

+ What is it?

Transferring a style onto a picture

Content  $\rightarrow$  Style  $\Rightarrow$  Generates  
 $C \quad S \quad G$

+ What are deep Conv-Nets learning

(Deeper / Shallower layers) visualization

From edges, To complex.

+ Cost Function

$$C + S = G$$

$\Rightarrow J(G) \Rightarrow$  Will measure how good a generated image is

We will use gradient descent. To minimize/generate the image.

$$J(G) = \alpha J_{\text{content}}(C, G) + \beta J_{\text{style}}(S, G)$$

## + Content Cost Function

- Say you use hidden layer  $l$  to compute content cost
- Use pre-trained Conv-Net
- Let  $a^{[l]}(c)$  and  $a^{[l]}(g)$  be the activation of layer  $l$  on the images.
- If  $a^{[l]}(c)$  and  $a^{[l]}(g)$  are similar, both images have a similar content.

## + Style cast Function

A style matrix is used.

A single matrix is used.

Let  $a_{ijk}^{[l]}$  = activation at  $(i, j, k)$  in  $n_z^{[l]}$ ,  $n_c^{[l]}$

$\uparrow \quad \uparrow$   
height width  
 $\downarrow$   
channel

Cont. further;

$$\mathcal{I}_{\text{style}}(S, G) = \sum_{\ell} \lambda^{[\ell]} \mathcal{I}_{\text{style}}^{[\ell]}(S, G)$$

$$J(G) = \alpha \text{ context } (C, G) + \beta \text{ system } (S, G)$$

+ 1D and 3D generalizations

most data is in 2D