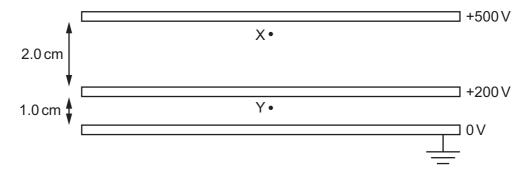
- 30 What is meant by electric field strength?
 - A force per unit charge acting on a small mass
 - **B** force per unit charge acting on a small positive charge
 - C force per unit mass acting on a small mass
 - **D** force per unit mass acting on a small positive charge
- 31 Three parallel metal plates of the same area are fixed with a separation of 2.0 cm between the top plate and the middle plate, and 1.0 cm between the middle plate and the bottom plate. The top plate is held at a potential of +500 V, the middle plate at +200 V and the bottom plate is earthed, as shown.



What is the value of the ratio $\frac{\text{magnitude of force on an electron at X}}{\text{magnitude of force on an electron at Y}}$?

- **A** 0.75
- **B** 1.00
- **C** 1.25
- **D** 1.50
- **32** The current *I* in a wire is given by the equation

$$I = nAvq$$

where n is the number density of the free electrons, A is the cross-sectional area of the wire, v is the average drift velocity of the free electrons and q is the charge of an electron.

Which relationship is **not** used in the derivation of this equation?

- A charge = current \times time
- **B** distance = speed \times time
- **C** number = number density × area
- **D** volume = length \times area