1 **(a)** **(i)** Define *resistance*.

.....

.....[1]

(ii) A potential difference of 0.60 V is applied across a resistor of resistance 4.0 GΩ.

Calculate the current, in pA, in the resistor.

current = ... pA [2]

(b) The energy E transferred when charge Q moves through an electrical component is given by the equation

$$E = QV$$

where V is the potential difference across the component.

the equation to determine the SI base units of potential difference.

SI base units ..... [3]

[Total: 6]