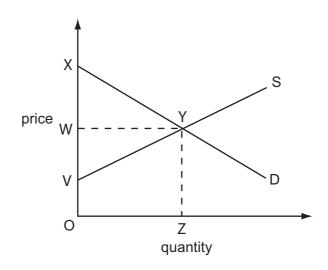
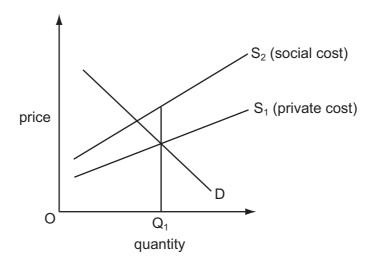
13 The diagram shows the demand and supply curves for a product.



Which area measures the total amount consumers would be willing to pay for the equilibrium level of output?

- **A** OWYZ
- **B** OXYZ
- **C** OVYZ
- D XYV

14 In the diagram, Q₁ is the quantity produced of a good as the result of market forces.



What concept is present at output Q₁?

- A a government subsidy
- B a negative externality
- C excess supply
- **D** price instability