FUN WITH PHASE

(True / False) Phase is associated with a two-bit pair.

(True /False) Multi-bit operations can be solved neatly with visual representation.

(True / False) When the Z gate is applied, the probability of measuring $|0\rangle$ or $|1\rangle$ does not change.

Which matrix corresponds with the Z gate as defined?

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} b \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} c \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} d \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
c. & 0 & 1 \\
-1 & 0
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
d \cdot \begin{bmatrix}
-1 & 0 \\
0 & 1
\end{array}$$

For this C-Z (Controlled-Z) gate, which of the following are possible correct start and end states? (choose all that apply)





