

Index

Page numbers in **bold type** indicate definitions and principal entries. Page numbers in *italic* indicate illustrations and material mentioned in captions. Page numbers followed by the letter T indicate that the entry will be found in a table.

- aberrations, optical 229, 230
- absorption, interstellar 45, **183-4**, 198
- abundances of elements **54**
- achromatic Ramsden eyepiece 21
- accretion discs
 - around black holes **75**
 - in galactic centre 190
 - in novae 66
 - in X-ray sources **75**
- achondrites **158**
- active galaxies (*see* galaxies, active)
- active regions, solar 79, 81
- Adrastea 140T
- aerials, radio 84
- aether **216**
- age,
 - of Earth 93-4, 160
 - of galaxies 193
 - of Moon 118
 - of Solar System 94, 118, 160-1
 - of Sun 55, 61
 - of universe **224**, 225,
- Alba Patera (Mars) 125
- albedo 95, 101T
- Alpher, Ralph 224
- Amalthea 139-40
- Ambartsumian, Viktor 211
- Andes 93
- Andromeda galaxy (M31) 191, 199, 212
 - distance of 197
 - stars in 168, 200
- angular momentum 161
- antennae **239**
- 'Antennae', The (NGC4038 & 4039) 203
- Anti-Atlas (Morocco) 94
- apertures,
 - of binoculars 18
 - of photographic lenses 30-1
 - of telescopes 18
- aphelion **26**
- Aphrodite Terra (Venus) 122
- apopsis **26**
- apogee **26**
- Apollo missions 104, 117
 - landing sites:
 - Apollo 15: 116, 117
 - Apollo 16: 116
 - Apollo 17: 106-7
- Apennines, lunar 104, 116-7
- Ares Vallis (Mars) 132
- Argyre (Mars) 126-7
- Arp, Halton 227
- 'asteroids' (*see* minor planets)
- asthenosphere of:
 - Earth 92
 - Moon 117T, 117
- astronomical twilight 22
- Astronomical unit 27, 29
- atomic time 17
- aurorae 79, 84, 100, **102-3**
 - variations with sunspot cycle 102
- auroral regions 100, 102-3
- Baade, Walter 66, 71, 168, 197, 200, 224
- Baily's Beads **15**, 86
- Balmer series **178**
- Barlow lens 21, 31
- Barnard 68 & 72 (nebulae) 181
- Barnard's star 12, 161
- barred irregular galaxies (*see* galaxies, irregular, barred)
- barred spirals (*see* galaxies, spiral, barred)
- basalt (lunar) 116
- basins, multi-ringed, on:
 - Mercury 120, 121
 - Moon 107
 - Mars 125
- Bayer, Johann 8
- Bergh, Sidney van den 194, 198
- Bessel, Friedrich 9, 70
- Beta Regio (Venus) 122
- big bang, **224**
 - and element formation 226
 - helium abundance in 226
 - stages of 226
 - temperatures of 226
- big bang, hot **225-6**
- binaries,
 - close 65, 66
 - determination of orbits 53, 234
 - eclipsing 53, 56
 - evolution of 66
 - semi-detached 66
 - spectroscopic 53
 - visual 53
- binoculars **18-19**, 56-7
 - choosing 18
 - mounting 18
- black body, **47**
- radiation **47**, 206
- temperature **49**
- black dwarfs 152, 161
- black holes **73 et seq**, 222, 224
 - and accretion discs **75**
 - in binary systems 75
 - in Cygnus X-1 75
 - detection of **74**
 - as energy sources 75, 190, 210
 - evaporation of 223
 - event horizon of **74**, 223-4
 - formation of **74**, 223
 - in galactic centre 190
 - in galaxian nuclei 210
 - in LMC X-3 75
 - masses of **74**, 223
 - and missing mass of galaxian clusters 205
 - in M87 210
 - origin of **74**
 - primordial 223
 - rotating 223, 224
 - Schwarzschild radius of **73-4**, 222
 - size of **73**, **74**
 - tiny 223
 - in X-ray binaries 75
- Bode, Johann 28
- Bok, Bart J. 166
- Boksenberg, Alexander 235
- Bondi, Herman 224
- Brahe, Tycho 10
- Brans-Dicke theory 72
- breccias, lunar 107, 116, 158
- brennsstrahlung, thermal **200-1**, 204
- Brown, Hanbury 232
- Bunsen, Robert 20-21
- butterfly diagram 81
- cD galaxies (giant elliptical) **194**, 201, 202, 203
- calderas **125**
- Callisto 29, 139, 140T
- Caloris basin (Mercury) 120, 121
- Calypso 145
- cameras 21, **30 et seq**, 57
- Campbell, William 221
- carbon dioxide on:
 - Earth 95T, 95
 - Mars 127
 - Venus 123
- carbon monoxide:
 - in external galaxies 201
 - interstellar 182
 - Jovian 135
- carbonaceous chondrites 132, 154, 158
- eta Carinae 67
- Cassegrain focus 229
- Cassiopeia A 184-5
- Cassini division (Saturn's rings) 141
- Castor 68
- celestial:
 - co-ordinates 12-13
 - equator 13
 - latitude 13
 - longitude 13
 - poles 12
- 'censorship, cosmic' **74**
- alpha Centauri C (=Proxima Centauri) 9, 53T
- omega Centauri (globular cluster) 170
- Cepheid variables **66**
 - classical 66, 67
- Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyan 65
- Chandrasekhar limit **70**
- chaotic terrain (Mars) **126**, 132
- charge-coupled devices (CCDs) **235**
- Charon 100, **152**
- Chiron (1977 UB) 153-4
- chondrites, carbonaceous **158**
- chondrules 158
- Chrétien, Henri 229
- Christianson, Willem 241
- Chryse Trough (Mars) 126
- Chryse Plain (Mars) 126
- classifications:
 - galaxian luminosity **194**
 - galaxies **191 et seq**
 - stellar luminosity **49 et seq**
 - stellar spectra 48
- clusters,
 - globular (*see* globular clusters)
 - of galaxies (*see* galaxies, clusters of)
 - galactic (open) (*see* galactic clusters)
- Coalsack nebula (crux) 166, 180
- coelostat 238
- Colorado River 94
- colour:
 - of galaxies 200
 - of stars 45-6
- colour index 45-6
- coma **156**
- Coma cluster 203, 204, 205
- comet(s) 150-1, **155 et seq**
 - Bennett 155, 157T
 - Biela 157
 - 'colliding' 156
 - coma of **156**
 - composition 156
 - discoveries of **150**
 - during solar eclipses 88
 - drawing 150
 - Great, 1811 156
 - Great, 1843 156
 - Halley 155, 156, 157T
 - haloes of 92, 103
 - Ikeya-Seki 156
 - IRAS-Araki-Alcock (1983d) 150, 151
 - magnitudes, estimating 150
 - nomenclature 155
 - nucleus of **156**
 - long period 156
 - masses of 156
 - mass loss by 156
 - and meteors 156-7
 - observing **150**
 - equipment for **150**
 - orbits of **155**, 157T
 - origin of **161**
 - photographing 30, **150**
 - Perrine-Mrkos 155, 157T
 - Schuster 156
 - Schwassmann-Wachmann 1 151
 - short period 156
 - Sun-grazing 155
 - tails of 156
 - Tempel-Tuttle 155, 157T
 - West 155, 157T
- constellations 8, 12, 34
 - of the Zodiac 34
- continuum radio 200
- continental drift **93**, 227
- cooled-emulsion photography 31, 177
- co-orbital satellites 145
- Copernicus (crater) 112, 114
- Copernicus, Nicolaus 10
- Cordillera, Montes (Moon) 105
- coronagraph 77, 86, 238
- Cos-B (satellite) 185
- cosmic background radiation 205 (*see also* microwave background radiation)
- cosmic rays **184-5**
 - composition of 184
 - detection of 185
 - energies of 184-5
 - origin of 185
 - radio emission by 185
 - and solar wind 99
 - and gamma-ray emission 185
- cosmological models **224**
 - big bang **224**, 225, 226
 - Eddington-Lemaître 226
 - Einstein-de Sitter **224**, 226
 - evidence for 225, 227
 - Friedmann 225
 - Lemaître 225
 - Milne 224
 - steady-state 225
- cosmological principle 224
- cosmological redshifts 222
- COSMOS equipment 237
- coudé focus 229
- Crab Nebula 71, 72, 185
- Crab pulsar 71-2, 185
- crater counts 118, 121, 125, 139
- craters on:
 - Earth 158, 160T
 - Mars 124-5
 - Mercury 120
 - Moon **105 et seq**, 118
 - Phobos 132
 - Venus 122
- cratons 93
- Crêpe ring 141
- Crommelin, Andrew 155, 221
- curvature of space-time **220 et seq**
- Nova Cygni 1975 65
- P Cygni stars 55, 65
- 61 Cygni 8, 9
- Cygnus A (radio source) 209, 210
- Cygnus Loop 64
- Cygnus X-1 **75**
- Danjon, André 112
- dark adapted vision **22**
- day:
 - changing length of 101
 - mean solar 16, 27
 - sidereal 16, 27
 - declination 12, 13, 20
- degenerate material 64, **70 et seq**
- Deimos 132
- density:
 - interstellar **178 et seq**, 186
 - stellar **54**, 67
 - of universe **205-6**
- density wave 188
- Descartes (Apollo 16 site) 116
- diamond ring effect 15, 86
- Dicke, Robert 227
- Dione 144, 145T
- dipole 239
- Dirac, Paul 227
- direct motion **26**
- direct rotation **26**
- disc, spurious (*see* spurious disc)
- distance:
 - early measurements 9 et seq
 - extragalactic scale of 191, 197
 - galactic scale of 173-4
 - methods of measurement:
 - Cepheid variables 66, 191, 197
 - galaxian luminosity 198
 - geometrical 9
 - H II regions 197
 - moving-cluster 173-4
 - novae and supernovae 197-8
 - radar 10
 - distance modulus **45**
 - Doppler, Christian 46
 - Doppler shift **47**, 55, 65, 161
 - 30 Doradus 212
 - double stars, observing **68-9**
 - Dreyer, Johann 191
 - dust,
 - in comets 156
 - in Earth's atmosphere 157
 - in galaxies 200
 - interstellar 166, **180**, **184**
 - on Mars 124, 127
 - on Moon 107
 - in solar nebula 160
- and zodiacal light 157
- dwarf stars **49**, **52**
 - white **52**, 64-5, 70
 - black 161
- Earth **92 et seq**
 - age of 93-4
 - age of life forms 94
 - age of rocks 93-4
 - asthenosphere 92
 - atmosphere **94 et seq**
 - absorption by 49, 206-7, 238
 - and artificial satellites 96
 - composition of 95T
 - effects of 17, 206-7
 - structure of 94, 95
 - aurorae 79, 100
 - composition 92-3
 - continents 93, 160
 - core 92, 93
 - crust 92, 93
 - earthquakes 92, 93
 - geomagnetism **98-9**
 - heat flow 93
 - interior of **92-3**
 - life on 94
 - lithosphere 92
 - magnetic field of 98-9, 100
 - reversals 93
 - magnetosphere 100
 - mantle 92, 93T
 - mesosphere 100
 - mountain building on 93
 - oceans 93, 160
 - orbit 60 et seq, 62T
 - radiation belt of 99
 - seismic waves in 92
 - sidereal axial period 16, 28T
 - size and shape 92
 - synodic period 27
 - temperature,
 - of atmosphere 95
 - of interior 93
 - of surface 95
 - thermosphere 100
 - troposphere 100
- Earth-Moon system 99, 100 et seq
- eccentricity 27
- 'eclipse wind' 88
- eclipses **13**
 - annular 13
 - lunar 13, 22, **112-4**
 - solar 13-14
 - observing 8086-7
 - timing 86
 - total 13-14
- ecliptic **13**, 24, 26
- Eddington, Arthur 221, 228
- Eddy, John 91
- Einstein, Albert 216, 218-20
- Einstein relation 58, 218
- ejecta blankets **105**, **107**, 120, 121, 125
- electromagnetic radiation 17
- electron multiplier 234
- electronic detectors 234
- electronographic camera 234, 235
- elements, abundances of 29
- elliptical galaxies (*see* galaxies, elliptical)
- ellipticity of galaxies **191-2**, 201
- Elysium (Mars) 125
- Enceladus **144**
- Encke Division (Saturn's rings) 142
- ephemeris time 17, 109
- Epimetheus 142
- epochs **40**
- equation of time 16
- equinox **13**
- equipotential surfaces 66
- Erle eyepiece 21
- Eros 154
- escape velocity **73**, **244**
- Europa 139, 140T
- evolution:
 - of galaxies **214-5**
 - of Galaxy **168 et seq**
 - of Solar System **106**
 - of stars **58 et seq**
 - of universe **224 et seq**
- event horizon **74**, 222, 223
- expansion, superluminal 211, **214**