**6** A 12V battery with internal resistance  $0.50\Omega$  is connected to two identical filament lamps L<sub>1</sub> and L<sub>2</sub> as shown in Fig. 6.1.

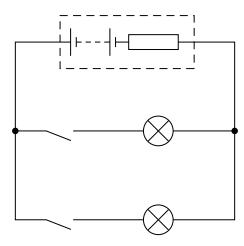


Fig. 6.1

The lamps are connected to the battery via switches  $\rm S_1$  and  $\rm S_2$ . The power rating of each lamp is 48W for a potential difference of 12V.

(a)	S <sub>1</sub> is closed and S <sub>2</sub> open.			
	Stat	e and explain whether the power transformed in $L_1$ is 48W.	effect on the current in L <sub>1</sub> .	
			[2]	
(b)	S <sub>2</sub> is now also closed.			
	(i)	State and explain the effect on the current in L <sub>1</sub> .		
			[1]	
	(ii)	State and explain the effect on the resistance of $L_1$ .		
			[1]	