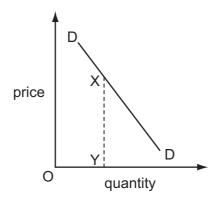
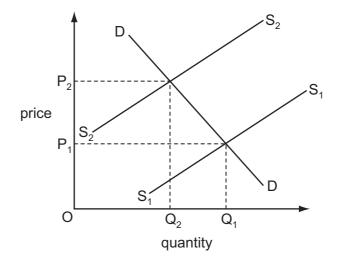
5 The diagram shows an individual's demand curve.



What does XY measure?

- A the consumer surplus derived by the individual from the last unit consumed
- B the equilibrium price of the good
- C the quantity demanded by the individual at any given price
- **D** the value of the individual's marginal benefit from the last unit consumed
- **6** The diagram represents the market for diamonds.



What could have caused price to change from  $P_1$  to  $P_2$ ?

- A a fall in the price of substitute gems
- B a fall in the tax on diamonds
- **C** a rise in the productivity of diamond miners
- **D** a rise in the wages of diamond miners