- 7 Which statement follows directly from Newton's first law?
  - A body remains at constant velocity unless acted upon by a resultant force.
  - **B** A satellite in circular motion about the Earth has a constant velocity.
  - **C** A water drop leaving a spinning umbrella travels at a constant velocity.
  - **D** The force acting on an object is equal to its change in momentum.
- 8 A resultant force causes an object to accelerate.

What is equal to the resultant force?

- **A** the acceleration of the object per unit mass
- **B** the change in kinetic energy of the object per unit time
- **C** the change in momentum of the object per unit time
- **D** the change in velocity of the object per unit time
- **9** A skydiver falls from an aircraft that is moving horizontally.

The vertical component of the velocity of the skydiver is *v*.

The vertical component of the acceleration of the skydiver is a.

Which row describes *v* and *a* during the first few seconds after the skydiver leaves the aircraft?

	V	а
Α	constant	constant
В	constant	decreasing
С	increasing	constant
D	increasing	decreasing