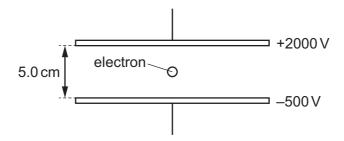
- 29 Which statement gives a condition that enables diffraction to occur?
 - **A** A source of waves moves towards a stationary observer.
 - **B** A wave is partially blocked by an obstacle.
 - **C** Two coherent waves are superposed.
 - **D** Two waves of equal speed and frequency are travelling through the same part of a medium in opposite directions.
- 30 An electron passes into the space between two parallel plates that are 5.0 cm apart and which are maintained at electric potentials of +2000 V and -500 V, respectively.



What is the electric force on the electron?

- **A** $1.6 \times 10^{-15} \, \text{N}$
- **B** $4.8 \times 10^{-15} \, \text{N}$
- **C** $6.4 \times 10^{-15} \, \text{N}$
- **D** $8.0 \times 10^{-15} \, \text{N}$
- 31 Which statement about electric charges in a uniform electric field is **not** correct?
 - **A** Electric charges of the same magnitude, whether positive or negative, experience the same magnitude of force when placed in the same uniform electric field.
 - **B** The direction of the force on a positive charge placed in a uniform electric field is independent of the magnitude of the charge.
 - **C** The magnitude of the force on a positive charge placed in a uniform electric field is proportional to the magnitude of the electric field strength.
 - **D** The work done to move a positive charge a certain distance in a uniform electric field is independent of the direction of the movement.