11 A cylindrical block of wood has cross-sectional area A and weight W. It is totally immersed in water with its axis vertical. The block experiences pressures p_t and p_b at its top and bottom surfaces respectively.

What is the upthrust on the block?

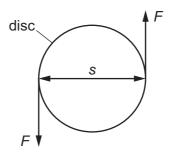
A
$$(p_b - p_t)$$

$$\mathbf{B} \quad (p_{b} - p_{t})A$$

C
$$(p_b - p_t)A - W$$

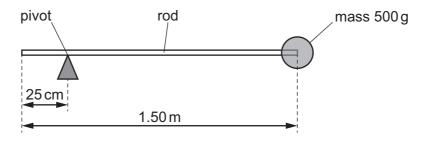
$$\mathbf{D} \quad (p_{\rm b} - p_{\rm t})A + W$$

12 Two forces, each of magnitude F, act on a disc of diameter s, as shown.



What is the torque exerted on the disc?

- A zero
- **B** $\frac{1}{2}$ **F**s
- C Fs
- D 2Fs
- 13 A mass of 500 g is attached at one end of a rod of length 1.50 m. The rod is pivoted at a distance of 25 cm from the other end. The rod is horizontal.



What is the moment about the pivot due to the mass?

- **A** 0.63 N m
- **B** 1.2 N m
- **C** 6.1 N m
- **D** 7.4 N m