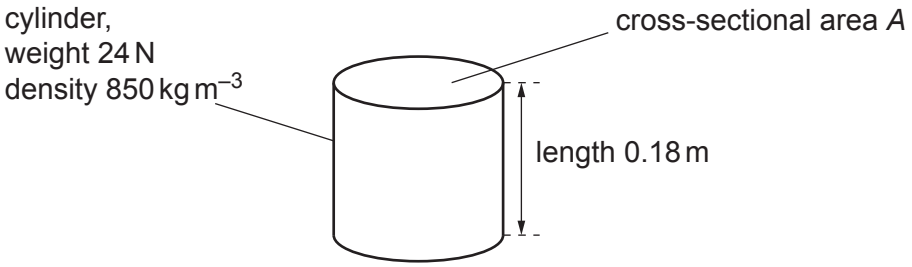

Fig. 1.1

Show that the cross-sectional area A of the cylinder is 0.016 m^2.

[3]

(b) The cylinder in **(a)** is attached by a spring to the bottom of a rigid container of liquid, as shown in Fig. 1.2.

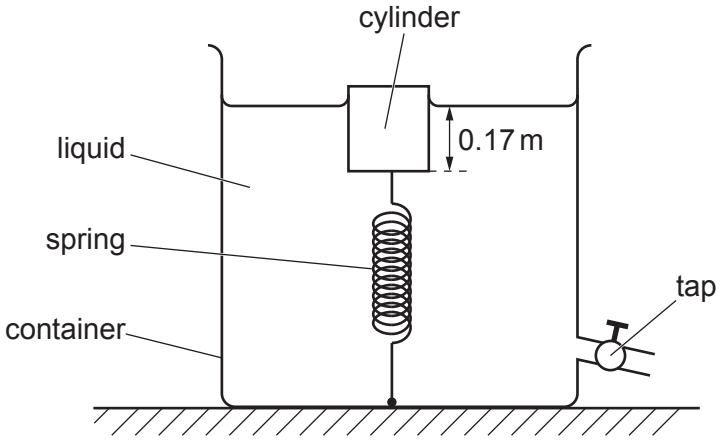

Fig. 1.2 (not to scale)

The cylinder is in equilibrium with its bottom face at a depth of 0.17 m below the surface of the liquid. The tension in the spring is 8.0 N.

(i) Show that the upthrust acting on the cylinder due to the liquid is 32 N.

[1]

(ii) Calculate the density of the liquid.

density = ... $kg\,m^{-3}$ [3]

(c) Fig. 1.3 shows the variation of the tension *F* with the length of the spring in **(b)**.

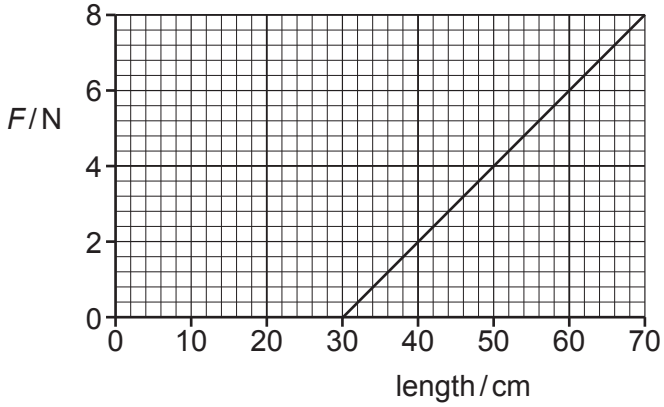

Fig. 1.3

(i) The tap at the bottom of the container is opened so that a fixed amount of liquid flows out of the container. The cylinder moves downwards so that the tension in the spring changes from 8.0 N to 4.0 N.

Determine the change in the elastic potential energy of the spring.

change in elastic potential energy = ... J [3]

(ii) More liquid is let out of the container until the upthrust on the cylinder becomes 24 N.

the upthrust of 24 N, determine the length of the spring.

length = ... cm [1]

[Total: 11]