## Data

acceleration of free fall 
$$g = 9.81 \,\mathrm{m \, s^{-2}}$$

speed of light in free space 
$$c = 3.00 \times 10^8 \,\mathrm{m \, s}^{-1}$$

elementary charge 
$$e = 1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$$

unified atomic mass unit 
$$1 \text{ u} = 1.66 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$$

rest mass of proton 
$$m_{\rm p} = 1.67 \times 10^{-27} \, \rm kg$$

rest mass of electron 
$$m_{\rm e} = 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \, \rm kg$$

Avogadro constant 
$$N_A = 6.02 \times 10^{23} \, \text{mol}^{-1}$$

molar gas constant 
$$R = 8.31 \,\mathrm{J}\,\mathrm{K}^{-1}\,\mathrm{mol}^{-1}$$

Boltzmann constant 
$$k = 1.38 \times 10^{-23} \,\mathrm{J \, K^{-1}}$$

gravitational constant 
$$G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \,\mathrm{N} \,\mathrm{m}^2 \,\mathrm{kg}^{-2}$$

permittivity of free space 
$$\varepsilon_0 = 8.85 \times 10^{-12} \, \mathrm{F \, m^{-1}}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{4\pi\varepsilon_0}\right) = 8.99 \times 10^9 \,\mathrm{m}\,\mathrm{F}^{-1}$$

 $\Delta p = \rho g \Delta h$ 

Planck constant 
$$h = 6.63 \times 10^{-34} \,\mathrm{J}\,\mathrm{s}$$

Stefan–Boltzmann constant 
$$\sigma = 5.67 \times 10^{-8} \,\mathrm{W \, m^{-2} \, K^{-4}}$$

## Formulae

hydrostatic pressure

uniformly accelerated motion 
$$s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$
$$v^2 = u^2 + 2as$$

upthrust 
$$F = \rho gV$$

Doppler effect for sound waves 
$$f_o = \frac{f_s v}{v \pm v_s}$$

electric current 
$$I = Anvq$$

resistors in series 
$$R = R_1 + R_2 + ...$$

resistors in parallel 
$$\frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \dots$$