11 The following information is available for a business.

	\$
at the start of the year	
non-current assets	45 000
current assets	17 800
current liabilities	11 300
for the year	
drawings	5 000
profit for the year	6 9 5 0

What is the closing balance on the capital account at the year end?

- **A** \$49550
- **B** \$53450
- **C** \$72 150
- **D** \$76 050

12 A trader did not keep full accounting records. The following information was available for 2020.

	\$
trade payables on 1 January	32 785
trade payables on 31 December	43 630
payments to suppliers during the year	72830
discounts received during the year	3450

What was the value of purchases?

- **A** \$58535
- **B** \$65435
- **C** \$80 225
- **D** \$87 125

13 How would the following transactions affect the owner's equity of a sole trader?

	paying the owner's personal motoring costs from the business bank account	taking a long-term loan to finance the purchase of new business machinery
Α	decrease	no effect
В	decrease	increase
С	increase	no effect
D	no effect	decrease