

4.46a)

$$f(x) = 3x^4 + 7$$

$$f'(x) = 4 \cdot 3x^3 = 12x^3$$

4.47a) $z^2 = a$

$$\frac{da}{dz} = 2z$$

$$\frac{du}{dz} = 0$$

b) $x = y^{11}$ $\frac{dy}{dx} = 11y^{10}$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

4.49a) $y = \sqrt[3]{x} = x^{\frac{1}{3}}$

$$f'(x) = \frac{1}{3} x^{-\frac{2}{3}}$$

b) $y = \sqrt{x^2} = x^{\frac{2}{3}}$

$$f'(x) = \frac{2}{3} x^{-\frac{1}{3}}$$

4.52 a-c) a)

$$s(t) = 3t^2 - 5t + \frac{1}{t}$$

$$s'(t) = 2 \cdot 3t - 5 + -1t^{-2}$$

$$s'(t) = 6t - 5 - \frac{1}{t^2}$$

$$s''(t) = 6 + 2t^{-3} = 6 + \frac{2}{t^3}$$

h) 4.52b)

$$v(t) = \frac{t^2}{4} - 3t + \frac{2}{t}$$

$$v'(t) = 2 \cdot \frac{t}{4} - 3 + -2t^{-2}$$

$$\frac{t}{2} - 3 - \frac{2}{t^2}$$

$$v''(t) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{4}{t^3}$$

4.52c) $f(t) = \frac{2}{t^2} + 3t - \frac{1}{2t}$

$$f'(t) = -2 \frac{2}{t^3} + 3 + \frac{1}{2t^2}$$

$$f''(t) = -4t^{-3} + 3 + 2t^{-2}$$

$$f'''(t) = -3 \cdot (-4)t^{-4} - 4t^{-3}$$

$$f'''(t) = \frac{12}{t^4} - \frac{1}{t^3}$$