The Thesis Committee for Steve Han certifies that this is the approved version of the following thesis:

Towards Large-scale Humanoid Demonstration Data ${\bf Using~VR~Headsets}$

APPROVED BY
SUPERVISING COMMITTEE:
Yuke Zhu, Supervisor
Etienne Vouga

Towards Large-scale Humanoid Demonstration Data Using VR Headsets

by

Steve Han

THESIS

Presented to the Faculty of the Graduate School of
The University of Texas at Austin
in Partial Fulfillment
of the Requirements
for the Degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN ${\rm May} \ 2023$

Acknowledgments

Thanks to Mingyo Seo and Yuke Zhu for the project idea. Thanks to Mingyo Seo for creating the simulation, training the baselines, and adapting the whole body control code. Thanks to Kyutae Sim for helping with the data collection. Thanks to Carlos Isaac Gonzalez and Seung Hyeon Bang for help with the real robot experiments.

Towards Large-scale Humanoid Demonstration Data

Using VR Headsets

Steve Han, MSCompSci

The University of Texas at Austin, 2023

Supervisor: Yuke Zhu

In our modern world that is designed by humans and for humans, the

morphology of humanoid robots makes them the perfect platform for a wide

range of applications. However, due to the complexity of humanoid robots and

the shortage of demonstration data, research in robot learning for humanoids

is scarce. In this thesis, I present a VR interface for collecting human demon-

strations for humanoid robots in both simulation and reality. I propose that by

embedding this data collection mechanism in VR video games, we can amass

a large scale dataset of high quality human demonstrations that can drive the

development of a future generation of autonomous humanoids. To illustrate

the feasibility of this idea, I collect a small dataset on toy tasks in simulation

and real robot using the interface. I then show that an imitation learning pol-

icy trained on the demonstrations can be deployed with a reasonable success

rate.

iv

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments	iii
Abstract	iv
List of Tables	vi
List of Figures	vii
Chapter 1. Introduction	1
1.1 Background	. 1
1.2 Revised Philosophy for This Package	. 2
Appendices	3
Appendix A. Lerma's Appendix	4
Appendix B. My Appendix $\#2$	5
B.1 The First Section	. 5
B.2 The Second Section	. 5
B.2.1 The First Subsection of the Second Section	. 5
B.2.2 The Second Subsection of the Second Section	. 5
B.2.2.1 The First Subsubsection of the Second Subsection of the Second Section	
B.2.2.2 The Second Subsubsection of the Second Subsection of the Second Section	
Appendix C. My Appendix #3	7
C.1 The First Section	. 7
C.2 The Second Section	. 7
Bibliography	8

List of Tables

List of Figures

Chapter 1

Introduction

1.1 Background

In 1991 the utdiss package was written by Young U. Ryu in order to be used in the preamble of LaTeX doctoral dissertation files at the University of Texas at Austin. Since then some changes have occurred, the most important one being the introduction of a new version of LaTeX called LaTeX 2ε .

In order to partially adapt the utdiss package to this new version of LaTeX, Miguel Lerma introduced a few modifications in it, and his document, How to Write a Doctoral Dissertation with LaTeX, served as a test for it. His new package was called utdiss1.

With the significant changes in style introduced by the Graduate School in the Spring of 2001, as well as my need to write a dissertation myself, I extended Miguel Lerma's package to meet these new requirements. As in Miguel Lerma's case, this document serves as a test for it, but it is, in addition, intended as a template for others to use in writing their own dissertations. The new package is called utdiss2.

1.2 Revised Philosophy for This Package

Since the source file of this document is intended to be used by students writing their own dissertations, this document does not display all of the comments regarding usage of previous versions. It has, instead, transferred these comments to their respective places in the source file so someone editing their own copy of the source file to produce their own dissertation will see the comments where they are needed. It may be helpful to print out a copy of the source file along with the PostScript version of the document so the two can be studied side-by-side.

Note: In spite of the effort to accommodate the package to the requirements of the University, it is not possible to guarantee that it will always work, and the author of the dissertation remains responsible for checking that such requirements are actually fulfilled by his/her final work.

The standard caveat applies:

This template package is provided and licensed "as is" without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied, including, but not limited to, the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. Yadda, yadda, yadda, . . .

In case of any problem with the use of utdiss2, send me email at mccluskey@mail.utexas.edu.

Appendices

Appendix A

Lerma's Appendix

The source LATEX file for this document is no longer quoted in its entirety in the output document. A LATEX file can include its own source by using the command \verbatiminput{\jobname}.

Appendix B

My Appendix #2

B.1 The First Section

This is the first section. This is the second appendix.

B.2 The Second Section

This is the second section of the second appendix.

B.2.1 The First Subsection of the Second Section

This is the first subsection of the second section of the second appendix.

B.2.2 The Second Subsection of the Second Section

This is the second subsection of the second section of the second appendix.

B.2.2.1 The First Subsubsection of the Second Subsection of the Second Section

This is the first subsubsection of the second subsection of the second section of the second appendix.

B.2.2.2 The Second Subsubsection of the Second Subsection of the Second Section

This is the second subsubsection of the second subsection of the second section of the second appendix.

Appendix C

My Appendix #3

C.1 The First Section

This is the first section. This is the third appendix.

C.2 The Second Section

This is the second section of the third appendix.

Bibliography

- [1] M. J. Bertin et al. *Pisot and Salem Numbers*. user Verlag, Berlin, 1992.
- [2] Donald K. Knuth. The T_EXbook. Addison-Wesley, 1984.
- [3] Leslie Lamport. Lambert. Addison-Wesley, 2nd edition, 1994.
- [4] F Mittelbach M Goosens and A Samarin. *The LaTeXCompanion*. Addison-Wesley, 1994.
- [5] Michael Spivak. *The joy of T_EX*. American Mathematical Society, Providence, R.I., 2nd edition, 1990.
- [6] Alf J. van der Poorten. Some problems of recurrent interest. Technical Report 81-0037, School of Mathematics and Physics, Macquarie University, North Ryde, Australia 2113, August 1981.