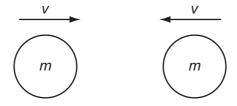
**11** Each option gives a correct word equation involving force.

Which option gives the definition of force?

- **A** force = energy divided by displacement
- **B** force = mass  $\times$  acceleration
- **C** force = pressure  $\times$  area
- **D** force = rate of change of momentum
- **12** Two similar spheres, each of mass m and travelling with speed v, are moving towards each other.



The spheres have a head-on elastic collision.

Which statement is correct?

- **A** The spheres stick together on impact.
- **B** The total kinetic energy after impact is  $mv^2$ .
- **C** The total kinetic energy before impact is zero.
- **D** The total momentum before impact is 2mv.

## **Space for working**