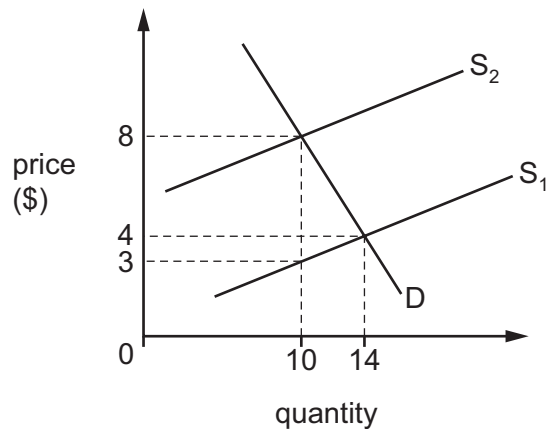


- 15 The diagram shows demand and supply curves for a good.  $S_1$  is the original supply curve,  $S_2$  is supply after a tax is added.



How much tax revenue is earned by the government?

- A    \$10

B    \$40

C    \$50

D    \$80
- 16 A country uses an income tax under which the first \$10 000 of income is tax-free, the next \$20 000 is taxed at 20% and any income over \$30 000 is taxed at a top rate of 40%. It also levies a sales tax of 10% on most products, although some essential goods are exempt.

Which combination of tax changes is most likely to create a more equal distribution of income in the country?

	income tax	sales tax
A	a higher tax-free allowance	a higher rate of tax
B	a higher top rate of tax	a lower rate of tax
C	a lower tax-free allowance	a higher number of exempt goods
D	a lower top rate of tax	a lower number of exempt goods