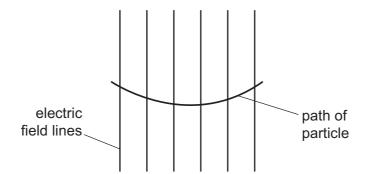
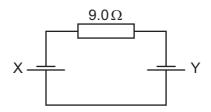
30 The diagram shows the path of a charged particle through a uniform electric field, having vertical field lines.



What could give a path of this shape?

- A a positive charge travelling left to right in a field directed downwards
- B a positive charge travelling right to left in a field directed downwards
- **C** a negative charge travelling right to left in a field directed upwards
- **D** a negative charge travelling left to right in a field directed downwards
- **31** Two cells X and Y are connected in series with a resistor of resistance 9.0Ω , as shown.



Cell X has an electromotive force (e.m.f.) of 1.0 V and an internal resistance of 1.0 Ω . Cell Y has an e.m.f. of 2.0 V and an internal resistance of 2.0 Ω .

What is the current in the circuit?

- **A** 0.25 A
- **B** 0.17 A
- **C** 0.10 A
- **D** 0.083 A

Space for working