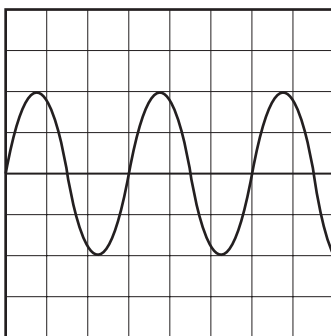


- 23** A sound wave is displayed on the screen of a cathode-ray oscilloscope, as shown.



The time-base setting is  $0.50 \text{ ms}$  per division.

What is the frequency of the sound wave?

- A** 500 Hz      **B** 670 Hz      **C** 1000 Hz      **D** 1300 Hz
- 24** An observer is situated at the top of a tall tower. An aeroplane emitting sound at a frequency of  $1000 \text{ Hz}$  approaches the observer at a speed of  $165 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ .

The speed of sound is  $330 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ .

What is the frequency of the sound received by the observer?

- A** 330 Hz      **B** 667 Hz      **C** 1000 Hz      **D** 2000 Hz
- 25** What is the order of magnitude of the wavelengths of microwaves and X-rays?

|          | wavelength of<br>microwaves / m | wavelength of<br>X-rays / m |
|----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>A</b> | $10^{-6}$                       | $10^3$                      |
| <b>B</b> | $10^{-2}$                       | $10^3$                      |
| <b>C</b> | $10^{-6}$                       | $10^{-10}$                  |
| <b>D</b> | $10^{-2}$                       | $10^{-10}$                  |