- 4 What is the opportunity cost of a virus to the healthcare service in a country?
 - A increased number of hospital patients
 - **B** increased use of personal protective equipment
 - **C** increased stress for staff working in hospitals
 - **D** increased waiting times to treat non-virus patients
- **5** The share of total incomes from profit in a country shows more variation over time than incomes from interest, rent and wages.

What is the most likely reason for this?

- **A** Interest rates are set by government.
- **B** Profit is what is left after interest, rent and wages are subtracted from total income.
- **C** Rent is only the return to the factor and so is always the smallest.
- **D** Wages only change annually.
- **6** Changes in the market for gasoline (petrol) in Zimbabwe resulted in fuel shortages and long queues.

Which combination of changes would have been certain to cause this situation?

	demand for gasoline	supply of gasoline
Α	decreased	decreased
В	decreased	increased
С	increased	decreased
D	increased	increased