8 A firm has a successful advertising campaign for a good.

Which combination shows the impact on demand or supply and the associated reason?

- A a leftward shift in the good's demand curve, as increased advertising cost raises the price of the product and reduces its demand
- **B** a rightward shift in the good's supply curve, as the advertising cost of the firm increases
- **C** a rightward shift in the good's demand curve, as successful advertising increases demand
- D a leftward shift in the good's supply curve, as successful advertising enables firms to sell more
- **9** What would be the most likely reason for a firm's decision to calculate the price elasticity of demand for its product?
 - A to provide retail statistics for the government
 - **B** to predict the change in its total revenue after it raises prices
 - **C** to calculate the firm's competitive position
 - **D** to enable the firm to complete consumer satisfaction surveys
- 10 The cross-elasticity of demand of good S with respect to the price of good P is +1.5. The cross-elasticity of demand of good S with respect to the price of good R is −1.5. The cross-elasticity of demand of good P with respect to the price of good R is −1.5.

What can be concluded about goods P, R and S?

- **A** S and P are complements; P and R are substitutes.
- **B** S and P are complements; R is an inferior good.
- **C** S and P are substitutes; P and R are complements.
- **D** S and P are substitutes; R is an inferior good.
- **11** Which combination of events is **most** likely to leave the demand curve for a normal good in the same position?
 - A a decrease in consumer incomes and an increase in the price of a substitute good
 - **B** a decrease in consumer incomes and an increase in the price of the good
 - C an increase in consumer incomes and an increase in the price of a substitute good
 - **D** an increase in consumer incomes and an increase in the price of the good