

7 (a) State **one** difference between a hadron and a lepton.

.....  
.....[1]

(b) (i) State the quark composition of a proton and of a neutron.

proton: .....

neutron: .....

[2]

(ii) your answer in (i) to determine the quark composition of an  $\alpha$ -particle.

quark composition: .....[1]

(c) The results of the  $\alpha$ -particle scattering experiment provide evidence for the structure of the atom.

result 1: The vast majority of  $\alpha$ -particles pass straight through the metal foil or are deviated by small angles.

result 2: A very small minority of  $\alpha$ -particles are scattered through angles greater than  $90^\circ$ .

State what may be inferred from

(i) result 1,

.....  
.....[1]

(ii) result 2.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....[2]