

Fig. 3-6
H–R diagram for the brightest stars in the sky. These are all more luminous than the Sun and are at great distances from us. They still appear bright because of their very high intrinsic brightness, classified in astronomical terms either by absolute magnitude or luminosity.

Fig. 3-7.
Hertzsprung-Russell
(H–R) diagram
showing the positions
of the nearest and the
brightest stars in the
sky based on
measurements of their
temperatures and
luminosities. Notice
how stars follow well
defined zones of the
diagram.