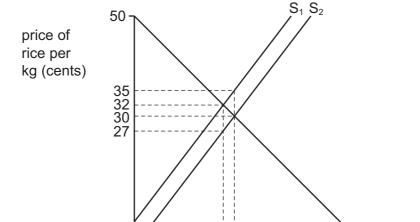
15 The diagram shows the demand and supply of rice. Supply increases from S_1 to S_2 .



18 20

kgs rice

 D_1

100

What is the change in sales revenue received by the rice farmer?

0

- A 24 cents
- B 60 cents
- C 600 cents
- D 700 cents
- **16** Money is paid by the government to an unemployed worker in the form of a benefit.

Why is this called a transfer payment?

- **A** The payment is from taxes paid by employed workers.
- **B** The payment is made from government savings not current income.
- **C** The payment is made without the production of goods and services taking place.
- **D** The payment must be spent as directed by the government.
- 17 What describes a regressive tax?
 - A low income earners pay a higher proportion of their income in tax than high income earners
 - B marginal tax rates exceed average tax rates
 - **C** the cost of collecting the tax exceeds the revenue raised
 - **D** the marginal rate of tax is higher for high income earners than for low income earners