- 26 A business incurs the following costs.
 - 1 direct material and direct labour costs
 - 2 indirect factory production overheads
 - 3 administrative expenses
 - 4 distribution costs

Which costs are included in the cost per unit using absorption costing?

A 1, 2, 3 and 4

B 1 and 2 only

1 only

D 2, 3 and 4 only

27 A company absorbs overheads using machine hours. The following information is available.

	overheads	machine hours
budgeted	\$200 000	40 000 hours
actual	\$240 000	60 000 hours

What was the over or under absorption of overheads?

- **A** \$40 000 over
- **B** \$40 000 under
- **C** \$60 000 over
- **D** \$60 000 under
- 28 How is margin of safety calculated?
 - A actual sales minus break-even sales
 - **B** actual sales minus budgeted sales
 - C actual sales minus cost of sales
 - **D** budgeted sales minus cost of sales
- **29** A company incurs total costs of \$2200 for producing 100 units and \$4600 for 300 units. The selling price per unit is \$20.

What is the total profit or loss at a production level of 200 units?

- **A** \$400 loss
- B \$600 profit
- **C** \$933 profit
- **D** \$1600 profit