**10** Palm oil and sunflower oil are substitutes.

Palm oil and palm kernel cake for animal feed are in joint supply.

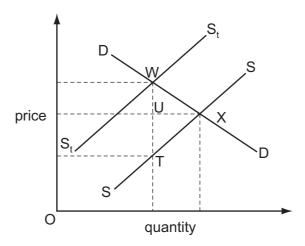
Other things being equal, what will be the effects of a fall in the price of sunflower oil?

|   | price of palm oil | price of palm<br>kernel cake |
|---|-------------------|------------------------------|
| Α | fall              | fall                         |
| В | fall              | rise                         |
| С | rise              | fall                         |
| D | rise              | rise                         |

**11** A rise in the price of a good is accompanied by an increase in the quantity demanded.

What could explain this?

- A Consumers spend a high proportion of disposable income on the good.
- **B** The price of a complementary good has also increased.
- **C** The substitute goods are all very much more expensive.
- **D** The price of the good is taken to be an indication of the level of quality.
- 12 A specific tax is placed on the sale of bottles of lemonade. In the diagram, SS is the supply curve before imposition of the tax and  $S_tS_t$  is the supply curve after tax.



Which distance represents the specific tax on each bottle?

- A UT
- **B** WT
- C WU
- D WX