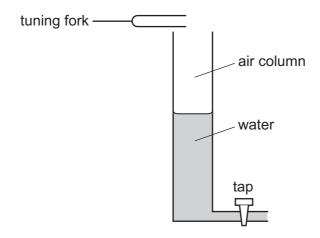
24 The diagram shows an experiment to produce a stationary wave in an air column. A tuning fork, placed above the column, vibrates and produces a sound wave. The length of the air column can be varied by altering the volume of the water in the tube.



The tube is filled and then water is allowed to run out of it. The first two stationary waves occur when the air column lengths are  $0.14\,\text{m}$  and  $0.42\,\text{m}$ .

What is the wavelength of the sound wave?

- **A** 0.14 m
- **B** 0.28 m
- **C** 0.42 m
- **D** 0.56 m

25 A stationary person measures the speed and wavelength of the sound from a horn on a stationary vehicle. The person then repeats the measurements when the vehicle is approaching at a constant speed.

Which row describes the measured wavelength and the measured speed of the sound wave from the moving vehicle when compared with the sound wave from the stationary vehicle?

	wavelength of the sound wave	speed of the sound wave
Α	longer	greater
В	shorter	greater
С	longer	same
D	shorter	same