

The diagram shows the cross-section of a hollow cone and a circular cylinder. The cone has radius 6 cm and height 12 cm, and the cylinder has radius r cm and height h cm. The cylinder just fits inside the cone with all of its upper edge touching the surface of the cone.

(i) Express h in terms of r and hence show that the volume, $V \, \mathrm{cm}^3$, of the cylinder is given by

$$V = 12\pi r^2 - 2\pi r^3. ag{3}$$

(ii) Given that r varies, find the stationary value of V. [4]