27 A company absorbs overheads using machine hours. The following information is available.

	overheads	machine hours
budgeted	\$200 000	40 000 hours
actual	\$240 000	60 000 hours

What was the over or under absorption of overheads?

- **A** \$40 000 over
- **B** \$40 000 under
- **C** \$60 000 over
- **D** \$60 000 under
- 28 How is margin of safety calculated?
 - A actual sales minus break-even sales
 - B actual sales minus budgeted sales
 - **C** actual sales minus cost of sales
 - D budgeted sales minus cost of sales
- **29** A company incurs total costs of \$2200 for producing 100 units and \$4600 for 300 units. The selling price per unit is \$20.

What is the total profit or loss at a production level of 200 units?

- **A** \$400 loss
- **B** \$600 profit
- **C** \$933 profit
- **D** \$1600 profit
- **30** A company provides the following information in respect of its carriage costs.

units carried	total cost \$
2000	6 000
5 000	13 500