6 A wire X has a constant resistance per unit length of $3.0\,\Omega\,m^{-1}$ and a diameter of 0.48 mm.

(a) Calculate the resistivity of the metal of wire X.

resistivity = ... Ω m [3]

(b) The wire X is connected into the circuit shown in Fig. 6.1.

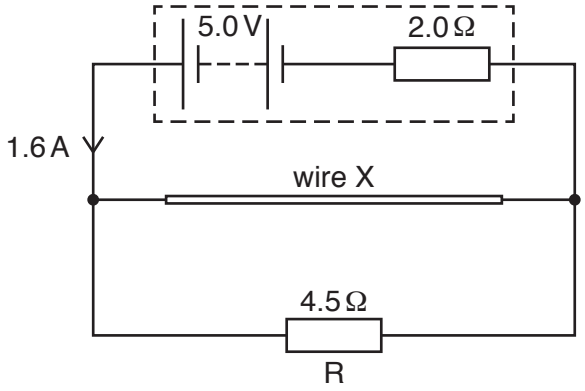

Fig. 6.1

The battery has an electromotive force (e.m.f.) of 5.0 V and an internal resistance of 2.0 Ω. The wire X and a resistor R of resistance 4.5 Ω are connected in parallel. The current in the battery is 1.6 A.

(i) Calculate the potential difference across resistor R.

potential difference = ... V [1]