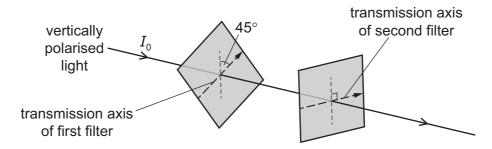
**24** A vertically polarised beam of light of intensity  $I_0$  is incident normally on a polarising filter.

The transmission axis of the filter is at  $45^{\circ}$  to the vertical. The beam of light transmitted by this filter is then incident normally on a second filter. The transmission axis of the second filter is horizontal.



What is the intensity of the beam of light after transmission through the second filter?

- **A** 0
- $\mathbf{B} = \frac{1}{4}I_0$
- **C**  $\frac{1}{2}I_0$
- $D I_0$

**25** A stationary wave is formed by two progressive waves travelling in opposite directions along the same line of travel.

Which statement about the two progressive waves is **not** correct?

- **A** They must have a constant phase difference.
- **B** They must have the same frequency.
- **C** They must have the same wavelength.
- **D** They must travel at the same speed.