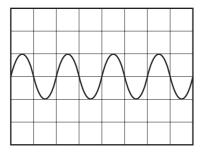
**4** A whale produces sound waves of frequency 5 Hz. The waves are detected by a microphone and displayed on an oscilloscope.



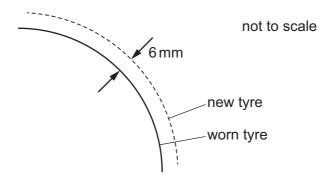
What is the time-base setting on the oscilloscope?

- **A**  $0.1 \, \text{ms div}^{-1}$
- **B**  $1 \,\mathrm{ms}\,\mathrm{div}^{-1}$
- $\mathbf{C}$  10 ms div<sup>-1</sup>
- **D** 100 ms div<sup>-1</sup>
- 5 The speed shown on a car's speedometer is proportional to the rate of rotation of the tyres.

The variation of the diameter of a tyre as it wears introduces an error in the speed shown on the speedometer.

A car has new tyres of diameter 600 mm. The speedometer is accurately calibrated for this diameter.

The tyres wear as shown, with 6 mm of material being removed from the outer surface.



What is the error in the speed shown on the speedometer after this wear has taken place?

- **A** The speed shown is too high by 1%.
- **B** The speed shown is too high by 2%.
- **C** The speed shown is too low by 1%.
- **D** The speed shown is too low by 2%.