

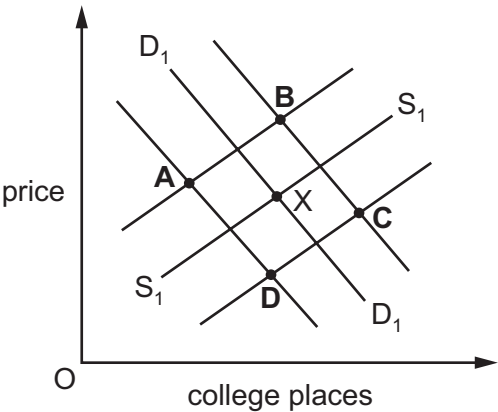
- 15 A simple income tax system would be one in which income under \$10 000 is not taxed. Above \$10 000 an income tax rate of 30% is applied to all additional income.

What is correct for people earning more than \$10 000?

	average rate of tax	marginal rate of tax
A	increases as incomes increase	increases as incomes increase
B	increases as incomes increase	remains constant as incomes increase
C	remains constant as incomes increase	increases as incomes increase
D	remains constant as incomes increase	remains constant as incomes increase

- 16 The diagram shows possible demand and supply curves for places in colleges in a country. The initial equilibrium position is X. To increase the number of students in colleges, a government subsidises the colleges and also gives a grant of money to the students.

What would be the new equilibrium position?



- 17 Which term is given to an income received by an individual for which there is no corresponding contribution to output?

- A profit
- B revenue
- C salary
- D transfer payment

- 18 A government’s budget deficit was reduced.

What might have caused this?

- A a decrease in the revenue from vehicle tax
- B an increase in the rate of subsidy given to libraries
- C a purchase of two warships for the national defence
- D a sale of a publicly owned energy company to the private sector