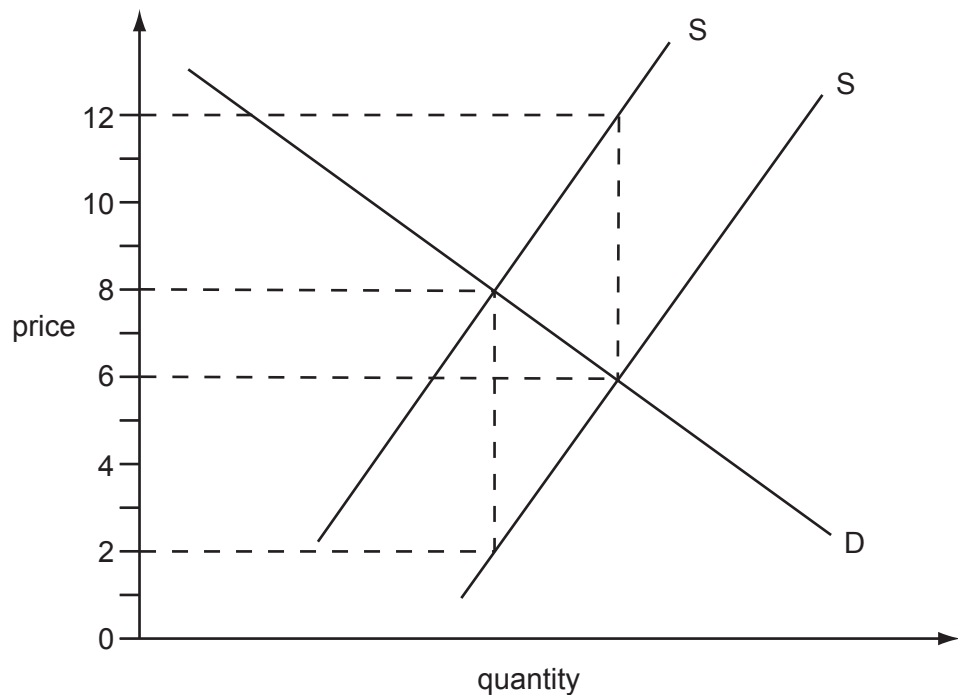


- 13 The diagram shows the demand and supply curves of a commodity before and after a specific tax is removed.



What is the tax per unit of output and what is the price after the removal of the tax?

	tax per unit	price after the removal of the tax
A	6	6
B	6	8
C	4	6
D	4	8

- 14 In some countries in the last twenty years the amount of freight traffic carried by roads has increased and the amount carried by railways has decreased.

Recently, there has been an attempt to reverse this trend.

What could be the most likely reason for this attempt?

- A The external benefits of road transport are higher than the external benefits of rail transport.
- B The private benefits of road transport are high.
- C The private costs of road transport are low.
- D The social costs of road transport are higher than the social costs of rail transport.