

The diagram shows an open rectangular tank of height h metres covered with a lid. The base of the tank has sides of length x metres and  $\frac{1}{2}x$  metres and the lid is a rectangle with sides of length  $\frac{5}{4}x$  metres and  $\frac{4}{5}x$  metres. When full the tank holds  $4 \, \text{m}^3$  of water. The material from which the tank is made is of negligible thickness. The external surface area of the tank together with the area of the top of the lid is  $A \, \text{m}^2$ .

(i) Express h in terms of x and hence show that 
$$A = \frac{3}{2}x^2 + \frac{24}{x}$$
. [5]

(ii) Given that x can vary, find the value of x for which A is a minimum, showing clearly that A is a minimum and not a maximum. [5]