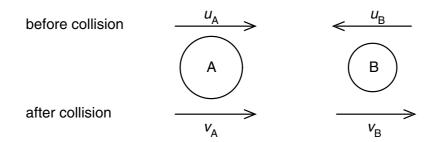
11 Two spheres A and B approach each other along the same straight line with speeds u_A and u_B . The spheres collide and move off with speeds v_A and v_B , both in the same direction as the initial direction of sphere A, as shown below.



Which equation applies to an elastic collision?

- $\mathbf{A} \quad u_{\mathsf{A}} + u_{\mathsf{B}} = v_{\mathsf{B}} v_{\mathsf{A}}$
- $\mathbf{B} \qquad u_{\mathsf{A}} u_{\mathsf{B}} = v_{\mathsf{B}} v_{\mathsf{A}}$
- $\mathbf{C} \qquad u_{\mathsf{A}} u_{\mathsf{B}} = v_{\mathsf{B}} + v_{\mathsf{A}}$
- $\mathbf{D} \quad u_{\mathsf{A}} + u_{\mathsf{B}} = v_{\mathsf{B}} + v_{\mathsf{A}}$
- 12 Two equal masses travel towards each other on a frictionless air track at speeds of $60 \,\mathrm{cm}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ and $30 \,\mathrm{cm}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$. They stick together on impact.



What is the speed of the masses after impact?

- **A** $15 \, \text{cm s}^{-1}$
- **B** $20 \, \text{cm s}^{-1}$
- **C** 30 cm s⁻¹
- $45 \,\mathrm{cm}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$
- 13 Which of the following pairs of forces, acting on a circular object, constitutes a couple?

