

- 3 In making reasonable estimates of physical quantities, which statement is **not** correct?
- A The frequency of sound can be of the order of GHz.
 - B The wavelength of light can be of the order of 600 nm.
 - C The Young modulus can be of the order of 10^{11} Pa.
 - D Beta radiation is associated with one unit of negative charge.
- 4 The uncertainty in the value of the momentum of a trolley passing between two points X and Y varies with the choice of measuring devices.

Measurements for the same trolley made by different instruments were recorded.

- 1 distance between X and Y using a metre rule with cm divisions = 0.55 m
- 2 distance between X and Y using a metre rule with mm divisions = 0.547 m
- 3 timings using a wristwatch measuring to the nearest 0.5 s at X = 0.0 s and at Y = 4.5 s
- 4 timings using light gates measuring to the nearest 0.1 s at X = 0.0 s and at Y = 4.3 s
- 5 mass of trolley using a balance measuring to the nearest g = 6.4×10^{-2} kg
- 6 mass of trolley using a balance measuring to the nearest 10 g = 6×10^{-2} kg

Which measurements, one for each quantity measured, lead to the least uncertainty in the value of the momentum of the trolley?

- A 1, 3 and 6 B 1, 4 and 6 C 2, 3 and 6 D 2, 4 and 5

Space for working