

- 6** A vacuum flask (for keeping drinks hot) is modelled as a closed cylinder in which the internal radius is  $r$  cm and the internal height is  $h$  cm. The volume of the flask is  $1000 \text{ cm}^3$ . A flask is most efficient when the total internal surface area,  $A \text{ cm}^2$ , is a minimum.

**(i)** Show that  $A = 2\pi r^2 + \frac{2000}{r}$ . [3]

- (ii)** Given that  $r$  can vary, find the value of  $r$ , correct to 1 decimal place, for which  $A$  has a stationary value and verify that the flask is most efficient when  $r$  takes this value. [5]