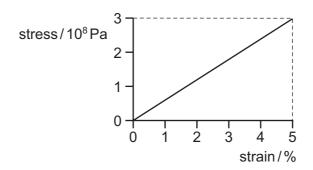
18 When ice melts, it contracts.

Which row is correct for ice turning into water?

_			
		distance between atoms	density
	Α	decreases	decreases
	В	decreases	increases
	С	increases	decreases
	D	increases	increases

19 In stress-strain experiments on metal wires, the stress axis is often marked in units of 10⁸ Pa and the strain axis is marked as a percentage. This is shown for a particular wire in the diagram.



What is the value of the Young modulus for the material of the wire?

- **A** $6.0 \times 10^7 \, \text{Pa}$
- **B** $7.5 \times 10^8 \, \text{Pa}$
- **C** $1.5 \times 10^9 \, \text{Pa}$
- **D** $6.0 \times 10^9 \, \text{Pa}$

Space for working