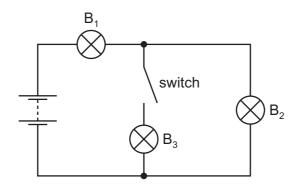
**30**  $B_1$ ,  $B_2$  and  $B_3$  are three identical lamps. They are connected to a battery with zero internal resistance, as shown.



Initially the switch is closed. The switch is then opened and lamp B<sub>3</sub> goes out.

What happens to the brightness of lamps B<sub>1</sub> and B<sub>2</sub> when the switch is opened?

	brightness of lamp B₁	brightness of lamp B <sub>2</sub>
Α	decreases	decreases
В	decreases	increases
С	increases	decreases
D	increases	increases

## **31** A battery is marked 9.0 V.

What does this mean?

- **A** Each coulomb of charge from the battery supplies 9.0 J of electrical energy to the whole circuit.
- **B** The battery supplies 9.0 J to an external circuit for each coulomb of charge.
- **C** The potential difference across any component connected to the battery will be 9.0 V.
- **D** There will always be 9.0 V across the battery terminals.

## **Space for working**