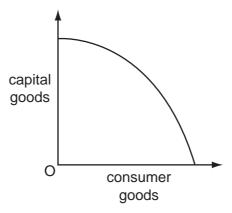
- 1 What is the central problem for an economy?
 - A to achieve maximum growth in production
 - B to allocate resources between alternative uses
 - C to ensure all resources are fully exploited
 - **D** to overcome inequalities in income distribution
- 2 What are most likely to be disadvantages found in a market economy?
 - A economic growth and state-owned companies
 - B merit goods and free competition
 - **C** public goods and economic specialisation
 - **D** unemployment and external costs
- 3 The diagram shows the production possibility curve of an economy.



Which statement explains the shape of this curve?

- **A** More efficient workers are drawn away from the production of consumer goods.
- **B** Resources cannot be switched between producing capital and consumer goods.
- **C** The economy is more efficient at producing capital than consumer goods.
- **D** The opportunity cost of producing capital goods increases the more capital goods are made.
- **4** What is a correct statement about money?
 - **A** Its functions mean the characteristics that it possesses.
 - **B** Its liquidity means its use as legal tender.
 - **C** Its supply means the total value of banknotes in circulation.
 - **D** Its value means its purchasing power.