**21** A business provided the following information.

| budgeted overheads           | \$20 000      |  |
|------------------------------|---------------|--|
| budgeted direct labour hours | 2000          |  |
| direct labour rate           | \$20 per hour |  |

A job used materials costing \$45 and 6 hours of direct labour.

Overheads are charged on the basis of direct labour hours used.

What was the cost of the job before adding any profit?

**A** \$105

**B** \$165

**C** \$180

**D** \$225

22 A business has produced the following estimates of labour costs for next month.

| units produced    | 600    | 800    | 1100   |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| total labour cost | \$5690 | \$6170 | \$6890 |

What was the monthly fixed labour cost?

**A** \$480

**B** \$1200

**C** \$2640

**D** \$4250

23 Why are service centre costs apportioned to production departments?

- A to act as a check on service centre managers
- **B** to ascertain whether service centres are cost effective
- **C** to ensure the service centre costs are included in selling prices
- **D** to minimise the total costs of service centres