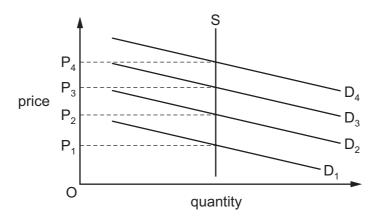
11 In the diagram, the supply curve shows the number of spaces in a car park and the demand curves show the demand for spaces on four different days $(D_1, D_2, D_3 \text{ and } D_4)$.

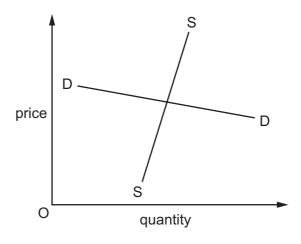


The owner wishes to charge a parking fee on each of these days to allocate the spaces according to the market mechanism.

Which pricing policy should the owner use?

- A set a fixed price at P₁
- B set a fixed price at P₄
- C vary prices between P₂ and P₃
- **D** vary prices between P₁ and P₄

12 The diagram shows the demand curve and supply curve for a good on which the government imposes a specific tax.



What will be the result of this tax?

- A Most of the incidence of the tax will fall on the producer.
- **B** There will be a new demand curve parallel to DD.
- **C** The price will rise by the full amount of the tax.
- **D** The quantity bought will fall proportionately to the tax rate.