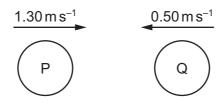
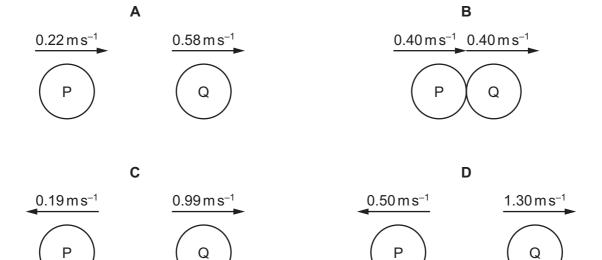
8 Two balls P and Q, of equal mass, move along a straight line directly towards each other as shown.



Ball P has velocity $1.30\,\mathrm{m\,s^{-1}}$ to the right. Ball Q has velocity $0.50\,\mathrm{m\,s^{-1}}$ to the left.

P and Q collide with one another. The collision is perfectly elastic and the total momentum is conserved.

Which diagram correctly shows the motion of P and Q after the collision?



9 A basketball player hits a ball vertically downwards with a speed of 2.4 m s⁻¹ from a height of 0.90 m.

Air resistance is negligible.

What is the speed of the ball as it hits the ground?

- **A** $4.2 \,\mathrm{m \, s^{-1}}$
- **B** $4.8 \,\mathrm{m \, s^{-1}}$
- $C 18 \,\mathrm{m \, s^{-1}}$
- **D** $23 \,\mathrm{m \, s^{-1}}$