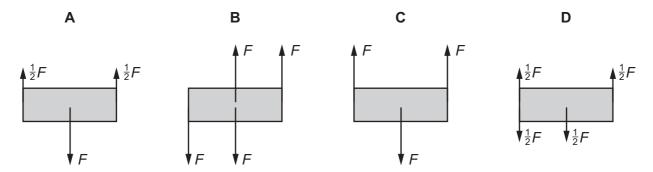
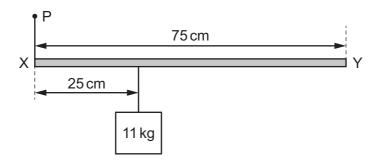
**12** Forces are applied to a rigid object. The forces all act in the same plane.

In which diagram is the object in equilibrium?



13 A rigid rod XY has negligible mass and length 75 cm. The rod is suspended from a fixed point P by a string attached to end X. An object of mass 11 kg is suspended by a string that is attached to the rod at a distance of 25 cm from end X, as shown.



Which vertically upward force acting on end Y of the rod would hold the rod horizontally in equilibrium?

- **A** 3.7 N
- **B** 33 N
- **C** 36 N
- **D** 320 N

14 The density of water is  $1.0 \,\mathrm{g\,cm^{-3}}$  and the density of glycerine is  $1.3 \,\mathrm{g\,cm^{-3}}$ .

Water is added to a measuring cylinder containing  $40\,\mathrm{cm}^3$  of glycerine so that the density of the mixture is  $1.1\,\mathrm{g\,cm}^{-3}$ . Assume that the mixing process does not change the total volume of the liquid.

What is the volume of water added?

- $\mathbf{A}$  40 cm<sup>3</sup>
- **B** 44 cm<sup>3</sup>
- **C** 52 cm<sup>3</sup>
- **D** 80 cm<sup>3</sup>