

5 It is given that $a = \sin \theta - 3 \cos \theta$ and $b = 3 \sin \theta + \cos \theta$, where $0^\circ \leq \theta \leq 360^\circ$.

(i) Show that $a^2 + b^2$ has a constant value for all values of θ . [3]

(ii) Find the values of θ for which $2a = b$. [4]