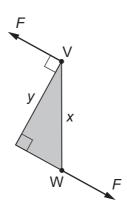
13 Two forces, each of magnitude *F*, act at points V and W on an object.

The two forces form a couple. The shape of the object is a right-angled triangle with sides of lengths *x* and *y*, as shown.



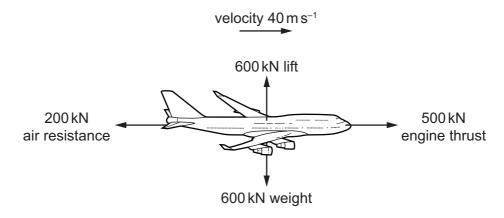
Which expression gives the torque exerted by the couple?

- **A** Fx
- B Fy
- **C** 2*Fx*
- **D** 2*Fy*

14 A giant squid of length 20.0 m is vertical in seawater, with the top of the squid at a depth of 8.00 m. The density of seawater is 1050 kg m⁻³.

What is the difference in pressure between the top and the bottom of the squid?

- A 82000 Pa
- **B** 206 000 Pa
- C 288 000 Pa
- **D** 389 000 Pa
- 15 The force diagram shows an aircraft accelerating. At the instant shown, the velocity of the aircraft is 40 m s⁻¹.



At which rate is its kinetic energy increasing?

- **A** 2.4 MW
- **B** 8.0 MW
- **C** 12 MW
- **D** 20 MW

16 A man is running in a straight line.

What is an approximate value of his kinetic energy?

- **A** 10 J
- **B** 100 J
- **C** 1000 J
- **D** 10000 J