Decimal sub-multiples and multiples of units are indicated using a prefix to the unit. For example, 1 the prefix milli (m) represents 10⁻³.

Which of the following gives the sub-multiples or multiples represented by pico (p) and giga (G)?

	pico (p)	giga (G)
Α	10 ⁻⁹	10 ⁹
В	10 ⁻⁹	10 ¹²
С	10 ⁻¹²	10 ⁹
D	10 ⁻¹²	10 ¹²

2 A metal sphere of radius r is dropped into a tank of water. As it sinks at speed v, it experiences a drag force F given by F = krv, where k is a constant.

What are the SI base units of *k*?

- $\mathbf{A} \quad \text{kg m}^2 \text{s}^{-1}$
- **B** $kg m^{-2} s^{-2}$ **C** $kg m^{-1} s^{-1}$
- \mathbf{D} kams⁻²
- An Olympic athlete of mass 80 kg competes in a 100 m race. 3

What is the best estimate of his mean kinetic energy during the race?

- **A** $4 \times 10^2 \text{ J}$
- **B** $4 \times 10^3 \text{ J}$
- **C** $4 \times 10^4 \text{ J}$
- **D** $4 \times 10^5 \text{ J}$
- In an experiment, a radio-controlled car takes 2.50 ± 0.05 s to travel 40.0 ± 0.1 m. 4

What is the car's average speed and the uncertainty in this value?

- **A** $16 \pm 1 \,\mathrm{m \, s^{-1}}$
- $16.0 \pm 0.2 \,\mathrm{m \ s^{-1}}$
- **C** $16.0 \pm 0.4 \,\mathrm{m \ s^{-1}}$
- **D** $16.00 \pm 0.36 \,\mathrm{m \ s^{-1}}$