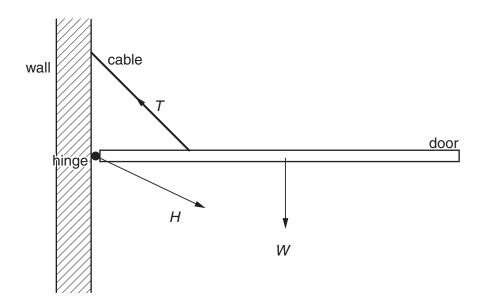
15 A force *F* is applied to a freely moving object. At one instant of time, the object has velocity *v* and acceleration *a*.

Which quantities must be in the same direction?

- **A** a and v only
- **B** a and F only
- C v and F only
- **D** v, F and a
- **16** A hinged door is held closed in the horizontal position by a cable.

Three forces act on the door: the weight W of the door, the tension T in the cable, and the force H at the hinge.



Which list gives the three forces in increasing order of magnitude?

- \mathbf{A} H,T,W
- **B** *T,H,W*
- \mathbf{C} W,H,T
- **D** W,T,H
- 17 A mass is raised vertically. In time t, the increase in its gravitational potential energy is E_p and the increase in its kinetic energy is E_k .

What is the average power input to the mass?

- $\mathbf{A} \quad (E_{\mathrm{p}} E_{\mathrm{k}})t$
- $\mathbf{B} \quad (E_{\mathrm{p}} + E_{\mathrm{k}})t$
- $\mathbf{C} \quad \frac{E_{p} E_{k}}{t}$
- $\mathbf{D} \qquad \frac{E_{\mathsf{p}} + E_{\mathsf{k}}}{t}$