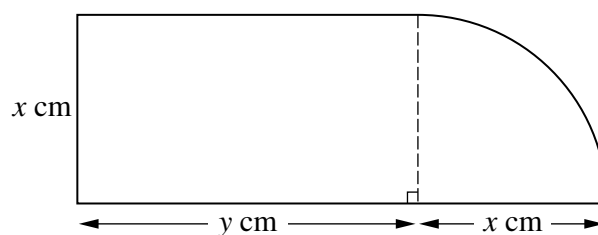


8



The diagram shows a metal plate consisting of a rectangle with sides  $x$  cm and  $y$  cm and a quarter-circle of radius  $x$  cm. The perimeter of the plate is 60 cm.

(i) Express  $y$  in terms of  $x$ . [2]

(ii) Show that the area of the plate,  $A$  cm<sup>2</sup>, is given by  $A = 30x - x^2$ . [2]

Given that  $x$  can vary,

(iii) find the value of  $x$  at which  $A$  is stationary, [2]

(iv) find this stationary value of  $A$ , and determine whether it is a maximum or a minimum value. [2]