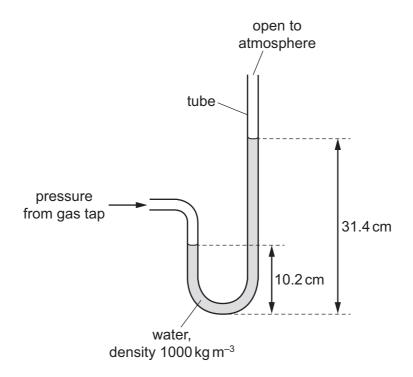
14 One end of a U-shaped tube is attached to a gas tap, with its other end open to the atmosphere. It contains water of density 1000 kg m⁻³ and the heights of both sides of the water column are shown.

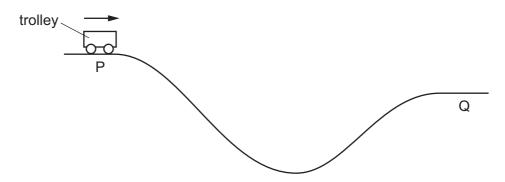


The atmospheric pressure is 101 kPa.

What is the pressure of the gas from the gas tap?

- **A** 99 kPa
- **B** 100 kPa
- **C** 102 kPa
- **D** 103 kPa

15 A trolley runs from P to Q along a track. At Q its potential energy is 50 kJ less than at P.



At P, the kinetic energy of the trolley is 5 kJ. Between P and Q, the trolley does 10 kJ of work against friction.

What is the kinetic energy of the trolley at Q?

- **A** 35 kJ
- **B** 45 kJ
- **C** 55 kJ
- **D** 65 kJ