# DIFFICULT MIGRATION OF TEMPERATE TREE SPECIES IN THE BOREAL FOREST UNDER CLIMATE CHANGE?

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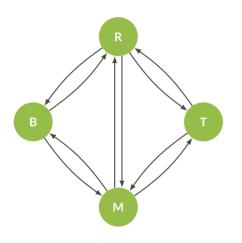




### INTRODUCTION SDM

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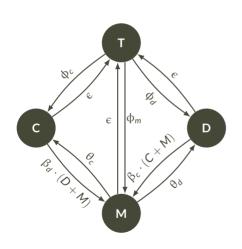
#### NEW APPROACH STATE AND TRANSITIONAL MODEL



- Lanscape modelling scale
- 4 States (**R**,**B**,**T**,**M**)
- R corresponds to a post-disturbance patch
- Probability of transition given climatic conditions
- Discrete time and stochastic model

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#### METHODS STATE AND TRANSITIONAL MODEL



#### Parameters:

- $\blacksquare$   $\beta$ : Colonization rate
- $\blacksquare$   $\theta$ : Succession rate
- φ: Regeneration functions
- $\blacksquare$   $\epsilon$ : Disturbance rate.

## Each rate depends of:

- Proportion of states available in the system
- Climatic conditions encounter by the patch

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