21 A crane is being used to lift containers off a ship. One container has a mass of 14 000 kg and is being lifted vertically with a speed of 3.2 m s<sup>-1</sup>.

The electric motor being used to supply the power to lift the container is using a current of 240 A at a potential difference of 2200 V.

What is the efficiency of the system?

- **A** 8.1%
- **B** 8.5%
- **C** 48%
- **D** 83%

22 Trains supply coal to a power station. The table below gives quantities describing the operation of the power station.

	symbol	unit
power station output	P	W
number of trains per day	N	
mass of coal on a train	М	kg
energy from 1 kg of coal	J	J
number of seconds in one day	S	

Which expression gives the efficiency of the power station?

- $A \frac{PS}{NMJ}$
- $\mathbf{B} \quad \frac{PSN}{MJ}$
- c <u>NMJ</u> PS
- $\mathbf{D} \quad \frac{NM}{PSJ}$

Space for working