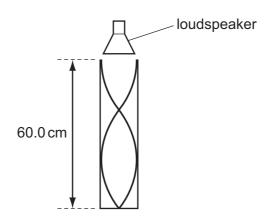
27 The sound from a loudspeaker placed above a tube causes resonance of the air in the tube.

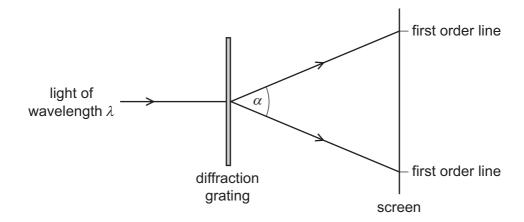
A stationary wave is formed with two nodes and two antinodes as shown.



The speed of sound in air is 330 m s⁻¹.

What is the frequency of the sound?

- **A** 413 Hz
- **B** 550 Hz
- 830 Hz
- 1650 Hz
- 28 Light of wavelength λ passes through a diffraction grating with slit spacing d. A series of lines is observed on a screen.



What is the angle α between the two first order lines?

- $\mathbf{A} \quad \sin^{-1}\!\left(\frac{\lambda}{2d}\right) \qquad \mathbf{B} \quad \sin^{-1}\!\left(\frac{\lambda}{d}\right) \qquad \mathbf{C} \quad 2\sin^{-1}\!\left(\frac{\lambda}{2d}\right) \qquad \mathbf{D} \quad 2\sin^{-1}\!\left(\frac{\lambda}{d}\right)$

Space for working