

**23** Which statement about sound waves in air at constant temperature is correct?

- A** Amplitude is inversely proportional to velocity.
- B** Frequency is inversely proportional to wavelength.
- C** Velocity is proportional to wavelength.
- D** Wavelength is proportional to amplitude.

**24** A source of sound of constant power  $P$  is situated in an open space. The intensity  $I$  of sound at distance  $r$  from this source is given by

$$I = \frac{P}{4\pi r^2}.$$

How does the amplitude  $a$  of the vibrating air molecules vary with the distance  $r$  from the source?

- A**  $a \propto \frac{1}{r}$       **B**  $a \propto \frac{1}{r^2}$       **C**  $a \propto r$       **D**  $a \propto r^2$

**Space for working**