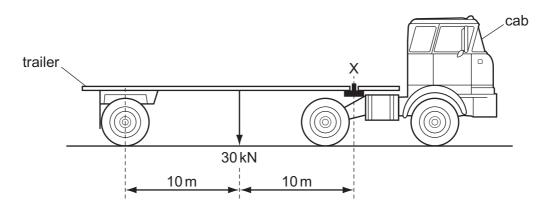
14 A trailer of weight 30 kN is hitched to a cab at X, as shown in the diagram.



What is the upward force exerted by the cab on the trailer at X?

- A 3kN
- **B** 15kN
- **C** 30 kN
- **D** 60 kN

15 When a horizontal force *F* is applied to a frictionless trolley over a distance *s*, the kinetic energy of the trolley changes from 4 J to 8 J.

If a force of 2F is applied to the trolley over a distance of 2s, what will the original kinetic energy of 4 J become?

- **A** 16J
- **B** 20 J
- **C** 32 J
- **D** 64 J

16 The kinetic energy of a vehicle of mass 1000 kg is 4.5×10^5 J. It is braked with a total constant braking force of 6000 N.

What will be its stopping distance?

- **A** 37 m
- **B** 75 m
- **C** 150 m
- **D** 300 m

Space for working