- **10** Which is **not** one of Newton's laws of motion?
  - A The total momentum of a system of interacting bodies remains constant, providing no external force acts.
  - **B** The rate of change of momentum of a body is directly proportional to the external force acting on the body and takes place in the direction of the force.
  - **C** If body A exerts a force on body B, then body B exerts an equal and oppositely-directed force on body A.
  - **D** A body continues in a state of rest or of uniform motion in a straight line unless acted upon by some external force.
- 11 Two equal masses travel towards each other on a frictionless air track at speeds of 60 cm s<sup>-1</sup> and 40 cm s<sup>-1</sup>. They stick together on impact.



What is the speed of the masses after impact?

- **A**  $10 \, \text{cm s}^{-1}$
- **B**  $20 \, \text{cm s}^{-1}$
- $C 40 \, \text{cm s}^{-1}$
- **D**  $50 \, \text{cm s}^{-1}$

- 12 What is the centre of gravity of an object?
  - A the geometrical centre of the object
  - **B** the point about which the total torque is zero
  - **C** the point at which the weight of the object may be considered to act
  - **D** the point through which gravity acts