

Assignment 2

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Question:

If the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 6 & -x^2 \\ 2x-15 & 10 \end{pmatrix}$ is symmetric, then find the value of x.

Solution:

For a symmetric matrix, $\mathbf{A}^\top = \mathbf{A}$.

This implies, $a_{ij} = a_{ji}$ for all i,j.

Thus, for the matrix \mathbf{A} ,

$$a_{12} = a_{21} \quad (1)$$

$$2x - 15 = -x^2 \quad (2)$$

$$x^2 + 2x - 15 = 0 \quad (3)$$

$$x^2 + 5x - 3x - 15 = 0 \quad (4)$$

$$x(x+5) - 3(x+5) = 0 \quad (5)$$

$$(x-3)(x+5) = 0 \quad (6)$$

The roots of the equation $x^2 + 2x - 15 = 0$ are -5 and 3.

Thus, the values of x for which the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 6 & -x^2 \\ 2x-15 & 10 \end{pmatrix}$ is symmetric, is -5 and 3.