7 **(a)** A nucleus of caesium-137 ($^{137}_{55}Cs$) decays by emitting a β^- particle to produce a nucleus of an element X and an antineutrino. The decay is represented by

$$^{137}_{55}Cs \rightarrow {}^{Q}_{S}X + {}^{P}_{R}\beta^- + {}^{0}_{0}\overline{\nu}.$$

(i) State the number represented by each of the following letters.

P .....

Q .....

R .....

S .....

[2]

(ii) State the name of the class (group) of particles that includes the β^- particle and the antineutrino.

..... [1]

(b) A particle Y has a quark composition of ddd where d represents a down quark.

A particle Z has a quark composition of $\overline{u}d$ where $\overline{u}$ represents an up antiquark.

(i) Show that the charges of particles Y and Z are equal.

[2]

(ii) State and explain which particle is a meson and which particle is a baryon.

meson: .....

.....

baryon: .....

.....

[2]