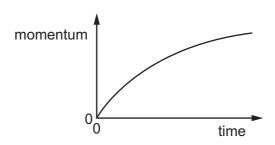
8 A car accelerates from rest. The graph shows the variation of the momentum of the car with time.

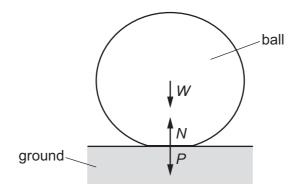


What is the meaning of the gradient of the graph at a particular time?

- A the kinetic energy of the car
- **B** the rate of change of kinetic energy of the car
- **C** the resultant force on the car
- **D** the velocity of the car

9 A ball is dropped onto horizontal ground and bounces vertically upwards. When the ball is in contact with the ground, the following forces act:

- the weight W of the ball
- the contact force *P* exerted on the ground by the ball
- the contact force *N* exerted on the ball by the ground.



When the ball is in contact with the ground, the ball is momentarily stationary.

At this instant, which relationship is correct?

- A N = P + W
- B N > P + W
- \mathbf{C} N = W
- **D** N > W