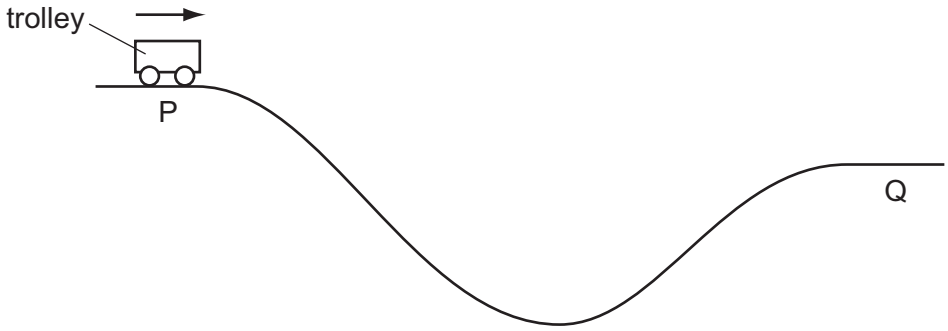
18 A trolley runs from P to Q along a track. At Q its potential energy is 50 kJ less than at P.



At P, the kinetic energy of the trolley is 5 kJ. Between P and Q, the work the trolley does against friction is 10 kJ.

What is the kinetic energy of the trolley at Q?

A 35 kJ **B** 45 kJ **C** 55 kJ **D** 65 kJ

19 An electric motor is required to produce 120 W of mechanical output power. The efficiency of the motor is 80 %.

Which row is correct?

	electrical power input to motor / W	waste heat output from motor / W
A	120	24
B	120	96
C	150	30
D	150	120

Space for working