15 A volume of $1.5\,\mathrm{m}^3$ of water is mixed with $0.50\,\mathrm{m}^3$ of alcohol. The density of water is $1000\,\mathrm{kg}\,\mathrm{m}^{-3}$ and the density of alcohol is $800\,\mathrm{kg}\,\mathrm{m}^{-3}$.

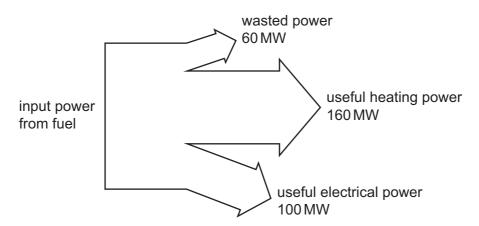
The volume of the mixture is 2.0 m³.

What is the density of the mixture?

- **A** $850 \, \text{kg m}^{-3}$
- **B** $900 \, \text{kg m}^{-3}$
- **C** 940 kg m⁻³
- **D** $950 \, \text{kg m}^{-3}$
- **16** A parachutist is falling at constant (terminal) velocity.

Which statement is **not** correct?

- **A** Gravitational potential energy is converted into kinetic energy of the air.
- **B** Gravitational potential energy is converted into kinetic energy of the parachutist.
- **C** Gravitational potential energy is converted into thermal energy of the air.
- **D** Gravitational potential energy is converted into thermal energy of the parachutist.
- **17** A combined heat and power (CHP) station generates electrical power and useful heat. The diagram shows the input and output powers for a CHP station.



What is the efficiency of the CHP station for producing useful power?

- **A** 31%
- **B** 38%
- **C** 50%
- **D** 81%