**18** The following items were taken from the financial statements of a limited company during a period.

	\$
increase in trade receivables	6 0 0 0
increase in trade payables	4 000
loan repaid	10 000

What was the effect of these items on the net cash inflow or outflow for the period?

- A \$8000 outflow
- **B** \$12000 inflow
- C \$12000 outflow
- **D** \$20 000 outflow
- 19 The following information is available for a limited company.

At 1 April 2021 the balance of the retained earnings account was \$858 000.

for the year ended 31 March 2022	\$
profit from operations	978 000
debenture interest paid for the year	100 000
ordinary share dividends paid	150 000

On 31 March 2022 the directors transferred \$280,000 to a general reserve. They also issued 250,000 bonus shares of \$1 each using the general reserve.

What was the balance of the retained earnings account at 31 March 2022?

- **A** \$1056000
- **B** \$1306000
- **C** \$1406000
- **D** \$1586000
- 20 What does return on capital employed measure for a business?
  - A efficiency to generate profit from its total assets
  - **B** efficiency to generate profit from its total liabilities
  - **C** efficiency to generate profit from its non-current assets
  - D efficiency to generate profit from its shareholders' equity and non-current liabilities