

# Meta

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## Scenario

The attached images were posted by a criminal on the run, with the caption "I'm roaming free. You will never catch me". We believe you can assist us in proving him wrong.

## Pre-requisites

- Load kali
- Run `sudo apt update && sudo apt -y upgrade > reboot`.
- Change network to host only instead of NAT – to restrict network to within the VM.
- Open terminal and install exiftool (if necessary).

## Initial thoughts from scenario

- Challenge file is an image file, meaning we can extract metadata from inside it.
- Exiftool is good for extracting metadata – start by using that, review results and see if further tools needed.

## Challenge Questions

What is the camera model?

- **Answer: Canon EOS 550D**

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Documents/BTLO/Challenges/Meta]
$ cd cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c

(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$ ls -al
total 4676
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4096 Oct 7 09:11 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 kali kali 4096 Oct 7 09:11 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 3575684 Nov 26 2021 uploaded_1.JPG
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 1203827 Nov 26 2021 uploaded_2.png
```

- Extracting the challenge folder from the zip reveals 2 image files: 1 x jpeg, and 1 x png.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$ exiftool uploaded_1.JPG
ExifTool Version Number      : 12.67
File Name                    : uploaded_1.JPG
Directory                    : .
File Size                    : 3.6 MB
File Modification Date/Time  : 2021:11:26 11:35:07-05:00
```

- Running exiftool on uploaded\_1.jpg shows lots of metadata. We can combine it with a grep to speed up investigations as in the scenario the criminal is on the run so time is of the essence:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$ exiftool uploaded_1.JPG | grep -e "[cC]amera"
Camera Model Name       : Canon EOS 550D
Camera Temperature      : 50 C
Control Mode            : Camera Local Control
Camera Type             : EOS High-end
Camera Orientation      : Rotate 90 CW

(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$ |
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$ exiftool uploaded_2.png | grep -e "[cC]amera"
```

- At this stage, we don't know if both images were taken with the same camera. So checking the grep output against the second image confirms this

### When was the picture taken?

- Answer: 2021:11:02 13:20:23

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$ exiftool uploaded_1.JPG | grep -e "[tT]ime"
File Modification Date/Time : 2021:11:26 11:35:07-05:00
File Access Date/Time      : 2023:10:07 09:12:27-04:00
File Inode Change Date/Time : 2023:10:07 09:11:43-04:00
Exposure Time              : 1/1000
Date/Time Original         : 2021:11:02 13:20:23
Self Timer                 : Off
Target Exposure Time       : 1/1024
Sub Sec Time               : 32
Sub Sec Time Original      : 32
Sub Sec Time Digitized     : 32
Date/Time Original         : 2021:11:02 13:20:23.32

(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$ exiftool uploaded_2.png | grep -e "[tT]ime"
File Modification Date/Time : 2021:11:26 11:35:07-05:00
File Access Date/Time      : 2021:11:26 11:35:52-05:00
File Inode Change Date/Time : 2023:10:07 09:11:43-04:00
```

- Use exiftool again, but with a grep the pattern matches either "time" or "Time". Again, we can't confirm which image was taken first as the criminal could have purposely mis-labelled them as a red herring.
- Therefore we check both images with the same exiftool command. Only upload\_1.jpg has "Date/Time Original" so we know the picture was taken at 2021:11:02 13:20:23.

## What does the comment on the first image says?

- Answer: relying on altered metadata to catch me?

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$ exiftool uploaded_1.JPG | grep -e "[cC]omment"
Comment          : relying on altered metadata to catch me?

(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$ |
```

- Change the grep after exiftool to match "comment" or "Comment" to see if exiftool has a label/tag for comments.
- Grep returns a match, comment is "relying on altered metadata to catch me?"

## Where could the criminal be?

- Answer: Kathmandu

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$ exiftool uploaded_1.JPG | grep -e "[cC]ity"

(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$ exiftool uploaded_2.png | grep -e "[cC]ity"
```

- An initial grep search for "city" or "City" didn't return any matches, so we'll rerun exiftool without a grep and review for any interesting labels/tags.
  - Doing so shows that exiftool uncovers Longitude/Latitude coordinates from the image file metadata, which we can use to pin point where the criminal is.

```
Date/Time Original      : 2021:11:02 13:20:23.32
Modify Date             : 2021:11:02 13:20:23.32
Thumbnail Image         : (Binary data 6101 bytes, use -b option to extract)
GPS Latitude            : 32 deg 40' 3.87" S
GPS Longitude           : 279 deg 29' 31.87" W
Lens                    : 55.0 - 250.0 mm (35 mm equivalent: 86.5 - 393.2 mm)
Circle Of Confusion     : 0.019 mm
Depth Of Field          : inf (6.34 m - inf)
Field Of View           : 23.5 deg
Focal Length            : 55.0 mm (35 mm equivalent: 86.5 mm)
GPS Position            : 32 deg 40' 3.87" S, 279 deg 29' 31.87" W
Hyperfocal Distance     : 8.80 m
Light Value             : 18.3

(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$ |
```

- Again, we need to run the grep against both images to cross-reference and ensure both point to the same coordinates (provided they both have the metadata).

```

(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$ exiftool uploaded_1.JPG | grep -e "GPS"
GPS Latitude Ref      : South
GPS Longitude Ref     : West
GPS Latitude          : 32 deg 40' 3.87" S
GPS Longitude         : 279 deg 29' 31.87" W
GPS Position          : 32 deg 40' 3.87" S, 279 deg 29' 31.87" W

(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$ exiftool uploaded_2.png | grep -e "GPS"

(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../BTLO/Challenges/Meta/cf7becafebbb525b3c1df03785a2b9ee6b96e41c]
$

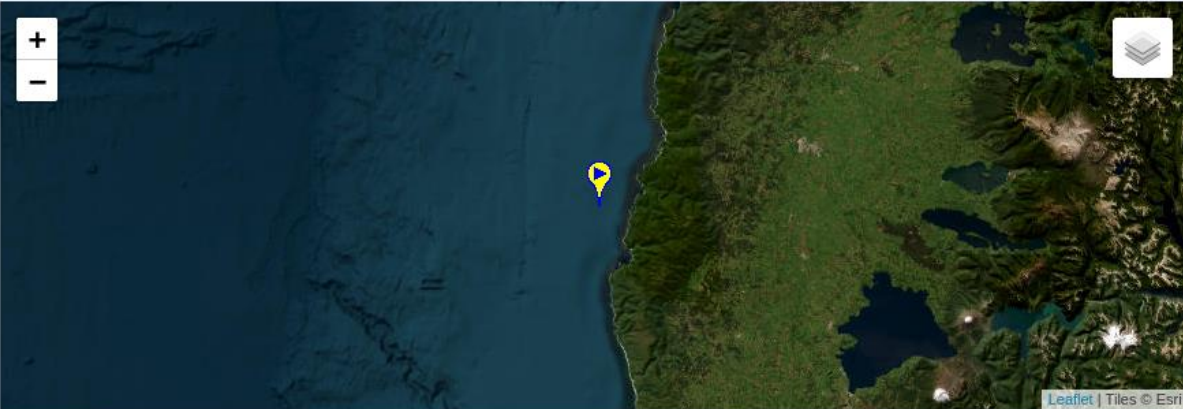
```

- We can then copy the “GPS Position” coordinates into a handy tool like Google Maps.

Format: ☒ degrees DMS ☐ decimal DD ☐ coordinates [i](#)

latitude ☐ N ☒ S  °  '  " : 40.760000

longitude ☒ W ☐ E  °  '  " : 73.984000



location: -40.76000000,-73.98400000

Altitude:

[execute](#)

☰


32°40'3.87"S 279°29'31.87"W 🔍 ✕

**Google Maps can't find 32°40'3.87"S 279°29'31.87"W**

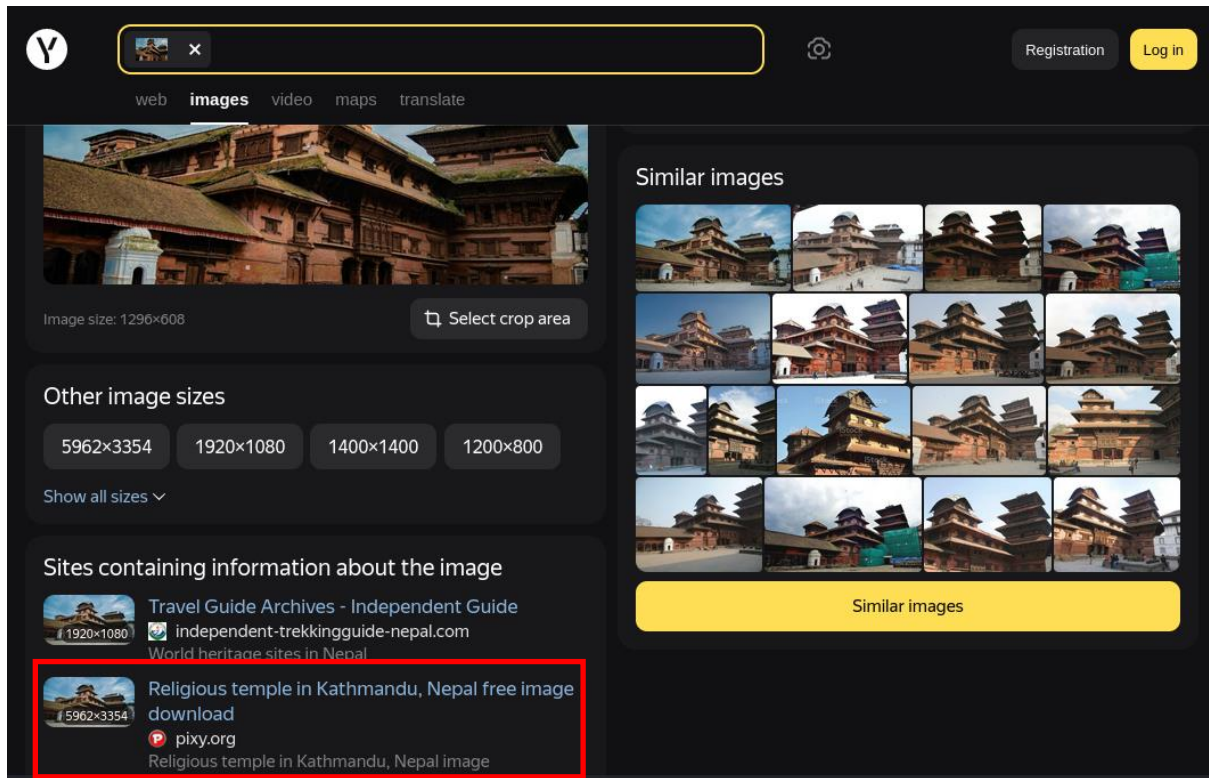
Make sure your search is spelled correctly. Try adding a city, county or postcode.

[Try Google Search instead](#)

Should this place be on Google Maps?  
[Add a missing place](#)

  
 41°24'12.2"  
 2°10'26.5"E

- However, Google maps came up empty, and another geolocation tool placed the coordinates from the metadata in the sea – nowhere near a city name as implied in the challenge question.
  - I double checked for typing errors, and then remembered that metadata can be tampered/alterd (as implied in the earlier findings also). So I reverse imaged searched using Yandex instead.



- Reverse searching “upload\_2.png” revealed that the criminal is in Kathmandu, Nepal.
  - I also searched “upload\_1.jpeg” however multiple cities were returned, providing no clear answer.