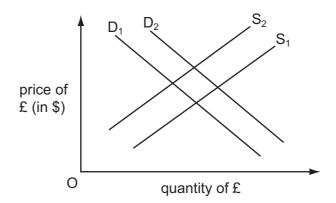
29 In the diagram D_1 and S_1 are the initial supply and demand curves of the pound sterling (\mathfrak{L}) on the foreign exchange markets.



What will cause the demand curve to shift to D₂ and the supply curve to S₂?

- A a depreciation of the pound sterling
- B a decrease in UK interest rates
- **C** an increase in the price levels of other countries
- **D** an increase in the level of UK import tariffs
- **30** The currency of a country is fixed by the Central Bank at a certain value in terms of US dollars.

If currency devaluation is not possible, which policy might be used to reduce a current account deficit on the balance of payments?

- A a decrease in interest rates
- B a decrease in tax rates
- **C** a decrease in tariffs on imports
- **D** a decrease in public expenditure