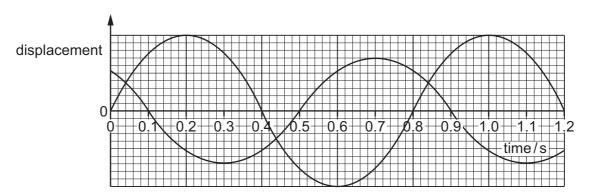
- 20 Which statement describes what is meant by the plastic deformation of a material?
  - A It always obeys Hooke's law.
  - **B** It does not return to its original length when the extending force is removed.
  - **C** It never obeys Hooke's law.
  - **D** It returns to its original length when the extending force is removed.
- **21** A transverse wave is moving along a rope. Two points X and Y on the rope are a quarter of a wavelength apart from each other.

Which statement is **not** possible for the two points X and Y at any instant?

- **A** They are both stationary.
- **B** They are displaced in opposite directions from their equilibrium position.
- **C** They are moving in opposite directions.
- **D** They both have displacements of the same magnitude from their equilibrium positions.
- 22 Two progressive waves meet at a fixed point P. The variation with time of the displacement of each wave at point P is shown in the graph.



What is the phase difference between the two waves at point P?

- **A** 45°
- **B** 90°
- **C** 135°
- **D** 180°