21 A wire stretches 8 mm under a load of 60 N.

A second wire of the same material, with half the diameter and a quarter of the original length of the first wire, is stretched by the same load.

Assuming that Hooke's law is obeyed, what is the extension of this wire?

- **A** 1 mm
- **B** 4 mm
- **C** 8 mm
- **D** 16 mm
- 22 Polarisation is a phenomenon associated with a certain type of wave.

Which condition must be fulfilled if a wave is to be polarised?

- A It must be a light wave.
- **B** It must be a longitudinal wave.
- **C** It must be a radio wave.
- **D** It must be a transverse wave.
- 23 A sound wave has displacement y at distance x from its source at time t.

Which graph correctly shows the amplitude a and the wavelength λ of the wave?







